



Republic of Zambia

## ZAMBIA STATISTICS AGENCY

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October 2019

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## FOREWORD



**W**elcome to the Monthly presentation organised by the Dissemination Branch of the Zambia Statistics Agency (formerly Central Statistical Office). The Agency embarks on vigorous information delivery strategy to major stakeholders and the media institutions in order to increase utilisation of statistical products and services. The office produces a number of statistical products in the Economic, Social, Agricultural and Environmental areas. The information collected in these areas may be used for various purposes including policy formulation, planning, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of development programmes.

This Monthly publication is an attempt to provide highlights of the Agency's work and how it can help media institutions and the general public to make use of data and information for decision-making and sustainable national development.

I would like to urge our readers and users of statistical information to send to us any comments that may enhance statistical production and contribute to the improvement of this bulletin.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Mulenga J. J. Musepa'.

Mulenga J. J. Musepa  
INTERIM STATISTICIAN GENERAL

31<sup>st</sup> October, 2019

# INFLATION

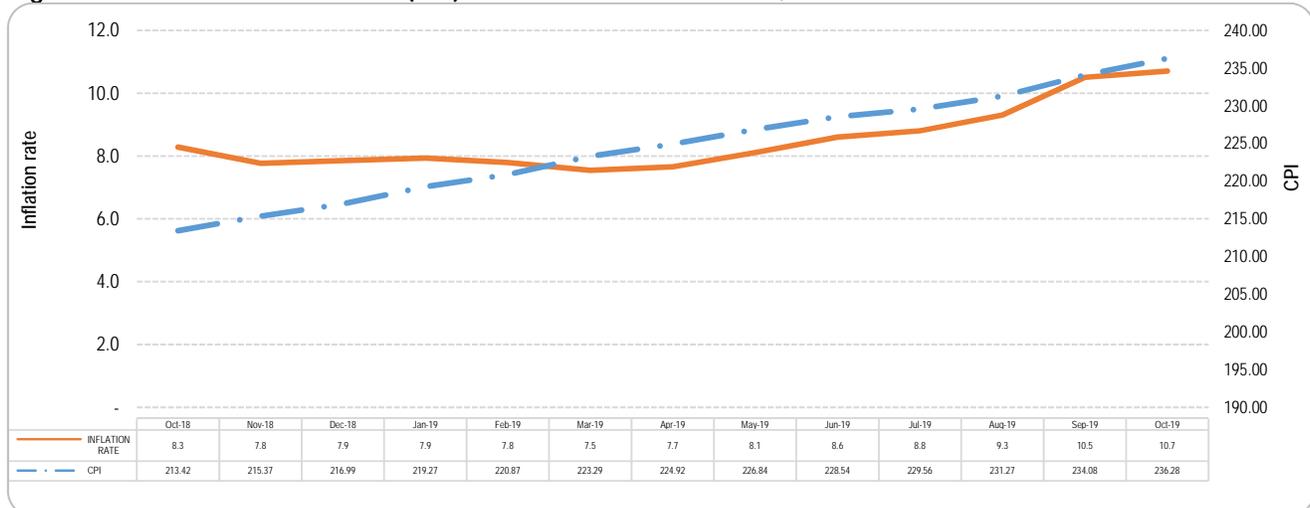
## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

### Year on Year Inflation Rate for October 2019 increases to 10.7 Percent

The year on year (annual) inflation rate as measured by the all items Consumer Price Index (CPI) for October 2019 increased to 10.7 percent from 10.5 percent recorded in September 2019, indicating an increase of 0.2 percentage points (see Figure 1). This means that on average, prices of goods and services increased by 10.7 percent between October 2018 and October 2019.

The increase in the annual rate of inflation was mainly attributed to food items price movements. The increase in the food annual rate of inflation was mainly attributed to price increase in products such as Breakfast mealie meal, Roller mealie meal, Maize grain, rice imported, Meats and Meat products (i.e., Mixed Cut, T-Bone and Chicken live).

Figure 1: Consumer Price Indices (CPI) and Annual Inflation Rates, October 2018 - October 2019



Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2019  
 Note: 2009=100

### Year on Year Food and Non-Food Inflation Rate

The year on year (Annual) food inflation rate for October 2019 was recorded at 13.3 percent compared to 12.4 percent recorded in September 2019, indicating an increase of 0.9 percentage point. An increase in the food annual inflation rate was mainly attributed to price movements of food items such as Breakfast mealie meal, Roller mealie meal, Maize grain, rice imported, Mixed cut, T-bone and Chicken live.

The year on year (Annual) non-food inflation rate for October 2019 was recorded at 7.8 percent compared to 8.3 percent recorded in September 2019, indicating a decrease of 0.5 Percentage point. This means that on average, prices of non-food items increased by 7.8 percent between October 2018 and October 2019. The decrease in the Non-food Inflation is attributed to Transport. The Decrease in Transport Annual Inflation Rate is attributed to the base effect (see Table 1).

Table 1: Year on Year Food and Non-Food Inflation Rate

Year on Year Food and Non Food Inflation Rate	Weight:	Oct-2018	Nov-2018	Dec -2018	Jan -2019	Feb 2019	Mar-2019	April-2019	May-2019	Jun-2019	July-2019	Aug-2019	Sep-2019	Oct-2019
Total	1,000.00	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.5	10.7
Food	534.85	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.2	8.3	9.1	9.2	9.3	10.3	12.4	13.3
Non-Food	465.15	8.3	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.8

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2019

## Annual Inflation Rate by CPI Main Group

### The Annual Rate of Inflation for October increased for: -

#### 1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages

The inflation rate for Food and Non-alcoholic beverages increased to 13.3 percent in October 2019 from 12.4 percent in September 2019. The rise in the food annual inflation rate was mainly attributed to price increases of food items such as Breakfast mealie meal, Roller mealie meal, Maize grain, rice imported, Mixed cut, T-bone and Chicken live.

#### 2. Clothing and Footwear

The annual rate of inflation for Clothing and Footwear group increased to 6.6 percent in October 2019 from 6.5 percent in September 2019. The increase was mainly attributed to price changes in Ladies skirts imported, Ladies shirts (blouse), Men's Shoes imported and Boys School Shoes.

#### 3. Furnishing, Household Equipment and Household Maintenance

The annual rate of inflation for Furnishing, Household Equipment and Household

Maintenance group increased to 7.1 percent in October 2019 from 6.3 percent in September 2019. The increase was mainly attributed to price changes in items such as Bed and Mattress, Wooden bed frame, Lounge suite and Wardrobe.

#### 4. Restaurant & Hotel

The annual rate of inflation for Restaurant group increased to 8.1 percent in October 2019 from 8.0 percent recorded in September 2019. The Increase was mainly due to price changes in Nshima with Beef (Restaurant) and Nshima with Beef (Hotel).

#### 5. Miscellaneous Goods and Services

The inflation rate for the miscellaneous goods and services main group increased to 8.0 percent in October 2019 from 7.9 percent in September 2019. The increase was due to price changes in Necklace and suitcase.

### The Annual Rate of Inflation for October decreased for: -

#### 1. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco

The inflation rate for the Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco main group decreased to 7.1 percent in October 2019 from 7.2 percent in September 2019. The decrease was attributed to price changes in wines such as Fortified wine and Sparkling Wine.

#### 2. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels

The annual rate of inflation for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels main group decreased to 5.3 percent in October from 5.4 percent recorded in September 2019. The decrease was mainly attributed to price changes in Materials for the maintenance &

repair of the dwelling such as Floor tiles-Porcelain-60x60, Clear glass-4mm and Steel Door frame – Ordinary.

### 3. Health

The annual rate of inflation for Health main group decreased to 7.7 percent in October 2019 from 7.8 percent in September 2019. This outturn was mainly due to the decrease in Pharmaceutical Products such as Magnesium Trisilicate, Asthma cure (Salbutamol), Tetracycline and Fansida.

### 4. Transport

The annual rate of inflation for the Transport main group decreased to 16.5 percent in

October 2019 from 21.2 percent in September 2019. The decrease in Transport Annual Inflation Rate is attributed to the base effect. The base effect is attributed to price movements of fuels (petrol and Diesel)

### 5. Recreation and Culture

The annual rate of inflation for Recreation and Culture main group decreased to 7.3 percent in October 2019 from 7.7 percent in September 2019. The decrease was due to price changes in Books such as Dictionary-Standard Size (Not Pocket Size) and conomics text books.

## The Annual Rate of Inflation for October remained the same for: -

The annual rate of Inflation remained the same for Communication and Education at

1.4 and 6.0 percent, respectively (see Table 2).

Table 2: Annual Inflation Rate Developments by CPI Main Group

DIVISION	Division Weight	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct 19
All Items	1 000	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.5	10.7
Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	534.85	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.2	8.3	9.1	9.2	9.3	10.3	12.4	13.3
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	15.21	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.1
Clothing and Footwear	80.78	6.9	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	114.11	7.5	6.7	7.3	6.0	6.5	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.3
Furnishing, Household Equip., Routine HseMtc	82.36	6.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.3	7.1
Health	8.15	4.8	4.8	5.1	3.9	4.3	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.7
Transport	58.08	19.4	14.9	16.5	19.0	20.7	14.1	14.5	14.5	21.4	21.5	21.7	21.2	16.5
Communication	12.94	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Recreation and Culture	13.84	7.3	1.1	4.0	3.6	2.9	4.4	3.7	4.6	6.5	7.6	7.0	7.7	7.3
Education	26.62	3.6	3.6	4.5	7.6	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.0
Restaurant and Hotel	3.37	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.7	5.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	49.69	7.8	8.2	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2019

## Contribution of Main Groups to Overall Inflation

Of the total 10.7 percent annual inflation rate recorded in October 2019, Food and Non-alcoholic beverages accounted for 7.0 percentage points, while non-food items accounted for 3.7 percentage points. Of the 3.7 percentage points, Transport contributed the highest at 1.0 percentage points, followed

by Clothing & footwear and Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels that contributed 0.7 percentage points each. Communications and Restaurants and hotels had the least contribution at 0.0 percentage point each (see Table 3).

Table 3: Contribution of Main Groups to Overall Inflation

Division	Division Weight	Oct 2018	Nov-2018	Dec-2018	Jan-2019	Feb-2019	Mar-2019	Apr-2019	May-2019	June-2019	Jul-2019	Aug-2019	Sep 2019	Oct 2019
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	534.85	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.5	6.6	7.0
Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco	15.21	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clothing and footwear	80.78	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	114.11	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	82.36	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Health	8.15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Transport	58.08	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0
Communications	12.94	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recreation and culture	13.84	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Education	26.62	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Restaurants and hotels	3.37	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	49.69	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2019

Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding off

## Provincial Annual Inflation Rates

A disaggregation of the annual inflation rate by province shows that the Annual inflation rate for October 2019 increased for Eastern, Luapula, Lusaka, Northern and Southern while it decreased for Central, Copperbelt and North Western provinces. The annual inflation rate for Western Province remained the same at 11.2 percent. Provincial changes in annual

inflation rate show that between October 2018 and October 2019, Lusaka and Southern Province had the highest rate of annual inflation at 11.6 percent followed by Eastern Province at 11.3 percent. North-Western Province recorded the lowest annual rate of inflation at 8.4 percent (see Table 4).

Table 4: Provincial Annual Inflation Rates, October 2018 - October 2019

	Central	Copperbelt	Eastern	Luapula	Lusaka	Northern	North Western	Southern	Western
Weight	107.19	219.68	88.98	50.60	283.89	65.72	32.33	109.19	42.42
Sep-18	7.3	5.9	8.2	6.8	9.2	12.2	7.1	7.5	7.1
Oct-18	8.6	6.8	8.5	6.9	9.3	10.3	8.1	7.4	9.0
Nov-18	6.5	7.1	8.6	5.5	9.1	10.7	6.1	6.3	6.2
Dec-18	7.4	7.6	8.7	6.5	8.3	10.3	5.7	7.0	7.4
Jan-19	7.9	8.2	8.6	6.5	8.4	7.9	5.5	6.8	8.5
Feb-19	7.7	8.9	8.1	7.6	8.1	6.3	5.1	6.6	8.1
Mar-19	6.4	8.0	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.2	5.9	8.3	8.5
Apr-19	6.1	7.6	8.4	7.6	8.0	6.5	5.6	8.7	8.5
May-19	6.8	7.9	8.2	7.3	8.5	7.1	7.4	9.3	9.4
Jun-19	7.7	8.3	8.4	7.3	9.3	7.5	7.4	9.8	9.8
Jul-19	7.9	9.0	8.7	7.8	9.3	7.1	7.9	9.4	10.4
Aug-19	9.8	9.2	9.9	8.2	9.6	7.8	7.9	9.6	10.5
Sep-19	10.1	10	10.8	9.2	11.4	8.9	8.8	10.5	11.2
Oct-19	9.9	9.9	11.3	10.1	11.6	9.6	8.4	11.6	11.2

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2019

## Provincial Contribution to Overall Inflation

At provincial level, Lusaka Province made the highest contribution of 3.3 percentage points to the overall annual inflation rate of 10.7 percent recorded in October 2019. This implies that the price movements in Lusaka Province had the highest influence to the overall

annual rate of inflation. Copperbelt Province had the second highest contribution of 2.1 percentage points. Overall, North Western Province had the lowest contribution of 0.3 percentage points (see Table 5).

Table 5: Provincial Contribution to Overall Inflation

Province	Weight	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Feb 2019	Mar 2019	Apr - 2019	May - 2019	Jun - 2019	July 2019	Aug 2019	Sep 2019	Oct 2019
National	1,000.00	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.5	10.7
Central	107.19	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
Copperbelt	219.68	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1
Eastern	88.98	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Luapula	50.60	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Lusaka	283.89	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.3
Northern	65.72	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
North Western	32.33	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Southern	109.19	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Western	42.42	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2019

Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding off

## October 2019 Month on Month Inflation Rate Slows Down to 0.9 Percent

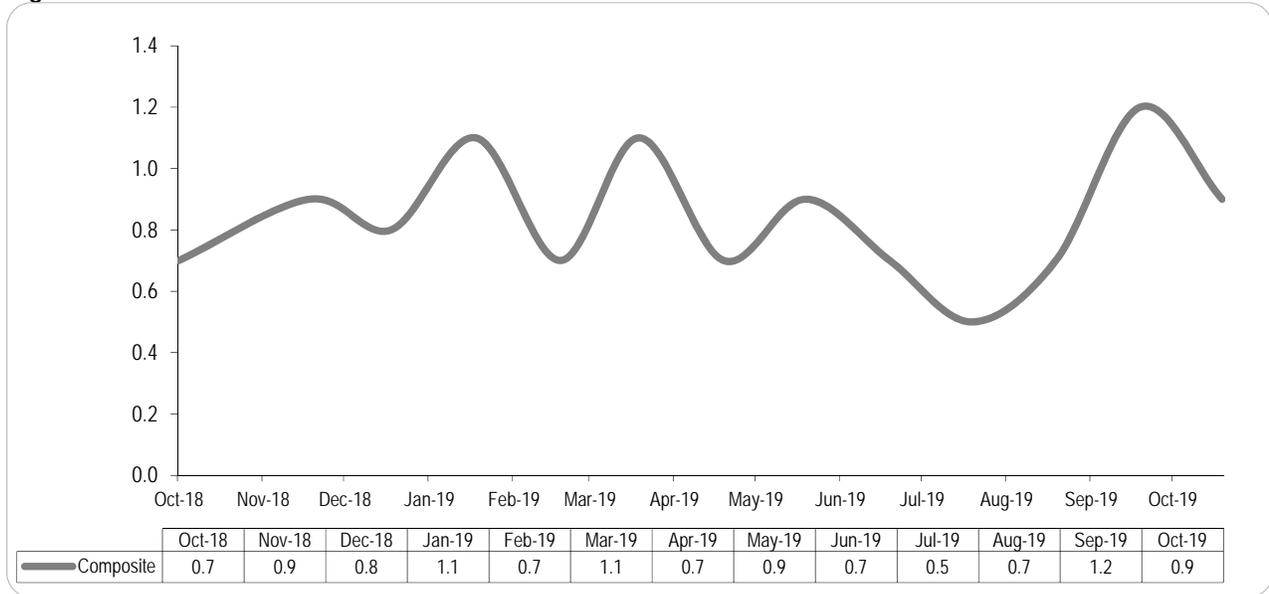
The month on month (Monthly) inflation rate for October 2019, was recorded at 0.9 percent indicating a decrease of 0.3 percentage points from 1.2 percent recorded in September 2019. This means that on average, prices of goods and services increased by 0.9 percent between September 2019 and October 2019.

The slowing down in the month on month inflation rate was mainly attributed to inflation

of Food items such as Breakfast mealie meal, Roller mealie meal and Maize grain (see Figure 2).

*Note: This means that the rate of increase has slowed down and not the prices of the said items.*

Figure 2: Month on Month Inflation Rate, October 2018 – October 2019



Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2019

### Month on Month Inflation Rate: Food and Non-Food Items

The month on month (Monthly) food inflation rate for October 2019 decreased to 1.1 percent from 2.0 percent recorded in September 2019. This means that on average, prices of food items increased by 1.1 percent between September 2019 and October 2019. Non-Food inflation rate for October 2019 was recorded at 0.8 percent compared to 0.3 percent recorded in September 2019. This

means that on average, prices of non-food increased at a rate of 0.8 percent between September 2019 and October 2019. The Increase was mainly attributed to price changes in Cement, Charcoal and Purchases of Petrol, Diesel and Paraffin (see Table 6).

Table 6: Month on Month Inflation Rate: Food and Non-Food Items, October 2018 - October 2019

	Weight:	Oct 2018	Nov-2018	Dec-2018	Jan-2019	Feb-2019	Mar-2019	Apr-2019	May-2019	June-2019	July-2019	Aug-2019	Sep 2019	Oct 2019
Total	1,000.00	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.9
Food	534.85	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.0	1.1
Non-Food	465.15	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2019

Note: 2009=100

### Month on Month Contributions: Food and Non-Food

Of the total 0.9 percent month on month (Monthly) inflation rate recorded in October 2019, Food accounted for 0.5 percentage

points while Non-food accounted for 0.4 percentage points (see Table 7).

**Table 7: Month on Month Contribution: Food and Non Food**

Division	Weight	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Feb 2019	Mar-2019	Apr-2019	May-2019	Jun-2019	July 2019	Aug 2019	Sep 2019	Oct 2019
Food	534.85	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.5
Non-Food	465.15	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
All Items	1,000.00	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.9

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2019

## District Average Prices for Selected Products

The Consumer Price Basket consists of 440 items which are spread across selected outlets in all the districts in Zambia. Over 23,000 price quotations

are collected from these outlets between 1<sup>st</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> of every month (see **Table 8**).

**Table 8: District Average Prices for Selected Products**

Product Description	Unit of Measure	Minimum		Maximum	
		Price (K)	Location	Price (K)	Location
Breakfast Mealie Meal	25 kg	93.00	Kabwe	170.00	Chinsali
Roller mealie meal	25 kg	90.00	*	145.00	**
Maize Grain	20 litre tin	30.00	Kasempa	88.00	Monze
Dried Kapenta (Siavonga)	1 kg	83.33	Kalomo	260.42	Lusaka
Charcoal	50 kg bag	25.00	***	100.00	****
Cement	50 kg	62.00	Ndola	100.00	*****

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2019

\* Mpika, Mpulungu

\*\* Shangombo, Mongu

\*\*\* Chadiza, Isoka

\*\*\*\* Lusaka, Ndola

\*\*\*\*\* Chama, Senanga

## National Average Prices for Selected Products

Analysis on a monthly basis, of retail prices between September 2019 and October 2019 shows that the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Breakfast Mealie meal increased by 5.23 percent from K133.32 to K140.29 while the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Roller Mealie meal increased by 4.13 percent from K114.81 to K119.55. The national average price of a 20 litre tin of Maize grain increased by 5.23 percent from K57.55 to K60.56.

On an annual basis, the analysis of retail prices between October 2018 and October 2019 shows that the national average price of a 25kg bag of Breakfast Mealie meal increased by 69.86 percent from K82.59 to K140.29 percent. The national average price of a 20-litre tin of Maize grain increased by 77.23 percent from K34.17 to K60.56.

Table 9: National Average Prices for Selected Products

Product Description	Unit of Measure		Oct 18	Jan 19	Feb 19	Mar 19	Apr 19	May 19	Jun 19	Jul 19	Aug 19	Sep 19	Oct 19	Monthly % change	Annual % change
Breakfast Mealie Meal	Kilogram	25	82.59	91.25	93.36	96.09	104.74	106.55	107.96	110.83	120.69	133.32	140.29	5.23	69.86
Roller Mealie Meal	Kilogram	25	61.34	73.43	74.15	75.65	84.32	87.40	88.20	89.30	101.27	114.81	119.55	4.13	94.90
Maize grain	Litre	20	34.17	41.87	42.99	46.50	51.32	48.09	44.87	45.88	50.96	57.55	60.56	5.23	77.23
Mixed Cut	Kilogram	1	35.51	35.89	35.74	36.10	36.12	35.50	35.50	36.01	35.78	36.07	36.55	1.33	2.93
Pork Chops	Kilogram	1	43.22	43.18	43.52	44.50	45.63	43.86	44.41	44.80	44.69	43.32	44.40	2.49	2.73
Chicken Frozen	Kilogram	1	27.85	29.02	28.71	29.91	29.23	28.90	29.02	29.07	29.64	29.52	30.63	3.76	9.98
Chicken Live	Kilogram	1	21.09	24.22	22.09	23.32	22.98	23.74	22.75	23.60	22.35	23.84	23.90	0.25	13.32
Dried Bream-Medium Sized-Opened	Kilogram	1	80.34	95.58	94.73	93.79	89.39	88.38	92.57	87.25	88.81	90.70	92.93	2.46	15.67
Dried Kapenta Mpulungu	Kilogram	1	111.36	118.91	120.24	129.51	135.15	131.42	130.11	127.75	111.93	130.88	135.79	3.75	21.94
Dried Kapenta Chisense	Kilogram	1	78.48	93.22	84.92	82.89	87.09	89.96	82.27	76.02	87.11	89.67	87.36	(2.58)	11.31
Cooking oil Local	Litre	3	48.98	51.02	50.94	50.73	50.60	51.55	54.90	56.88	57.81	58.91	58.67	(0.41)	19.78
Rape	Kilogram	1	4.39	5.05	5.19	5.76	5.94	6.13	5.28	4.80	4.51	4.25	4.69	10.35	6.83
Cabbage	Kilogram	1	2.67	3.19	3.41	3.39	3.46	3.49	3.47	3.32	3.21	2.92	2.84	(2.74)	6.37
Tomatoes	Kilogram	1	5.86	7.68	7.33	6.76	6.92	9.09	9.33	9.94	8.56	7.55	7.32	(3.05)	24.91
Dried beans	Kilogram	1	16.42	17.09	16.32	17.37	16.66	16.86	15.80	16.81	16.39	16.50	15.86	(3.88)	(3.41)
Sugar	Kilogram	2	26.92	27.12	27.14	27.76	27.86	28.13	28.31	28.33	28.55	28.31	28.46	0.53	5.72
Cement	Kilogram	50	75.92	77.14	75.68	75.04	73.36	71.23	69.24	72.13	72.73	73.66	82.48	11.97	8.64
Parafin purchases	Litre	1	11.34	11.34	11.50	11.34	11.34	11.34	11.34	11.34	11.34	11.34	12.91	13.84	13.84
Charcoal	Kilogram	50	41.94	45.80	44.96	44.87	45.27	45.73	46.62	46.50	47.95	48.41	50.63	4.59	20.72
Diesel	Litre	1	14.65	14.67	14.65	13.43	13.43	13.42	13.42	13.42	13.42	13.42	14.23	6.04	(2.87)
Petrol	Litre	1	16.06	16.05	16.05	15.20	15.20	15.19	15.19	15.18	15.25	15.26	15.97	4.65	(0.56)
Lifebouy	Gram	100	6.69	7.17	6.97	7.03	6.98	7.35	7.57	7.68	7.84	7.78	7.89	1.41	17.94
Butone	Millilitre	100	7.09	7.49	7.52	7.31	7.51	7.60	7.65	7.84	7.95	8.02	7.90	(1.50)	11.42
Hammer milling charge	Litre tin	20	7.09	6.80	6.55	6.53	6.53	6.70	6.84	6.82	6.83	7.04	6.93	(1.56)	(2.26)

## INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

### September 2019 records a Trade Deficit

Zambia's trade deficit increased by 61.7 percent from K451.9 million in August 2019 to K 730.7 million in September 2019. This trade deficit means that the country imported more than it exported in nominal terms

Although a decrease was observed in both Imports and exports, the decrease in exports outweighed that of imports. Exports which mainly comprise of domestic exports decreased by 16.9 percent from K7, 903.6 million in August 2019 to K6, 566.3 million in September 2019. This decrease was mainly attributed to the 17.5 percent and 42.9 percent decrease in export earnings of

intermediate goods and capital goods categories, respectively.

Imports decreased by 12.7 percent from K8,355.5 million in August 2019 to K 7,297.0 million in September 2019. This outturn was mainly attributed to the decrease in imports of intermediate goods and Consumer goods by 21.1 percent and 15.9 percent, respectively.

Therefore, the net effect of these dynamics in trade was the increase in the trade deficit (see Table 10).

Table 10: Total Exports (FOB) and Imports (CIF), January to September 2019 (K' million)

Months	Imports(CIF)	Domestic Exports(FOB)	Total Exports(FOB)	Trade Balance
Jan-19	7,435.3	8,246.0	8,458.5	1,023.2
Feb-19	7,295.7	6,780.0	6,985.8	(309.9)
Mar-19	7,022.5	7,557.0	7,775.5	753.0
<b>Quarter 1</b>	<b>21,753.5</b>	<b>22,583.0</b>	<b>23,219.8</b>	<b>1,466.3</b>
Apr-19	7,174.9	7,631.1	7,837.9	663.0
May-19	8,214.4	8,579.8	8,792.5	578.1
Jun-19	8,612.1	7,791.7	7,993.1	(619.0)
<b>Quarter 2</b>	<b>24,001.4</b>	<b>24,002.6</b>	<b>24,623.4</b>	<b>622.1</b>
Jul-19	7,581.6	6,573.2	6,795.4	(786.2)
Aug-19 <sup>@</sup>	8,355.5	7,610.4	7,903.6	(451.9)
Sep-19 <sup>*</sup>	7,297.0	6,332.3	6,566.3	(730.7)
<b>Quarter 3</b>	<b>23,234.1</b>	<b>20,515.8</b>	<b>21,265.3</b>	<b>(1,968.8)</b>
<b>Total:</b>	<b>68,988.9</b>	<b>67,101.4</b>	<b>69,108.5</b>	<b>119.6</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: These trade data are compiled based on the **General Trade System**

**Domestic Exports**-These are Commodities grown, produced or manufactured locally including commodities imported from foreign countries that have been significantly changed or enhanced in value.

**Re-Exports**=Total Exports-Domestic Exports

(\*) Provisional

(@) Revised

## Performance of Traditional and Non-Traditional Exports, September and August 2019

The Traditional Exports (TE's) earnings decreased by 17.4 percent from K4,755.1 million in August 2019 to K3,927.1million in September 2019. In terms of share in total exports, TEs recorded an average of 60.0 percent in revenue earnings between September and August 2019.

Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs) earnings decreased by 16.2 percent K3,148.5 million in August 2019 to K2,639.3 million in September 2019. In terms of share in total exports, NTEs recorded an average of 40.0 percent in revenue earnings between September and August 2019 (see table 11).

**Table 11: Traditional Exports and Non-Traditional Exports September and August 2019**

Period	September 2019*		August 2019®	
	Value (K' Million)	% Share	Value (K' Million)	% Share
Traditional Exports	3,927.1	59.8	4,755.1	60.2
Non-Traditional Exports	2,639.3	40.2	3,148.5	39.8
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>6,566.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,903.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019*

*Note: (\*) Provisional*

*® Revised*

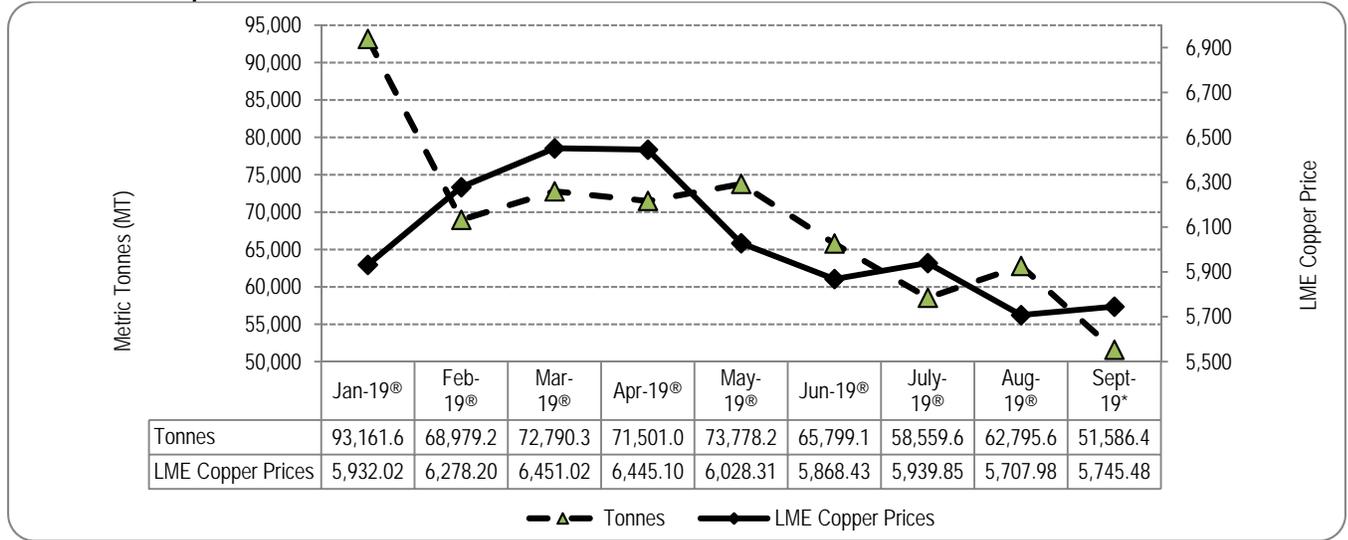
## Exports of Copper by Volume and LME prices, September and August 2019

The volume of Refined Copper exported in September 2019 decreased by 17.9 percent from 62,795.6 metric tonnes in August 2019 to 51,586.4 metric tonnes.

The Copper prices on LME market for the corresponding months increased by 0.7 percent, from \$5,708 per metric tonne in August 2019 to \$5,745 per metric tonne in September 2019.

Since Copper accounts for the largest weight/ proportion of Traditional Exports, any change in the volume and price/value has a direct bearing on the performance of Traditional Exports (see **Figure 3**).

Figure 3: Exports of Copper in Metric Tonnes and LME Copper Prices (USD) per ton, September 2018 to September 2019



Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019 LME, 2019  
 Note: (\*) Provisional  
 ®Revised

### Performance of Non-Traditional Exports, September and August 2019

For the purpose of this analysis, Non-Traditional Exports are divided into Agricultural and Non-Agricultural products.

#### Agricultural Products

Agricultural products accounted for a share of 23.4 percent of Zambia’s Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs) in September 2019 compared to 24.8 percent recorded in August 2019.

The export earnings from Agricultural products decreased by 21 percent from K782.3 million in August 2019 to K618.4 million in September 2019. The major export commodities were ‘Other raw cane sugar’ (16.5 percent), Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped’ (15.5 percent) and Maize seed (10.9 percent).

#### Non-Agricultural Products

Non-Agricultural products accounted for a share of 76.6 percent of Zambia’s Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs) in September 2019 compared to 75.2 percent recorded in August 2019.

The export earnings from Non-Agricultural products recorded a 14.6 percent decrease from K2,366.2 million in August 2019 to K2,020.9 million in September 2019. The major export commodities were ‘Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk’ (5.7 percent), ‘Electrical energy’ (4.9 percent) and ‘Portland cement (excl. white) at 4.4 percent (see Table 12).

Table 12: Zambia's Major Non-Traditional Exports, September and August 2019

Period		Sep-19*		Period		August 2019®	
Hs-Code	Description	Value (K' Million)	Share (%)	Hs-Code	Description	Value (K' Million)	Share (%)
<b>AGRIC PRODUCTS</b>		<b>618.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>AGRIC PRODUCTS</b>		<b>782.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
17011400	Other raw cane sugar	102.2	16.5	24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	150.8	19.3
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	96.2	15.5	52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	126.0	16.1
10051000	Maize seed	67.6	10.9	17011400	Other raw cane sugar	102.0	13.0
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	59.5	9.6	10051000	Maize seed	63.9	8.2
23040000	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	37.4	6.0	23040000	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	44.2	5.7
19053100	Sweet biscuits.	24.1	3.9	17019100	Cane or beet sugar, containing added flavouring or colouring	34.5	4.4
17049000	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa, nes	20.1	3.3	19053100	Sweet biscuits.	31.4	4.0
19041000	Prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals	19.7	3.2	31026000	Double salts and mixtures of calcium nitrate and ammonium nitrate	23.0	2.9
Other - Agric Product NTE's		191.6	31.0	Other - Agric Product NTE's		206.6	26.4
% Share of Sept Agric Products NTE's		23.4		% Share of Aug Agric Products NTE's		24.8	
<b>NON-AGRIC PRODUCTS</b>		<b>2,020.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>NON-AGRIC PRODUCTS</b>		<b>2,366.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
28070010	Sulphuric acid: oleum in bulk	115.3	5.7	71039100	Rubies, sapphires and emeralds, worked but not set...	311.4	13.2
27160000	Electrical energy	98.1	4.9	71081310	Bullion semi-manufactured forms	166.5	7.0
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	89.4	4.4	25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	109.4	4.6
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	88.1	4.4	25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	97.7	4.1
71081310	Bullion semi-manufactured forms	71.2	3.5	28070010	Sulphuric acid: oleum in bulk	94.1	4.0
38249900	Other nes	64.5	3.2	22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	77.4	3.3
71039100	Rubies, sapphires and emeralds, worked but not set...	50.4	2.5	74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	57.8	2.4
26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	49.6	2.5	72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	42.1	1.8
36020090	Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellant powders)	47.9	2.4	34022020	Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils	39.6	1.7
34022020	Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils	43.2	2.1	36020090	Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellant powders)	37.8	1.6
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	39.8	2.0	84139100	Parts of pumps for liquids	37.1	1.6
25221000	Quicklime	38.6	1.9	84262000	Tower cranes	37.0	1.6
72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	38.2	1.9	25221000	Quicklime	34.0	1.4
26020000	Manganese Ores/Concentrates(Incl.Ferruginous), With Manganese Cont.Of=>20%	34.0	1.7	87041000	Dumpers for off-highway use	33.3	1.4
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	32.5	1.6	26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	31.9	1.3
Other - Non Agric Product NTE's		1,119.8	55.4	Other - Non Agric Product NTE's		1,159.1	49.0
% Share of Sept Non-Agric Products NTE's		76.6		% Share of Aug Non-Agric Products NTE's		75.2	
<b>NTE's</b>		<b>2,639.3</b>		<b>NTE's</b>		<b>3,148.5</b>	

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional

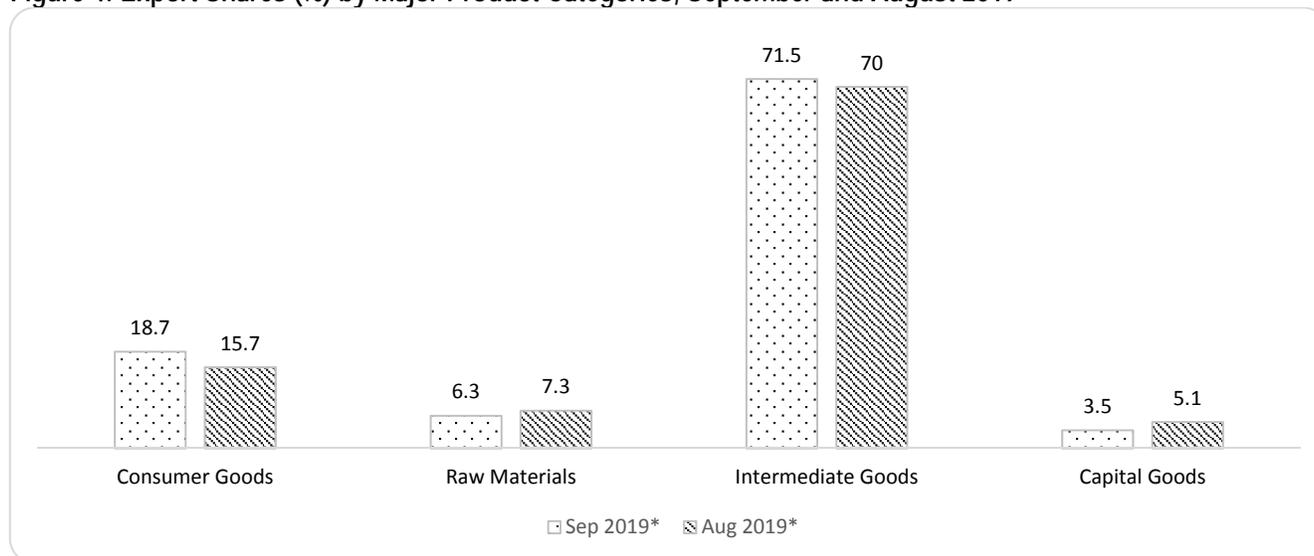
® Revised figures

## Exports by Major Product Categories, September and August 2019

Zambia's major export products in September 2019 were from the intermediate goods category (mainly comprising Copper anodes for electrolytic refining and Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity) accounting for

71.5 percent. Exports from the Consumer goods, Raw Materials and Capital goods categories, collectively accounted for 28.5 percent of Total exports in September 2019 (see Figure 4).

Figure 4: Export Shares (%) by Major Product Categories, September and August 2019



Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional

(@) Revised

## Zambia's Major Export Destinations by Commodity in September 2019

The major export destination in September 2019 was Switzerland, which accounted for 34.3 percent of the total export earnings. The main export product to Switzerland was Copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 72.7 percent of total export earnings from that country.

China was the second main export destination accounting for 20.2 percent of the total export earnings. The major export products were Copper blisters, accounting for 42.0 percent of total export earnings from that country.

Congo DR was the third main export destination accounting for 15.1 percent of the total export earnings. The major export product was Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk, accounting for 5.1 percent of total export earnings from that country.

Singapore was the fourth main destination of Zambia's exports accounting for 6.7 percent of the total export earnings. The major export products to Singapore were Copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 55.1 percent of total export earnings from that Country.

South Africa was the fifth main export destination accounting for 3.3 percent of the total export earnings. The major export products were Bullion semi-manufactured forms (Gold), accounting for 33.2 percent of total export earnings from that country.

These five countries collectively accounted for 79.6 percent of Zambia's total export earnings in September 2019 (see Table 13).

Table 13: Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations by Product for September 2019

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Sep-2019*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
<b>SWITZERLAND</b>		<b>2,249.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	1,635.9	72.7
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	432.4	19.2
26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	49.6	2.2
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	42.9	1.9
71129910	Anodic slimes	22.8	1.0
74031140	Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity)	18.0	0.8
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	15.2	0.7
74020011	Copper blister	14.6	0.6
74031120	Electro-refined copper cathodes (Low Purity)	10.2	0.5
74072900	Bars, rods and profiles of copper alloys, nes	0.3	0.0
Others		7.7	0.3
<b>Percent of Total September Exports</b>		<b>34.3</b>	
<b>CHINA</b>		<b>1,328.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
74020011	Copper blister	557.7	42.0
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	506.2	38.1
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	138.7	10.4
74050000	Master alloys of copper	66.3	5.0
26020000	Manganese Ores/Concentrates(Inc.Ferruginous), With Manganese Cont.Of=>20%	25.5	1.9
44079900	Other wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled...of thickness > 6mm nes	10.8	0.8
72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	7.5	0.6
44039900	Wood, nes in the rough..., (excl. treated)	3.3	0.2
74031110	Electro-refined copper cathodes (High Purity)	2.4	0.2
44092900	Non-coniferous wood continuously shaped along any of its edges,ends of faces..., other	1.8	0.1
Others		7.9	0.6
<b>Percent of Total September Exports</b>		<b>20.2</b>	
<b>CONGO DR</b>		<b>992.2</b>	<b>44.1</b>
28070010	Sulphuric acid: oleum in bulk	115.3	5.1
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	76.7	3.4
17011400	Other raw cane sugar	74.4	3.3
38249900	Other nes	64.5	2.9
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	58.2	2.6
34022020	Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils	42.3	1.9
27160000	Electrical energy	40.3	1.8
25221000	Quicklime	38.5	1.7
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	37.2	1.7
36020090	Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellant powders)	26.0	1.2
Others		418.7	42.2
<b>Percent of Total September Exports</b>		<b>15.1</b>	
<b>SINGAPORE</b>		<b>442.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	243.5	55.1
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	154.6	35.0
74050000	Master alloys of copper	27.3	6.2
74031110	Electro-refined copper cathodes (High Purity)	13.6	3.1
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	2.0	0.5
26020000	Manganese Ores/Concentrates(Inc.Ferruginous), With Manganese Cont.Of=>20%	0.9	0.2
01061900	-Mammals--Other	0.0	0.0
01069000	-Other live animals	0.0	0.0
02021000	Frozen bovine carcasses and half carcasses	0.0	0.0
02022000	Frozen unboned bovine meat (excl. carcasses)	0.0	0.0
Others		0.0	0.0
<b>Percent of Total September Exports</b>		<b>6.7</b>	
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>		<b>214.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
71081310	Bullion semi-manufactured forms	71.2	33.2
72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	18.5	8.6
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	15.1	7.0
84139100	Parts of pumps for liquids	11.5	5.4

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Sep-2019*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
17011400	Other raw cane sugar	7.4	3.5
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	7.3	3.4
28255010	Copper oxides and hydroxides in bulk	7.0	3.3
17049000	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa, nes	6.4	3.0
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	5.5	2.6
72022100	Ferro-silicon, containing by weight >55% silicon	5.0	2.3
Others		59.2	27.7
<b>Percent of Total September Exports</b>		<b>3.3</b>	
Other Destination		1,340.2	20.4
<b>Ttal Value Of September Exports</b>		<b>6,566.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional

(®) Revised

### Zambia's Top Five Traditional Exports Destinations by Product in September 2019

The major Tradition Exports (TEs) destination in September 2019 was Switzerland, which accounted for 53.8 percent of the total Traditional Export earnings. The main Traditional Export product to Switzerland was Copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 77.5 percent of total Traditional Export earnings from that country.

China was the second main destination of Zambia's Traditional Exports accounting for 32.4 percent of the total Traditional Export earnings. The major Traditional Export product to China was Copper blister for electrolytic refining, accounting for 43.8 percent of total Traditional Export earnings from that Country.

Singapore was the third main Traditional Exports destination accounting for 11.2 percent of the total Traditional Export earnings. The main Traditional Export product was Copper anodes for electrolytic refining

accounting for 55.5 percent of total Traditional Export earnings from that country.

Hong Kong was the fourth main Traditional Exports destination accounting for 2.4 percent of the total Traditional Export earnings. The major export product was Copper blister, accounting for 35.1 percent of total Traditional export earnings from that country.

The fifth main Traditional Exports destination was United Kingdom, which accounted for 0.2 percent of the total Traditional Export earnings. The major export products were Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity), accounting for 100 percent of total Traditional Export earnings from that country.

These five countries collectively accounted for 99.9 percent of Zambia's total Tradition Export earnings in September 2019 (see Table 14).

Table 14: Zambia's Top Five Traditional Exports Destinations by Product in September 2019

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Sep-2019*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
<b>SWITZERLAND</b>		<b>2,111.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	1,635.9	77.5
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	432.4	20.5
74031140	Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity)	18.0	0.9
74020011	Copper blister	14.6	0.7
74031120	Electro-refined copper cathodes (Low Purity)	10.2	0.5
74072900	Bars, rods and profiles of copper alloys, nes	0.3	0.0
Others TE's		0.0	0.0
Percent of Total September Traditional Exports		53.8	
<b>CHINA</b>		<b>1,272.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
74020011	Copper blister	557.7	43.8
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	506.2	39.8
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	138.7	10.9
74050000	Master alloys of copper	66.3	5.2
74031110	Electro-refined copper cathodes (High Purity)	2.4	0.2
Others TE's		1.2	0.1
Percent of Total September Traditional Exports		32.4	
<b>SINGAPORE</b>		<b>439.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	243.5	55.5
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	154.6	35.2
74050000	Master alloys of copper	27.3	6.2
74031110	Electro-refined copper cathodes (High Purity)	13.6	3.1
26030012	Copper ore mixed sulphide and oxide	0.0	0.0
Others TE's		0.0	0.0
Percent of Total September Traditional Exports		11.2	
<b>HONG KONG</b>		<b>93.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
74020011	Copper blister	32.8	35.1
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	30.3	32.5
74050000	Master alloys of copper	30.2	32.4
26030012	Copper ore mixed sulphide and oxide	0.0	0.0
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	0.0	0.0
Others TE's		0.0	0.0
Percent of Total September Traditional Exports		2.4	
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>		<b>8.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
74031140	Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity)	8.7	100.0
26030012	Copper ore mixed sulphide and oxide	0.0	0.0
74020011	Copper blister	0.0	0.0
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	0.0	0.0
74031110	Electro-refined copper cathodes (High Purity)	0.0	0.0
Others TE's		0.0	0.0
Percent of Total September Traditional Exports		0.2	
Other Destinations		2.2	0.1
<b>Total Value of September Traditional Exports</b>		<b>3,927.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### Zambia's Top Five Non-Traditional Exports Destinations by Product in September 2019

The major Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs) destination in September 2019 was Congo DR, which accounted for 37.6 percent of the total Non-Traditional Exports earnings. The main NTE product to Congo DR was, Sulphuric acid;

oleum in bulk, accounting for 11.6 percent of total NTEs earnings from that country.

South Africa was the second main destination of Zambia's NTEs accounting for 8.1 percent of the total NTEs earnings. The major NTE product

to South Africa was Bullion semi-manufactured forms accounting for 33.2 percent of total NTEs earnings from that Country.

Switzerland was the third main NTEs destination accounting for 5.2 percent of the total NTEs earnings. The major NTE product was Nickel ores and concentrates, accounting for 35.9 percent of total NTEs earnings from that country.

Zimbabwe was the fourth main NTEs destination accounting for 3.5 percent of the total NTEs earnings. The major NTE product was Maize seed, accounting for 20.5 percent of total NTEs earnings from that country.

The fifth main NTEs destination was Malawi which accounted for 3.5 percent of the total NTEs earnings. The major NTE products were Portland cement (excl. white) accounting for 24.7 percent of total NTEs earnings from that country.

These five countries collectively accounted for 58.0 percent of Zambia's total Non-Traditional Exports earnings in September 2019 (see Table 15).

Table 15: Zambia's Top Five Non-Traditional Exports Destinations by Product In September 2019

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Sep-2019*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
<b>CONGO DR</b>		<b>992.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
28070010	Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk	115.3	11.6
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	76.7	7.7
17011400	Other raw cane sugar	74.4	7.5
38249900	Other nes	64.5	6.5
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	58.2	5.9
34022020	Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils	42.3	4.3
27160000	Electrical energy	40.3	4.1
25221000	Quicklime	38.5	3.9
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	37.2	3.7
36020090	Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellant powders)	26.0	2.6
Other NTE's		418.7	42.2
<b>Percent of Total September Non-Traditional Exports</b>		<b>37.6</b>	
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>		<b>214.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
71081310	Bullion semi-manufactured forms	71.2	33.2
72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	18.5	8.6
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	15.1	7.0
84139100	Parts of pumps for liquids	11.5	5.4
17011400	Other raw cane sugar	7.4	3.5
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	7.3	3.4
28255010	Copper oxides and hydroxides in bulk	7.0	3.3
17049000	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa, nes	6.4	3.0
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	5.5	2.6
72022100	Ferro-silicon, containing by weight >55% silicon	5.0	2.3
Other NTE's		59.2	27.7
<b>Percent of Total September Non-Traditional Exports</b>		<b>8.1</b>	
<b>SWITZERLAND</b>		<b>138.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	49.6	35.9
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	42.9	31.0
71129910	Anodic slimes	22.8	16.5
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	15.2	11.0
49070010	New stamps; stamp-impressed paper; cheque forms; banknotes, etc -postage, revenue stamp	7.5	5.4
26020000	Manganese Ores/Concentrates(Inc.Ferruginous), With Manganese Cont.Of=>20%	0.2	0.1
01051100	Live fowls of species gallusdomesticus, weighing =<185g (chicks)	0.0	0.0
01061900	-Mammals--Other	0.0	0.0
01069000	-Other live animals	0.0	0.0

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Sep-2019*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
02021000	Frozen bovine carcasses and half carcasses	0.0	0.0
Other NTE's		0.0	0.0
<b>Percent of Total September Non-Traditional Exports</b>		<b>5.2</b>	
<b>ZIMBABWE</b>		<b>93.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
10051000	Maize seed	19.1	20.5
23040000	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	9.3	9.9
12081000	Soya bean flour and meal	9.1	9.8
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	7.5	8.0
84295100	Self-propelled front-end shovel loaders	6.0	6.5
36020090	Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellant powders)	5.6	6.0
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	5.3	5.7
87163100	Tanker trailers and tanker semi-trailers	3.2	3.4
74130000	Stranded wire, cables... of copper, not electrically insulated	2.8	3.0
84224000	Packing or wrapping machinery, (incl. heat-shrink wrapping machinery)nes	2.7	2.9
Other NTE's		22.7	24.3
<b>Percent of Total September Non-Traditional Exports</b>		<b>3.5</b>	
<b>MALAWI</b>		<b>92.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	22.8	24.7
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	16.9	18.4
34012090	Soap in other forms, nes - Other	7.0	7.6
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	5.7	6.1
17049000	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa, nes	4.9	5.3
72142090	Iron/steel bars & rods, hotrolled, twisted/with deformins from rolling proc. - Other	4.8	5.2
27160000	Electrical energy	4.3	4.7
72161000	U, I or H sections of iron/steel, hot-rolled..., <80mm high	2.6	2.8
25223000	Hydraulic lime	1.9	2.1
21021000	Active yeasts	1.7	1.8
Other NTE's		19.6	21.3
<b>Percent of Total September Non-Traditional Exports</b>		<b>3.5</b>	
Other Destinations		1,109.2	42.0

## Export Market Shares by selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partners, September and August 2019

Switzerland was the largest market for Zambia's total exports in September 2019, accounting for 34.3 percent.

Asia was the second largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 29.9 percent in September 2019. Within this grouping, China was the dominant market with 67.6 percent. Other notable markets in this grouping were Singapore, Hong Kong, India and United Arab Emirates.

The DUAL- SADC & COMESA grouping was the third largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 18.2 percent in September 2019. Within this grouping, Congo DR was the dominant export market, accounting for 83.0 percent. Other notable markets in this

grouping were Zimbabwe, Malawi, Mauritius and Eswatini (formerly known as Swaziland).

The SADC exclusive grouping was the fourth largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 6.7 percent in September 2019. Within this grouping, South Africa was the dominant market with 48.8 percent. Other notable markets within this grouping were Tanzania, Namibia, Botswana and Mozambique.

The COMESA exclusive grouping was the fifth largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 1.3 percent in September 2019. Within this grouping, Kenya was the dominant market with 48.4 percent. Other notable markets were Burundi, Rwanda, Uganda and Ethiopia.

The European Union grouping was the sixth largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 1.0 percent in September 2019. Within this grouping, Belgium was the dominant market with 23.7 percent. Other

notable markets in this grouping were, Netherlands, Germany, Italy and Austria (see Table 16).

Table 16: Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings, September and August 2019

GROUPING	Sep-19*		GROUPING	Aug-19	
	Value (K' Million)	% Share		Value (K' Million)	% Share
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>1 963.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>ASIA</b>	<b>2 898.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	1 328.2	67.6	China	1 964.6	67.8
Singapore	442.0	22.5	Singapore	707.0	24.4
Hong Kong	111.4	5.7	Hong Kong	111.4	3.8
India	57.0	2.9	India	81.1	2.8
United Arab Emirates	12.1	0.6	United Arab Emirates	25.3	0.9
Other Asia	12.8	0.7	Other Asia	9.4	0.3
<b>% of Total September Exports</b>	<b>29.9</b>		<b>% of Total August Exports</b>	<b>36.7</b>	
<b>DUAL-SADC &amp; COMESA</b>	<b>1 195.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>DUAL-SADC &amp; COMESA</b>	<b>1 291.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Congo Dr	992.2	83.0	Congo Dr	1 051.2	81.4
Zimbabwe	93.2	7.8	Malawi	130.9	10.1
Malawi	92.2	7.7	Zimbabwe	96.0	7.4
Mauritius	17.1	1.4	Mauritius	10.2	0.8
Swaziland	1.1	0.1	Swaziland	3.4	0.3
Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA	0.0	0.0	Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA	0.1	0.0
<b>% of Total September Exports</b>	<b>18.2</b>		<b>% of Total August Exports</b>	<b>16.3</b>	
<b>SADC Exclusive</b>	<b>439.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>SADC Exclusive</b>	<b>539.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
South Africa	214.2	48.8	South Africa	401.1	74.4
Tanzania	80.0	18.2	Tanzania	67.4	12.5
Namibia	67.9	15.5	Namibia	27.2	5.0
Botswana	38.2	8.7	Botswana	24.8	4.6
Mozambique	16.1	3.7	Mozambique	15.1	2.8
Other SADC Exclusive	22.9	5.2	Other SADC Exclusive	3.7	0.7
<b>% of Total September Exports</b>	<b>6.7</b>		<b>% of Total August Exports</b>	<b>6.8</b>	
<b>COMESA Exclusive</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>COMESA Exclusive</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Kenya	42.3	48.4	Kenya	72.8	61.1
Burundi	19.9	22.8	Burundi	22.3	18.8
Rwanda	19.4	22.2	Rwanda	18.5	15.5
Uganda	5.6	6.4	Uganda	5.5	4.6
Ethiopia	0.1	0.2	Comoros	0.0	0.0
Other COMESA Exclusive	0.0	0.0	Other COMESA Exclusive	0.0	0.0
<b>% of Total September Exports</b>	<b>1.3</b>		<b>% of Total August Exports</b>	<b>1.5</b>	
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Belgium	15.1	23.7	Luxembourg	27.8	32.0
Netherlands	11.2	17.6	Belgium	25.0	28.8
Germany	11.2	17.6	Germany	11.0	12.7

GROUPING	Sep-19*		GROUPING	Aug-19	
	Value (K' Million)	% Share		Value (K' Million)	% Share
Italy	11.0	17.3	Italy	7.2	8.3
Austria	6.5	10.3	Netherlands	5.6	6.4
Other EU	8.6	13.6	Other EU	3.3	3.8
% of Total September Exports	1.0		% of Total August Exports	1.1	
SWITZERLAND	2 249.5	34.3	SWITZERLAND	2 504.1	31.7
Rest of the World	567.2	8.6	Rest of the World	463.8	5.9
World	6 566.3	100.0	World	7 903.6	100.0

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: 1. SADC = (SADC EXCLUSIVE + Dual SADC & COMESA)

2. COMESA = (COMESA Exclusive + Dual SADC & COMESA)

\*\* Switzerland Does not belong to any Regional Grouping but is our Major Export Destination

(\*) Provisional

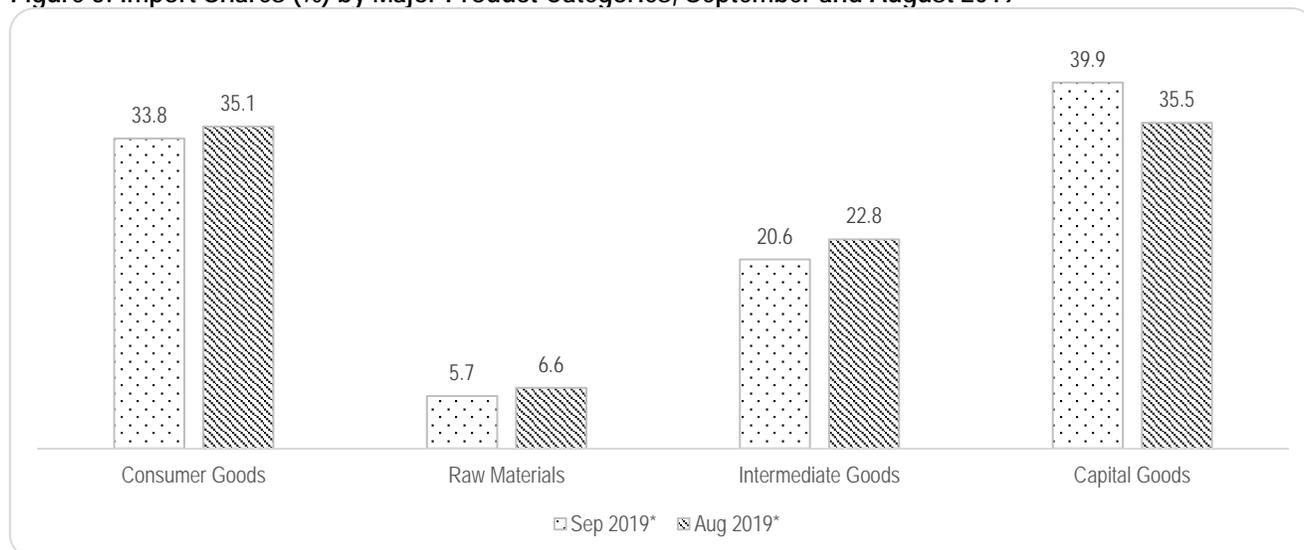
® Revised figures

## Imports by Major Product Categories, September and August 2019

The major import products by major product category in September 2019 were Capital goods accounting for 39.9 percent. The Consumer goods category was second with

33.8 percent, followed by the Intermediate goods and Raw Materials Categories, accounting for 20.6 percent and 5.7 percent, respectively (see Figure 5).

Figure 5: Import Shares (%) by Major Product Categories, September and August 2019



Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional

(®) Revised

## Zambia's Major Import Sources by Product in September 2019

The major source of imports in September 2019 was South Africa, accounting for 33.3 percent. The main import product was Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and

colloidal sulphur) accounting for 4.5 percent of the import bill from that country.

The second main source of imports was China, accounting for 16.3 percent. The major import products were Dumpers for off-highway use, which accounted for 8.2 percent of the import bill from that country.

United Arab Emirates was the third main source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 11.3 percent. The major import products were

Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude, accounting for 66.2 percent of the import bill from that country.

Other notable sources of Zambia's imports were India and Tanzania, which collectively accounted for 6.2 percent of Zambia's imports (see Table 17).

**Table 17: Zambia's Five Major Import Sources by Product for September 2019**

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Sep-2019*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>		<b>2,432.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	110.3	4.5
87163100	Tanker trailers and tanker semi-trailers	74.0	3.0
87042100	vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods GVW upto 5 tonnes	68.6	2.8
22030090	Other beers,includingale,lager and stoutmade from malt	51.9	2.1
31059000	Other fertilizers, nes	41.0	1.7
87012000	Road tractors for semi-trailers	35.4	1.5
38089190	Other insecticides, not for use in agriculture or horticulture, nes	35.1	1.4
38249900	Other nes	31.9	1.3
84749000	Parts of machinery of 84.74	27.8	1.1
31023000	Ammonium nitrate	27.7	1.1
Others		1,928.8	79.3
<b>Percent of Total September Imports</b>		<b>33.3</b>	
<b>CHINA</b>		<b>1,185.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
87041000	Dumpers for off-highway use	97.5	8.2
72283000	Bars and rods of alloy steel, nes, hot-rolled, -drawn or extruded	46.4	3.9
39172190	OTHER-Tubes, pipes and hoses, rigid, of polymers of ethylene	42.4	3.6
85044000	Static converters	31.4	2.7
85072000	Lead-acid accumulators (excl. for starting piston engines)	29.9	2.5
72091600	Flat/cold-rolled iron/steel, in coils, width >=600mm, >1mm but <3mm thick	27.3	2.3
87012000	Road tractors for semi-trailers	25.3	2.1
85177000	Parts	25.1	2.1
40112010	New pneumatic tyres of rubber, of a kind used on buses or lorries- rim size 50cm to 57cm	21.6	1.8
73089090	Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron or steel - Other	19.5	1.6
Others		819.1	69.1
<b>Percent of Total September Imports</b>		<b>16.3</b>	
<b>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES</b>		<b>826.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
27090000	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	546.6	66.2
27101910	Gas oils.	87.6	10.6
27101210	Motor Spirit	45.9	5.6
31021000	Urea	30.8	3.7
29041010	Hydrocarbon Derivatives Containing Only Sulpho Groups, Their Salts, Etc - In Bulk	19.9	2.4
30049000	Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, nes	12.9	1.6
28311010	Dithionites and sulphyoxylates of sodium in bulk	7.1	0.9
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	6.5	0.8
63090000	Worn clothing and other worn articles	5.9	0.7
40112010	New pneumatic tyres of rubber, of a kind used on buses or lorries- rim size 50cm to 57cm	4.9	0.6
Others		58.1	7.0
<b>Percent of Total September Imports</b>		<b>11.3</b>	
<b>INDIA</b>		<b>250.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
30049000	Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, nes	34.6	13.8
70109000	Other carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules etc.	17.8	7.1

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Sep-2019*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
39206310	Plates..., of unsaturated polyesters, not reinforced, etc	17.1	6.8
49019900	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, nes	10.9	4.4
84295900	Self-propelled bulldozers, excavators..., nes	9.6	3.8
36030010	Unassembled safety fuses; detonating fuses; caps; igniters; electric detonators	6.9	2.7
38089110	Other insecticides, for use in agriculture or horticulture, nes	5.8	2.3
84749000	Parts of machinery of 84.74	5.5	2.2
74050000	Master alloys of copper	4.3	1.7
87042200	vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods GVW 5 - 20 tonnes	4.1	1.7
Others		133.6	53.4
<b>Percent of Total September Imports</b>		<b>3.4</b>	
<b>TANZANIA</b>		<b>205.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
27101910	Gas oils.	88.4	43.1
27101210	Motor Spirit	54.0	26.3
69010000	Bricks, blocks, tiles... of siliceous fossil meals or earths	7.9	3.9
96190010	Sanitary towels (Pads) and tampons	7.2	3.5
70109000	Other carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules etc.	6.5	3.1
39201090	OTHER-Plates..., of polymers of ethylene, not reinforced, etc	5.9	2.9
39172190	OTHER-Tubes, pipes and hoses, rigid, of polymers of ethylene	4.4	2.1
27101230	Jet (aviation turbine) fuel	3.5	1.7
63053300	Sacks And Bags,For Packing Goods,Of Polyethylene/Polypropylene Strip Nes	3.3	1.6
27101990	Other oils.	2.2	1.1
Others		22.0	10.7
<b>Percent of Total September Imports</b>		<b>2.8</b>	
Other Sources		2,397.2	32.9
<b>Total Vale of September Imports</b>		<b>7,297.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional

(@) Revised

## Import Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partners September and August 2019

SADC exclusive was the major source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 39.8 percent in September 2019. Within this regional grouping, South Africa was the main source of Zambia's imports accounting for 83.8 percent. Other notable markets were Tanzania, Namibia, Mozambique and Botswana.

The Asia grouping was the second main source of Zambia's imports accounting for 39.5 percent in September 2019. Within this grouping, China was the major source of Zambia's imports accounting for 41.2 percent. Other notable markets were United Arab Emirates, India, Japan and Singapore.

The European Union (EU) was the third main source of Zambia's imports accounting for 8.2 percent. Within this grouping, The United Kingdom was the main source of Zambia's

imports accounting for 20.6 percent. Other notable markets were Germany, Italy, Belgium and Ireland.

The Dual SADC & COMESA grouping was the fourth main source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 6.4 percent in September 2019. Within this grouping, Mauritius was the dominant market with 43.3 percent. Other notable markets were Seychelles, Zimbabwe, Eswatini (formerly known as Swaziland) and Malawi.

The COMESA exclusive grouping was the fifth main source for Zambia's imports accounting for 1.0 percent in September 2019. Within this grouping, Kenya was the dominant market with 71.7 percent. Other notable markets were Egypt, Uganda, Burundi and Ethiopia (see Table 18).

Table 18: Import Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings, September and August 2019

GROUPING	Sep-19*		GROUPING	Aug-19	
	Value (K' Million)	% Share		Value (K' Million)	% Share
<b>SADC Exclusive</b>	<b>2,901.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>SADC Exclusive</b>	<b>3,072.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
South Africa	2,432.4	83.8	South Africa	2,486.6	80.9
Tanzania	205.1	7.1	Tanzania	353.9	11.5
Namibia	162.7	5.6	Namibia	133.2	4.3
Mozambique	78.0	2.7	Mozambique	81.7	2.7
Botswana	21.6	0.7	Botswana	16.5	0.5
Other SADC Exclusive	2.0	0.1	Other SADC Exclusive	0.1	0.0
<b>% of Total September Imports</b>	<b>39.8</b>		<b>% of Total August Imports</b>	<b>36.8</b>	
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>2,880.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>ASIA</b>	<b>3,325.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	1,185.8	41.2	China	1,190.3	35.8
United Arab Emirates	826.3	28.7	United Arab Emirates	935.0	28.1
India	250.2	8.7	India	416.4	12.5
Japan	158.4	5.5	Malaysia	62.4	1.9
Singapore	114.5	4.0	Hong Kong	49.6	1.5
Other ASIA	345.1	12.0	Other ASIA	671.3	20.2
<b>% of Total September Imports</b>	<b>39.5</b>		<b>% of Total August Imports</b>	<b>39.8</b>	
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>601.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>830.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United Kingdom	123.8	20.6	United Kingdom	142.6	17.2
Germany	89.3	14.8	Ireland	114.7	13.8
Italy	76.0	12.6	Finland	95.0	11.4
Belgium	57.8	9.6	Italy	91.2	11.0
Ireland	57.5	9.6	Germany	61.3	7.4
Other EU	197.3	32.8	Other EU	325.8	39.2
<b>% of Total September Imports</b>	<b>8.2</b>		<b>% of Total August Imports</b>	<b>9.9</b>	
<b>DUAL-SADC &amp; COMESA</b>	<b>469.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>DUAL-SADC &amp; COMESA</b>	<b>540.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Mauritius	203.0	43.3	Mauritius	192.8	35.6
Seychelles	107.2	22.8	Seychelles	119.4	22.1
Zimbabwe	80.2	17.1	Malawi	79.9	14.8
Swaziland	51.7	11.0	Congo DR	62.7	11.6
Malawi	19.5	4.1	Zimbabwe	62.5	11.6
Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA	7.7	1.6	Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA	23.6	4.4
<b>% of Total September Imports</b>	<b>6.4</b>		<b>% of Total August Imports</b>	<b>6.5</b>	
<b>COMESA Exclusive</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>COMESA Exclusive</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Kenya	50.1	71.7	Kenya	45.6	55.5
Egypt	18.9	27.1	Egypt	30.8	37.5
Uganda	0.7	1.0	Uganda	5.7	7.0
Burundi	0.1	0.1	Tunisia	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	0.0	0.0	Burundi	0.0	0.0
Other COMESA Exclusive	0.0	0.0	Other COMESA Exclusive	0.0	0.0
<b>% of Total September Imports</b>	<b>1.0</b>		<b>% of Total August Imports</b>	<b>1.0</b>	
Rest of the World	374.2	5.1	Rest of the World	504.4	6.0
<b>World</b>	<b>7,297.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>8,355.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional  
 @ Revised figures

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

### QUARTERLY GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (QGDP) AND FINAL 2018 ANNUAL GDP

#### Quarterly Gross Domestic Product Estimates

#### Economy Grows by 2.2 Percent in the Second Quarter of 2019

The year on year quarterly growth rates at constant 2010 prices show that the economy grew by 2.2 percent in the Second quarter of 2019 compared to 4.7 percent in the second quarter of 2018 (see Figure 1). The Information & communication industry had the highest contribution to the second quarter growth of 1.1 percentage points, followed by the Wholesale & retail trade Industry contributing 0.9 percentage points.

The industries with the highest growth rates were Information & communication (25.0 percent), Arts, entertainment & recreation (15.6 percent) and Public Administration & Defense (11.0 percent). On the other hand, the Mining, Electricity and Agriculture industries recorded declines of 8.4, 6.1 and 5.1 percent, respectively (see Table 19).

Table 19: Quarterly Gross Value Added by Industry at Constant 2010 Prices, Q1 2018 – Q2 2019

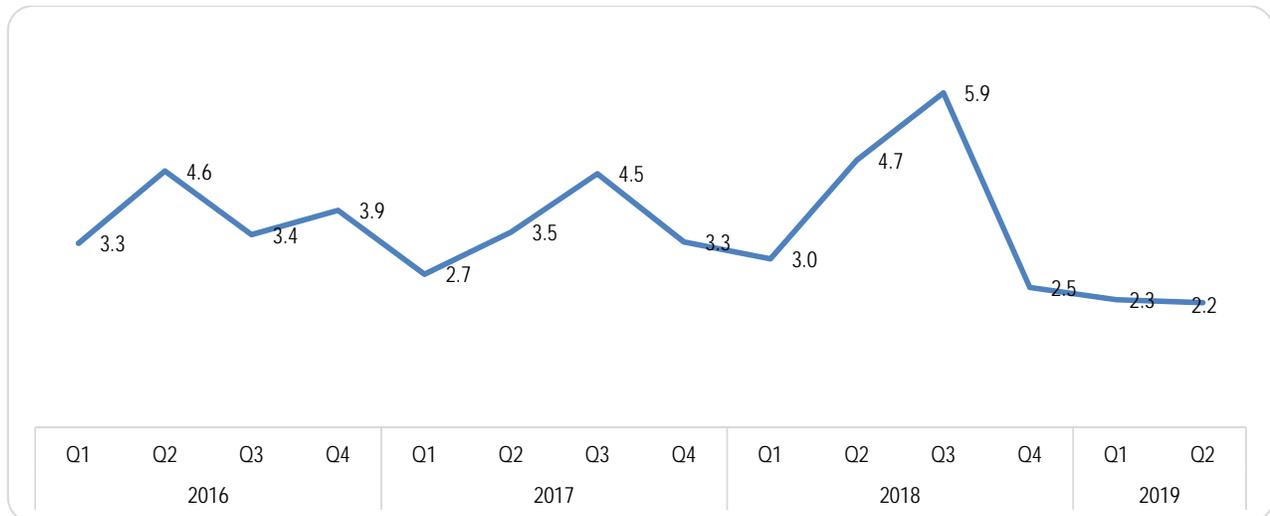
INDUSTRY	2018 (K 'million)				2019 (K 'million)		YEAR ON YEAR GROWTH RATES						Contribution to Growth
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1*	Q2**	Q1GR	Q2 GR	Q3 GR	Q4 GR	Q1*GR	Q2**GR	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,877	2,139	1,403	1,794	2,587	2,030	-17.3	-19.2	-15.4	-31.9	-10.1	-5.1	-0.3
Mining and quarrying	3,554	3,706	3,839	3,833	3,672	3,393	13.9	6.1	4.4	1.9	3.3	-8.4	-0.9
Manufacturing	2,609	3,102	2,766	2,801	2,646	3,244	2.1	9.5	2.9	1.5	1.4	4.6	0.4
Electricity & gas	553	618	658	629	584	580	11.4	9.7	15.5	10.3	5.7	-6.1	-0.1
Water supply & sewerage	94	83	83	84	84	87	8.5	0.9	5.4	5.5	-10.3	4.2	0
Construction	3,534	3,782	4,073	3,785	3,335	3,723	3.3	9.3	2.2	-4.1	-5.6	-1.6	-0.2
Wholesale and retail trade	6,576	6,789	8,086	8,310	6,868	7,102	2	2.5	5.8	2.7	4.4	4.6	0.9
Transportation and storage	1,251	1,137	1,274	1,315	1,204	1,138	1.2	11.2	8.5	10.8	-3.7	0.1	0
Accommodation and food services	520	658	724	681	512	664	3.8	0	7.4	-3.7	-1.5	0.9	0
Information and communication	829	1,478	1,862	2,008	1,078	1,847	28.1	23.1	31.6	75.2	30.1	25	1.1
Financial and insurance activities	1,312	1,460	1,475	1,270	1,475	1,481	26.6	35.3	36.6	-0.2	12.4	1.5	0.1
Real estate activities	1,162	1,172	1,182	1,192	1,202	1,212	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical	662	644	614	623	665	626	4.2	2.6	5.5	-2.1	0.5	-2.7	-0.1
Administrative and support services	320	339	340	338	328	342	7.5	7	6.6	3.4	2.6	0.9	0
Public administration and defense	1,732	1,734	1,748	1,868	1,915	1,925	-1.1	-2.1	1.5	8.2	10.6	11	0.6
Education	2,712	2,718	2,720	2,717	2,746	2,764	3.6	3.9	3.3	8.4	1.2	1.7	0.1
Human health and social work	528	540	564	576	582	586	12.5	10.8	9.8	10.9	10.2	8.4	0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	67	138	216	139	71	159	-5.5	9.8	21	12	5.4	15.6	0.1
Other service activities	262	264	267	269	271	274	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	0
<b>Gross Value Added for the economy</b>	<b>31,155</b>	<b>32,501</b>	<b>33,893</b>	<b>34,229</b>	<b>31,825</b>	<b>33,178</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2</b>
Taxes less subsidies	1,748	1,804	2,149	2,209	1,825	1,888	3.3	3.1	6	2.7	4.4	4.6	0.2
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>32,903</b>	<b>34,305</b>	<b>36,042</b>	<b>36,438</b>	<b>33,650</b>	<b>35,066</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>

\*Revised

\*\*First release

Source: CSO, National Accounts

Figure 7: Total Gross Domestic Product Percentage Growth Rates at Constant 2010 Prices, Q1 2016 TO Q2 2019



*\*To be revised*

*\*\*First release*

Source: CSO, National Accounts

### Highest Growth Rate Recorded in the Third Quarter of 2018 between 2016 Q1 and 2019 Q2

The highest growth rate in the series was recorded in the third quarter of 2018 where the economy grew by 5.9 percent compared to 4.5 percent in the third quarter of 2017 (see Figure 7). The Information & communication and Wholesale & retail trade industries had the highest contributions with 1.3 percentage points each, followed by the Financial & insurance industry with a contribution of 1.2 percentage points. Collectively, the three industries accounted for 3.8 percentage points to the total growth. It is worth noting that in the previous two quarters, Information & Communication and Wholesale & retail trade industries contributed less than 1 percentage points each. In the third quarter of 2018 all the industries contributed positively to growth except the Agriculture, forestry & fishing

industry which declined by 0.8 (see Annex 2(k)).

The drastic decline observed in the fourth quarter of 2018 can be attributed to a number of industries contributing negatively to growth (agriculture, forestry & fishing, Construction, Accommodation and food service activities, Financial & insurance activities and Professional, scientific & technical services) accounting for a decline of 1.79 percentage points collectively .

## Quarterly Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices

The Gross Domestic Product at current prices in the second quarter of 2019 was estimated at K 74, 830 million compared to K 68, 100 million recorded in the same period of 2018. Analysis at industry level shows that out of the K74, 830 million, the Wholesale & retail trade, Mining & quarrying, Transportation & storage

and Construction industries were the highest contributors collectively accounting for 55.7 percent of GDP. The Water supply & sewerage and Arts, entertainment & recreation industries had the lowest shares at 0.3 percent each (see Table 20 and Figure 8).

Table 20: Gross Value Added by Industry at Current Prices Q1 2018 to Q2 2019

INDUSTRY	2018 (K' million)				2019 (K 'million)		Q2 % Shares
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1*	Q2**	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,230	2,029	1,616	1,994	2,442	2,214	3
Mining and quarrying	8,817	10,221	11,269	12,428	10,050	10,594	14.2
Manufacturing	4,274	3,976	4,502	4,064	3,663	3,915	5.2
Electricity & gas	1,630	1,904	1,957	2,132	2,117	2,097	2.8
Water supply & sewerage	206	192	195	179	187	202	0.3
Construction	4,704	6,243	7,138	7,605	6,117	6,127	8.2
Wholesale and retail trade	12,316	13,444	16,013	17,595	15,042	16,075	21.5
Transportation and storage	5,609	6,680	8,995	10,004	8,406	8,830	11.8
Accommodation and food services	539	524	466	347	337	384	0.5
Information and communication	1,107	1,087	1,158	1,235	1,100	1,163	1.6
Financial and insurance activities	4,574	5,312	4,620	4,416	5,532	5,684	7.6
Real estate activities	2,498	2,437	2,415	2,424	2,487	1,984	2.7
Professional, scientific and technical	490	509	427	521	491	592	0.8
Administrative and support services	492	391	337	387	344	394	0.5
Public administration and defence	2,493	2,589	2,565	3,050	2,672	2,742	3.7
Education	3,801	3,742	3,561	3,508	3,472	3,615	4.8
Human health and social work	998	1,290	1,340	1,526	1,406	1,475	2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	92	200	326	217	116	262	0.3
Other service activities	243	381	416	310	270	595	0.8
Gross Value Added for the economy	57,113	63,152	69,316	73,943	66,250	68,944	92.1
Taxes less subsidies	4,556	4,948	5,873	6,442	5,507	5,885	7.9
GDP at market prices	61,670	68,100	75,188	80,385	71,757	74,830	100

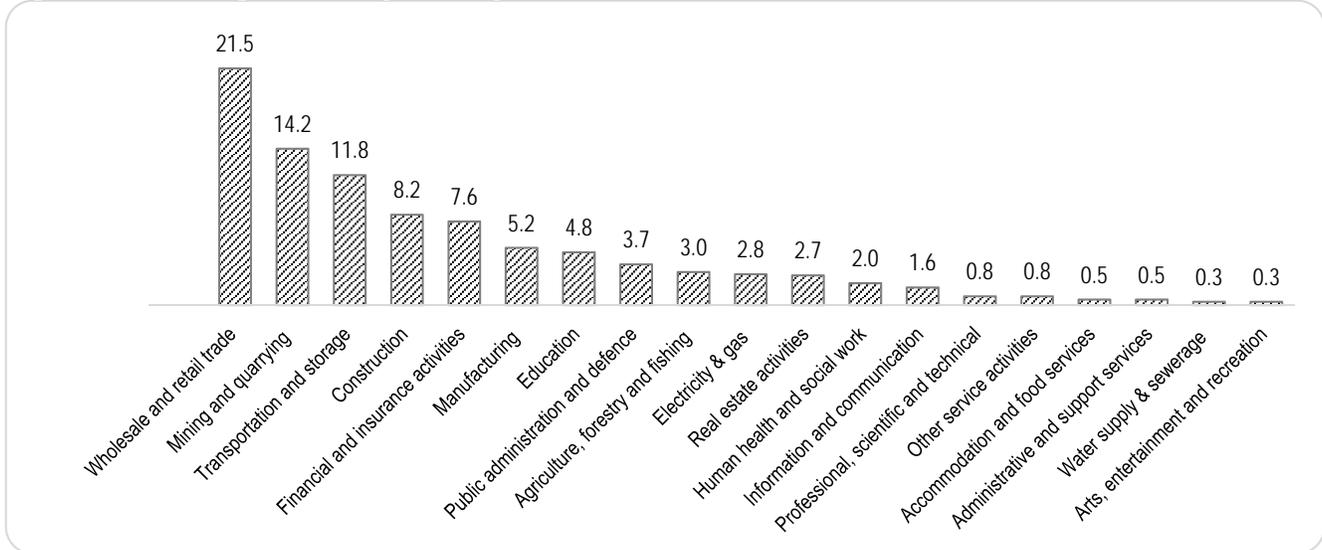
\*Revised

\*\*First

release

Source: CSO, National Accounts

Figure 8: Percentage Shares by Industry to the overall GDP at Current Prices, Q2 2019



\*Revised  
 \*\*First  
 release

Source: CSO, National Accounts

## Final 2018 Annual National Accounts Estimates

### Gross Domestic Product by Production Approach

The final annual GDP estimates for 2018 reveal that the economy grew by 4.0 percent in 2018 compared to 3.5 percent in 2017. Annual national accounts estimates are based on more comprehensive source data relative to quarterly national accounts. In this regard, the preliminary annual growth rate released in March 2019 has been revised upwards from 3.7 percent to 4.0 percent. This is mainly on account of revisions in source data for the Transportation & storage, Water supply and Construction Industries and more comprehensive source data for Taxes less subsidies. Of the 4.0 percent growth, Information & communication, Financial &

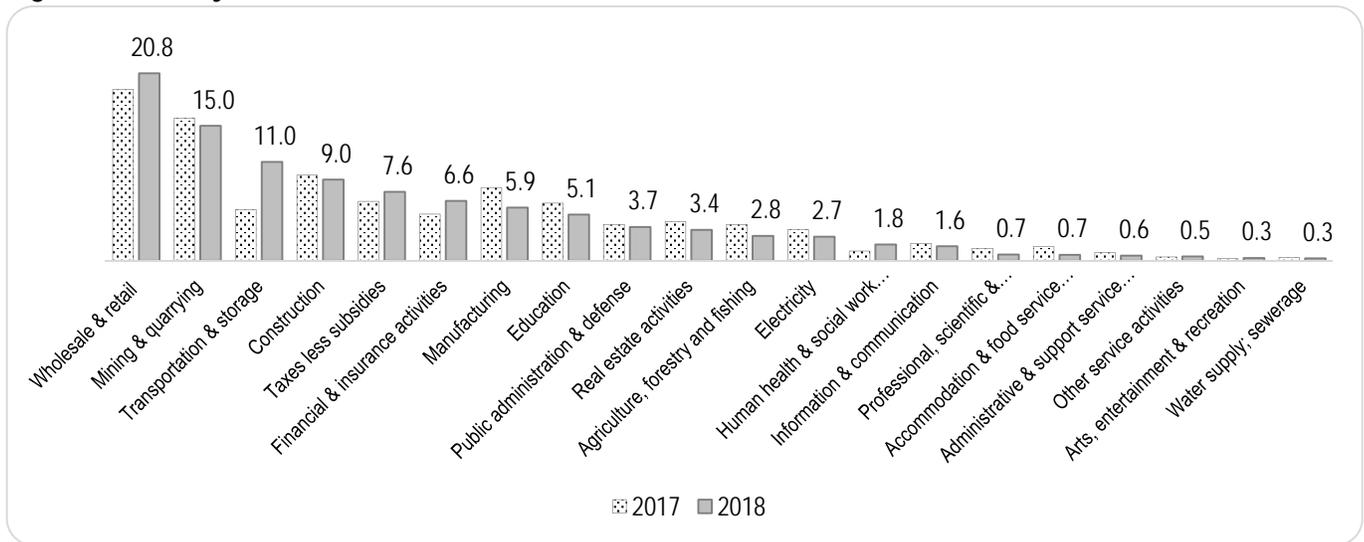
insurance, Wholesale & retail trade and Mining & quarrying had the largest contributions of 1.3, 0.8, 0.7 and 0.7 percentage points, respectively.

Further, the final 2018 GDP at current prices has been estimated at K 285, 328 million compared to K 246, 252 million in 2017. The Wholesale & retail trade, Mining & quarrying, Transportation & storage and Construction Industries had the highest shares of the economy with 20.8, 15.0, 11.0 and 9.0 percent, respectively; collectively accounting for 55.8 percent (see Table 21 and Figure 9).

Table 21: Gross Value Added by Industry at Constant and Current Prices, 2017 & 2018

Industry	Constant Prices					Current Prices			
	Level (K' Million)		Growth		Contribution to	Level (K' Million)		Shares	
	2,017	2,018	2017	2018		2017	2018	2017	2018
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10,419	8,213	9.8	-21.2	-1.6	9,910	7,869	4.0	2.8
Mining and quarrying	14,052	14,932	3	6.3	0.7	39,005	42,735	15.8	15.0
Manufacturing	10,837	11,278	4.4	4.1	0.3	20,014	16,816	8.1	5.9
Electricity and gas	2,200	2,458	23.6	11.7	0.2	8,583	7,624	3.5	2.7
Water supply and sewerage	328	345	-3.7	5.1	0.0	883	773	0.4	0.3
Construction	14,812	15,175	6.4	2.4	0.3	23,377	25,691	9.5	9.0
Wholesale and retail trade	28,806	29,760	0.7	3.3	0.7	46,780	59,368	19.0	20.8
Transportation and storage	4,621	4,977	7.8	7.7	0.3	13,979	31,289	5.7	11.0
Accommodation and food service activities	2,540	2,582	6	1.7	0.0	3,898	1,876	1.6	0.7
Information and communication	4,409	6,176	-13.2	40.1	1.3	4,727	4,587	1.9	1.6
Financial and insurance activities	4,467	5,517	-6.2	23.5	0.8	12,736	18,922	5.2	6.6
Real estate activities	4,559	4,707	2.9	3.3	0.1	10,683	9,751	4.3	3.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2,481	2,542	6.1	2.5	0.0	3,341	1,947	1.4	0.7
Administrative and support service activities	1,260	1,337	6	6.1	0.1	2,246	1,606	0.9	0.6
Public administration and defense	6,973	7,082	2.8	1.6	0.1	9,905	10,134	4.0	3.6
Education	10,372	10,866	6.7	4.8	0.4	15,723	15,275	6.4	5.4
Human health and social work activities	1,990	2,208	17.4	11.0	0.2	2,631	5,080	1.1	1.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	499	560	-4	12.2	0.0	606	819	0.2	0.3
Other service activities	1,029	1,062	2.8	3.3	0.0	1,027	1,349	0.4	0.5
Total for the economy	126,651	131,778	3.5	4.0	3.8	230,054	263,524	93.4	92.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	7,619	7,910	3.5	3.8	0.2	16,198	21,819	6.6	7.6
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchaser's Prices	134,271	139,746	3.7	4.0	4.0	246,252	285,328	100	100

Figure 9: Industry Shares in GDP at Current Prices, 2017 & 2018



## Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Categories

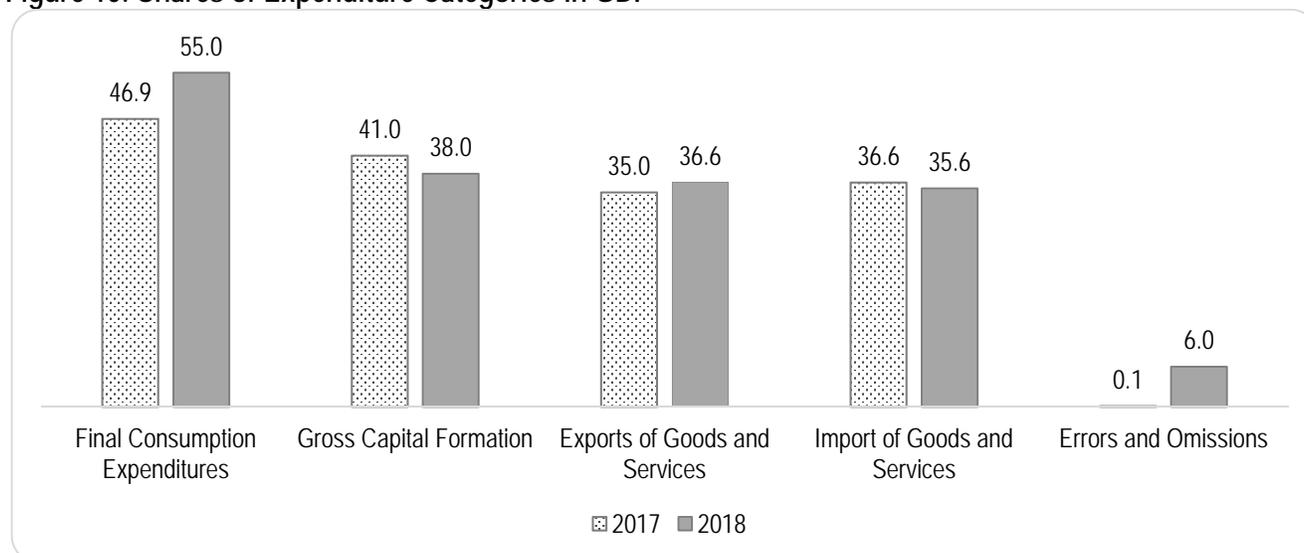
GDP by expenditure comprises of the following categories; Final Consumption, Expenditures, Gross Capital Formation and Net Exports of goods and services. The GDP by Expenditure categories was estimated at K285,328 million compared to K246,510 million for 2017. Final Consumption Expenditure accounted for 55.0 percent of GDP in 2018, an increase of 8.1 percentage points from 46.9 percent in 2017. Further, the

share of Gross Capital Formation in GDP has reduced from 41.0 percent in 2017 to 38.0 percent in 2018. Furthermore, Net Exports of goods and services have improved from a negative 1.6 percent share in 2017 to a 1.0 percent share in 2018. This is as a result of exports of goods and services increasing by a higher magnitude than the increase in imports of goods and services (see Table 22 and Figure 10)

Table 22: GDP by Expenditure Categories, 2017 & 2018

GDP by Expenditure Categories, Current Prices	Level (K' Million)		Shares (%)	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
GDP at Purchasers Prices	246,510	285,328	100	100
By Final Expenditure Categories				
<b>Final Consumption Expenditures</b>	<b>115,692</b>	<b>157,072</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Households	109,928	115,840	44.6	40.6
NPISHs	5,763	6,261	2.3	2.2
Government Collective consumption	31,980	30,636	13.0	10.7
Individual Consumption Expenditure of Government	1,808	4,335	0.7	1.5
<b>Gross Capital Formation</b>	<b>100,971</b>	<b>108,424</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>38.0</b>
Gross Fixed Capital Formation, incl. valuables	95,567	97,921	38.8	34.3
Changes in Inventories	5,404	10,503	2.2	3.7
<b>Net Export of Goods and Services</b>	<b>-3,940</b>	<b>2,825</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Exports of Goods and Services</b>	<b>86,171</b>	<b>104,449</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>36.6</b>
Export of Goods f.o.b	77,911	94,487	31.6	33.1
Export of Services	8,260	9,962	3.4	3.5
<b>Import of Goods and Services</b>	<b>90,111</b>	<b>101,625</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>35.6</b>
Import of Goods f.o.b	74,451	84,093	30.2	29.5
Import of Services	15,660	17,531	6.4	6.1
<b>Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>17,013</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>

Figure 10: Shares of Expenditure Categories in GDP



### Gross Domestic Product by Income Components

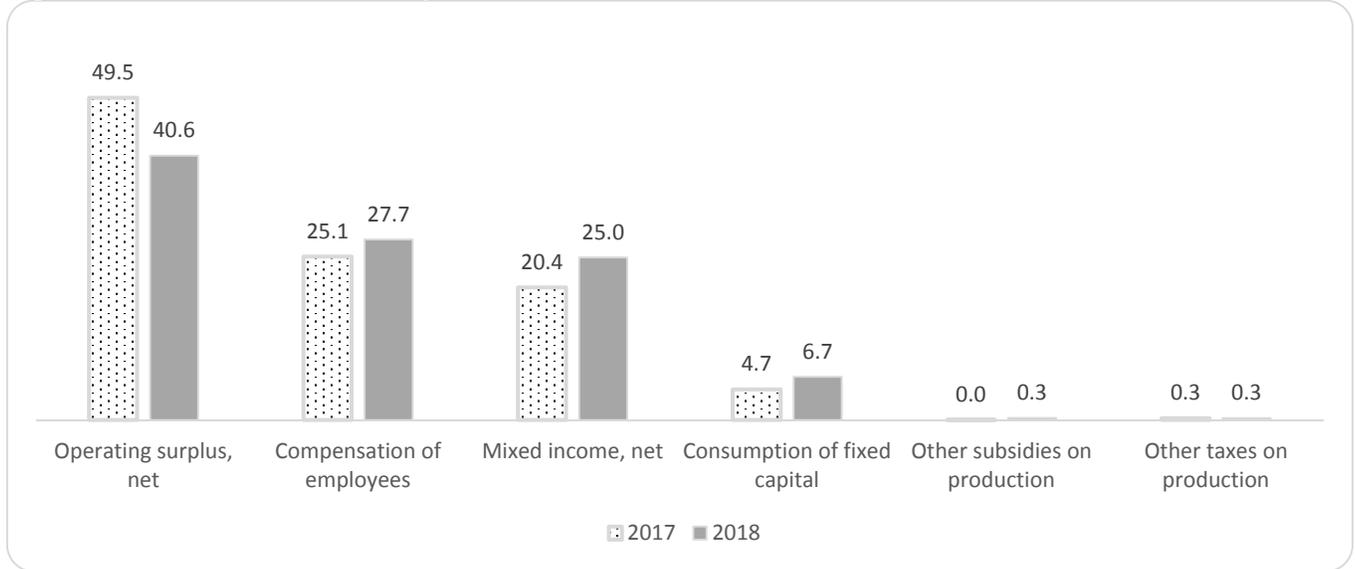
The GDP by income components shows that Operating surplus has continued to carry the largest proportion of income, accounting for 49.5 percent and 40.6 percent in 2017 and 2018, respectively. Operating surplus can be loosely defined as surpluses that arise from production before deducting property income. The share of Compensation of employees in incomes has increased from 25.1 percent in 2017 to

27.7 percent in 2018. Further, the share of mixed income has increased from 20.4 percent in 2017 to 25.0 percent in 2018. Mixed income includes surpluses that arise from production by unincorporated enterprises as well as remuneration for work done by owners of such enterprises (see Figure 11).

Table 23: GDP by Income Components at Current Prices, 2017 & 2018

GDP by Income Components, Current Prices	Levels (K'Million)		Shares	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
Total GDP at Purchasers prices	246,252	285,328	100	100
Taxes Less Subsidies	16,198	21,819	6.6	7.6
Value added at basic prices	230,054	263,510	93.4	92.4
By Components			0.0	0.0
Compensation of employees	57,804	73,108	23.5	25.6
Wages and Salaries	54,137	66,567	22.0	23.3
Employer's Social Contributions	3,667	6,540	1.5	2.3
Other Taxes on Production	657	751	0.3	0.3
Other Subsidies on Production	107	814	0.0	0.3
Consumption of Fixed Capital	10,833	17,540	4.4	6.1
Operating Surplus, net	113,968	107,089	46.3	37.5
Mixed Income, net	46,899	65,836	19.0	23.1

Figure 11: Shares of Income Components in GDP



### Revisions

High frequency data is subject to revisions when more and comprehensive source data becomes available. First estimates are necessitated by the need to release estimates that are as timely and accurate as possible to meet user needs. Preliminary data are therefore compiled and later revised according to the release calendar. Quarterly GDP estimates are published with a quarter lag i.e. three months after the end of a quarter. The first estimates are preliminary and are revised and published with the first estimates of the succeeding quarter.

Preliminary Annual GDP estimates are compiled by summing the four quarters of the reference year and are published in the first quarter of the following year. The final Annual GDP estimates are published in the third quarter when comprehensive data becomes available.

Table 24 shows the preliminary and revised quarterly and annual GDP estimates for quarter one 2018 and 2019 annual estimates in highlighted cells.

Table 24: Preliminary and Revised Quarterly and Annual GDP Estimates for Quarter One 2018 and 2019

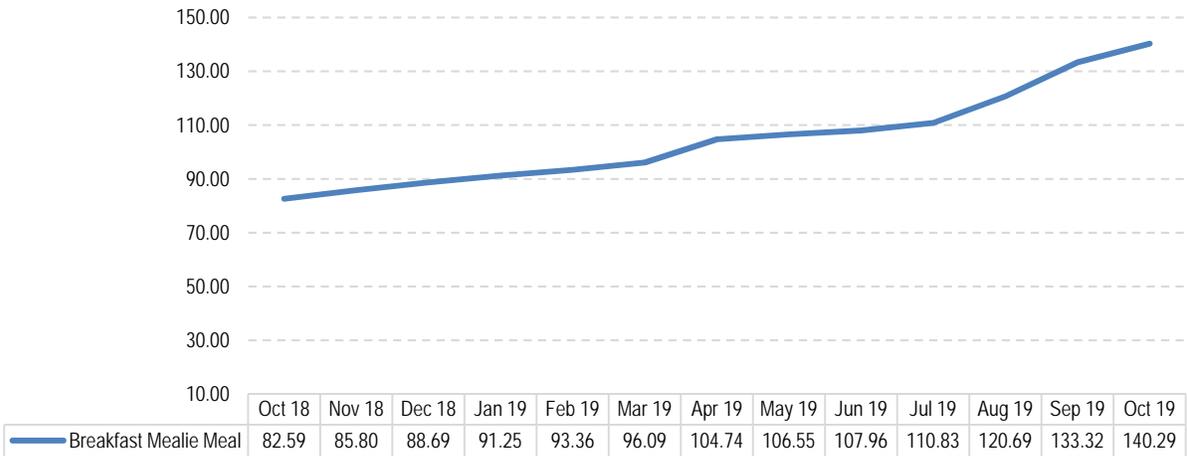
Industry	2019 Q1 Absolute Figures		2019 Q1 Growth Rates		2018 Annual Absolute Figures		2018 Annual Growth Rates	
	Q1 Pre	Q1 Rev	Pre	Rev	Pre	Rev	Pre	Rev
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,587	2,587	-10.1	-10.1	8,213	8,213	-21.2	-21.2
Mining and quarrying	3,686	3,672	3.7	3.3	14,932	14,932	6.3	6.3
Manufacturing	2,646	2,646	1.4	1.4	11,278	11,278	4.1	4.1
Electricity & gas	584	584	5.7	5.7	2,458	2,458	11.7	11.7
Water supply & sewerage	86	84	4.7	4.7	345	345	5.1	5.1
Construction	3,335	3,335	-5.6	-5.6	15,046	15,175	1.6	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	6,868	6,868	4.4	4.4	29,760	29,760	3.3	3.3
Transportation and storage	1,207	1,204	2.4	-3.7	4,661	4,977	0.9	7.7
Accommodation and food services	512	512	-1.5	-1.5	2,583	2,582	1.7	1.7
Information and communication	1,078	1,078	30.1	30.1	6,176	6,176	40.1	40.1
Financial and insurance activities	1,477	1,475	12.4	12.4	5,525	5,517	23.7	23.5
Real estate activities	1,202	1,202	3.4	3.4	4,671	4,707	2.5	3.3
Professional, scientific and technical	665	665	0.5	0.5	2,540	2,542	2.4	2.5
Administrative and support services	328	328	2.6	2.6	1,336	1,337	6.0	6.1
Public administration and defense	1,915	1,915	10.6	10.6	7,082	7,082	1.6	1.6
Education	2,746	2,746	1.2	1.2	10,866	10,866	4.8	4.8
Human health and social work	582	582	10.2	10.2	2,208	2,208	11.0	11.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	71	71	5.4	5.4	560	560	12.2	12.2
Other service activities	271	271	3.4	3.4	1,054	1,062	2.5	3.3
<b>Gross Value Added for the economy</b>	<b>31,846</b>	<b>31,825</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>131,293</b>	<b>131,778</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Taxes less subsidies	1,825	1,825	4.4	4.4	7,910	7,910	3.8	3.8
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>33,671</b>	<b>33,650</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>139,203</b>	<b>139,688</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

# ANNEXES

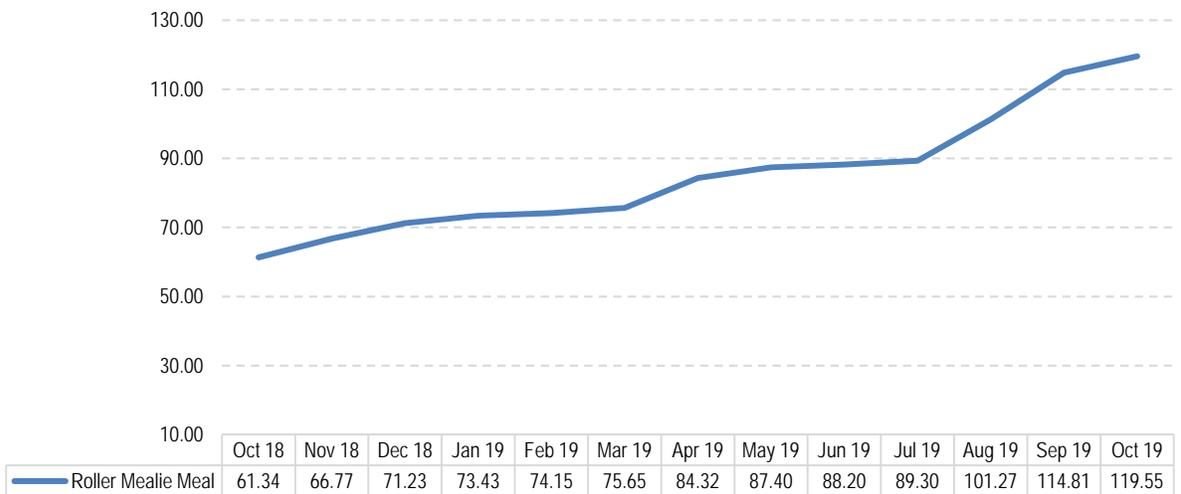
## ANNEX 1: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Annex 1 (a): National Averages Price Trends For Selected Items

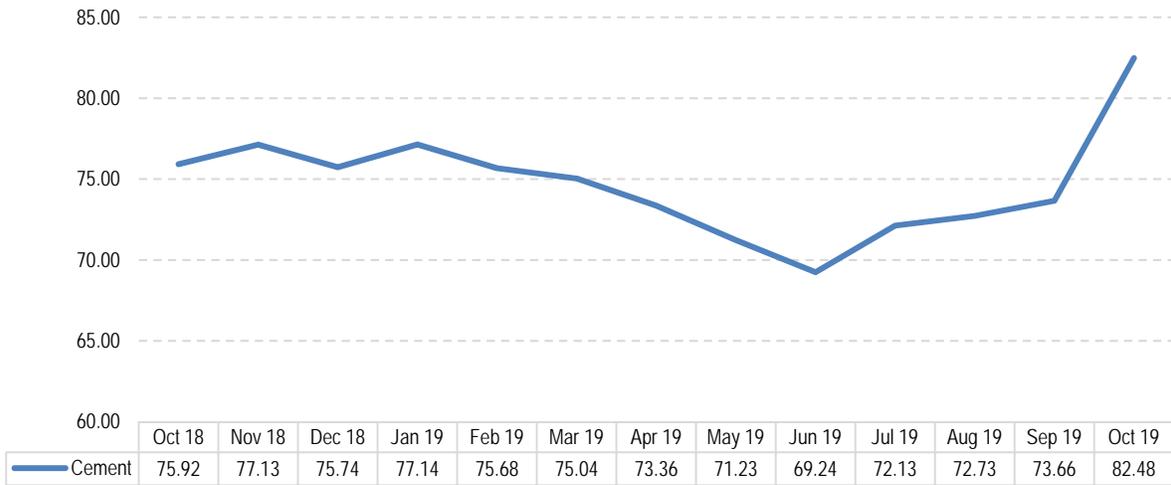
National Average Price of a 25kg of Breakfast Mealie Meal: October, 2018 to October, 2019



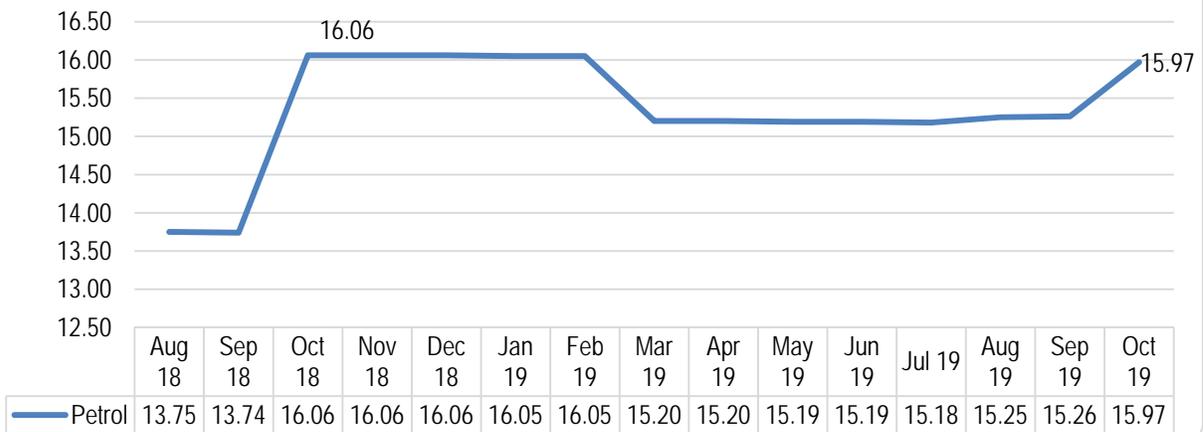
National Average Price of 25kg of Roller Mealie Meal: October, 2018 to October, 2019



National Average Price of a 50kg of Cement: October, 2018 to October, 2019



National Average Price Trends of 1 litre of Petrol: August 2018-October 2019



National Average Price Trends of 1 litre of Diesel: August 2018-October 2019



Annex 1(b) : Consumer Price Index - Food And Non-Food (National)				
Period	Month	Total	Food CPI	Non-Food CPI
Weight		1000.0	534.9	465.2
2016	January	178.70	177.88	179.65
	February	180.81	179.94	181.80
	March	181.68	181.52	181.86
	April	182.24	183.01	181.36
	May	182.68	183.39	181.85
	June	183.31	183.03	183.63
	July	183.43	183.36	183.52
	August	184.07	183.87	184.31
	September	184.22	183.85	184.64
	October	185.16	185.01	185.33
	November	188.00	186.58	189.64
	December	189.64	188.68	190.75
2017	January	191.28	190.96	191.64
	February	193.12	193.28	192.94
	March	193.78	193.74	193.83
	April	194.48	194.09	194.93
	May	194.62	194.22	195.09
	June	195.82	193.61	198.37
	July	195.60	193.13	198.43
	August	195.75	193.32	198.53
	September	196.33	193.06	200.10
	October	197.10	194.07	200.59
	November	199.84	195.62	204.69
	December	201.18	197.77	205.11
2018	January	203.15	199.69	207.13
	February	204.91	202.14	208.09
	March	207.62	204.90	210.75
	April	208.93	206.80	211.38
	May	209.83	207.61	212.39
	June	210.35	208.21	212.81
	July	210.92	208.76	213.41
	August	211.52	209.39	213.97
	September	211.93	209.57	214.64
	October	213.42	210.10	217.25
	November	215.37	212.13	219.09
	December	216.99	213.76	220.70
2019	January	219.27	216.03	222.99
	February	220.88	217.70	224.53
	March	223.29	221.74	225.06
	April	224.92	224.03	225.94
	May	226.84	226.47	227.25
	June	228.54	227.34	229.87
	July	229.56	228.26	231.07
	August	231.27	230.95	231.63
	September	234.08	235.59	232.35
	October	236.28	238.09	234.20

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2019

Note: 2009 = 100

Annex 1(c): Consumer Price Index by Division

Period	All Items	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	Furnishing, Household Equipment, Routine HseMtc	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurant and Hotel	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	
Weight:	1 000.00	534.85	15.21	80.78	114.11	82.36	8.15	58.08	12.94	13.84	26.62	3.37	49.69	
2017	January	191.28	190.96	178.38	198.38	192.51	195.14	179.31	207.35	127.34	183.06	202.15	168.81	175.65
	February	193.12	193.28	180.44	200.12	194.16	195.85	180.21	207.05	127.51	184.27	205.16	170.26	177.53
	March	193.78	193.74	180.27	202.15	195.86	197.30	181.30	204.20	127.56	185.23	205.75	170.92	178.74
	April	194.48	194.09	179.07	202.42	197.72	197.34	180.95	208.54	127.56	184.92	205.75	170.07	179.80
	May	194.62	194.22	180.11	203.17	198.17	197.82	180.86	205.95	127.58	185.41	205.75	171.08	180.76
	June	195.82	193.61	179.39	203.16	210.67	198.71	183.29	206.95	127.03	182.86	205.93	171.55	180.71
	July	195.60	193.13	179.68	204.79	210.88	198.99	183.50	205.05	127.03	182.26	205.70	171.99	180.02
	August	195.75	193.32	180.95	205.55	211.38	199.39	184.53	202.46	127.07	182.34	205.70	172.28	180.34
	September	196.33	193.06	182.42	206.68	218.07	197.94	183.53	201.83	127.07	180.21	205.59	170.56	181.45
	October	197.10	194.07	182.58	206.84	218.09	198.92	184.86	202.53	127.10	183.04	205.59	170.99	182.18
	November	199.84	195.62	184.42	209.53	222.09	202.48	185.98	213.18	128.11	194.97	205.59	172.49	184.27
	December	201.18	197.77	184.41	210.63	221.57	203.30	186.52	212.66	128.12	192.40	205.75	173.14	187.32
2018	January	203.15	199.69	185.35	212.94	225.43	204.73	189.23	211.09	128.35	194.98	209.84	174.96	189.19
	February	204.91	202.14	185.91	214.51	226.20	205.23	189.35	210.37	128.42	197.00	213.06	175.37	191.41
	March	207.62	204.90	186.48	215.72	228.94	206.67	188.94	222.32	128.42	194.25	212.75	174.73	192.57
	April	208.93	206.80	187.40	216.52	229.01	208.00	189.87	222.84	128.42	196.20	212.81	175.53	193.16
	May	209.83	207.61	188.47	217.10	229.52	208.80	190.72	226.78	129.57	195.42	212.92	176.16	193.84
	June	210.35	208.21	189.23	218.40	230.16	209.25	191.04	226.33	129.57	193.17	212.92	176.76	194.35
	July	210.92	208.76	189.13	219.08	230.82	209.93	191.50	227.08	130.37	193.55	212.92	177.13	194.97
	August	211.52	209.39	190.01	219.75	231.41	210.54	192.14	227.39	130.45	195.07	212.91	177.82	195.45
	September	211.93	209.57	190.59	220.29	232.02	211.37	192.71	229.06	130.47	195.13	212.98	178.11	195.76
	October	213.42	210.10	191.60	221.15	234.52	211.85	193.70	241.75	130.56	196.42	213.02	179.44	196.42
	November	215.37	212.13	193.50	222.35	236.97	213.10	194.91	244.89	130.63	197.06	213.02	180.15	199.32
	December	216.99	213.76	195.18	224.24	237.74	214.65	196.12	247.74	130.65	200.12	214.94	182.31	200.95
2019	January	219.27	216.03	195.98	226.41	239.06	215.97	196.58	251.30	130.65	202.00	225.69	183.11	202.82
	February	220.87	217.70	196.74	228.10	240.81	217.72	197.46	254.02	130.65	202.62	225.70	183.61	203.72
	March	223.29	221.74	197.49	229.01	241.16	218.20	200.98	253.65	130.66	202.79	225.87	184.68	205.09
	April	224.92	224.03	198.28	229.94	242.30	218.64	202.51	255.16	130.66	203.41	225.87	187.03	205.87
	May	226.84	226.47	199.08	230.98	243.34	219.90	203.07	259.73	130.66	204.32	224.50	187.72	206.75
	June	228.54	227.37	200.78	231.42	243.63	221.68	204.18	274.82	130.68	205.67	224.65	188.26	208.11
	July	229.56	228.26	201.88	233.07	244.55	222.95	205.09	275.91	131.49	208.18	224.67	190.56	209.60
	August	231.27	230.95	202.95	234.00	244.20	223.56	206.42	276.77	132.24	208.81	225.79	191.22	210.58
	September	234.08	235.59	204.35	234.72	244.57	224.69	207.74	277.60	132.36	210.25	225.79	192.39	211.25
	October	236.28	238.09	205.27	235.81	246.99	226.83	208.69	281.74	132.37	210.79	225.79	193.95	212.20

Annex 1 (d): Consumer Price Indices and Annual Inflation

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Annual Inflation Rate
2015	January	146.76	7.7
2015	February	147.13	7.4
2015	March	148.63	7.2
2015	April	149.66	7.2
2015	May	150.62	6.9
2015	June	151.46	7.1
2015	July	152.64	7.1
2015	August	153.94	7.3
2015	September	155.00	7.7
2015	October	164.65	14.3
2015	November	172.86	19.5
2015	December	176.46	21.1
2016	January	178.70	21.8
2016	February	180.81	22.9
2016	March	181.68	22.2
2016	April	182.24	21.8
2016	May	182.68	21.3
2016	June	183.31	21.0
2016	July	183.43	20.2
2016	August	184.07	19.6
2016	September	184.22	18.9
2016	October	185.16	12.5
2016	November	188.00	8.8
2016	December	189.64	7.5
2017	January	191.28	7.0
2017	February	193.12	6.8
2017	March	193.74	6.7
2017	April	194.48	6.7
2017	May	194.62	6.5
2017	June	195.82	6.8
2017	July	195.60	6.6
2017	August	195.75	6.3
2017	September	196.33	6.6
2017	October	197.10	6.4
2017	November	199.84	6.3
2017	December	201.18	6.1
2018	January	203.15	6.2
2018	February	204.91	6.1
2018	March	207.62	7.1
2018	April	208.93	7.4
2018	May	209.03	7.8
2018	June	210.35	7.4
2018	July	210.92	7.8
2018	August	211.52	8.1
2018	September	211.93	7.9
2018	October	213.42	8.3
2018	November	215.37	7.8
2018	December	216.99	7.9
2019	January	219.27	7.9
2019	February	220.87	7.8
2019	March	223.29	7.5
2019	April	224.92	7.7
2019	May	226.84	8.1
2019	June	228.54	8.6
2019	July	229.56	8.8
2019	August	231.27	9.3
2019	September	234.08	10.5
2019	October	236.28	10.7

2009=100

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2019

## Annex 1 (e): Consumer Price Index by Province

	Zambia	Central	Copperbelt	Eastern	Luapula	Lusaka	Northern	North-western	Southern	Western
<b>WEIGHT</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>107.19</b>	<b>219.68</b>	<b>88.98</b>	<b>50.60</b>	<b>283.89</b>	<b>65.72</b>	<b>32.33</b>	<b>109.19</b>	<b>42.42</b>
Mar-16	181.68	176.29	175.39	190.27	184.86	182.05	185.69	192.91	186.62	176.04
Apr-16	182.24	176.84	177.04	190.42	185.74	181.55	185.76	192.32	187.42	179.64
May-16	182.68	177.72	176.81	191.36	184.77	183.26	183.48	193.86	187.49	178.78
Jun-16	183.31	177.88	177.02	191.24	184.40	184.75	184.94	193.49	188.20	179.07
Jul-16	183.43	177.67	177.15	191.25	184.20	184.60	185.95	193.88	188.99	179.19
Aug-16	184.07	178.38	178.11	191.33	185.78	185.10	185.98	194.85	189.49	180.09
Sep-16	184.22	179.54	178.18	191.48	186.55	184.83	184.03	194.83	190.53	181.07
Oct-16	185.16	180.20	179.10	192.16	186.98	185.34	185.01	198.01	192.81	181.78
Nov-16	188.00	183.22	182.24	196.36	190.45	188.26	187.21	200.15	194.67	182.57
Dec-16	189.64	183.98	184.31	198.57	191.64	189.93	191.37	200.93	194.98	183.63
Jan-17	191.28	185.89	187.29	200.34	193.12	190.21	191.68	203.84	197.29	185.71
Feb-17	193.12	188.28	188.80	202.11	193.71	192.28	194.07	205.78	198.77	188.18
Mar-17	193.78	189.53	189.57	202.58	193.86	192.79	195.08	207.13	199.18	188.34
Apr-17	194.48	189.91	190.34	202.93	194.28	194.18	194.58	207.83	199.66	188.37
May-17	194.62	190.21	190.31	202.87	194.78	194.11	194.91	208.93	200.17	188.41
Jun-17	195.82	190.72	191.30	203.63	195.53	196.04	195.60	208.68	202.45	188.22
Jul-17	195.60	190.37	190.85	204.89	194.47	195.89	195.01	207.09	200.78	192.12
Aug-17	195.75	191.31	190.94	205.90	193.93	195.62	195.07	208.90	199.97	193.70
Sep-17	196.33	193.57	191.75	209.53	192.68	195.42	191.26	213.02	199.90	195.85
Oct-17	197.10	192.94	191.84	210.36	193.53	196.82	195.63	212.50	200.51	195.00
Nov-17	199.84	197.49	192.80	212.66	197.18	199.43	196.45	218.78	204.24	200.81
Dec-17	201.18	197.63	193.15	214.21	197.06	202.61	198.58	220.10	204.92	199.78
Jan-18	203.15	198.03	194.64	216.51	198.88	204.45	205.05	222.44	206.95	201.05
Feb-18	204.91	199.64	196.04	218.74	199.66	206.11	208.58	224.37	208.07	204.63
Mar-18	207.62	202.91	198.99	222.06	200.64	209.67	209.61	225.57	209.97	205.83
Apr-18	208.93	205.07	200.73	224.29	202.35	210.20	210.49	227.14	211.12	206.36
May-18	209.83	206.01	201.77	224.95	204.01	211.23	211.38	225.82	212.08	206.71
Jun-18	210.35	206.51	202.49	225.14	204.45	211.55	212.42	226.94	212.69	206.93
Jul-18	210.92	207.09	202.51	225.02	204.56	212.55	213.56	227.20	213.90	207.25
Aug-18	211.52	207.47	202.98	226.03	205.48	213.00	214.39	227.58	214.54	208.35
Sep - 18	211.93	207.72	203.15	226.70	205.74	213.49	214.66	228.06	214.95	209.70
Oct - 18	213.42	209.44	204.87	228.20	206.79	215.09	215.69	229.79	215.36	212.54
Nov-18	215.37	210.35	206.56	230.85	208.89	217.60	217.64	232.16	217.00	213.35
Dec-18	216.99	212.26	207.84	232.82	209.78	219.35	219.10	232.71	219.29	214.66
Jan-19	219.27	213.60	210.62	235.23	211.81	221.69	221.31	234.61	221.07	218.05
Feb-19	220.87	214.93	213.42	236.47	214.85	222.83	221.63	235.83	221.72	221.11
March-19	223.29	215.91	214.99	241.52	216.52	224.77	222.67	238.95	227.34	223.39
Apr-19	224.92	217.55	216.08	243.06	217.66	227.00	224.20	239.86	229.49	223.91
May-19	226.84	220.11	217.80	243.35	218.81	229.09	226.44	242.51	231.87	226.15
Jun-19	228.54	222.37	219.37	244.16	219.32	231.30	228.38	243.80	233.44	227.26
Jul-19	229.56	223.48	220.83	244.67	220.43	232.36	228.76	245.20	233.96	228.72
Aug-19	231.27	227.84	221.62	248.30	222.40	233.34	231.12	245.63	235.08	230.33
Sep-19	234.08	228.77	223.42	251.14	224.73	237.90	233.86	248.09	237.54	233.27
Oct-17	236.28	230.16	225.22	253.90	227.75	240.10	236.43	249.18	240.27	236.42

Note 2009=100

## ANNEX 2: INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Annex 2 (a): Traditional and Non-Traditional Exports (K' Million) – January to September 2019			
PERIOD	TE's	NTE's	TOTAL EXPORTS (fob)
Jan-19	6,609.9	1,848.7	8,458.5
Feb-19	4,988.1	1,997.8	6,985.8
Mar-19	5,552.8	2,222.6	7,775.5
<b>Quarter 1</b>	<b>17,150.8</b>	<b>6,069.1</b>	<b>23,219.8</b>
Apr-19	5,629.0	2,208.9	7,837.9
Jun-19	6,055.5	2,737.0	8,792.5
Jun-19	5,270.9	2,722.2	7,993.1
<b>Quarter 2</b>	<b>16,955.4</b>	<b>7,668.1</b>	<b>24,623.4</b>
Jul-19	4,438.2	2,357.2	6,795.4
Aug-19	4,755.1	3,148.5	7,903.6
Sep-19*	3,927.1	2,639.3	6,566.3

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional  
 ® Revised figures

Annex 2 (b): Total Exports by Selected Regional Groupings,(K' Million) – January to September 2019				
PERIOD	ASIA	COMESA	EU	SADC
Jan-19	2,979.9	1,059.5	527.4	1,331.5
Feb-19	2,051.3	1,272.3	368.2	1,576.5
Mar-19	2,238.6	1,154.9	561.1	1,534.7
<b>Quarter 1</b>	<b>7,269.8</b>	<b>3,486.7</b>	<b>1,456.6</b>	<b>4,442.7</b>
Apr-19	2,119.6	1,147.6	590.8	1,425.8
Jun-19	2,599.0	1,485.9	520.2	1,793.7
Jun-19	2,076.2	1,589.9	451.8	1,927.4
<b>Quarter 2</b>	<b>6,794.8</b>	<b>4,223.4</b>	<b>1,562.8</b>	<b>5,146.9</b>
Jul-19	2,092.0	1,441.0	299.3	1,528.8
Aug-19	2,898.8	1,410.9	539.7	1,831.0
Sep-19*	1,963.5	1,283.3	614.0	1,635.2
<b>Quarter 3</b>	<b>6,954.3</b>	<b>4,135.2</b>	<b>1,453.0</b>	<b>4,995.0</b>
<b>Total:</b>	<b>21,018.8</b>	<b>11,845.4</b>	<b>4,472.4</b>	<b>14,584.6</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional  
 ® Revised figures

Annex 2 (c) : Total Exports by Product Category, (K' Million) – January to September 2019					
PERIOD	Consumer Goods	Raw Materials	Intermediate Goods	Capital Goods	Total Exports (fob)
Jan-19	638.7	293.6	7,317.0	209.2	8,458.5
Feb-19	630.7	250.8	5,741.7	362.5	6,985.8
Mar-19	768.1	284.2	6,465.1	258.0	7,775.5
<b>Quarter 1</b>	<b>2,037.5</b>	<b>828.7</b>	<b>19,523.8</b>	<b>829.8</b>	<b>23,219.8</b>
Apr-19	703.4	293.8	6,591.3	249.4	7,837.9
Jun-19	978.9	319.4	7,268.1	226.1	8,792.5
Jun-19	1,134.8	406.6	6,140.1	311.5	7,993.1
<b>Quarter 2</b>	<b>2,817.1</b>	<b>1,019.7</b>	<b>19,999.5</b>	<b>787.1</b>	<b>24,623.4</b>
Jul-19	910.1	410.5	5,165.7	309.0	6,795.4
Aug-19	1,239.8	573.7	5,687.3	402.8	7,903.6
Sep-19*	1,229.9	412.6	4,693.7	230.2	6,566.3
<b>Quarter 3</b>	<b>3,379.8</b>	<b>1,396.7</b>	<b>15,546.7</b>	<b>942.0</b>	<b>21,265.3</b>
<b>Total:</b>	<b>8,234.5</b>	<b>3,245.1</b>	<b>55,070.0</b>	<b>2,558.9</b>	<b>69,108.5</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional  
 ® Revised figures

Annex 2 (d): Total Exports by Mode of Transport, K' Million and Tonnes – January to September 2019										
Period	Road Transport		Rail Transport		Air Transport		Other		Total Exports (Fob)	
	Value (K'Million)	Tonnes	Value (K'Million)	Tonnes	Value (K'Million)	Tonnes	Value (K'Million)	Tonnes	Value (K'Million)	Tonnes
Jan-19	6,172.4	326,429.3	528.7	9,267.2	358.9	493.2	1,398.5	114,872.9	8,458.5	451,062.7
Feb-19	5,238.9	286,745.5	318.8	5,229.9	284.2	474.8	1,144.0	119,400.5	6,985.8	411,850.7
Mar-19	5,598.3	332,005.2	628.6	11,622.9	563.2	640.4	985.4	118,833.7	7,775.5	463,102.2
<b>Quarter 1</b>	<b>17,009.5</b>	<b>945,180.0</b>	<b>1,476.0</b>	<b>26,120.1</b>	<b>1,206.3</b>	<b>1,608.3</b>	<b>3,527.9</b>	<b>353,107.2</b>	<b>23,219.8</b>	<b>1,326,015.6</b>
Apr-19	5,920.0	337,616.6	401.9	8,405.2	668.7	626.7	847.2	84,545.9	7,837.9	431,194.4
Jun-19	6,830.7	380,317.5	557.8	7,329.9	713.4	442.0	690.5	79,172.9	8,792.5	467,262.4
Jun-19	6,564.2	374,531.5	481.8	6,184.5	475.3	403.5	471.8	76,796.4	7,993.1	457,916.0
<b>Quarter 2</b>	<b>19,315.0</b>	<b>1,092,465.7</b>	<b>1,441.5</b>	<b>21,919.6</b>	<b>1,857.3</b>	<b>1,472.2</b>	<b>2,009.6</b>	<b>240,515.2</b>	<b>24,623.4</b>	<b>1,356,372.7</b>
Jul-19	5,290.5	372,622.1	319.3	4,210.5	365.4	480.5	820.3	41,381.4	6,795.4	418,694.5
Aug-19	5,625.3	340,956.9	479.0	6,712.4	984.0	445.8	815.2	45,562.3	7,903.6	393,677.3
Sep-19*	4,784.5	310,315.4	315.1	6,014.4	699.8	481.2	766.9	120,668.0	6,566.3	437,479.1
<b>Quarter 3</b>	<b>15,700.3</b>	<b>1,023,894.4</b>	<b>1,113.4</b>	<b>16,937.3</b>	<b>2,049.2</b>	<b>1,407.5</b>	<b>2,402.5</b>	<b>207,611.8</b>	<b>21,265.3</b>	<b>1,249,851.0</b>
<b>Total:</b>	<b>52,024.8</b>	<b>3,061,540.1</b>	<b>4,031.0</b>	<b>64,977.0</b>	<b>5,112.8</b>	<b>4,488.0</b>	<b>7,940.0</b>	<b>801,234.2</b>	<b>69,108.5</b>	<b>3,932,239.3</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional  
 ® Revised figures

Annex 2 (e): Imports by Regional Groupings, (K' Million) – January to September 2019				
Period	Asia	COMESA	EU	SADC
Jan-19	3,960.5	336.0	707.6	2,404.2
Feb-19	3,352.3	361.5	677.6	2,854.6
Mar-19	2,624.9	509.6	669.4	3,269.2
<b>Quarter 1</b>	<b>9,937.6</b>	<b>1,207.0</b>	<b>2,054.7</b>	<b>8,528.0</b>
Apr-19	2,516.9	1,141.9	735.8	3,545.4
Jun-19	2,872.8	1,316.1	783.0	4,086.3
Jun-19	2,752.8	1,586.4	858.9	4,566.7
<b>Quarter 2</b>	<b>8,142.5</b>	<b>4,044.4</b>	<b>2,377.7</b>	<b>12,198.5</b>
Jul-19	2,585.7	729.7	806.4	3,644.3
Aug-19	3,325.0	621.2	830.8	3,607.0
Sep-19*	2,880.2	539.1	601.7	3,371.0
<b>Quarter 3</b>	<b>8,790.9</b>	<b>1,889.9</b>	<b>2,239.0</b>	<b>10,622.3</b>
<b>Total:</b>	<b>26,871.1</b>	<b>7,141.3</b>	<b>6,671.3</b>	<b>31,348.8</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional  
® Revised figures

Annex (f): Import Trade by Product Category, (K Million) – January to September 2019					
Period	Consumer Goods	Raw Materials	Intermediate Goods	Capital Goods	Imports (cif)
Jan-19	2,612.2	327.1	1,527.0	2,969.1	7,435.3
Feb-19	2,584.5	372.8	1,567.2	2,771.2	7,295.7
Mar-19	2,585.1	302.2	1,445.2	2,690.1	7,022.5
<b>Quarter 1</b>	<b>7,781.8</b>	<b>1,002.1</b>	<b>4,539.3</b>	<b>8,430.4</b>	<b>21,753.5</b>
Apr-19	2,334.3	898.3	1,379.3	2,563.0	7,174.9
Jun-19	2,612.6	1,221.7	1,546.4	2,833.8	8,214.4
Jun-19	2,457.5	864.1	2,184.1	3,106.4	8,612.1
<b>Quarter 2</b>	<b>7,404.4</b>	<b>2,984.0</b>	<b>5,109.8</b>	<b>8,503.2</b>	<b>24,001.4</b>
Jul-19	2,605.3	495.3	1,548.2	2,932.7	7,581.6
Aug-19	2,929.5	554.8	1,903.3	2,967.8	8,355.5
Sep-19*	2,463.5	417.0	1,501.3	2,915.1	7,297.0
<b>Quarter 3</b>	<b>7,998.4</b>	<b>1,467.1</b>	<b>4,952.9</b>	<b>8,815.6</b>	<b>23,234.1</b>
<b>Total:</b>	<b>23,184.6</b>	<b>5,453.2</b>	<b>14,602.0</b>	<b>25,749.1</b>	<b>68,988.9</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional  
® Revised figures

Annex (g): Imports by Mode of Transport in K' Million and Tonnes – January to September 2019										
PERIOD	Road Transport		Rail Transport		Air Transport		Other		Imports (cif)	
	Value (K'Million)	Tonnes	Value (K'Million)	Tonnes	Value (K'Million)	Tonnes	Value (K'Million)	Tonnes	Value (K'Million)	Tonnes
Jan-19	3,387.0	224,235.9	144.3	26,505.3	836.4	2,568.1	3,067.7	198,177.7	7,435.3	451,487.0
Feb-19	3,472.2	248,159.2	110.9	23,893.1	466.7	868.8	3,245.9	184,370.5	7,295.7	457,291.6
Mar-19	3,846.4	256,305.1	108.3	19,692.9	550.0	915.8	2,517.7	150,619.5	7,022.5	427,533.3
Quarter 1	10,705.7	728,700.2	363.5	70,091.3	1,853.1	4,352.7	8,831.3	533,167.7	21,753.5	1,336,311.9
Apr-19	3,891.8	252,782.3	113.2	26,664.2	658.9	1,010.8	2,511.0	165,540.9	7,174.9	445,998.2
Jun-19	4,487.1	268,879.0	111.4	18,919.7	624.8	809.1	2,991.0	186,246.2	8,214.4	474,854.0
Jun-19	5,170.3	316,840.6	82.8	13,740.2	561.9	710.8	2,797.1	160,016.9	8,612.1	491,308.4
Quarter 2	13,549.2	838,501.9	307.4	59,324.1	1,845.6	2,530.7	8,299.2	511,803.9	24,001.4	1,412,160.7
Jul-19	4,025.4	233,221.3	36.8	8,940.0	569.7	999.9	2,949.8	187,729.1	7,581.6	430,890.3
Aug-19	4,476.2	268,590.6	70.7	17,181.5	515.1	800.8	3,293.5	199,151.4	8,355.5	485,724.3
Sep-19*	3,733.2	233,602.8	43.5	11,539.8	484.0	816.6	3,036.3	194,472.8	7,297.0	440,432.0
Quarter 3	12,234.8	735,414.7	151.0	37,661.3	1,568.8	2,617.3	9,279.6	581,353.3	23,234.1	1,357,046.5
Total:	36,489.6	2,302,616.8	821.9	167,076.7	5,267.5	9,500.6	26,410.1	1,626,324.9	68,988.9	4,105,519.1

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional  
 ® Revised figures

## Annex (h): Zambia's Trade Flows in Absolute US \$ and Zambia Kwacha (ZMW) - 2000 to September 2019

Flow Year	Currency	Total Exports	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports	Imports	Trade Balance
		(fob)	(fob)	(fob)	(cif)	
2000	ZMW	2,716,557,648	2,680,166,733	36,390,915	2,751,563,200	(35,005,551)
	US \$	869,485,416	857,837,819	11,647,597	871,386,492	(1,901,076)
2001	ZMW	3,537,206,913	3,523,388,831	13,818,083	3,900,496,869	(363,289,956)
	US \$	978,788,277	974,964,645	3,823,632	1,079,955,769	(101,167,492)
2002	ZMW	4,069,916,925	4,045,881,105	24,035,820	4,732,881,915	(662,964,990)
	US \$	944,356,533	938,779,421	5,577,112	1,103,070,912	(158,714,379)
2003	ZMW	4,642,039,643	4,614,120,921	27,918,722	7,439,867,257	(2,797,827,613)
	US \$	979,298,782	973,408,964	5,889,818	1,573,309,968	(594,011,186)
2004	ZMW	7,526,280,116	7,460,407,702	65,872,413	10,279,302,826	(2,753,022,711)
	US \$	1,577,240,766	1,563,436,250	13,804,516	2,150,649,040	(573,408,274)
2005	ZMW	9,612,909,461	9,564,984,513	47,924,948	11,466,668,653	(1,853,759,192)
	US \$	2,176,641,598	2,165,790,000	10,851,599	2,579,688,391	(403,046,793)
2006	ZMW	13,410,945,234	13,388,136,276	22,808,958	11,049,770,813	2,361,174,421
	US \$	3,681,524,702	3,675,263,268	6,261,434	3,023,996,472	657,528,230
2007	ZMW	18,399,133,746	18,301,278,319	97,855,427	15,945,289,848	2,453,843,898
	US \$	4,617,454,325	4,592,896,486	24,557,839	4,006,980,387	610,473,937
2008	ZMW	18,653,009,287	17,951,197,614	701,811,673	18,476,489,240	176,520,047
	US \$	5,098,688,004	4,906,852,001	191,836,004	5,060,482,666	38,205,339
2009	ZMW	21,364,760,204	20,312,466,565	1,052,293,640	18,941,137,479	2,423,622,726
	US \$	4,312,054,540	4,099,669,869	212,384,671	3,792,642,675	519,411,865
2010	ZMW	34,500,051,458	32,876,095,550	1,623,955,908	25,507,487,313	8,992,564,145
	US \$	7,200,951,149	6,861,994,346	338,956,803	5,321,002,628	1,879,948,521
2011	ZMW	42,915,038,551	37,914,339,432	5,000,699,119	35,440,939,196	7,474,099,356
	US \$	8,829,248,544	7,800,415,368	1,028,833,176	7,279,139,877	1,550,108,667
2012	ZMW	48,206,165,818	44,580,859,222	3,625,306,596	45,275,938,876	2,930,226,942
	US \$	9,639,652,576	8,914,485,088	725,167,489	8,806,150,488	833,502,088
2013	ZMW	57,175,978,211	50,496,013,867	6,679,964,344	56,882,888,672	293,089,539
	US \$	10,606,851,477	9,365,214,643	1,241,636,834	10,572,221,325	34,630,152
2014	ZMW	59,613,355,205	49,682,504,161	9,930,851,044	61,091,497,169	(1,478,141,964)
	US \$	9,686,603,336	8,076,837,897	1,609,765,438	9,794,640,149	(108,036,814)
2015	ZMW	56,672,891,785	55,394,919,541	1,277,972,244	68,482,526,898	(11,809,635,114)
	US \$	6,606,512,648	6,460,532,542	145,980,105	7,935,277,475	(1,328,764,827)
2016	ZMW	65,751,570,990	64,083,696,137	1,667,874,852	75,120,185,814	(9,368,614,824)
	US \$	6,372,386,801	6,211,948,874	160,437,927	7,287,625,199	(915,238,398)
2017	ZMW	76,491,838,357	75,297,364,067	1,194,474,289	76,129,922,022	361,916,335
	US \$	8,006,790,276	7,881,618,480	125,171,796	7,982,597,676	24,192,600
2018	ZMW	94,398,726,001	92,451,199,605	1,947,526,396	99,258,001,427	(4,859,275,426)
	US \$	9,034,663,890	8,849,042,235	185,621,654	9,462,247,207	(427,583,317)
2019-JAN- September	ZMW	69,108,524,951	67,101,420,246	2,007,104,705	68,988,943,494	119,581,457
	US \$	5,501,037,571	5,341,549,275	159,488,296	5,480,620,489	20,417,081

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional  
 ® Revised figures

Annex (i): Zambia's Annual Exports by Top 25 Trading Partners in Million ZMW/USD, 2014 to 2019(Jan-Sep)											
Year	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019 (JAN-SEP)
Country	ZMW (FOB)	USD (FOB)	ZMW (FOB)								
SWITZERLAND	26,635.6	4,320.4	24,262.0	2,783.3	25,586.5	2,485.5	33,911.7	3,543.3	39,717.5	3,800.1	27,793.2
CHINA	11,012.4	1,794.1	8,217.0	993.2	12,466.2	1,209.0	12,686.6	1,329.6	13,641.8	1,307.8	14,144.2
CONGO DR	4,922.6	802.9	4,466.7	526.0	4,348.5	428.6	5,149.3	544.1	9,080.9	863.7	8,573.7
SINGAPORE	2,287.7	370.7	4,521.7	550.3	3,781.8	369.8	4,730.2	495.1	7,496.0	699.7	5,029.0
SOUTH AFRICA	4,148.4	676.8	4,183.5	500.3	3,909.2	364.9	3,714.9	393.3	4,516.9	435.8	2,493.3
UNITED KINGDOM	601.8	98.5	661.5	66.5	2,549.7	240.0	1,770.0	184.5	3,708.6	352.9	3,315.2
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,421.0	235.0	539.3	57.8	3,568.7	351.3	2,824.0	293.6	2,422.1	236.5	462.2
ZIMBABWE	1,202.6	195.3	2,373.2	268.4	2,349.1	227.2	1,276.9	134.0	1,423.2	136.2	982.6
MALAWI	909.2	145.6	927.3	107.7	1,251.7	122.5	941.5	99.7	884.6	84.8	1,091.8
HONG KONG	219.0	34.6	864.3	103.6	1,027.5	100.8	1,374.5	145.5	1,446.1	142.3	706.4
UNKNOWN FINAL DESTINATION	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,143.5	219.9	3,171.8	324.7	47.3
INDIA	219.3	36.2	242.8	22.9	713.6	70.6	1,698.2	175.9	1,962.4	185.9	447.0
AUSTRALIA	2,146.5	348.2	1,793.3	210.4	7.3	0.7	8.9	0.9	73.8	7.3	5.7
TANZANIA	327.7	53.3	427.3	45.6	926.4	86.0	855.2	89.9	871.1	80.1	480.9
KENYA	348.9	56.6	351.0	40.5	402.2	38.9	688.2	72.5	625.2	60.1	639.1
LUXEMBOURG	294.4	49.5	50.5	5.6	146.8	14.7	498.6	52.2	838.2	76.6	689.7
JAPAN	489.4	79.6	676.5	82.2	525.9	50.6	315.2	33.2	261.7	25.5	173.3
NAMIBIA	319.1	51.5	291.6	34.6	244.3	24.7	240.7	25.8	359.8	34.5	335.7
BOTSWANA	269.0	43.3	263.7	30.4	230.2	22.3	291.7	30.4	328.9	31.4	287.0
GERMANY	203.3	32.5	192.6	23.5	349.3	32.2	92.3	9.5	187.6	17.6	107.3
MOZAMBIQUE	298.9	47.2	166.9	20.1	207.4	20.2	169.4	17.7	131.7	12.6	166.5
RWANDA	34.5	5.6	35.2	3.8	274.0	26.7	321.0	33.7	206.0	19.4	142.6
BURUNDI	37.0	6.0	37.3	4.5	119.4	11.7	231.7	24.3	214.4	20.4	207.2
MAURITIUS	221.7	35.1	71.8	9.0	78.8	7.8	10.4	1.1	24.1	2.4	117.0
BELGIUM	212.0	34.4	18.9	2.2	65.7	6.5	49.0	5.2	58.4	5.7	63.8
Rest of the World	831.2	133.5	1,036.9	114.3	621.4	59.2	498.2	52.0	746.0	70.5	607.2
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>59,613.4</b>	<b>9,686.6</b>	<b>56,672.9</b>	<b>6,606.5</b>	<b>65,751.6</b>	<b>6,372.4</b>	<b>76,491.8</b>	<b>8,006.8</b>	<b>94,398.7</b>	<b>9,034.7</b>	<b>69,108.5</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional  
® Revised figures

Annex (J): Zambia's Annual Imports by Top 25 Trading Partners in Million ZMW/USD, 2014 to 2019(Jan-Sep)											
Year	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019 (JAN-SEP)
Country	ZMW (CIF)	USD (CIF)	ZMW (CIF)								
SOUTH AFRICA	19,035.9	3,094.0	22,385.1	2,613.0	24,831.7	2,419.0	23,426.6	2,457.5	28,648.0	2,726.8	21,077.4
CONGO DR	11,415.1	1,720.0	3,872.2	416.0	7,523.7	738.2	9,666.3	1,012.5	14,557.0	1,393.7	2,964.1
CHINA	5,277.2	860.2	5,671.8	693.6	6,188.3	600.1	10,693.6	1,121.2	13,611.2	1,291.0	9,646.7
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,665.7	271.4	1,477.1	175.7	3,276.3	316.8	4,531.7	468.0	6,332.6	595.7	6,934.1
KUWAIT	1,382.1	221.5	3,660.1	395.8	5,688.5	551.4	4,419.9	466.7	4,559.7	440.4	1,804.0
INDIA	2,498.9	406.7	3,200.2	366.0	3,252.3	316.7	2,348.1	246.3	4,634.2	442.9	3,529.7
MAURITIUS	796.5	128.0	4,962.9	479.1	3,666.3	344.5	2,087.2	217.5	2,141.2	206.0	1,829.4
KENYA	4,762.3	777.9	3,095.0	414.3	539.7	51.5	339.8	35.6	528.1	50.2	414.7
UNITED KINGDOM	1,503.7	244.6	2,042.8	229.1	1,275.8	123.7	1,348.2	141.8	1,946.3	185.6	1,220.4
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1,057.8	171.5	1,272.0	139.0	1,169.9	113.0	1,030.7	108.5	2,043.1	194.7	1,876.5
JAPAN	1,328.7	216.8	1,115.0	135.9	1,269.8	122.5	1,228.0	129.1	1,771.9	168.5	1,703.8
TANZANIA	564.2	91.5	469.0	56.4	1,657.2	162.6	1,558.6	165.2	1,913.0	180.8	1,859.5
MOZAMBIQUE	254.4	40.8	915.6	99.2	1,913.8	176.7	1,692.0	180.5	1,436.3	135.7	801.8
NAMIBIA	404.9	65.4	926.4	102.5	967.4	94.3	1,212.8	126.0	1,083.1	104.1	1,004.9
GERMANY	743.8	121.2	592.8	71.3	621.5	60.1	656.9	69.4	1,142.5	107.5	1,061.4
ZIMBABWE	631.0	102.2	780.9	90.3	780.1	75.9	709.1	74.5	781.7	74.2	575.7
SWEDEN	421.5	68.7	531.0	62.8	653.1	62.9	502.8	53.6	933.6	89.5	683.2
SINGAPORE	901.4	145.5	1,248.7	149.1	514.3	49.0	273.1	28.6	354.6	33.0	460.7
AUSTRALIA	820.1	132.6	470.8	53.4	468.4	45.3	497.1	52.5	524.3	50.5	461.1
NETHERLANDS	490.5	79.6	576.6	63.3	498.2	48.0	557.1	58.6	526.8	50.2	573.3
HONG KONG	372.2	60.5	738.9	84.1	405.4	39.0	471.0	49.3	765.9	73.3	465.1
BELGIUM	499.6	80.2	300.8	35.6	638.8	63.0	549.0	58.0	459.9	44.0	426.5
FINLAND	189.1	30.5	378.7	44.3	748.7	73.6	378.9	39.7	577.6	56.0	516.9
SWITZERLAND	250.4	40.5	743.8	86.6	402.6	39.5	435.8	45.4	530.5	50.6	207.5
IRELAND	256.3	41.9	289.8	34.0	397.8	38.5	458.9	48.3	462.5	43.8	509.4
Rest of the World	3,568.2	580.9	6,764.6	844.9	5,770.6	562.0	5,056.6	528.3	6,992.4	673.5	6,381.1
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>61,091.5</b>	<b>9,794.6</b>	<b>68,482.5</b>	<b>7,935.3</b>	<b>75,120.2</b>	<b>7,287.6</b>	<b>76,129.9</b>	<b>7,982.6</b>	<b>99,258.0</b>	<b>9,462.2</b>	<b>68,988.9</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2019

Note: (\*) Provisional  
® Revised figures

## Annex 2(k): Quarterly Gross Value Added by Industry at Constant 2010 Prices, Q1 2017 – Q2 2018

INDUSTRY	2017 (K' million)				2018 (K' million)				Contribution to Contribution			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2018			
									Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3477.77	2648.77	1658.58	2633.88	2877.21	2138.96	1402.55	1793.81	-1.88	-1.56	-0.75	-2.36
Mining and quarrying	3120.23	3493.66	3675.80	3762.44	3554.26	3705.84	3839.27	3832.84	1.36	0.65	0.48	0.20
Manufacturing	2556.18	2831.94	2688.43	2760.54	2609.44	3101.84	2765.91	2801.13	0.17	0.82	0.23	0.11
Electricity & gas	495.98	563.61	569.61	570.55	552.63	618.39	657.95	629.03	0.18	0.17	0.26	0.16
Water supply & sewerage	86.31	82.62	78.77	80.04	93.67	83.33	83.04	84.41	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01
Construction	3422.53	3459.14	3984.50	3946.15	3534.06	3782.49	4073.01	3785.38	0.35	0.99	0.26	-0.45
Wholesale and retail trade	6449.42	6625.55	7642.73	8088.69	6576.17	6788.54	8085.63	8309.64	0.40	0.50	1.30	0.62
Transportation and storage	1235.51	1022.77	1175.03	1187.28	1250.72	1136.98	1274.41	1315.33	0.05	0.35	0.29	0.36
Accommodation and food services	500.83	658.26	674.28	706.36	519.80	658.02	723.93	680.51	0.06	0.00	0.15	-0.07
Information and communication	647.15	1200.65	1414.99	1145.77	828.90	1478.08	1861.59	2007.54	0.57	0.85	1.31	2.42
Financial and insurance activities	1036.37	1078.71	1080.15	1271.97	1312.31	1459.56	1475.28	1270.04	0.86	1.16	1.16	-0.01
Real estate activities	1127.37	1135.23	1143.58	1152.46	1162.12	1171.86	1181.69	1191.60	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Professional, scientific and technical	634.97	627.32	582.08	636.36	661.62	643.77	614.22	622.75	0.08	0.05	0.09	-0.04
Administrative and support services	297.52	317.22	319.03	326.29	319.97	339.47	340.17	337.52	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.03
Public administration and defense	1752.16	1770.90	1722.72	1726.69	1732.39	1733.71	1748.05	1867.92	-0.06	-0.11	0.07	0.40
Education	2617.79	2615.25	2633.54	2505.28	2711.96	2717.81	2719.58	2716.63	0.29	0.31	0.25	0.59
Human health and social work	469.76	487.65	513.16	518.96	528.42	540.39	563.63	575.64	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.16
Arts, entertainment and recreation	71.30	125.33	178.42	123.83	67.35	137.57	215.96	138.66	-0.01	0.04	0.11	0.04
Other service activities	254.37	256.14	258.03	260.03	262.21	264.41	266.62	268.86	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02
<b>Gross Value Added for the economy</b>	<b>30253.53</b>	<b>31000.73</b>	<b>31993.45</b>	<b>33403.55</b>	<b>31155.22</b>	<b>32501.04</b>	<b>33892.50</b>	<b>34229.21</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>4.58</b>	<b>5.58</b>	<b>2.32</b>
Taxes less subsidies	1692.73	1749.66	2026.97	2149.97	1747.94	1804.39	2149.16	2208.70	0.17	0.17	0.36	0.17
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>31946.27</b>	<b>32750.40</b>	<b>34020.41</b>	<b>35553.51</b>	<b>32,903.17</b>	<b>34,305.43</b>	<b>36,041.65</b>	<b>36,437.91</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## **SURVEYS/ACTIVITIES BEING UNDERTAKEN**

- 2018 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey Data Analysis and report writing in progress
- Second Generation National Strategy for the Development of Statistics (NSDS) preparations on-going
- 2020 Census Preparation ongoing
- 2020 Pilot Census Mapping for Lusaka Province completed

## **SELECTED AVAILABLE REPORTS**

- 2018 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey Key Findings Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2018 Compendium of Statistical Concepts and Definitions (1<sup>st</sup> Edition) (Electronic & Hard copy)
- Zambia in Figures 2018 (Electronic copy)
- 2017 Annual GDP (Print copy)
- Zambia at a Glance 2018 (Data Wheel)
- 2010 Supply, Use and Input Output Tables (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2017 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2016/2017 Crop Forecast Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2018/2019 Crop Forecast Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2015 Selected Social Economic Indicators (Print copy)
- 2014-2015 National Accounts Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Report (Electronic copy)
- 2015 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Main Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2015 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Key Findings (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2014 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- Post-Harvest Survey 2011-2012 (Electronic copy)
- Post-Harvest Survey 2012-2013 (Electronic copy)
- Post-Harvest Survey 2013-2014 (Electronic copy)
- Post-Harvest Survey 2014-2015 (Electronic copy)
- Energy Statistics Report, 2000 – 2012 (Electronic copy)
- 2013 - 2014 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey Report ((Electronic & Hard copy)
- Sample Vital Registration with Verbal Autopsy (SAVVY) 2010-2012 (Electronic & Hard copy)
- Population and Demographic Projections Report, 2011 – 2035 (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2010 Census of Population and Housing National Analytical and Descriptive Tables Reports (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2010 Census of Population and Housing Provincial Analytical and Descriptive Tables Reports (Electronic & Hard copy)

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