



Republic of Zambia

# The Monthly

## Central Statistical Office

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### Foreword

Welcome to the Monthly presentation organised by the Dissemination Branch of the Central Statistical Office (CSO). The CSO embarks on vigorous information delivery strategy to major stakeholders and the media institutions in order to increase utilisation of statistical products and services. The office produces a number of statistical products in the Economic, Social, Agricultural and Environmental areas. The information collected in these areas may be used for various purposes including policy formulation, planning, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programmes and projects.

This Monthly publication is an attempt to provide highlights of CSO's work and how it can help media institutions and the general public to make use of data and information for sustainable national development and decision-making.

I would like to urge our readers and users of statistical information to send to us any comments that may enhance statistical production and contribute to the improvement of this bulletin.

John Kalumbi  
Director of Census and Statistics

29<sup>th</sup> November, 2012

### Inside this Issue

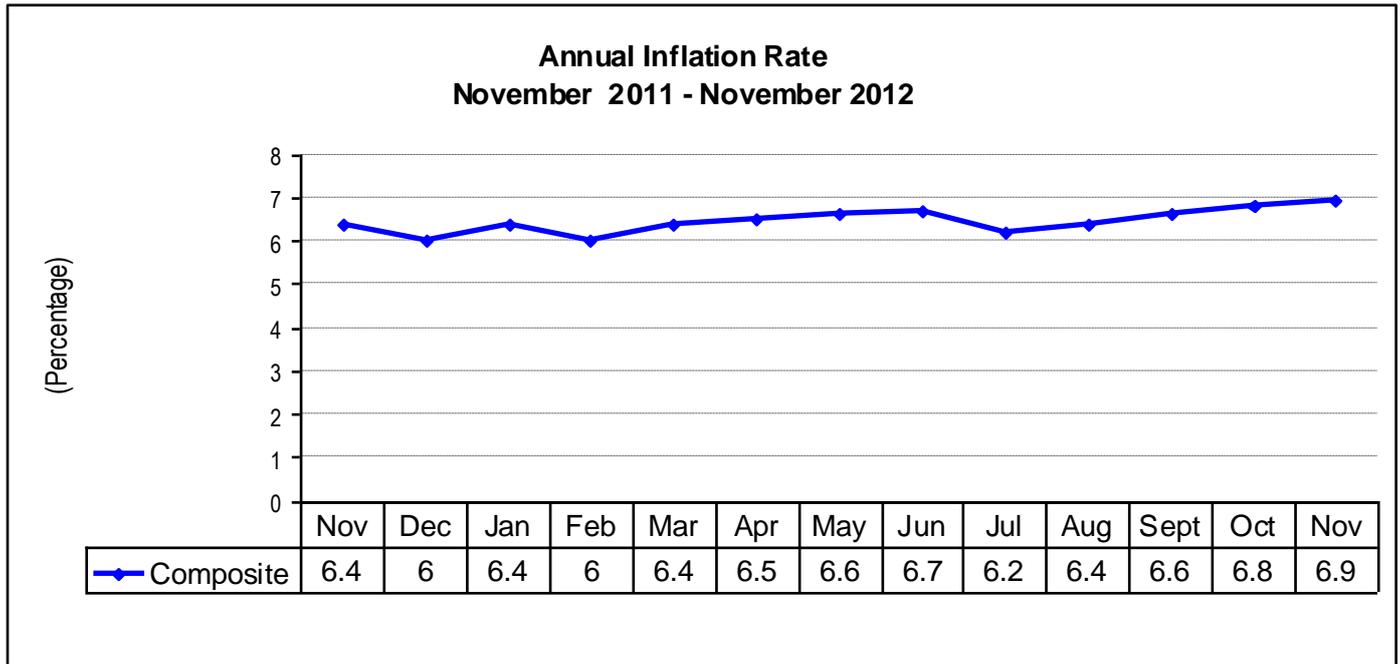
- November Inflation increases to 6.9 percent
- October 2012 records Trade Surplus of over K310.6 Billion
- Activities Being Undertaken
- Selected Socio - Economic Indicators

# INFLATION

## November Inflation increases to 6.9 percent

The annual rate of inflation, as measured by the all items Consumer Price Index (CPI), increased by 0.1 percentage points, from 6.8 percent in October 2012 to 6.9 percent in November 2012. This means that on

average, prices increased by 6.9 percent between November 2011 and November 2012. The increase in the annual inflation is attributed mainly to increases in prices of some non-food items.



Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2012

## Movements in Annual Inflation Rates for CPI Main Groups

Between October 2012 and November 2012, the annual rate of inflation increased for Alcoholic beverages and tobacco; Clothing and foot wear; Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels and Furnishing, household

equipment and routine house maintenance. The annual rate of inflation decreased for Food and non-alcoholic beverages; Health; Transport; Communication; Recreation and culture; Education; and Restaurant and hotel.

## Annual Inflation Rate: CPI Main Groups

	All Items	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other fuels	Furnishings, Household Equip..., Routine Hse Mtc	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurant & Hotel	Miscellaneous Goods & Services
	<b>1000</b>	<b>534.9</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>49.7</b>
Jan '11 - Jan '10	6.3	4.2	1.4	4.4	17.2	7.0	6.4	8.0	-0.1	3.5	6.0	8.2	6.3
Feb '11 - Feb '10	6.5	4.3	2.6	5.9	18.2	7.5	7.7	5.4	0.6	4.2	7.4	8.3	6.4
Mar '11 - Mar '10	6.6	4.1	2.1	7.6	18.3	6.9	6.5	5.9	0.2	2.8	9.3	9.5	6.5
Apr '11 - Apr '10	6.3	3.7	2.9	9.5	16.1	6.0	6.7	7.5	0.4	3.0	8.1	8.5	6.3
May '11 - May '10	6.3	3.5	5.0	9.4	18.3	6.3	7.2	5.6	0.4	5.2	7.4	7.4	5.8
Jun '11 - Jun '10	6.1	3.8	5.3	9.6	16.0	6.2	7.1	2.9	0.5	4.4	9.2	8.4	4.8
Jul '11 - Jul '10	6.9	5.0	4.8	10.0	15.3	7.4	6.3	3.4	0.4	6.8	8.2	5.5	5.5
Aug '11 - Aug '10	6.5	5.8	3.6	10.6	7.2	7.8	4.5	7.2	0.3	7.4	7.2	8.4	5.1
Sep '11 - Sep '10	6.6	6.1	3.8	9.0	7.7	8.9	5.2	6.4	0.0	7.0	8.2	6.3	4.5
Oct '11 - Oct '10	6.7	6.3	4.6	8.5	6.2	9.7	3.2	8.4	0.4	7.8	8.4	5.5	4.8
Nov '11 - Nov '10	6.4	6.0	4.0	8.7	6.4	8.5	6.1	6.7	0.6	7.8	9.4	6.4	3.0
Dec '11 - Dec '10	6.0	5.3	2.0	8.2	6.1	6.2	5.6	9.2	0.5	7.7	9.0	3.9	4.8
Jan '12 - Jan '11	6.4	6.1	2.4	9.3	6.1	7.0	8.1	8.5	1.1	8.0	8.6	5.2	3.1
Feb '12 - Feb '11	6.0	5.5	2.9	8.1	4.8	7.7	7.4	8.9	1.3	7.7	9.6	5.2	3.8
Mar '12 - Mar '11	6.4	6.4	3.5	7.9	4.9	7.7	7.4	7.8	1.2	8.1	7.9	3.0	4.7
Apr '12 - Apr '11	6.5	6.4	2.4	6.4	5.7	8.9	6.2	7.2	1.2	8.0	8.2	3.3	5.6
May '12 - May '11	6.6	6.8	3.3	6.0	5.3	8.6	5.6	6.6	1.1	7.1	9.3	3.2	6.3
Jun '12 - Jun '11	6.7	7.1	3.6	5.4	5.4	7.9	4.5	7.3	1.0	8.1	8.5	2.1	6.6
Jul '12 - Jul '11	6.2	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.3	6.9	5.4	5.9	1.7	7.2	9.6	4.6	6.8
Aug '12 - Aug '11	6.4	7.3	5.0	5.0	4.5	7.7	6.2	3.4	1.7	5.2	9.8	2.6	7.2
Sep '12 - Sep '11	6.6	7.5	5.9	5.7	3.5	6.3	6.9	6.0	2.2	5.7	9.5	4.2	7.7
Oct '12 - Oct '11	6.8	8.2	3.7	4.3	4.9	6.1	7.5	4.9	2.3	4.1	9.2	4.6	7.6
Nov '12 - Nov '11	6.9	8.0	5.0	6.7	5.0	6.5	5.5	4.6	1.7	2.1	9.0	3.5	7.6

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2012

## Contributions of different Items to Overall Inflation

Of the total 6.9 percent annual inflation rate recorded in November 2012, food products accounted for 4.1 percentage points, while

non-food products accounted for a total of 2.8 percentage points.

## Percentage Points Contributions of different items to Overall Inflation

ITEMS	October 2012	November 2012
Food and Non-alcoholic beverages	4.2	4.1
Alcoholic beverages and Tobacco	0.1	0.1
Clothing and footwear	0.3	0.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other fuels	0.6	0.7
Furnishings, Household Equipment, Routine house maintenance	0.5	0.5
Health	0.1	0.0
Transport	0.3	0.3
Communication	0.0	0.0
Recreation and Culture	0.1	0.0
Education	0.2	0.2
Restaurant and Hotel	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	0.4	0.4
<b>All items</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2012

## The Annual Food and Non- food Inflation Rates

The annual food inflation rate was recorded at 8.0 percent in November 2012 compared to 8.2 percent recorded in October 2012. This implies that there was a 0.2 percentage point decrease in annual food inflation. The annual

non-food inflation rate increased by 0.4 percentage points from 5.4 percent in October 2012 to 5.8 percent in November 2012.

### Annual Inflation Rates: Food and Non- Food Items

Period		Total	Food	Non-Food
<b>Weight</b>		<b>1 000.00</b>	<b>534.85</b>	<b>465.15</b>
<b>2011</b>	Jan '11 - Jan '10	6.3	4.2	8.6
	Feb '11 - Feb '10	6.5	4.3	9.1
	Mar '11 - Mar '10	6.6	4.1	9.4
	Apr '11 - Apr '10	6.3	3.7	9.2
	May '11 - May '10	6.3	3.5	9.5
	Jun '11 - Jun '10	6.1	3.8	8.7
	Jul '11 - Jul '10	6.9	5.0	8.9
	Aug '11 - Aug '10	6.5	5.8	7.3
	Sep '11 - Sep '10	6.6	6.1	7.3
	Oct '11 - Oct '10	6.7	6.3	7.2
	Nov '11 - Nov '10	6.4	6.0	6.8
	Dec '11 - Dec '10	6.0	5.3	6.6
<b>2012</b>	Jan '12 - Jan '11	6.4	6.1	6.8
	Feb '12 - Feb '11	6.0	5.5	6.5
	Mar '12 - Mar '11	6.4	6.4	6.4
	Apr '12 - Apr '11	6.5	6.4	6.5
	May '12 - May '11	6.6	6.8	6.3
	Jun '12 - Jun '11	6.7	7.1	6.2
	Jul '12 - Jul '11	6.2	6.3	6.0
	Aug '12 - Aug '11	6.4	7.3	5.5
	Sep '12 - Sep '11	6.6	7.5	5.6
	Oct '12 - Oct '11	6.8	8.2	5.4
	Nov '12 - Nov '11	6.9	8.0	5.8

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2012

## The Month on Month Food and Non-food Inflation Rate

The month-on- month food inflation rate was recorded at 0.2 percent in November 2012 compared to 0.4 percent recorded in October 2012. This implies that the monthly food inflation rate decreased by 0.2

percentage points. Between October and November 2012, non-food inflation rate increased by 0.4 percentage points from -0.3 percent in October 2012 to 0.1 percent in November 2012.

## Month on month Inflation Rates: Food and Non Food Items, 2009 (2009 = 100)

Weight	Period	Total	Food	Non-Food
		1000.0	534.9	465.2
2011	Jan '11 - Dec '10	0.7	1.1	0.2
	Feb '11 - Jan '11	0.7	0.5	0.9
	Mar '11 - Feb '11	1.1	1.0	1.1
	Apr '11 - Mar '11	0.6	0.6	0.6
	May '11 - Apr '11	0.3	-0.1	0.7
	Jun '11 - May '11	0.0	-0.6	0.6
	Jul '11 - Jun '11	1.2	1.5	0.9
	Aug '11 - Jul '11	0.6	0.1	1.1
	Sep '11 - Aug '11	0.4	0.3	0.4
	Oct '11 - Sep '11	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
	Nov '11 - Oct '11	0.1	0.4	-0.2
	Dec '11 - Nov '11	0.5	0.6	0.3
2012	Jan '12 - Dec '11	1.1	1.8	0.3
	Feb '12 - Jan '12	0.3	-0.1	0.6
	Mar '12 - Feb '12	1.5	1.9	1.0
	Apr '12 - Mar '12	0.7	0.5	0.8
	May '12 - Apr '12	0.4	0.3	0.5
	Jun '12 - May '12	0.0	-0.4	0.5
	Jul '12 - Jun '12	0.7	0.8	0.7
	Aug '12 - July '12	0.9	1.1	0.6
	Sep '12 - Aug '12	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Oct '12 - Sep '12	0.1	0.4	-0.3
	Nov '12 - Oct '12	0.2	0.2	0.1

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2012

### Provincial Contribution to overall Inflation

Copperbelt Province had the largest provincial contribution of 1.9 percentage points to the overall annual inflation rate of 6.9 percent recorded in November 2012. This was followed by Lusaka Province which

contributed 1.3 percentage points. The lowest contributions were from North-western and Western Provinces with 0.2 percentage points each.

#### Provincial Contribution to overall Inflation

Province	October 2012	November 2012
Central	0.8	0.8
Copperbelt	1.8	1.9
Eastern	0.8	0.7
Luapula	0.6	0.5
Lusaka	1.3	1.3
Northern/ Muchinga	0.5	0.4
North Western	0.2	0.2
Southern	0.7	0.9
Western	0.1	0.2
<b>All items</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2012

### Changes in Inflation Rates for Provinces

Annual rate of inflation increased for Central, Copperbelt, North-western, Southern and Western provinces while it decreased for Eastern, Luapula, Lusaka and Northern/Muchinga Provinces. Luapula had the highest annual rate of inflation at 9.4

percent while Lusaka Province had the lowest annual rate of inflation at 4.4 percent in November, 2012.

## Provincial Price Indices and inflation Rates

Province	Weight	Index (2009 = 100)			Percentage change over one month			Percentage change over 12 months		
		Sept	Oct	Nov	Sept	Oct	Nov	Sept	Oct	Nov
		1000	124.7	124.8	125.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	6.6	6.8
Central	107.19	123.7	123.3	122.9	1.3	-0.4	-0.3	8.0	7.5	7.7
Copperbelt	219.68	124.9	125.4	125.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	8.1	8.1	8.8
Eastern	88.98	128.0	128.7	128.7	0.1	0.0	0.6	11.3	9.6	8.3
Luapula	50.60	125.5	125.5	126.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	10.2	10.7	9.4
Lusaka	283.89	123.6	123.4	123.9	0.7	-0.1	0.4	3.5	4.6	4.4
Northern/ Muchinga	65.72	125.3	125.5	124.1	-0.5	0.2	-1.1	3.3	7.9	5.4
North western	32.33	123.8	125.0	124.2	0.6	1.0	-0.6	7.9	7.0	7.3
Southern	109.19	127.1	126.7	127.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.8	6.7	6.4	8.6
Western	42.42	119.8	119.6	120.6	0.9	-0.2	0.8	6.1	3.3	5.1

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2012

## National Average Prices of Selected Products

A comparison of retail prices between October 2012 and November 2012 shows that the national average price of a 25 kg bag of breakfast Mealie meal increased by 1.6 percent from K48,606 to K49,375. The national average price of a 25 kg bag of roller mealie meal increased by 3.1 percent from K35, 038 to K36, 128. The national average price of a 20 litre tin of Maize grain increased by 6.7 percent

from K19,182 to K20,466. The average price of 1 Kg of tomatoes increased by 14.9 percent from K3,549 to K4,080. Meanwhile, the average price of 1kg of dried Kapenta (Siavonga) decreased by 7.9 percent from K80, 101 to K73,763. The average price of 1kg of Groundnuts decreased by 7.6 percent from K9, 436 to K8,717.

## National Average Prices of Selected Products

Description	May 12	Jun 12	Jul 12	Aug 12	Sep 12	Oct 12	Nov 12	Percentage change
Breakfast Mealie Meal	42,103	42,054	42,074	43,119	48,528	48,606	49,375	1.6
Roller Mealie Meal	31,619	31,553	31,464	32,121	34,177	35,038	36,128	3.1
Maize grain	17,888	17,326	17,906	17,878	18,115	19,182	20,466	6.7
Samp	5,908	5,268	5,487	4,863	5,059	4,732	5,212	10.1
Fillet Steak	38,906	36,440	36,974	38,423	32,190	32,718	32,926	0.6
Rump Steak	35,677	33,922	34,627	35,750	31,142	30,863	31,867	3.3
Brisket	27,635	26,920	26,991	27,773	25,778	26,418	26,869	1.7
Mixed Cut	25,302	25,739	24,962	25,271	24,783	24,751	25,094	1.4
T-bone	33,698	33,530	33,626	34,385	30,495	30,210	30,974	2.5
Mince Meat	32,243	31,174	32,635	32,322	31,765	32,212	33,696	4.6
Chicken Frozen	18,001	17,970	18,095	18,022	18,461	18,385	18,827	2.4
Chicken Live	15,214	14,799	15,364	15,533	15,947	15,524	15,959	2.8
Dried Kapenta Mpulungu	75,987	79,475	72,346	78,288	72,273	71,036	70,254	(1.1)
Dried Kapenta Siavonga	72,565	66,354	71,535	76,775	80,540	80,101	73,763	(7.9)
Dried Kapenta Chisense	59,157	55,210	51,587	51,135	43,520	41,798	42,378	1.4
Cooking oil Imported	11,684	11,627	11,324	11,333	11,539	11,467	11,435	(0.3)
Cooking oil Local	34,008	34,319	34,673	34,711	34,628	34,957	35,171	0.6
Groundnuts	9,408	9,475	9,277	9,790	10,062	9,436	8,717	(7.6)
Rape	3,226	2,996	2,768	2,847	2,399	2,658	2,709	1.9
Cabbage	2,132	1,943	1,756	1,634	1,673	1,707	1,831	7.3
Tomatoes	4,933	4,335	3,683	3,885	3,426	3,549	4,080	14.9
Onion	7,388	7,627	7,116	6,833	6,643	6,227	5,373	(13.7)
Dried beans	10,204	10,351	10,348	10,441	10,479	10,414	9,573	(8.1)
Ciders	9,387	9,406	9,799	10,121	10,128	9,909	10,149	2.4
Mosi	5,835	5,941	5,920	5,882	6,009	5,953	6,052	1.7
Castle Lager	5,732	5,767	5,773	5,673	5,904	5,859	5,935	1.3
Toyota corolla	213,856,821	228,946,458	228,946,458	214,973,200	214,973,200	214,973,200	180,000,000	(16.3)

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

## October 2012 records Trade Surplus

Zambia recorded a trade surplus valued at K310.6 Billion in October 2012 from K478.1 Billion recorded in September 2012. This means that the country exported more in October 2012 than it imported in nominal terms.

The country has continued to record trade surpluses since January 2012 with the highest valued at K478.1 Billion recorded in September 2012. The lowest trade surplus was recorded in February 2012, valued at K45.1 Billion.

**Total Exports (fob) and Imports (cif), January to October 2012\*, (K' Millions)**

Months	Imports(cif)	Domestic Exports(fob)	Re-Exports(fob)	Total Exports(fob)	Trade Balance
January	4,009,241	3,906,243	449,037	4,355,280	346,040
February	3,575,869	3,433,995	187,006	3,621,001	45,132
March	3,512,700	3,307,299	281,769	3,589,068	76,368
<b>Quarter 1</b>	<b>11,097,810</b>	<b>10,647,537</b>	<b>917,813</b>	<b>11,565,350</b>	<b>467,540</b>
April	3,342,923	3,119,421	359,615	3,479,036	136,112
May	3,698,999	3,649,419	319,797	3,969,215	270,216
June	3,373,499	3,235,785	296,309	3,532,094	158,594
<b>Quarter 2</b>	<b>10,415,422</b>	<b>10,004,624</b>	<b>975,720</b>	<b>10,980,344</b>	<b>564,923</b>
July	3,438,116	3,540,010	288,397	3,828,407	390,291
August	3,519,996	3,665,801	325,056	3,990,857	470,861
September®	3,923,229	4,131,650	269,681	4,401,331	478,102
<b>Quarter 3</b>	<b>10,881,342</b>	<b>11,337,461</b>	<b>883,134</b>	<b>12,220,595</b>	<b>1,339,254</b>
October*	4,777,900	4,784,378	304,130	5,088,508	310,607
<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>37,172,474</b>	<b>36,774,000</b>	<b>3,080,797</b>	<b>39,854,797</b>	<b>2,682,324</b>

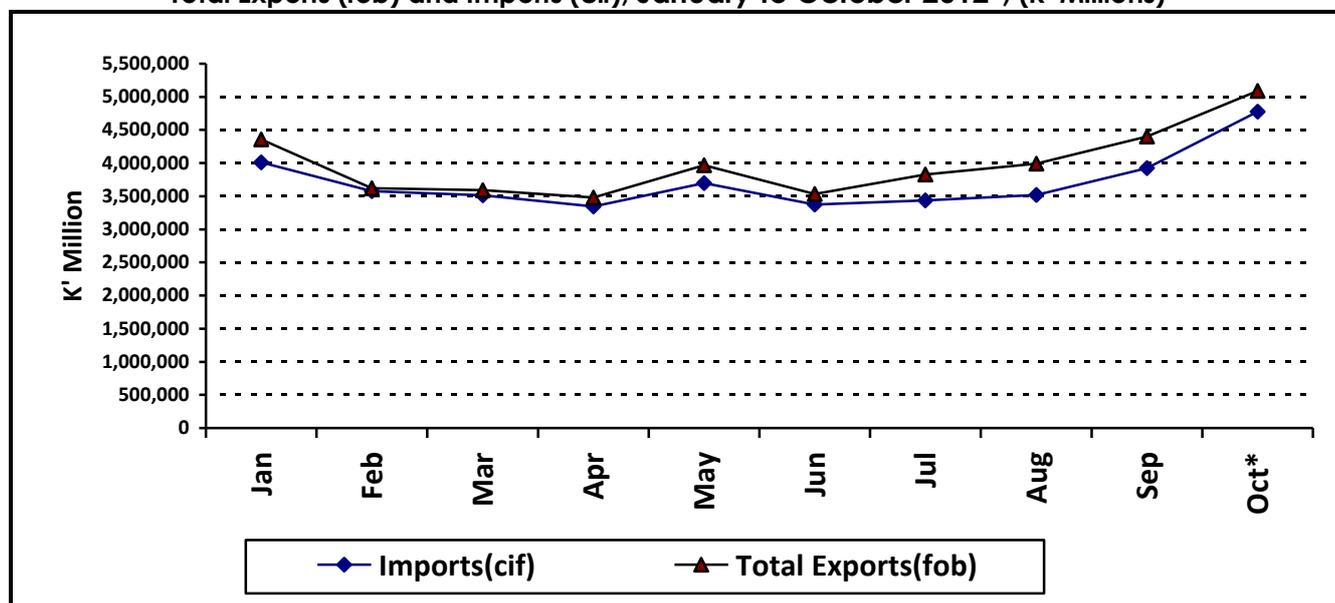
Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2012

These trade data are compiled based on the General Trade System

Note: (\*) Provisional

(®) Rev

**Total Exports (fob) and Imports (cif), January to October 2012\*, (K' Millions)**



## Exports by Major Product Categories, October and September 2012

Zambia's major export products in October 2012 were from the intermediate goods category (*mainly comprising copper cathodes and sections of refined copper*) accounting for about 83.5 percent. Other exports were from the Raw materials, Capital goods and Consumer goods categories

which collectively accounted for about 16.5 percent of total exports in October 2012. This implies that between October and September 2012, the country has been a net exporter of Intermediate goods, mainly Metals and their articles, accounting for an average of 84.3 percent of the total exports.

### Exports by Major Product Categories October and September 2012

Description	Oct-12*		Sep-12®	
	Value (K' million)	% Share	Value (K' million)	% Share
Consumer Goods	431,736	8.5	179,984	4.1
Raw Materials	328,764	6.5	389,596	8.9
Intermediate Goods	4,249,414	83.5	3,745,241	85.1
Capital Goods	78,594	1.5	86,510	2.0
<b>Total:</b>	<b>5,088,508</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,401,331</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2012

Note: (\*) Provisional  
(®) Revised

### Zambia's Metal Exports and Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs), October and September 2012

There has been a decline in the total value of Metals exports from K3, 370.0 Billion in September 2012 to K2, 835.9 Billion in October 2012. The overall contribution of Metals and their products to the total export earnings in October

and September 2012 averaged 66.2 percent. The share of NTEs recorded an average of 33.8 percent in revenue earnings between October and September 2012.

### Zambia's Metal Exports and Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs), October and September 2012

GROUP	Oct-12*		Sep-12®	
	Value (K' million)	% Share	Value (K' million)	% Share
Traditional Exports (mainly Metals)	2,835,919	55.7	3,370,028	76.6
Non-Traditional Exports	2,252,589	44.3	1,031,303	23.4
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>5,088,508</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,401,331</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2012

Note: (\*) Provisional  
(®) Revised

## Zambia's Major Export Destinations by Commodity in October 2012

Zambia's major export destination in October 2012 was Switzerland, which accounted for 36.8 percent. The major export products were Cathodes & Sections of Cathodes of refined Copper accounting for 87.9 percent.

Congo DR was the second major destination of Zambia's exports accounting for 14.9 percent. The major export products were Crown corks of base metal which collectively accounted for 36.5 percent.

China was the third major export destination accounting for 13.5 percent. The main export product was copper blister (68.9 percent).

The fourth major destination of Zambia's exports was Malawi, accounting for 8.5 percent. The main export products were other boards of wood, (87.8 percent).

The fifth major export destination of Zambia's exports was South Africa, accounting for 7.2 percent. The major export products were Brans, sharps and other residues of maize, which accounted for 21.4 percent.

These five countries collectively accounted for 80.9 percent of Zambia's total export earnings in October 2012.

### Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations by Product for October 2012\*

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Oct-12*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
<b>SWITZERLAND</b>		<b>1,872,893</b>	<b>100.0</b>
74031100	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	1,646,399	87.9
74031910	Copper blister	71,233	3.8
74091900	Plates, sheets and strip, of refined copper, uncoiled, >0.15mm thick	70,575	3.8
74032900	Copper (excl. master) alloys, nes, unwrought	37,463	2.0
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	32,308	1.7
14042000	Cotton linters	10,718	0.6
28369910	Other carbonates; peroxocarbonates in bulk	3,969	0.2
26030000	Copper ores and concentrates	148	0.0
44072100	Mahogany sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled,...of thickness > 6mm	42	0.0
33030000	Perfumes and toilet waters	39	0.0
Other Products		0	0.0
<b>% of Total October Exports</b>		<b>36.8</b>	
<b>CONGO DR</b>		<b>757,494</b>	<b>100.0</b>
83091000	Crown corks of base metal	276,178	36.5
48211000	Printed paper or paperboard labels of all kinds	98,426	13.0
73121000	Stranded wire, cables of iron or steel, not electrically insulated	97,210	12.8
17011300	Raw cane sugar specified in Subheading Note 2 to this Chapter	40,235	5.3
28070010	Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk	28,122	3.7
15100000	Other oils and their fractions, obtained solely from olives, nes	23,419	3.1
28020010	Sulphur, sublimed or precipitated; colloidal sulphur - In bulk	23,230	3.1
27160000	Electrical energy	20,644	2.7
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	16,040	2.1

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Oct-12*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour	11,197	1.5
Other Products		122,795	16.2
<b>% of Total October Exports</b>		<b>14.9</b>	
<b>CHINA</b>		<b>685,438</b>	<b>100.0</b>
74031910	Copper blister	472,455	68.9
81059000	Other: Articles of cobalt, nes	87,990	12.8
74031100	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	68,298	10.0
74032900	Copper (excl. master) alloys, nes, unwrought	23,762	3.5
24011000	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	23,666	3.5
52030000	Cotton, carded or combed	3,245	0.5
28249010	Other lead oxides, nes in bulk	1,814	0.3
26020000	Manganese ores/concentrates(inc.ferruginous), with manganese cont.of=>20%	1,273	0.2
26030000	Copper ores and concentrates	1,135	0.2
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	420	0.1
Other Products		1,379	0.2
<b>% of Total October Exports</b>		<b>13.5</b>	
<b>MALAWI</b>		<b>434,153</b>	<b>100.0</b>
44109000	Other boards of wood	381,321	87.8
44123900	Other plywood	38,124	8.8
34012090	Soap in other forms, nes - Other	3,462	0.8
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	1,235	0.3
72142090	Iron/steel bars & rods,hotrolled,twiste/with deformtns from rolling proc. - Other	1,085	0.3
17049000	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa, nes	941	0.2
48115900	Other paper & paperboard, coated, impregnated, or covered with plastics (excl. adhe) nes	791	0.2
83091000	Crown corks of base metal	774	0.2
25223000	Hydraulic lime	649	0.1
12011000	Soya beans, seed	589	0.1
Other Products		5,183	1.2
<b>% of Total October Exports</b>		<b>8.5</b>	
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>		<b>366,825</b>	<b>100.0</b>
23021000	Brans, sharps and other residues of maize	78,587	21.4
81059000	Other: Articles of cobalt, nes	56,145	15.3
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	48,752	13.3
74031100	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	44,809	12.2
71081300	Semi-manufactured gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary	42,162	11.5
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	29,189	8.0
85444900	Electric conductors, nes, for a voltage <=80 V, not fitted with connectors	17,031	4.6
12072000	Cotton seeds	9,143	2.5
72142090	Iron/steel bars & rods,hotrolled,twiste/with deformtns from rolling proc. - Other	3,115	0.8

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Oct-12*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
72022100	Ferro-silicon, containing by weight >55% silicon	2,867	0.8
Other Products		35,026	9.5
<b>% of Total October Exports</b>		<b>7.2</b>	
<b>Other Destinations</b>		<b>971,704</b>	<b>19.1</b>
<b>Total Value of October Exports</b>		<b>5,088,508</b>	

Source: C&S, International Trade Statistics, 2012

Note: (\*) Provisional

(R) Revised figures

## Export Market Shares by Regional Groupings, October and September 2012

The Southern African Development Community (SADC) was the largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 40.0 percent in October 2012. Within SADC, Congo (DR) was the dominant market in October 2012 with 37.2 percent. Other markets in SADC were Malawi, South Africa, Botswana and Zimbabwe.

The Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) was the second largest market for Zambia's total exports accounting for 26.9 percent in October 2012. Within COMESA, Congo DR was the dominant market with 55.3 percent. Other notable markets in COMESA were Malawi, Zimbabwe, Mauritius and Burundi.

Asia was the third largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 19.2 percent in October 2012. Within Asia, China was the largest market, accounting for 70.0 percent. Other notable markets in Asia were United Arab Emirates, Singapore, Hong Kong and India.

The European Union (EU) was the fourth largest market for Zambia's total exports accounting for 2.9 percent in October 2012. Within the EU, the United Kingdom was the dominant market with 59.8 percent in October 2012. Other notable markets were Belgium, Netherlands, Slovenia and Luxembourg.

### Export Market Shares by Regional Groupings, October and September 2012 (K' Millions)

GROUPING	Oct-12*		GROUPING	Sep-12@	
	Value (K' Million)	% Share		Value (K' Million)	% Share
<b>SADC</b>	2,035,772	100.0	<b>ASIA</b>	1,627,668	100.0
CONGO DR	757,494	37.2	CHINA	1,449,160	89.0
MALAWI	434,153	21.3	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	147,886	9.1
SOUTH AFRICA	366,825	18.0	HONG KONG	17,401	1.1
BOTSWANA	138,036	6.8	SINGAPORE	5,518	0.3
ZIMBABWE	112,709	5.5	INDIA	3,602	0.2
Other SADC	226,554	11.1	Other ASIA	4,101	0.3
<b>% of Total October Exports</b>	<b>40.0</b>		<b>% of Total September Exports</b>	<b>37.0</b>	
<b>COMESA</b>	1,369,555	100.0	<b>SADC</b>	779,757	100.0
CONGO DR	757,494	55.3	CONGO DR	286,671	36.8
MALAWI	434,153	31.7	SOUTH AFRICA	246,250	31.6
ZIMBABWE	112,709	8.2	ZIMBABWE	72,692	9.3

GROUPING	Oct-12*		GROUPING	Sep-12®	
	Value (K' Million)	% Share		Value (K' Million)	% Share
MAURITIUS	24,996	1.8	NAMIBIA	66,697	8.6
BURUNDI	15,049	1.1	MAURITIUS	30,723	3.9
Other COMESA	13,139	1.0	Other SADC	76,724	9.8
<b>% of Total October Exports</b>	<b>26.9</b>		<b>% of Total September Exports</b>	<b>17.7</b>	
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>978,971</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>COMESA</b>	<b>452,874</b>	<b>100.0</b>
CHINA	685,438	70.0	CONGO DR	286,671	63.3
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	146,794	15.0	ZIMBABWE	72,692	16.1
SINGAPORE	92,805	9.5	MAURITIUS	30,723	6.8
HONG KONG	24,362	2.5	MALAWI	24,560	5.4
INDIA	18,947	1.9	KENYA	17,123	3.8
Other ASIA	10,625	1.1	Other COMESA	13,139	2.9
<b>% of Total October Exports</b>	<b>19.2</b>		<b>% of Total September Exports</b>	<b>10.3</b>	
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>146,297</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>129,864</b>	<b>100.0</b>
UNITED KINGDOM	87,430	59.8	BELGIUM	81,150	62.5
BELGIUM	33,808	23.1	UNITED KINGDOM	25,069	19.3
NETHERLANDS	8,556	5.8	NETHERLANDS	7,784	6.0
SLOVENIA	6,343	4.3	SLOVENIA	6,628	5.1
LUXEMBOURG	5,199	3.6	GERMANY	3,617	2.8
Other EU	4,960	3.4	Other EU	5,616	4.3
<b>% of Total October Exports</b>	<b>2.9</b>		<b>% of Total September Exports</b>	<b>3.0</b>	
<b>Total Value of October Exports</b>	<b>5,088,508</b>		<b>Total Value of September Exports</b>	<b>4,401,331</b>	

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2012

Note: (\*) Provisional

(R) Revised figures

## Imports by Major Product Categories, October and September 2012

Zambia's major import products by category in October 2012 were Capital goods, accounting for 48.1 percent. The Consumer goods category was second with 19.6 percent, followed by Intermediate goods with 19.2 percent.

The Raw materials category was fourth with 13.1 percent. In October and September 2012, the country has been a net importer of Capital goods, contributing an average of 47.6 percent of the total imports.

### Imports (cif) by Major Product Categories October and September 2012, (K' Millions)

Description	Oct-12*		Sep-12®	
	Value (K' million)	% Share	Value (K' million)	% Share
Consumer Goods	937,726	19.6	817,812	20.8
Raw Materials	626,996	13.1	539,954	13.8
Intermediate Goods	915,148	19.2	719,325	18.3
Capital Goods	2,298,030	48.1	1,846,138	47.1
<b>Total:</b>	<b>4,777,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,923,229</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2012

Note: (\*) Provisional

(R) Revised figures

## Zambia's Major Import Sources by Commodity in October 2012

The major source of Zambia's imports in October 2012 was South Africa, accounting for 27.2 percent. The major import product was Dumpers for off-highway use, contributing 7.0 percent to the country's share of imports.

The second main source of Zambia's imports in October 2012 was China, accounting for 14.9 percent of the total value of imports. The major import products from China were Parts of aeroplanes or helicopters accounting for 42.1 percent.

The third main source of Zambia's imports was Congo (DR), which accounted for 14.5 percent. The major import products from Congo were Copper ores and concentrates, which accounted for 70.1 percent to the country's share of imports.

Other sources of Zambia's imports were Kuwait and the United States of America, which collectively accounted for 11.0 percent to Zambia's Imports.

### Zambia's Five Major Import Sources by Product for October 2012\* (K' Millions)

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Oct-12*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>		<b>1,297,288</b>	<b>100</b>
87041000	Dumpers for off-highway use	90,309	7
73089090	Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron or steel - Other	33,551	2.6
31023000	Ammonium nitrate	24,025	1.9
87042110	Diesel Dual purpose vehicles for both persons & goods (twin cab, pickup) upto 5 tonnes	23,986	1.8
84314900	Parts of machinery of 84.26, 84.29 and 84.30, nes	22,468	1.7
87012000	Road tractors for semi-trailers	18,578	1.4
27101950	Cutting oil,grease cutting oils,cleaning oils etc.	17,364	1.3
31029000	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous , nes	16,409	1.3
84295900	Self-propelled bulldozers, excavators..., nes	15,593	1.2
31059000	Other fertilizers, nes	15,522	1.2
Other Products		1,019,482	78.6
<b>% of Total October Imports</b>		<b>27.2</b>	
<b>CHINA</b>		<b>711,744</b>	<b>100</b>
88033000	Parts of aeroplanes or helicopters	299,894	42.1
84119900	Parts of gas turbines (excl. of turbo-jets and turbo-propellers)	107,627	15.1
76109090	Aluminium structure and parts of structures..., nes - Other	25,007	3.5
84295100	Self-propelled front-end shovel loaders	22,440	3.2
84543000	Casting machines used in metallurgy or in metal foundries	10,460	1.5
84304100	Self-propelled boring or sinking machinery	9,723	1.4
73089020	Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron or steel - minlead frames & super str	9,614	1.4
73089090	Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron or steel - Other	9,222	1.3
31022100	Ammonium sulphate	5,536	0.8
84109000	Parts of Hydraulic turbines, water wheels including regulators	5,384	0.8
Other Products		206,837	29.1
<b>% of Total October Imports</b>		<b>14.9</b>	
<b>CONGO DR</b>		<b>694,104</b>	<b>100</b>
26030000	Copper ores and concentrates	486,887	70.1
74062000	Copper powders of lamellar structure; flakes	128,006	18.4
26050000	Cobalt ores and concentrates	39,469	5.7
28220010	Cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides in bulk	29,057	4.2
28369910	Other carbonates; peroxocarbonates in bulk	10,152	1.5
87042300	Goods vehicles, with diesel or semi-diesel engines, gvw >20tonnes	246	0
84144000	Air compressors mounted on a wheeled chassis for towing	176	0
85119000	Parts of electrical ignition/starting equipment of 85.11	48	0
87112000	Motorcycles with reciprocating engine of capacity 50-250cc	22	0
33079000	Other perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations, nes	13	0
Other Products		29	0
<b>% of Total October Imports</b>		<b>14.5</b>	
<b>KUWAIT</b>		<b>265,653</b>	<b>100</b>
27090000	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	249,178	93.8
27101210	Motor Spirit	14,203	5.3
27101910	Gas oils.	2,263	0.9
73239900	Table, kitchen or household articles... of iron or steel, nes	5	0
95059000	Festive, carnival or other entertainment articles, nes	4	0
<b>% of Total October Imports</b>		<b>5.6</b>	
<b>UNITED STATES OF AMERICA</b>		<b>257,112</b>	<b>100</b>
84071000	Aircraft spark-ignition piston engines	92,932	36.1
88033000	Other parts of aeroplanes or helicopters	58,726	22.8

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Oct-12*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
84264100	Derricks, cranes, etc, nes, self-propelled, on tyres	13,460	5.2
84314900	Parts of machinery of 84.26, 84.29 and 84.30, nes	10,926	4.2
31049090	Other mineral or chemical fertilizers, potassic, nes	5,720	2.2
84304100	Self-propelled boring or sinking machinery	4,511	1.8
87041000	Dumpers for off-highway use	4,194	1.6
31053000	Diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate (diammonium phosphate)	4,092	1.6
84749000	Parts of machinery of 84.74	3,316	1.3
87012000	Road tractors for semi-trailers	2,744	1.1
Other Products		56,490	22
<b>% of Total October Imports</b>		<b>5.4</b>	
<b>Other Sources</b>		<b>1,551,999</b>	<b>32.5</b>
<b>Total Value of October Imports</b>		<b>4,777,900</b>	

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2012

Note: (\*) Provisional

(R) Revised figures

## Import Market Shares by Regional Groupings, October and September 2012

The Southern African Development Community (SADC) regional grouping was the largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 44.9 percent in October 2012. Within SADC, South Africa was the major source of Zambia's imports with 60.5 percent. Other markets were Congo (DR), Zimbabwe, Tanzania and Mozambique.

Asia was the second largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 33.1 percent in October 2012. Within Asia, China was the main source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 45.0 percent. Other sources were Kuwait, United Arab Emirates, India, and Japan.

The Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) regional grouping was the third largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 21.1 percent in October 2012. Within COMESA, Congo DR was the main source of Zambia's imports with 68.9 percent in October 2012. Other notable markets were Kenya, Zimbabwe, Egypt and Mauritius.

European Union was the fourth largest source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 8.7 percent. Within this grouping, the United Kingdom was the main source of Zambia's imports with 22.6 percent. Other notable markets were Germany, Sweden, Ireland and Italy.

### Import Market shares by Regional Groupings, October and September 2012 (K' Millions)

GROUPING	Oct-12*		GROUPING	Sep-12®	
	Value (K' Million)	% Share		Value (K' Million)	% Share
<b>SADC</b>	<b>2,144,695</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>SADC</b>	<b>2,225,341</b>	<b>100.0</b>
SOUTH AFRICA	1,297,288	60.5	SOUTH AFRICA	1,346,852	60.5
CONGO DR	694,104	32.4	CONGO DR	523,714	23.5
ZIMBABWE	43,248	2.0	MALAWI	231,523	10.4
TANZANIA	32,491	1.5	ZIMBABWE	43,974	2.0
MOZAMBIQUE	19,437	0.9	TANZANIA	35,164	1.6
Other SADC	58,128	2.7	Other SADC	44,114	2.0
<b>% of Total October Imports</b>	<b>44.9</b>		<b>% of Total September Imports</b>	<b>56.7</b>	
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>1,581,009</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>ASIA</b>	<b>996,540</b>	<b>100.0</b>
CHINA	711,744	45.0	KUWAIT	326,435	32.8
KUWAIT	265,653	16.8	CHINA	243,121	24.4
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	183,826	11.6	INDIA	131,773	13.2
INDIA	160,885	10.2	JAPAN	121,259	12.2
JAPAN	127,853	8.1	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	82,476	8.3
Other ASIA	131,046	8.3	Other ASIA	91,477	9.2
<b>% of Total October Imports</b>	<b>33.1</b>		<b>% of Total September Imports</b>	<b>25.4</b>	
<b>COMESA</b>	<b>1,008,038</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>COMESA</b>	<b>879,736</b>	<b>100.0</b>
CONGO DR	694,104	68.9	CONGO DR	523,714	59.5
KENYA	210,210	20.9	MALAWI	231,523	26.3
ZIMBABWE	43,248	4.3	ZIMBABWE	43,974	5.0
EGYPT	22,866	2.3	KENYA	42,307	4.8
MAURITIUS	11,750	1.2	EGYPT	25,080	2.9
Other COMESA	13,139	1.3	Other COMESA	13,139	1.5
<b>% of Total October Imports</b>	<b>21.1</b>		<b>% of Total September Imports</b>	<b>22.4</b>	
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>417,148</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>430,017</b>	<b>100.0</b>
UNITED KINGDOM	94,069	22.6	UNITED KINGDOM	117,715	27.4
GERMANY	59,033	14.2	NETHERLANDS	70,598	16.4
SWEDEN	56,684	13.6	GERMANY	51,791	12.0
IRELAND	48,080	11.5	BELGIUM	40,341	9.4
ITALY	34,228	8.2	IRELAND	35,111	8.2
Other EU	125,054	30.0	Other EU	114,461	26.6
<b>% of Total October Imports</b>	<b>8.7</b>		<b>% of Total September Imports</b>	<b>11.0</b>	
<b>Total Value of October Imports</b>	<b>4,777,900</b>		<b>Total Value of September Imports</b>	<b>3,923,229</b>	

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2012

Note: (\*) Provisional

(R) Revised figures

## ***Surveys/Activities Being undertaken***

- ☞ Finalisation of the 2010 Census of Population and Housing National Analytical Report and the Production of the National Descriptive Tables
- ☞ 2011/2012 Zambia Economic Census Data Processing
- ☞ Sample Vital Registration with Verbal Autopsy (SAVVY) Phase II National Report Writing
- ☞ 2012 Labour Force Survey Data Collection
- ☞ Post Harvest and Livestock Survey Training of Field Staff
- ☞ Training of Cartography staff for the 2012/2013 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey (ZDHS) Household Listing and Data Collection

## ***Available Reports***

- ☞ 2011/2012 Crop Forecasting Survey (Electronic Copy)
- ☞ 2008 Labour-Force Survey Report (Electronic and Print copy)
- ☞ 2007 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey (ZDHS) (Electronic and Print copy)
- ☞ 2010 Census of population and Housing Final Report (Electronic and Print copy)
- ☞ 2006/2010 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Report (Electronic and Print copy)

# SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

## POPULATION 2000 TO 2010

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total Population	9,885,591	10,089,492	10,409,441	10,744,380	11,089,691	11,441,461	11,798,678	12,160,516	12,525,791	12,896,830	13,092,666
Population Growth Rate	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3	3	2.9	2.9	2.8
Life Expectancy at Birth	50	51.8	51.9	52.4	52.4	52.6	51.9	51.4	51.3	51.2	-
POPULATION BY PROVINCE											
Central	1,012,257	1,032,574	1,066,992	1,103,387	1,141,256	1,180,124	1,219,980	1,260,491	1,301,776	1,343,835	1,307,111
Copperbelt	1,581,221	1,611,569	1,662,155	1,714,225	1,767,165	1,820,443	1,874,081	1,927,576	1,980,824	2,034,012	1,972,317
Eastern**	1,231,283	1,348,070	1,391,690	1,436,120	1,482,290	1,530,118	1,579,960	1,631,890	1,684,910	1,740,180	1,592,661
Luapula	775,353	791,067	817,326	845,076	873,969	903,746	934,317	965,605	997,579	1,030,572	991,927
Lusaka	1,391,329	1,413,010	1,453,690	1,495,730	1,538,000	1,579,769	1,620,730	1,660,070	1,697,730	1,733,830	2,191,225
Muchinga*	524,186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	711,657
Northern**	809,400	1,277,250	1,315,650	1,357,540	1,401,340	1,445,730	1,490,330	1,534,170	1,577,310	1,619,980	1,105,824
North-western	583,350	596,010	616,496	638,004	660,322	683,367	707,074	731,351	756,261	781,800	727,044
Southern	1,212,124	1,235,134	1,275,470	1,318,161	1,362,382	1,407,433	1,453,324	1,499,462	1,545,880	1,592,864	1,589,926
Western	765,088	774,929	795,247	816,983	839,757	863,294	887,540	912,226	937,419	963,107	902,974

**Source:** CSO, Population Projections Report

**Note:** 2000 figures are from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing while the 2001 to 2009 figures are Population Projections from the Projections Report. The 2010 figures are final 2010 Census of Population and Housing figures.

\*Muchinga was created in 2011

\*\*2000 Census figures were adjusted following the new provincial demarcations

**PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY - CONSTANT 1994 PRICES**

KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011*
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	1.6	-2.6	-1.7	5.0	4.3	-0.6	2.2	0.4	2.6	7.2	6.6	7.7
Agriculture	1.0	-6.0	-6.3	8.0	6.1	-4.0	3.0	-2.7	1.9	12.4	13.6	13.3
Forestry	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.6	1.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Fishing	-1.0	-5.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	-7.0	-2.0
<b>Mining and Quarrying</b>	0.1	14.0	16.4	3.4	13.9	7.9	7.3	3.6	2.5	20.3	15.2	-5.2
Metal Mining	-0.3	15.0	17.1	3.3	13.5	7.1	9.0	4.4	2.5	19.7	16.0	-5.3
Other mining and quarrying	13.3	-15.0	-13.0	10.7	35.8	42.9	-45.8	-45.5	-3.5	99.6	-48.8	8.1
<b>PRIMARY SECTOR</b>	1.1	1.9	3.8	4.5	7.5	2.5	4.1	1.7	2.5	12.4	10.2	2.0
<b>Manufacturing</b>	3.6	4.2	5.7	7.6	4.7	2.9	5.7	3.0	1.8	2.2	4.2	8.0
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	0.6	5.3	5.4	8.6	5.8	3.6	8.9	7.6	3.0	4.9	7.4	9.3
Textile, and leather industries	2.2	2.3	6.2	3.2	-1.9	-2.9	-1.3	-19.5	-23.6	-20.0	-56.8	-54.7
Wood and wood products	-0.3	5.7	7.5	11.4	4.2	3.6	0.7	3.7	12.1	2.6	13.4	6.1
Paper and Paper products	-1.3	3.8	2.2	8.2	2.5	10.6	0.3	0.7	29.3	6.2	22.7	18.5
Chemicals, rubber and plastic products	41.2	4.3	10.0	4.9	8.5	3.2	4.6	4.2	5.2	-0.3	2.7	7.2
Non-metallic mineral products	4.5	3.5	1.7	14.9	14.4	7.4	-5.2	2.3	5.0	11.7	13.0	25.0
Basic metal products	4.3	-18.0	4.3	15.1	3.1	-2.0	1.9	-4.8	23.0	-4.8	-2.0	-0.9
Fabricated metal products	11.3	-8.0	-4.0	5.3	4.8	7.4	5.0	7.8	-2.5	-3.4	12.8	16.6
<b>Electricity, Gas and Water</b>	1.2	12.6	-5.2	0.4	-1.7	5.4	10.5	1.0	-1.2	6.8	7.4	8.2
<b>Construction</b>	6.5	11.5	17.4	21.6	20.5	21.2	14.4	20.0	8.7	9.5	8.1	8.9
<b>SECONDARY SECTOR</b>	4.0	7.5	7.2	10.8	9.1	10.0	9.8	10.0	4.7	6.2	6.5	8.5
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade</b>	2.3	5.4	5.0	6.1	5.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	4.2	7.4
<b>Restaurants, Bars and Hotels</b>	12.3	24.4	4.9	6.9	6.4	11.7	16.1	9.6	5.0	-13.4	10.2	7.9
<b>Transport, Storage and Communications</b>	2.4	2.8	1.8	4.8	6.4	11.0	22.1	19.2	15.8	7.6	14.9	13.7
Rail Transport	3.6	7.6	6.0	-8.1	-1.8	-11.6	-2.6	-18.7	-20.2	-23.8	13.1	4.4
Road Transport	1.9	0.5	1.9	3.9	4.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	13.2	13.3	6.3	10.8
Air Transport	6.3	10.6	-8.4	3.9	18.1	10.8	33.5	24.1	13.7	-23.4	19.1	13.1
Communications	0.6	0.6	7.9	10.0	5.0	23.2	40.5	33.6	21.1	19.4	20.0	16.0
<b>Financial Institutions and Insurance</b>	-0.6	0.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.1	8.7	5.2	6.0	4.9
<b>Real Estate and Business services</b>	17.0	3.5	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9
<b>Community, Social and Personal Services</b>	-0.5	5.8	1.6	1.6	0.6	11.4	9.0	12.5	11.7	8.6	5.3	8.4
Public Administration & Defence/Public sanitary services	-0.7	1.0	-1.0	0.2	0.2	6.2	-8.7	14.8	2.2	0.4	-3.1	10.6
Education	-0.7	13.5	7.0	3.0	0.3	22.2	35.3	13.6	19.6	15.2	11.8	7.5
Health	-0.7	16.5	1.0	2.5	-0.8	-2.2	5.2	1.0	18.3	7.7	7.2	13.3
Recreation, Religious, Culture	-0.7	10.0	-2.0	4.5	4.3	34.1	22.8	9.3	26.7	17.7	5.0	2.8
Personal Services	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
<b>TERTIARY SECTOR</b>	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.2	5.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	3.9	6.6	7.8
<b>Less: FISIM</b>	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.3
<b>TOTAL GROSS VALUE ADDED</b>	3.4	4.6	4.6	6.0	6.2	5.8	7.0	6.7	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.8
<b>Taxes less subsidies on Products</b>	4.6	7.0	-6.7	-2.7	-2.7	-0.1	-3.1	-0.3	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.8
<b>TOTAL G.D.P. AT MARKET PRICES</b>	3.5	4.9	3.3	5.1	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.8

Source: CSO; National Accounts Statistics

\* Final Estimates

## GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AT CURRENT PRICES (K' BILLION)

KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011*
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>2,002.2</b>	<b>2,582.0</b>	<b>3,247.4</b>	<b>4,244.6</b>	<b>5,568.2</b>	<b>6,723.6</b>	<b>7,800.2</b>	<b>9,139.5</b>	<b>10,863.8</b>	<b>13,461.4</b>	<b>15,642.3</b>	<b>18,072.4</b>
Agriculture	561.1	627.3	749.8	1,008.2	1,249.5	1,421.7	1,537.0	1,575.1	1,826.4	2,344.3	2,801.4	3,329.4
Forestry	1,285.0	1,778.5	2,274.3	2,960.3	3,998.5	4,920.3	5,855.7	7,127.7	8,531.6	10,528.8	12,265.5	14,151.6
Fishing	156.1	176.3	223.3	276.1	320.2	381.6	407.5	436.7	505.8	588.2	575.3	591.5
<b>Mining and Quarrying</b>	<b>416.1</b>	<b>518.9</b>	<b>575.1</b>	<b>564.8</b>	<b>809.6</b>	<b>1,030.9</b>	<b>1,612.5</b>	<b>2,037.2</b>	<b>1,998.9</b>	<b>1,682.1</b>	<b>2,837.8</b>	<b>3,346.4</b>
Metal Mining	407.9	511.3	568.8	558.2	798.3	1,011.7	1,597.5	2,027.2	1,989.8	1,669.3	2,828.1	3,333.4
Other Mining and Quarrying	8.2	7.6	6.3	6.6	11.3	19.1	15.0	9.9	9.2	12.9	9.6	12.9
<b>PRIMARY SECTOR</b>	<b>2,418.4</b>	<b>3,101.0</b>	<b>3,822.5</b>	<b>4,809.4</b>	<b>6,377.7</b>	<b>7,754.5</b>	<b>9,412.8</b>	<b>11,176.7</b>	<b>12,862.7</b>	<b>15,143.5</b>	<b>18,480.0</b>	<b>21,418.8</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>1,024.6</b>	<b>1,293.1</b>	<b>1,693.6</b>	<b>2,241.0</b>	<b>2,827.7</b>	<b>3,430.2</b>	<b>4,015.7</b>	<b>4,487.4</b>	<b>5,149.6</b>	<b>6,016.9</b>	<b>6,770.8</b>	<b>7,797.5</b>
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	613.9	768.4	1,033.4	1,397.2	1,726.6	2,121.0	2,423.5	2,745.1	3,218.4	3,859.0	4,358.0	4,996.3
Textile, and Leather Industries	180.4	224.2	284.5	352.9	450.7	500.4	630.8	611.4	506.7	445.2	214.5	106.7
Wood and Wood Products	64.1	89.9	118.4	164.7	222.2	273.4	323.2	393.5	509.2	621.6	791.9	934.7
Paper and Paper products	40.0	55.1	69.0	93.1	123.6	162.4	191.3	226.1	337.3	426.4	587.7	774.6
Chemicals, rubber and plastic products	85.8	111.3	142.6	178.9	231.7	281.2	331.2	372.4	432.6	519.1	613.2	703.2
Non-metallic mineral products	14.3	18.5	21.9	30.0	41.0	51.8	55.3	61.1	70.8	95.1	123.7	165.3
Basic metal products	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.7	6.9	8.0	9.4	6.2	8.9	11.0
Fabricated metal products	22.9	23.0	21.0	21.0	27.7	35.2	53.6	69.9	65.2	44.2	72.8	105.6
<b>Electricity, Gas and Water</b>	<b>328.0</b>	<b>445.3</b>	<b>488.3</b>	<b>595.1</b>	<b>694.7</b>	<b>922.7</b>	<b>1,165.9</b>	<b>1,345.0</b>	<b>1,512.4</b>	<b>1,779.8</b>	<b>2,201.8</b>	<b>2,910.4</b>
<b>Construction</b>	<b>500.5</b>	<b>728.6</b>	<b>1,067.7</b>	<b>1,590.0</b>	<b>2,321.5</b>	<b>3,216.4</b>	<b>4,703.7</b>	<b>6,692.7</b>	<b>8,811.4</b>	<b>11,819.5</b>	<b>15,703.6</b>	<b>20,815.0</b>
<b>SECONDARY SECTOR</b>	<b>1,853.1</b>	<b>2,466.9</b>	<b>3,249.6</b>	<b>4,426.1</b>	<b>5,843.9</b>	<b>7,569.2</b>	<b>9,885.3</b>	<b>12,525.1</b>	<b>15,473.4</b>	<b>19,616.2</b>	<b>24,676.1</b>	<b>31,522.8</b>
<b>Wholesale and Retail trade</b>	<b>1,879.8</b>	<b>2,340.5</b>	<b>3,004.1</b>	<b>3,873.8</b>	<b>4,843.7</b>	<b>5,868.9</b>	<b>6,524.7</b>	<b>7,395.5</b>	<b>8,539.1</b>	<b>9,908.2</b>	<b>11,204.2</b>	<b>13,074.3</b>
<b>Restaurants, Bars and Hotels</b>	<b>207.0</b>	<b>315.9</b>	<b>406.8</b>	<b>527.7</b>	<b>670.9</b>	<b>894.0</b>	<b>1,120.1</b>	<b>1,354.2</b>	<b>1,610.8</b>	<b>1,545.2</b>	<b>1,838.6</b>	<b>2,143.8</b>
<b>Transport, Storage and Communications</b>	<b>635.7</b>	<b>852.6</b>	<b>1,055.9</b>	<b>1,058.2</b>	<b>1,252.3</b>	<b>1,395.6</b>	<b>1,629.2</b>	<b>1,984.4</b>	<b>2,248.9</b>	<b>2,355.2</b>	<b>3,076.5</b>	<b>3,578.4</b>
Rail Transport	54.9	72.7	82.7	89.5	100.8	93.8	94.7	91.9	79.0	66.2	105.9	122.6
Road Transport	255.2	311.3	334.3	393.9	464.0	543.0	640.4	755.7	891.8	1,052.6	1,242.6	1,467.9
Air Transport	99.0	133.7	129.7	152.7	203.0	243.8	356.0	488.6	573.4	453.6	611.0	737.2
Communications	226.6	334.9	509.1	422.1	484.6	515.0	538.2	648.3	704.8	782.7	1,117.0	1,250.6
<b>Financial Intermediaries and Insurance</b>	<b>982.2</b>	<b>1,238.8</b>	<b>1,493.1</b>	<b>1,847.7</b>	<b>2,282.7</b>	<b>2,771.5</b>	<b>3,246.9</b>	<b>3,647.2</b>	<b>4,373.6</b>	<b>5,534.6</b>	<b>6,745.1</b>	<b>7,568.8</b>
<b>Real Estate and Business services</b>	<b>660.6</b>	<b>832.8</b>	<b>1,041.2</b>	<b>1,341.2</b>	<b>1,691.8</b>	<b>1,979.4</b>	<b>2,296.4</b>	<b>2,678.2</b>	<b>3,138.4</b>	<b>3,671.6</b>	<b>4,306.1</b>	<b>5,327.2</b>
<b>Community, Social and Personal Services</b>	<b>951.3</b>	<b>1,297.1</b>	<b>1,478.4</b>	<b>1,828.9</b>	<b>2,122.8</b>	<b>2,806.9</b>	<b>3,462.2</b>	<b>4,324.1</b>	<b>5,465.5</b>	<b>6,649.0</b>	<b>8,148.6</b>	<b>9,695.8</b>
Public Administration and Defence	500.1	610.2	646.8	752.2	797.3	1,002.2	983.0	1,258.3	1,446.1	1,647.3	1,732.7	2,082.4
Education	256.1	394.3	496.9	688.6	867.7	1,254.2	1,842.6	2,335.3	3,092.8	3,890.8	4,694.2	5,542.0
Health	107.0	175.5	203.6	252.4	292.8	338.8	389.9	445.2	576.9	690.9	1,246.2	1,522.9
Recreation, Religious, Culture	36.4	52.7	48.5	29.1	31.7	50.3	67.1	81.8	114.7	147.4	167.1	188.6
Personal services	51.7	64.4	82.7	106.6	133.3	161.5	179.6	203.5	235.0	272.7	308.3	359.8
<b>TERTIARY SECTOR</b>	<b>5,316.6</b>	<b>6,877.8</b>	<b>8,479.5</b>	<b>10,477.5</b>	<b>12,864.2</b>	<b>15,716.4</b>	<b>18,279.4</b>	<b>21,383.6</b>	<b>25,376.4</b>	<b>29,663.9</b>	<b>35,319.1</b>	<b>41,388.3</b>
<b>Less: FISIM</b>	<b>-564.4</b>	<b>-711.9</b>	<b>-858.1</b>	<b>-1,061.8</b>	<b>-1,311.8</b>	<b>-1,592.8</b>	<b>-1,865.9</b>	<b>-2,096.0</b>	<b>-2,513.4</b>	<b>-2,922.4</b>	<b>-3,876.3</b>	<b>-4,349.6</b>
<b>TOTAL GROSS VALUE ADDED</b>	<b>9,023.6</b>	<b>11,733.7</b>	<b>14,693.6</b>	<b>18,651.2</b>	<b>23,774.0</b>	<b>29,447.4</b>	<b>35,711.6</b>	<b>42,989.4</b>	<b>51,199.1</b>	<b>61,501.2</b>	<b>74,599.0</b>	<b>89,980.3</b>
<b>Taxes less subsidies on Products</b>	<b>1,097.7</b>	<b>1,460.0</b>	<b>1,630.8</b>	<b>1,899.9</b>	<b>2,219.1</b>	<b>2,594.2</b>	<b>2,849.2</b>	<b>3,205.4</b>	<b>3,640.4</b>	<b>3,114.3</b>	<b>3,067.6</b>	<b>3,527.5</b>
<b>TOTAL G.D.P. AT MARKET PRICES</b>	<b>10,121.3</b>	<b>13,193.7</b>	<b>16,324.4</b>	<b>20,551.1</b>	<b>25,993.1</b>	<b>32,041.5</b>	<b>38,560.8</b>	<b>46,194.8</b>	<b>54,839.4</b>	<b>64,615.6</b>	<b>77,666.6</b>	<b>93,507.7</b>

Source: CSO; National Accounts Statistics

\* Final Estimates

## ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) AND ANNUAL INFLATION RATES

Consumer Price Index (2009 = 100)

	All Items	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other fuels	Furnishings, Household Equip..., Routine Hse Mtc	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurant & Hotel	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	Inflation Rate (%) Monthly	Inflation Rate (%) Annual	
Weight	1 000.00	534.85	15.21	80.78	114.11	82.36	8.15	58.08	12.94	13.84	26.62	3.37	49.69			
2011	January	111.61	108.85	106.60	111.87	126.48	111.21	112.63	111.78	102.64	109.21	111.60	112.10	111.53	0.7	6.3
	February	112.36	109.37	107.29	113.49	128.59	111.40	114.40	112.43	102.66	109.58	112.12	112.15	111.62	0.7	6.5
	March	113.56	110.50	107.05	115.33	129.95	112.03	114.96	114.86	102.80	109.85	114.20	115.35	112.21	1.1	6.6
	April	114.24	111.11	108.95	118.31	129.76	111.94	116.98	116.07	102.89	110.46	114.15	115.79	112.40	0.6	6.3
	May	114.56	110.97	108.33	119.16	130.95	113.37	117.78	117.03	102.87	113.12	113.23	116.37	112.46	0.3	6.3
	June	114.52	110.31	108.49	119.96	131.68	114.42	118.29	117.06	102.91	112.67	115.03	118.32	113.09	0.0	6.1
	July	115.89	111.93	108.52	120.70	132.16	116.40	118.40	119.38	102.89	114.12	116.22	115.46	114.02	1.2	6.9
	August	116.60	112.09	108.32	122.38	134.66	117.00	119.03	121.49	102.90	115.67	115.81	117.33	114.13	0.6	6.5
	September	117.01	112.48	108.09	121.39	135.65	119.01	119.87	121.66	102.64	115.44	116.87	116.62	113.67	0.4	6.6
	October	116.80	112.21	109.74	121.18	134.22	119.98	118.32	121.19	102.65	116.27	117.10	116.59	114.31	-0.2	6.7
	November	116.94	112.71	109.33	121.08	133.87	119.61	120.33	119.16	102.79	117.52	118.15	118.61	114.36	0.1	6.4
	December	117.47	113.39	109.15	121.69	134.61	118.56	120.12	120.78	102.71	116.84	118.36	116.97	115.29	0.5	6.0
2012	January	118.77	115.48	109.11	122.24	134.20	119.04	121.79	121.27	103.76	117.93	121.18	117.96	115.01	1.1	6.4
	February	119.09	115.41	110.41	122.74	134.71	119.96	122.84	122.46	104.05	118.03	122.87	117.95	115.86	0.3	6.0
	March	120.84	117.59	110.77	124.43	136.32	120.67	123.52	123.83	104.05	118.70	123.27	118.86	117.53	1.5	6.4
	April	121.63	118.22	111.61	125.91	137.21	121.89	124.26	124.47	104.12	119.31	123.56	119.57	118.67	0.7	6.5
	May	122.11	118.56	111.92	126.32	137.95	123.06	124.42	124.74	104.02	121.15	123.79	120.13	119.50	0.4	6.6
	June	122.16	118.11	112.38	126.48	138.81	123.47	123.63	125.64	103.92	121.77	124.75	120.77	120.58	0.0	6.7
	July	123.06	119.00	114.16	127.43	139.17	124.38	124.80	126.47	104.61	122.33	127.37	120.77	121.79	0.7	6.2
	August	124.11	120.30	113.72	128.49	140.68	125.98	126.38	125.63	104.63	121.71	127.14	120.44	122.37	0.9	6.4
	September	124.72	120.95	114.42	128.31	140.42	126.50	128.16	129.02	104.86	122.02	127.92	121.55	122.41	0.5	6.6
	October	124.80	121.40	113.85	126.42	140.75	127.28	127.17	127.09	104.99	121.01	127.93	121.95	122.97	0.1	6.8
	November	125.04	121.70	114.75	129.21	140.50	127.35	126.98	124.61	104.50	120.04	128.83	122.80	123.10	0.2	6.9

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2012

**CONSUMER INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES - FOOD AND NON-FOOD (NATIONAL)  
2009 = 100**

Period	Month	Total	Food CPI	Non-Food CPI
<b>Weight</b>		<b>1000.0</b>	<b>534.9</b>	<b>465.2</b>
<b>2010</b>	January	105.01	104.43	105.67
	February	105.47	104.87	106.15
	March	106.55	106.13	107.03
	April	107.48	107.11	107.90
	May	107.74	107.23	108.34
	June	107.93	106.26	109.85
	July	108.45	106.57	110.62
	August	109.45	105.97	113.44
	September	109.72	106.05	113.93
	October	109.44	105.60	113.86
	November	109.92	106.36	114.02
	December	110.86	107.65	114.56
<b>2011</b>	January	111.61	108.85	114.78
	February	112.36	109.37	115.80
	March	113.56	110.50	117.09
	April	114.24	111.11	117.83
	May	114.56	110.97	118.67
	June	114.52	110.31	119.37
	July	115.89	111.93	120.45
	August	116.60	112.09	121.78
	September	117.01	112.48	122.22
	October	116.80	112.21	122.08
	November	116.94	112.71	121.80
	December	117.47	113.39	122.17
<b>2012</b>	January	118.77	115.48	122.54
	February	119.09	115.41	123.33
	March	120.84	117.59	124.56
	April	121.63	118.22	125.54
	May	122.11	118.56	126.20
	June	122.16	118.11	126.82
	July	123.06	119.00	127.73
	August	124.11	120.30	128.50
	September	124.72	120.95	129.05
	October	124.80	121.40	128.70
	November	125.04	121.70	128.88

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2012

## CONSUMER PRICE INDICES (2009=100)

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Average Annual Inflation Rate
1965		0.002	
1966		0.002	0.0
1967		0.002	0.0
1968		0.002	0.0
1969		0.002	0.0
1970		0.002	0.0
1971		0.002	33.3
1972		0.002	0.0
1973		0.002	0.0
1974		0.002	0.0
1975		0.003	25.0
1976		0.003	20.0
1977		0.004	16.7
1978		0.004	14.3
1979		0.005	12.5
1980		0.005	11.1
1981		0.006	10.0
1982		0.006	9.1
1983		0.008	25.0
1984		0.010	20.0
1985		0.015	50.0

Year	Month	Monthly CPI	Annual Inflation Rate
1986	January	0.02	58.6
1986	February	0.02	58.5
1986	March	0.02	60.5
1986	April	0.02	59.0
1986	May	0.02	59.8
1986	June	0.02	61.3
1986	July	0.02	59.2
1986	August	0.02	62.8
1986	September	0.02	58.5
1986	October	0.02	48.9
1986	November	0.02	42.1
1986	December	0.03	41.6
1987	January	0.03	43.3
1987	February	0.03	40.7
1987	March	0.03	36.6
1987	April	0.03	48.0
1987	May	0.03	45.2
1987	June	0.03	46.3
1987	July	0.03	46.8
1987	August	0.03	46.5
1987	September	0.04	53.6
1987	October	0.04	54.0
1987	November	0.04	55.9
1987	December	0.04	50.0
1988	January	0.04	50.4
1988	February	0.04	55.1
1988	March	0.05	59.7
1988	April	0.05	48.1
1988	May	0.05	49.8
1988	June	0.05	49.4
1988	July	0.05	53.0
1988	August	0.05	50.0
1988	September	0.05	46.5
1988	October	0.05	45.3
1988	November	0.06	47.2
1988	December	0.06	58.5
1989	January	0.07	62.5
1989	February	0.07	65.8
1989	March	0.08	72.0
1989	April	0.08	79.3
1989	May	0.09	85.1
1989	June	0.10	93.7
1989	July	0.12	138.2
1989	August	0.14	161.8
1989	September	0.14	170.1
1989	October	0.15	176.4
1989	November	0.16	171.5

Year	Month	Monthly CPI	Annual Inflation Rate
1989	December	0.16	153.2
1990	January	0.17	143.8
1990	February	0.18	140.7
1990	March	0.19	135.2
1990	April	0.20	134.1
1990	May	0.21	135.5
1990	June	0.21	123.3
1990	July	0.24	92.8
1990	August	0.25	80.1
1990	September	0.26	77.2
1990	October	0.27	78.9
1990	November	0.32	106.0
1990	December	0.34	110.6
1991	January	0.36	112.8
1991	February	0.38	113.3
1991	March	0.39	109.4
1991	April	0.40	104.9
1991	May	0.42	101.0
1991	June	0.44	105.3
1991	July	0.45	90.3
1991	August	0.47	90.1
1991	September	0.49	90.4
1991	October	0.53	94.2
1991	November	0.58	80.7
1991	December	0.68	99.7
1992	January	0.76	111.0
1992	February	0.86	126.5
1992	March	0.97	148.0
1992	April	1.02	151.7
1992	May	1.09	159.3
1992	June	1.15	162.5
1992	July	1.19	163.8
1992	August	1.28	173.2
1992	September	1.43	192.8
1992	October	1.54	192.3
1992	November	1.65	185.2
1992	December	1.90	180.7
1993	January	2.08	174.4
1993	February	2.31	168.8
1993	March	2.59	168.5
1993	April	2.90	184.5
1993	May	3.19	193.6
1993	June	3.67	218.4
1993	July	4.03	237.8
1993	August	4.13	222.7
1993	September	4.33	203.0
1993	October	4.32	180.5
1993	November	4.14	150.4
1993	December	4.33	128.1
1994	January	4.55	118.6
1994	February	4.95	114.0
1994	March	5.14	98.3
1994	April	5.27	82.2
1994	May	5.39	69.1
1994	June	5.47	49.1
1994	July	5.55	37.7
1994	August	5.62	35.9
1994	September	5.60	29.3
1994	October	5.66	31.3
1994	November	5.75	39.0
1994	December	5.99	38.3
1995	January	6.36	39.6
1995	February	6.64	34.1
1995	March	6.82	32.7
1995	April	6.85	30.0
1995	May	6.77	25.6
1995	June	6.95	27.0
1995	July	7.13	28.6
1995	August	7.23	28.7
1995	September	7.52	34.2
1995	October	8.13	43.5
1995	November	8.50	47.7
1995	December	8.75	46.0
1996	January	9.07	42.8

Year	Month	Monthly CPI	Annual Inflation Rate
1996	February	9.46	42.6
1996	March	9.74	42.7
1996	April	10.04	46.5
1996	May	10.20	50.7
1996	June	10.42	50.0
1996	July	10.49	47.1
1996	August	10.79	49.3
1996	September	10.95	45.6
1996	October	11.05	35.9
1996	November	11.34	33.5
1996	December	11.83	35.2
1997	January	12.12	33.6
1997	February	12.75	34.7
1997	March	12.86	32.0
1997	April	12.72	26.7
1997	May	12.59	23.5
1997	June	12.82	23.1
1997	July	12.88	22.7
1997	August	12.98	20.3
1997	September	13.13	19.9
1997	October	13.39	21.2
1997	November	13.75	21.2
1997	December	14.02	18.6
1998	January	14.41	18.9
1998	February	14.82	16.3
1998	March	15.27	18.8
1998	April	15.62	22.8
1998	May	15.82	25.7
1998	June	16.00	24.8
1998	July	16.26	26.3
1998	August	16.50	27.1
1998	September	16.74	27.5
1998	October	17.09	27.6
1998	November	17.33	26.1
1998	December	18.31	30.6
1999	January	18.96	31.6
1999	February	19.34	30.5
1999	March	19.62	28.5
1999	April	19.77	26.6
1999	May	20.02	26.6
1999	June	20.39	27.5
1999	July	20.88	28.4
1999	August	20.99	27.2
1999	September	21.05	25.8
1999	October	21.35	25.0
1999	November	21.72	25.3
1999	December	22.09	20.6
2000	January	22.88	20.7
2000	February	23.78	23.0
2000	March	24.31	23.9
2000	April	24.94	26.2
2000	May	25.07	25.2
2000	June	25.24	23.8
2000	July	26.29	25.9
2000	August	26.65	27.0
2000	September	27.45	30.4
2000	October	28.00	31.2
2000	November	26.89	23.8
2000	December	28.74	30.1
2001	January	29.74	30.0
2001	February	30.71	29.1
2001	March	31.31	28.8
2001	April	31.12	24.8
2001	May	30.64	22.2
2001	June	30.35	20.2
2001	July	30.80	17.1
2001	August	31.14	16.8
2001	September	31.58	15.0
2001	October	32.16	14.8
2001	November	32.97	22.6
2001	December	34.12	18.7
2002	January	35.58	19.6
2002	February	36.61	19.2
2002	March	36.97	18.1

Year	Month	Monthly CPI	Annual Inflation Rate
2002	April	36.66	17.8
2002	May	37.05	20.9
2002	June	37.51	23.6
2002	July	38.01	23.4
2002	August	38.52	23.7
2002	September	39.11	23.8
2002	October	39.82	23.8
2002	November	41.32	25.3
2002	December	43.21	26.7
2003	January	44.21	24.3
2003	February	44.98	22.9
2003	March	45.31	22.6
2003	April	45.41	23.9
2003	May	45.83	23.7
2003	June	45.73	21.9
2003	July	45.68	20.2
2003	August	46.34	20.3
2003	September	47.36	21.1
2003	October	48.22	21.1
2003	November	49.20	19.1
2003	December	50.62	17.2
2004	January	51.93	17.4
2004	February	52.52	16.8
2004	March	53.30	17.6
2004	April	53.47	17.8
2004	May	53.82	17.4
2004	June	54.24	18.6
2004	July	54.57	19.5
2004	August	55.10	18.9
2004	September	55.77	17.8
2004	October	56.91	18.0
2004	November	58.20	18.3
2004	December	59.48	17.5
2005	January	61.39	18.2
2005	February	62.33	18.7
2005	March	62.57	17.4
2005	April	63.41	18.6
2005	May	64.12	19.1
2005	June	64.67	19.2
2005	July	64.77	18.7
2005	August	65.73	19.3
2005	September	66.64	19.5
2005	October	67.34	18.3
2005	November	68.23	17.2
2005	December	68.91	15.9
2006	January	68.86	12.2
2006	February	68.74	10.3
2006	March	69.26	10.7
2006	April	69.37	9.4
2006	May	69.65	8.6
2006	June	70.19	8.5
2006	July	70.37	8.7
2006	August	70.96	8.0
2006	September	72.13	8.2
2006	October	72.63	7.9
2006	November	73.73	8.1
2006	December	74.59	8.2
2007	January	75.64	9.8
2007	February	77.40	12.6
2007	March	78.04	12.7
2007	April	77.99	12.4
2007	May	77.83	11.8
2007	June	77.99	11.1
2007	July	78.25	11.2
2007	August	78.53	10.7
2007	September	78.87	9.3
2007	October	79.13	9.0
2007	November	80.17	8.7
2007	December	81.25	8.9
2008	January	82.70	9.3
2008	February	84.78	9.5
2008	March	85.66	9.8
2008	April	85.91	10.1
2008	May	86.28	10.9

Year	Month	Monthly CPI	Annual Inflation Rate
2008	June	87.43	12.1
2008	July	88.15	12.6
2008	August	88.93	13.2
2008	September	90.08	14.2
2008	October	91.15	15.2
2008	November	92.46	15.3
2008	December	94.71	16.6
2009	January	95.96	16.0
2009	February	96.61	14.0
2009	March	96.88	13.1
2009	April	98.17	14.3
2009	May	98.94	14.7
2009	June	100.02	14.4
2009	July	100.48	14.0
2009	August	101.62	14.3
2009	September	101.75	13.0
2009	October	102.34	12.3
2009	November	103.11	11.5
2009	December	104.11	9.9
2010	January	105.01	9.4
2010	February	105.47	9.2
2010	March	106.55	10.0
2010	April	107.48	9.5
2010	May	107.74	8.9
2010	June	107.93	7.9
2010	July	108.45	7.9
2010	August	109.45	7.7
2010	September	109.72	7.8
2010	October	109.44	6.9
2010	November	109.92	6.6
2010	December	110.86	6.5
2011	January	111.61	6.3
2011	February	112.36	6.5
2011	March	113.56	6.6
2011	April	114.24	6.3
2011	May	114.56	6.3
2011	June	114.52	6.1
2011	July	115.89	6.9
2011	August	116.60	6.5
2011	September	117.01	6.6
2011	October	116.80	6.7
2011	November	116.94	6.4
2011	December	117.47	6.0
2012	January	118.77	6.4
2012	February	119.09	6.0
2012	March	120.84	6.4
2012	April	121.63	6.5
2012	May	122.11	6.6
2012	June	122.16	6.7
2012	July	123.06	6.2
2012	August	124.11	6.4
2012	September	124.72	6.6
2012	October	124.80	6.8

**Note:** Inflation rates are computed using unrounded consumer price indices

## ZAMBIA'S TRADE FLOWS IN ABSOLUTE ZAMBIAN KWACHA (2000 TO 2011)

Flow Year	Imports(cif)	Domestic Exports(fob)	Re-Exports(fob)	Total Exports(fob)	Trade Balance
2000	2,751,563,199,592	2,680,166,733,376	36,390,914,760	2,716,557,648,136	-35,005,551,456
2001	3,900,496,869,495	3,523,388,830,726	13,818,082,693	3,537,206,913,419	-363,289,956,076
2002	4,734,304,934,590	4,046,573,003,139	24,035,820,066	4,070,608,823,205	-663,696,111,385
2003	7,444,669,756,553	4,614,154,833,843	27,918,721,735	4,642,073,555,578	-2,802,596,200,975
2004	10,325,503,347,652	7,486,745,995,064	59,170,839,070	7,545,916,834,134	-2,779,586,513,518
2005	11,444,687,982,620	9,556,350,699,041	55,238,218,023	9,611,588,917,064	-1,833,099,065,556
2006	11,063,138,110,907	13,388,355,650,002	22,808,958,125	13,411,164,608,127	2,348,026,497,220
2007	15,945,376,837,943	18,301,362,191,730	97,855,426,894	18,399,217,618,625	2,453,840,780,682
2008	18,479,642,802,328	17,951,791,468,707	701,848,350,726	18,653,639,819,433	173,997,017,105
2009	19,123,920,627,951	20,324,345,158,885	1,052,545,471,859	21,376,890,630,744	2,252,970,002,793
2010	25,507,487,313,137	32,876,095,550,370	1,623,955,907,893	34,500,051,458,263	8,992,564,145,126
2011	34,952,221,308,124	42,035,955,496,346	1,796,262,816,977	43,832,218,313,322	8,879,997,005,198
<b>Total:</b>	<b>165,673,013,090,892</b>	<b>176,785,285,611,229</b>	<b>5,511,849,528,821</b>	<b>182,297,135,140,050</b>	<b>16,624,122,049,158</b>

## ZAMBIA'S TRADE FLOWS IN ABSOLUTE US DOLLAR (2000 TO 2011)

Flow Year	Imports(cif)	Domestic Exports(fob)	Re-Exports(fob)	Total Exports(fob)	Trade Balance
2000	871,386,492	857,162,791	12,322,625	869,485,416.00	-1,901,076
2001	1,079,955,769	974,976,195	3,812,082	978,788,277.00	-101,167,492
2002	1,103,420,711	938,812,212	5,704,981	944,517,193.00	-158,903,518
2003	1,574,300,779	973,386,279	5,919,576	979,305,855.00	-594,994,924
2004	2,161,774,011	1,569,772,851	12,463,536	1,582,236,387.00	-579,537,624
2005	2,574,917,607	2,164,120,186	12,212,327	2,176,332,513.00	-398,585,094
2006	3,027,310,787	3,674,763,391	6,824,871	3,681,588,262.00	654,277,475
2007	4,006,998,096	4,591,793,327	25,682,698	4,617,476,025.00	610,477,929
2008	5,061,390,791	4,909,524,577	189,326,707	5,098,851,284	37,460,493
2009	3,831,581,658	4,102,130,891	212,500,100	4,314,630,991	483,049,333
2010	5,321,002,628	6,863,323,917	337,627,232	7,200,951,149	1,879,948,521
2011	7,177,669,615	8,643,678,779	371,709,764	9,015,388,543	1,837,718,928
<b>Total:</b>	<b>37,791,708,944</b>	<b>40,263,445,396</b>	<b>1,196,106,499</b>	<b>41,459,551,895</b>	<b>3,667,842,951</b>

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