

The Monthly Bulletin

January 2021

Volume 214

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Foreword



Welcome to our monthly dissemination of selected official statistics. The Zambia Statistics Agency (ZamStats), embarks on vigorous information delivery strategy to major stakeholders and the media institutions in order to promote understanding and use of official statistics both within and outside Zambia. The Agency produces a number of statistical products in the Economic, Social, Agricultural and Environmental theme areas. The information collected in these areas may be used for various purposes including policy formulation, planning, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of development programmes.

This Monthly publication is an attempt to provide highlights of the work of the Agency and how it can help media institutions and the general public to improve understanding and uptake of statistical information for decision-making and sustainable national development.

I would like to urge our readers and users of statistical information to send to us any comments that may enhance statistical production and contribute to the improvement of this bulletin.



Mulenga J. J. Musepa
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28th January, 2021

Inflation

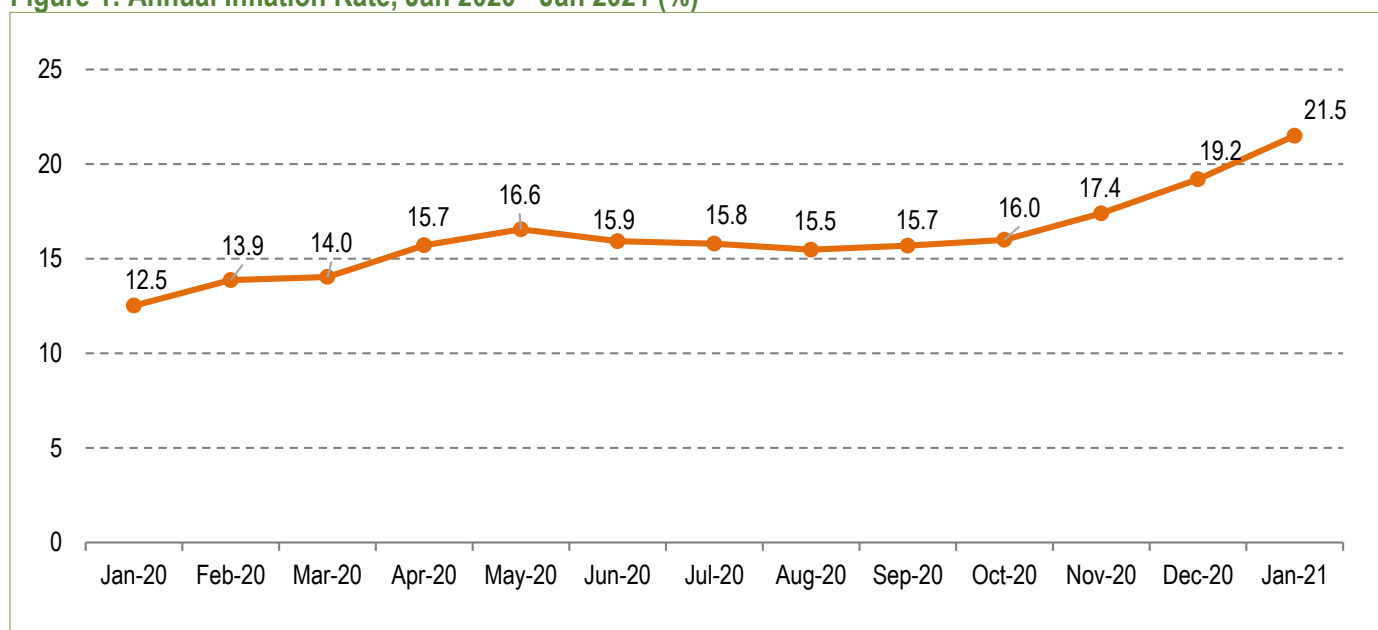
Consumer Price Index

Year on Year Inflation Rate for January 2021 increases to 21.5 Percent

The Annual inflation rate for January, 2021 increased to **21.5 percent** from **19.2 percent** recorded in December 2020. This means that on average, prices of goods and services increased by 21.5 percent between January 2020 and January 2021 (See Figure 1).

The increase in the annual rate of inflation was mainly attributed to price increases in food items.

Figure 1: Annual Inflation Rate, Jan 2020 - Jan 2021 (%)



Source: ZamStats Prices Statistics, 2021

Note: 2009=100

Annual Food and Non-Food Inflation Rate

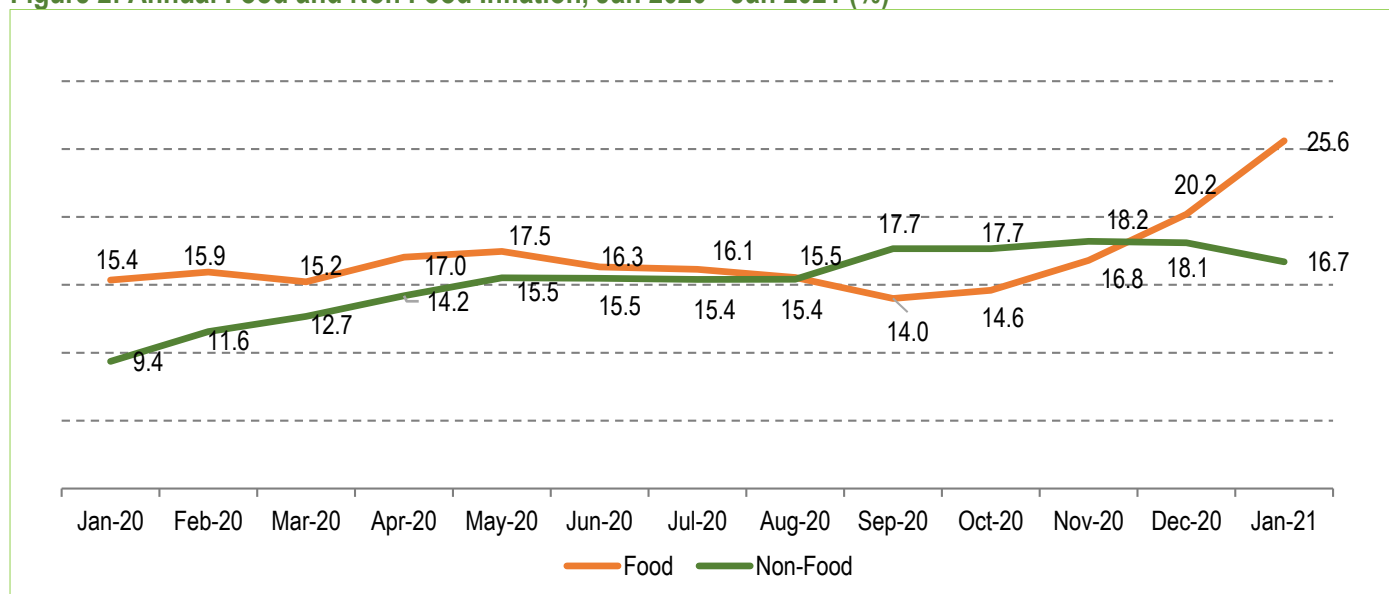
The annual food inflation rate for January, 2021 was recorded at 25.6 percent compared to 20.2 percent recorded in December 2020, an increase of 5.4 percentage points (See Figure 2).

This was mainly attributed to increases in prices of food items such as Bread and Cereals (Breakfast, Roller meal, Maize grain); Meats (Fillet, Rump steak, Brisket, Mixed cut, T-bone, Chicken); Fish (Frozen Fish, Buka Buka, Dried Bream, Dried Kapenta); Vegetables

(Cabbage, Tomatoes, Dried beans, Fresh Maize); Fats & Oils (Margarine, Butter, Cooking Oil) and eggs.

The annual non-food inflation rate for January 2021 was recorded at 16.7 percent, down from 18.1 percent in December 2020. The slowdown in inflation rate was mainly attributed to the base effect in Household appliances (Refrigerator, Electric Stove, Electric iron, Electric Fan) and Gas (Propane).

Figure 2: Annual Food and Non Food Inflation, Jan 2020 - Jan 2021 (%)



Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2021

Annual Inflation Rate by CPI Main Groups

The Annual Rate of Inflation for January 2021 increased for the following CPI Main Groups as shown in Table 1.

1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages

The CPI for the Food and Non-alcoholic beverages main group increased by 25.6 percent between January 2020 and January 2021. This means that prices of items in this group increased by 25.6 percent during the 12-month period compared to 15.4 percent over the corresponding period in 2020. This was also higher than 20.2 percent in December 2020.

2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco

The CPI for the Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco main group increased by 11.9 percent between January 2020 and January 2021. This was above the 6.4 percent recorded in the same month of 2020 and as well as above the 11.4 percent recorded in December 2020.

3. Clothing and Footwear

The CPI for the Clothing and Footwear main group increased by 11.0 percent between January 2020 and January 2021. This was above 5.7 percent in the same month of 2020

as well as above 10.0 percent in December 2020.

4. Furnishing, Household Equipment and Household Maintenance

The CPI for the Furnishing, Household Equipment and Household Maintenance main group increased by 15.9 percent between January 2020 and January 2021. This was higher than the 7.7 percent in the same month of 2020 and as well as above the 15.8 percent recorded in December 2020.

5. Health

The CPI for the Health main group increased by 13.1 percent between January 2020 and January 2021. This was above the 8.1 percent recorded in the same month of 2020 and above 12.7 percent in December 2020.

6. Communication

The CPI for the Communication main group increased by 2.8 percent between January 2020 and January 2021. This was higher than the 1.6 percent in the same month of 2019 and the 2.6 percent recorded in December 2020.

7. Recreation and Culture

The CPI for the Recreation and Culture main group increased by 11.8 percent between January 2020 and January 2021. This was above the 6.2 percent in the same month of 2020 and the 11.7 percent in December 2020.

8. Education

The CPI for the Education main group increased by 4.1 percent between January 2020 and January 2021. This was above the 1.2 percent recorded in the same month of 2020 and above the 1.5 percent recorded in December 2020.

The Annual Rate of Inflation for January 2021 slowed down for the following CPI Main Groups as shown in Table 1.

1. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, & Other Fuels

The CPI for the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, & Other Fuels group increased by 14.6 percent between January 2020 and January 2021. This was above the 12.0 percent recorded in January 2020 and below 21.7 percent recorded in December 2020.

9. Restaurant & Hotel

The CPI for the Restaurant & Hotel main group increased by 10.9 percent between January 2020 and January 2021. This was higher than 6.9 percent in the same month of 2020 and 10.8 percent in December 2020.

10. Miscellaneous Goods and Services

The CPI for the miscellaneous goods and services main group increased by 11.6 percent between January 2020 and January 2021. This was above 6.7 percent in the same month of 2020 as well as above the 11.0 percent recorded in December 2020.

2. Transport

The CPI for the Transport main group increased by 38.6 percent between January 2020 and January 2021. This was higher than 18.6 percent in the same month of 2020 and below 38.8 percent in December 2020.

Table 1: Annual Inflation Trends by CPI Main Group (%)

Main Group	Division Weight	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21
All Items	1 000	12.5	13.9	14.0	15.7	16.6	15.9	15.8	15.5	15.7	16.0	17.4	19.2	21.5
Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	534.85	15.4	15.9	15.2	17.0	17.5	16.3	16.1	15.5	14.0	14.6	16.8	20.2	25.6
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	15.21	6.4	6.7	7.0	8.2	10.5	10.8	11.5	11.1	10.4	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.9
Clothing and Footwear	80.78	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.4	8.2	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.0	11.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	114.11	12.0	15.9	17.4	17.1	17.8	18.2	18.4	18.8	23.5	22.7	22.0	21.7	14.6
Furnishing, Household Equip., Routine Household Maintenance	82.36	7.7	7.3	7.9	8.8	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.4	13.1	13.7	14.7	15.8	15.9
Health	8.15	8.1	8.4	7.5	7.7	11.0	11.9	12.4	12.5	12.8	13.4	12.9	12.7	13.1
Transport	58.08	18.6	27.0	31.0	40.1	39.4	35.3	34.1	33.9	40.1	39.6	41.5	38.8	38.6
Communication	12.94	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.8
Recreation and Culture	13.84	6.2	5.2	6.6	6.8	8.0	8.8	8.0	8.0	6.9	7.9	9.4	11.7	11.8
Education	26.62	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	4.1
Restaurant and Hotel	3.37	6.9	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.1	8.9	8.9	9.7	8.4	9.5	10.9	10.8	10.9
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	49.69	6.7	6.5	6.8	7.2	10.5	10.6	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.6

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2021

Contribution of CPI Main Groups to Overall Inflation Rate of 21.5 Percent

The Food and Non-alcoholic beverages group contributed 13.8 percentage points, while Non-food items accounted for 7.7 percentage points to the overall inflation rate of 21.5 percent. Of the 7.7 percentage points, the Transport group contributed the highest at

2.7 percentage points, followed by Housing, Water, electricity, gas and other fuels at 1.7 percentage points. The rest of the Non-Food groups accounted for the remaining 3.3 percentage points (See Table 2).

Table 2: Contribution of Main Groups to Overall Inflation (%)

Main Group	Division Weight	Jan-2020	Feb-2020	Mar-2020	Apr-2020	May-2020*	Jun-2020*	July-2020*	Aug-2020*	Sep-2020*	Oct-2020*	Nov-2020*	Dec-2020*	Jan-2021*
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	534.85	8.1	8.4	8.1	9.1	9.3	8.7	8.6	8.3	7.5	7.9	9.0	11.0	13.8
Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco	15.21	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Clothing and footwear	80.78	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	114.11	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	82.36	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Health	8.15	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Transport	58.08	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7
Communications	12.94	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recreation and culture	13.84	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Education	26.62	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Restaurants and hotels	3.37	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	49.69	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2021

*Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding off

Provincial Annual Inflation Rates

A disaggregation of the annual inflation rate by province shows that the annual inflation rate for January, 2021 increased for all the provinces.

Provincial changes in annual inflation rate show that between January, 2020 and

January 2021, Western Province had the highest annual inflation rate at 36.1 percent, followed by Northern Province at 31.1 percent and Southern Province had the lowest at 15.6 percent (See Table 3).

Table 3: Provincial Annual Inflation Rate, January 2020 - January 2021 (%)

	Central	Copperbelt	Eastern	Luapula	Lusaka	Northern	North Western	Southern	Western
Weight	107.19	219.68	88.98	50.60	283.89	65.72	32.33	109.19	42.42
Jan-20	10.9	12.2	11.9	12.5	13.3	12.1	9.8	15.5	9.5
Feb-20	13.0	12.3	11.8	13.3	16.0	14.2	11.5	16.6	8.7
Mar-20	14.0	12.0	11.6	13.6	16.8	15.8	11.9	14.7	9.4
Apr-20	15.8	14.9	12.1	15.1	18.1	17.2	14.1	15.5	11.5
May-20	17.9	16.3	12.0	14.8	18.5	20.4	13.3	14.7	15.4
Jun-20	17.8	14.9	11.8	16.2	17.5	20.2	13.5	13.6	15.5
Jul-20	18.1	14.3	12.3	16.5	17.3	19.8	13.2	13.8	15.5
Aug-20	16.1	14.0	13.1	15.9	16.8	19.3	14.4	14.0	15.4
Sep-20	16.0	14.5	13.2	16.7	16.7	19.6	14.1	14.4	17.3
Oct-20	17.7	15.9	13.1	15.7	16.8	18.2	14.6	14.7	16.3
Nov-20	19.9	16.1	13.9	16.4	18.7	19.3	15.3	16.6	18.6
Dec-20	25.1	18.8	17.1	16.5	19.1	24.1	18.4	13.3	24.9
Jan-21	28.2	19.0	17.8	17.1	21.1	31.1	20.2	15.6	36.1

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2021

Provincial Contributions to Overall Inflation Rate of 21.5 Percent

Lusaka province contributed the highest at 6.1 percentage points to the overall annual inflation rate of 21.5 percent recorded in January, 2021. Copperbelt province was

second highest, contributing 4.0 percentage points while North-Western province had the lowest contribution of 0.7 percentage points (See Table 4).

Table 4: Provincial Contribution to Overall Annual Inflation, January 2020 - January 2021 (%)

Province	Weight	Jan 2020	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Apr 2020	May* 2020	Jun* 2020	Jul* 2020	Aug* 2020	Sep* 2020	Oct 2020	Nov 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021
National	1,000.00	12.5	13.9	14.0	15.7	16.6	15.9	15.8	15.5	15.7	16.0	17.4	19.2	21.5
Central	107.19	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.9
Copperbelt	219.68	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.0
Eastern	88.98	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7
Luapula	50.60	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Lusaka	283.89	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.5	6.1
Northern	65.72	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1
North-Western	32.33	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Southern	109.19	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8
Western	42.42	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.5

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2021

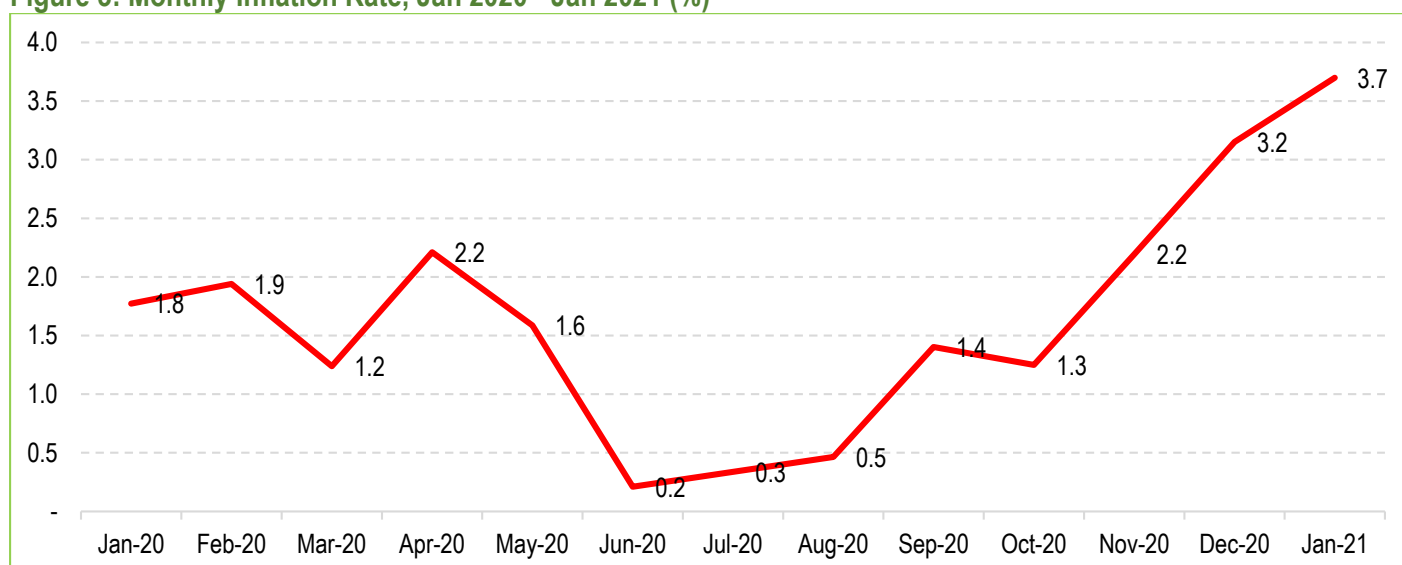
*Note: Figures may not add up national total due to rounding off

January 2021 Monthly Inflation Rate increases to 3.7 Percent

The monthly inflation rate for January, 2021 was recorded at 3.7 percent, an increase of 0.5 percentage points from 3.2 percent the previous month (See Figure 3).

The increase in the monthly inflation rate was attributed to general price movements of both food and non-food items.

Figure 3: Monthly Inflation Rate, Jan 2020 - Jan 2021 (%)



Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2021

Monthly Inflation Rates for Food and Non-Food Items, January 2020 - January 2021

The monthly food inflation rate for January, 2021 was recorded at 5.7 percent, an increase of 0.4 percentage points from 5.3 percent recorded in December, 2020. This development was mainly attributed to increases in prices of food items such as Vegetables (Rape, Dried Beans, Tomatoes, Cabbage, Fresh Maize), Fish (Dried Bream, Fresh Kapenta, Buka Buka), Fruits (Oranges, Lemons, Bananas, Mangoes), Table salt and Eggs.

Non-Food inflation rate for January, 2021 was recorded at 1.3 percent, indicating an increase of 0.7 percentage points from the 0.6 percent recorded in December, 2020 (See Table 5). This development was mainly attributed to price movements of Purchase of vehicle, Private School fees (Primary and Secondary) and College fees.

Table 5: Monthly Inflation Rate for Food and Non-Food Items, January 2020 - January 2021(%)

	Weight:	Jan 2020	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Apr 2020	May 2020	June 2020	Jul 2020	Aug 2020	Sep 2020	Oct 2020	Nov 2020	Dec 2020	Jan 2021
Total	1,000.00	1.8	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.3	2.2	3.2	3.7
Food	534.85	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.5	-0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.6	3.0	5.3	5.7
Non-Food	465.15	2.5	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.3

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2021

District Prices for Selected Products, January 2021

The Consumer Price Basket consists of 440 items which are spread across selected outlets in all the districts of Zambia. Over 23,000 price quotations are collected from these outlets

between 1st and 10th of every month. The minimum and maximum prices for selected products by district are highlighted in Table 6.

Table 6: District Prices for Selected Products, January 2021

Product Description	Unit of Measure	Minimum		Maximum	
		Price (K)	Location	Price (K)	Location
Breakfast Mealie Meal	25 kg	120.00	Kapiri Mposhi	195.00	Chiengi
Roller Mealie Meal	25 kg	73.99	Kabwe	165.00	Chiengi
Maize Grain	20 litre tin	45.00	Kaputa	100.00	Chadiza
Cooking Oil	2.5 Litres	69.00	Lusaka	121.95	Choma
Charcoal	50 kg bag	25.00	Namwala	130.00	Kitwe
Cement	50 kg	108.00	Ndola	150.00	Chingola

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2021

National Average Prices for Selected Products, January 2021

An analysis on a monthly basis, of retail prices between December, 2020 and January, 2021 shows that the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Breakfast Mealie Meal increased by 2.9 percent from K136.78 to K140.69 while the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Roller Mealie Meal increased by 4.8 percent from K110.29 to K115.56.

The national average price of a 20-litre tin of Maize Grain increased by 5.3 percent from K64.28 to K67.66.

On an annual basis, the analysis of retail prices between January, 2020 and January, 2021 shows that the national average price of a 25kg bag of Breakfast Mealie Meal decreased by 13.4 percent from K162.52 to K140.69 while the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Roller Mealie Meal decreased by 20.4 percent from K145.13 to K115.56

The national average price of a 20-litre tin of Maize Grain decreased by 18.1 percent from K82.65 to K67.66 (**See Table 7**).

Table 7: National Average Prices for Selected Products, January 2021

Description	Unit of Measure		Jan 20	Feb 20	Mar 20	Apr 20	Aug 20	Sep 20	Oct 20	Nov 20	Dec 20	Jan 21	Month %change.	Annual %change
Breakfast Mealie Meal	25	Kg	162.52	162.30	168.15	165.92	127.81	127.54	124.57	130.36	136.78	140.69	2.86	(13.43)
Roller Mealie Meal	25	Kg	145.13	141.97	145.40	146.57	98.74	97.86	97.60	103.20	110.29	115.56	4.78	(20.37)
Maize grain	20	ltr-tin	82.65	86.98	89.21	82.27	51.95	52.34	56.74	59.94	64.28	67.66	5.26	(18.14)
Bread	1	Ea	9.73	9.87	9.99	10.47	11.53	11.74	11.92	12.03	12.29	12.71	3.42	30.63
Macaroni	500	gm	12.21	12.08	12.45	13.44	14.99	14.88	15.12	15.23	15.73	16.59	5.47	35.87
Fillet Steak	1	Kg	50.82	50.62	50.85	51.16	51.41	52.90	53.30	55.16	62.46	70.28	12.52	38.29
Rump Steak	1	Kg	46.14	47.86	47.72	48.11	49.54	50.65	52.67	54.09	60.52	65.62	8.43	42.22
Brisket	1	Kg	38.11	38.64	39.89	39.27	41.55	42.58	45.24	48.21	52.38	57.40	9.58	50.62
Mixed Cut	1	Kg	37.01	37.16	37.44	37.34	39.30	39.96	43.44	45.53	51.04	54.44	6.66	47.10
T-bone	1	Kg	45.87	46.11	46.94	46.80	48.65	49.22	52.51	55.09	61.48	68.55	11.50	49.44
Chicken Frozen	1	Kg	30.84	32.25	32.86	33.69	33.58	33.78	36.19	37.91	38.46	40.25	4.65	30.51
Buka Buka	1	Kg	45.15	44.94	45.30	46.72	47.69	50.37	52.39	57.33	53.65	59.86	11.58	32.58
Fresh Kapenta	400	gm	17.35	17.47	17.30	18.73	19.19	19.41	20.33	20.90	21.55	23.77	10.30	37.00
Dried Bream-Medium Sized-Opened	1	Kg	113.88	116.73	98.77	104.81	110.47	117.16	108.77	109.59	103.84	131.34	26.48	15.33
Dried Kapenta Mpulungu	1	Kg	144.28	143.72	134.07	141.53	143.92	145.77	139.98	139.33	162.84	170.12	4.47	17.91
Dried Kapenta Siavonga	1	Kg	156.72	161.52	161.26	163.32	174.48	177.25	172.73	172.50	185.30	195.74	5.63	24.90
Eggs	1	Tray	37.24	38.12	38.55	39.32	44.51	45.32	47.02	46.93	48.14	53.04	10.18	42.43
Butter	250	gm	38.56	33.83	30.51	38.20	42.68	43.38	48.46	47.01	29.53	57.01	93.06	47.85
Margarine	250	gm	21.19	25.82	20.78	20.83	24.15	25.76	24.10	23.55	26.74	27.01	1.01	27.47
Peanut butter	400	gm	16.73	16.12	16.29	16.60	18.19	19.31	20.92	21.36	21.66	22.40	3.42	33.89
Cooking oil Local	2.5	ltr	60.84	61.92	64.07	71.44	82.23	82.52	83.81	85.41	87.70	92.43	5.39	51.92
Rape	1	Kg	6.00	5.77	5.99	6.37	5.33	5.12	5.22	6.08	6.17	7.29	18.15	21.50
Okra	1	Kg	11.05	9.78	9.67	10.03	14.43	15.03	14.06	13.45	13.68	13.18	(3.65)	19.28
Cabbage	1	Kg	3.74	3.83	3.89	3.76	3.46	3.42	3.21	3.53	3.85	4.53	17.66	21.12
Tomatoes	1	Kg	8.46	8.79	8.68	8.46	7.96	8.32	8.31	8.82	8.68	10.25	18.09	21.16
Dried beans	1	Kg	17.52	19.64	19.51	19.96	21.20	22.55	22.50	23.94	25.35	30.26	19.37	72.72
Sugar	2	Kg	29.35	29.65	30.26	31.34	32.25	32.72	34.90	35.47	36.04	36.65	1.69	24.87
Iron sheets	3	M	106.94	104.68	104.89	110.51	122.46	123.86	129.28	134.13	139.71	155.32	11.17	45.24
Cement	50	Kg	95.22	100.71	103.38	103.21	118.71	120.01	129.34	130.87	131.55	130.21	(1.02)	36.75
Gas (Propane)	14	Kg	384.52	379.40	384.44	395.79	355.00	339.27	369.41	370.80	370.80	319.98	(13.71)	(16.78)
Charcoal	50	Kg	48.69	51.30	52.03	51.12	53.38	57.55	56.92	56.74	56.39	62.01	9.97	27.36
Refrigerator	210	Ea	2,884.59	2,756.87	2,944.58	3,124.91	3,291.53	3,420.15	3,683.00	3,866.00	3,907.39	4,208.53	7.71	45.90
Toyota hilux	1	Ea	811,862.50	797,150.00	818,576.75	984,186.00	969,640.00	1,065,682.55	1,086,050.00	1,108,380.00	1,119,300.00	1,156,428.00	3.32	42.44
Toyota corolla	1	Ea	569,497.00	569,497.00	569,497.00	569,497.00	657,820.50	774,860.77	789,670.00	822,150.00	830,250.00	1,294,098.00	55.87	127.24
Primary school fees private	1	Ea	1,206.17	1,209.02	1,209.02	1,102.59	1,228.94	1,241.38	1,181.91	1,250.01	1,210.13	1,239.81	2.45	2.79
Secondary school fees private	1	Ea	2,586.19	3,148.98	3,057.07	2,635.89	2,201.49	2,201.49	3,129.81	3,104.00	3,089.60	3,188.48	3.20	23.29
Geisha	150	gm	9.97	9.82	10.14	9.90	10.53	10.44	10.89	11.09	10.66	11.47	7.60	15.05
Lifebouy	100	gm	7.90	7.80	7.68	7.67	8.81	9.35	9.36	9.10	9.63	9.90	2.80	25.32
Hammer milling charge	20	ltr-tin	7.12	7.42	7.48	7.75	9.08	9.20	9.12	9.12	9.31	9.29	(0.21)	30.48

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2020

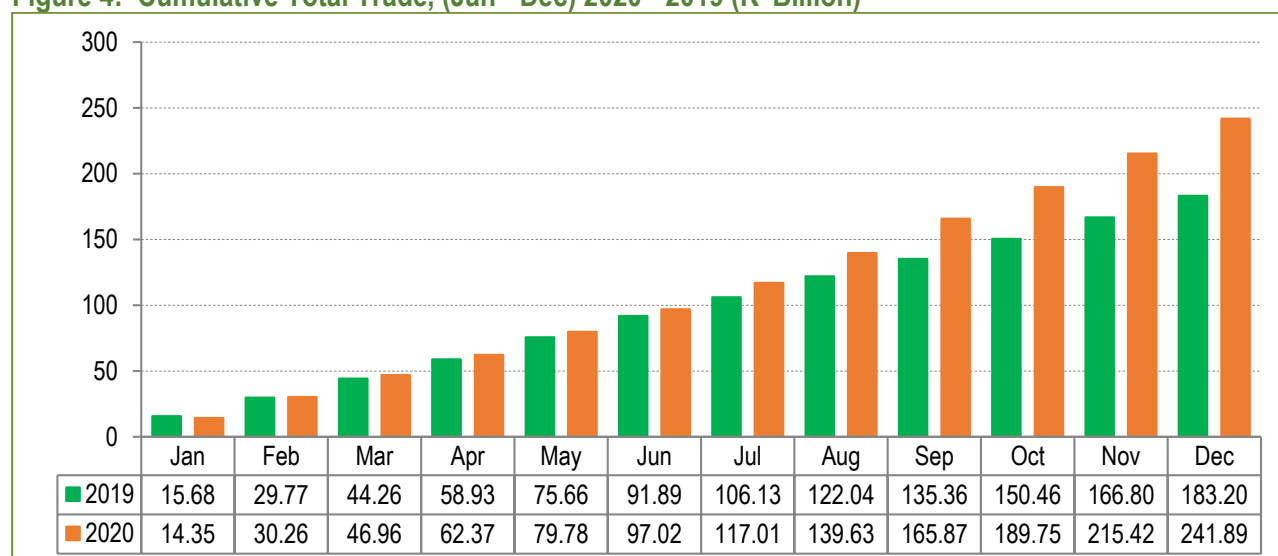
International Merchandise Trade

Total Trade January - December 2020

Total trade for the period January to December, 2020 was K241.89 billion while that of 2019 was K183.20 billion,

representing a 32.0 percent increase (See Figure 4).

Figure 4: Cumulative Total Trade, (Jan - Dec) 2020 - 2019 (K' Billion)



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2021

Note: Total Trade = (Exports + Imports)

Total Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport, Jan-Dec. 2020

The total volume of exports for the period January to December, 2020 was 6.6 million mt, of which Road transport accounted for 4.7 million mt, representing 71.5 percent of total volume exported. Rail transport accounted for 106.2 thousand mt, representing 1.6 percent while Air transport accounted for 4.3 thousand mt (0.1 percent) (See Table 8).

The total value of exports through all modes of transport for the period January to December, 2020 was K145.0 billion. Road transport accounted for K103.8 billion representing 71.6 percent, rail transport was second at K11.1 billion (7.7 percent) and Air transport was third accounting for K3.1 billion (2.2 percent). Other modes of transport accounted for K27.0 billion (18.6 percent) (See Annex 2.4).

Table 8: Total Exports by Mode of Transport, January - December 2020

Mode of Transport	Mt (000)	% Share
Road Transport	4, 748.1	71.5
Rail Transport	106.2	1.6
Air Transport	4.3	0.1
Other modes	1, 781.2	26.8
Total	6, 639.8	100.0

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2021

The total volume of imports for the period January to December, 2020 was 6.4 million mt, of which road transport accounted for 4.5 million mt, representing 69.2 percent. Rail transport accounted for 212,000mt, representing a share of 3.3 percent **(See Table 9)**.

The total value of imports via all modes of transport for the period January to December, 2020 was K96.9 billion. Road transport was the highest at K49.5 billion

representing 51.1 percent, followed by Air transport at K10.4 billion (10.7 percent). Rail transport was third at K1.3 billion accounting for 1.3 percent of the total import bill for the same period. Other modes of transport accounted for K35.7 billion, representing 36.9 percent **(See Annex 2.7)**.

Table 9: Imports by Mode of Transport January - December 2020

Mode of Transport	Mt (000)	% Share
Road Transport	4, 457.8	69.2
Rail Transport	212.0	3.3
Air Transport	10.1	0.2
Other modes	1, 764.1	27.4
Total	6, 444.1	100.0

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2021

December 2020 recorded a Trade Surplus

Zambia recorded a trade surplus of **K6.3 billion** in December, 2020 compared to a surplus of **K7.2 billion** in November, 2020 **(See Table 10)**.

Exports mainly comprising domestically produced goods, decreased by 0.1 percent to K16.3 billion in December 2020 from K16.4 billion in November, 2020. This was mainly on account of a 21.3, 9.2 and 8.1 percent decrease in export earnings

among capital goods, raw materials and consumer goods categories respectively.

Imports increased by 9.0 percent to K10.1 billion in December, 2020 from K9.3 billion in November 2020. This increase in imports was mainly as a result of a 20.9 and 8.0 percent increase in imports of capital goods and raw materials, respectively **(See Table 10)**.

Table 10: Total Exports and Imports, January to December 2020 (K' Million)

Months	Imports(CIF)	Domestic Exports(FOB)	Total Exports(FOB)	Trade Balance
Jan-20	6,024.1	8,122.1	8,321.6	2,297.5
Feb-20	7,957.0	7,725.0	7,954.2	(2.9)
Mar-20	8,174.2	8,274.8	8,529.6	355.4
Quarter 1	22,155.3	24,122.0	24,805.3	2,650.0
Apr-20	6,477.4	8,727.4	8,929.6	2,452.2
May-20	6,687.6	10,460.2	10,723.2	4,035.6
Jun-20	7,751.5	9,213.6	9,494.2	1,742.7
Quarter 2	20,916.5	28,401.3	29,147.1	8,230.5
Jul-20	7,699.9	11,948.1	12,293.6	4,593.7
Aug-20	8,656.6	13,665.0	13,970.0	5,313.4
Sep-20	9,261.6	16,342.3	16,656.0	7,394.4
Quarter 3	25,618.1	41,955.3	42,919.6	17,301.5
Oct-20	8,843.2	15,020.9	15,344.1	6,500.9
Nov-20	9,255.0	16,066.9	16,412.3	7,157.3
Dec-20*	10,084.0	16,083.9	16,390.4	6,306.4
Quarter 4	28,182.2	47,171.8	48,146.8	19,964.6
Total (Q1 to Q4):	96,872.1	141,650.3	145,018.8	48,146.7

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2021

Note: 1. These trade data are compiled based on the **General Trade System**

Domestic Exports-These are Commodities grown, produced or manufactured locally including commodities imported from foreign countries that have been significantly changed or enhanced in value. Re-Exports=Total Exports-Domestic Exports.

2. (*) Provisional,

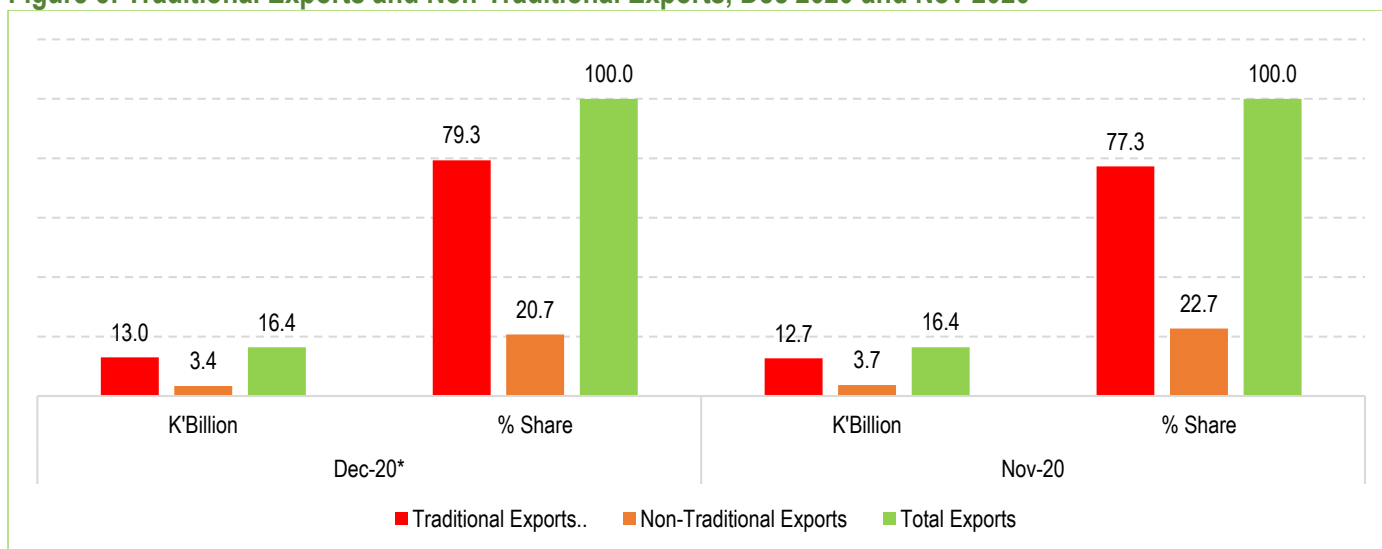
Performance of Traditional and Non-Traditional Exports, December 2020

Traditional Export (TE) earnings increased by 2.5 percent to K13.0 billion in December, 2020 from K12.7 billion in November, 2020.

In terms of share in total exports, TEs accounted for 79.3 percent revenue earnings

in the month under review. Non-Traditional Export (NTE) earnings decreased by 9.1 percent to K3.4 billion in December, 2020 from K3.7 billion in November, 2020. The NTEs accounted for 20.7 percent share of total exports in December, 2020 (**See Figure 5**).

Figure 5: Traditional Exports and Non-Traditional Exports, Dec 2020 and Nov 2020



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2021

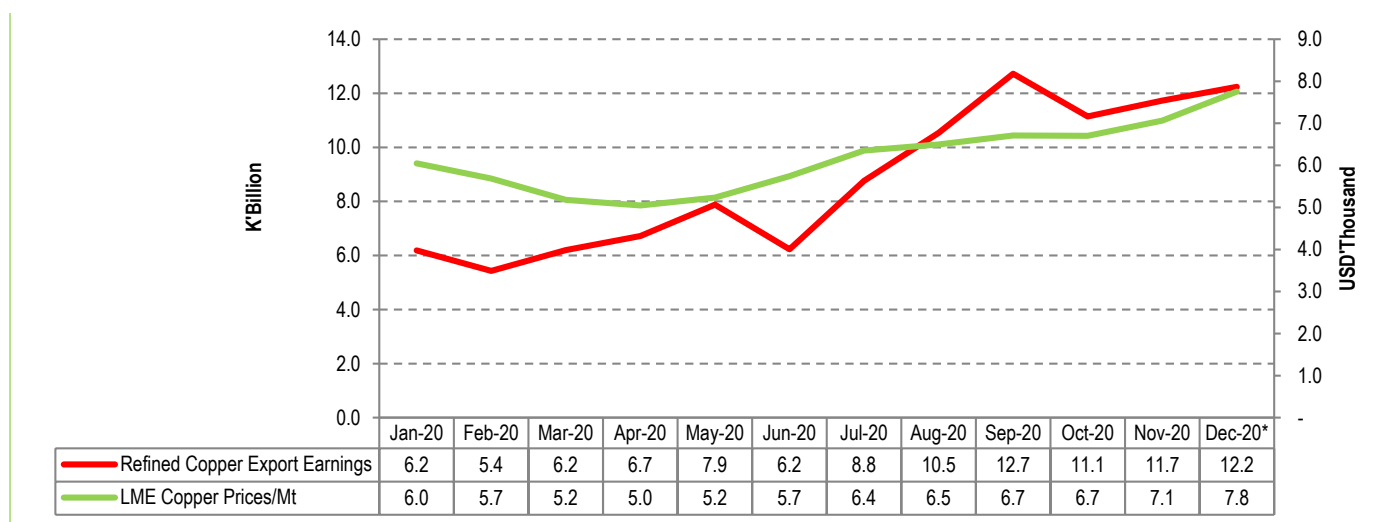
Note: (*) Provisional

Export Earnings of Refined Copper and LME Copper Prices, December 2020

Export earnings from refined copper in December, 2020 increased by 4.3 percent to K12.2 billion from K11.7 billion in November, 2020 (See Figure 6).

The copper prices on LME for the corresponding months increased by 5.4 percent to US\$7,755 per metric tonne in December, 2020 from US\$7,063 per metric tonne in November, 2020 (See Figure 6).

Figure 6: Export Earnings from Refined Copper and LME Copper Prices per Metric Ton, Jan 2020 and Dec 2020



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2021

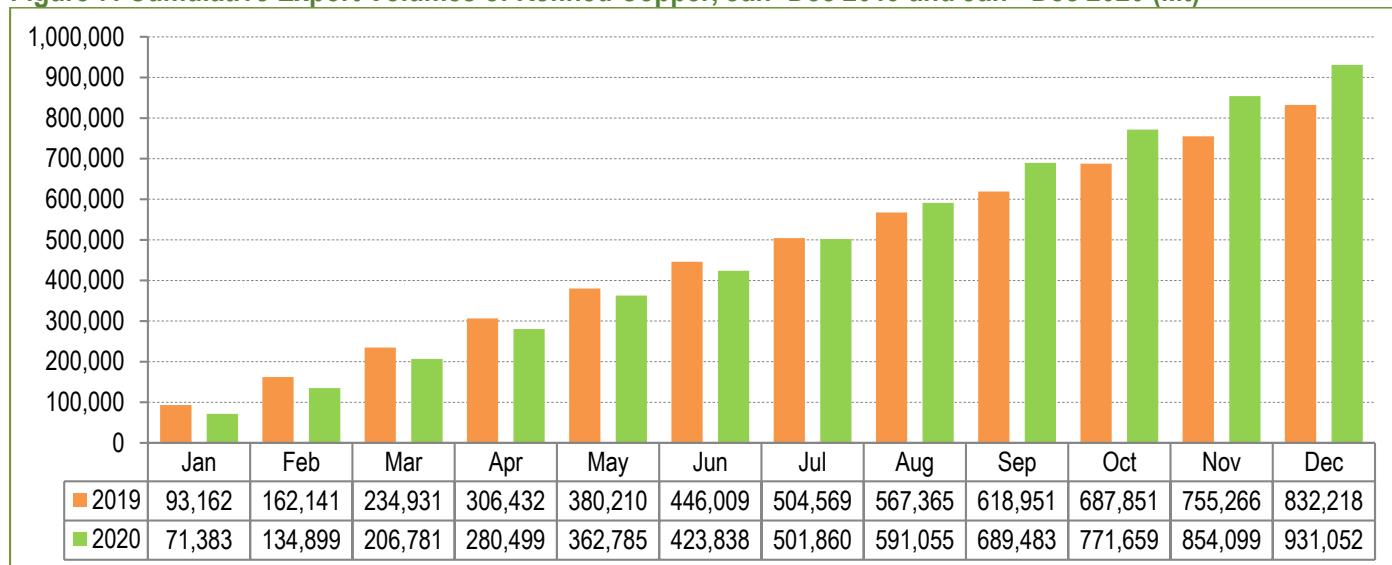
Note: (*) Provisional

Cumulative Export Volumes of Refined Copper, December 2020

The volume of refined copper exported for the period January to December, 2020 was 931,052 mt, while the volume of copper

exported for the same period in 2019 was 832,218 mt representing an 11.9 percent increase (See Figure 7).

Figure 7: Cumulative Export Volumes of Refined Copper, Jan- Dec 2019 and Jan - Dec 2020 (Mt)



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2021

Note: (*) Provisional

Zambia's Major Non-Traditional Exports, December 2020

For the purpose of this analysis, Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs) are disaggregated into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

Agricultural Products

Agricultural products accounted for 27.9 percent of Zambia's NTEs in December, 2020 compared to 29.7 percent in the previous month.

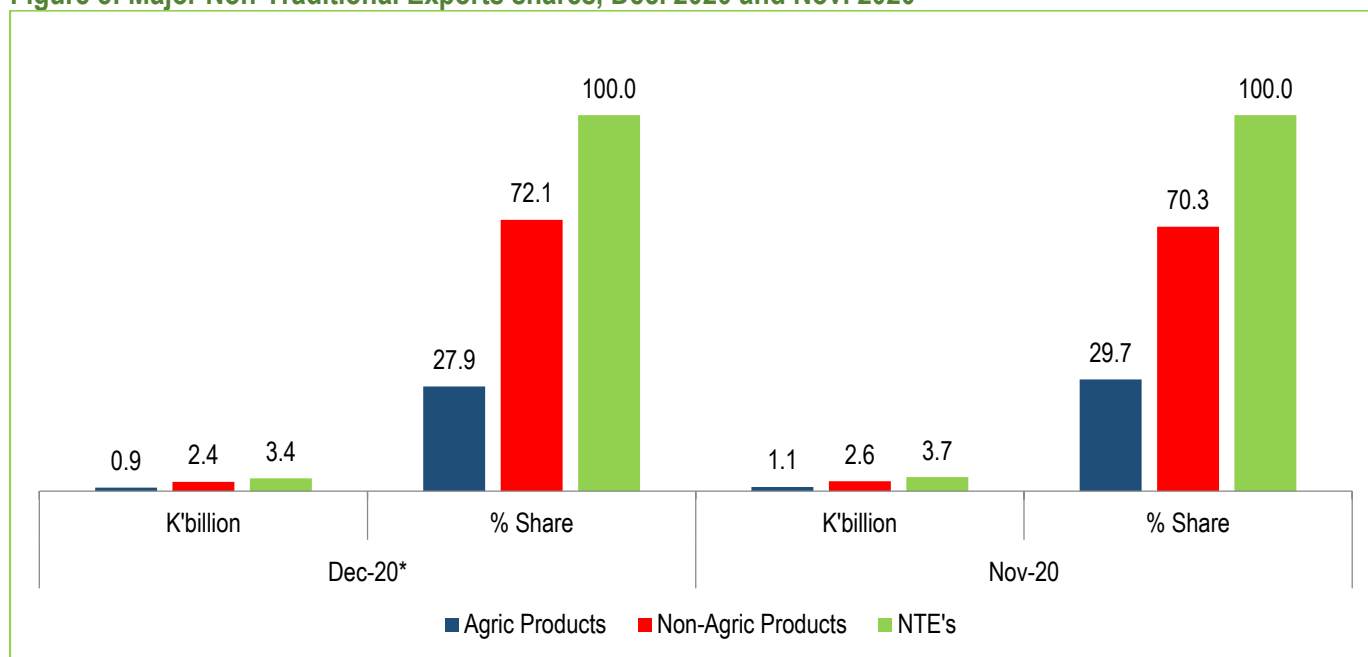
Export earnings from agricultural products decreased by 14.7 percent to K0.9 billion in December, 2020 from K1.1 billion in November, 2020. The major export commodities were, Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped accounting for 18.2 percent, raw cane sugar (10.5 percent) and oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-beans (7.6 percent).

Non-Agricultural Products

Non-agricultural products accounted for a share of 72.1 percent of Zambia's NTEs in December, 2020 compared to 70.3 percent in November, 2020.

Export earnings from non-agricultural products also recorded a decrease of 6.7 percent to K2.4 billion in December, 2020 from K2.6 billion the previous month. The major export commodities were portland cement accounting for 8.5 percent, non-alcoholic beverages, (7.2 percent) and bullion semi-manufactured forms (*Gold*) (5.7 percent) (See **Figure 8 & Annex 2.14**).

Figure 8: Major Non-Traditional Exports shares, Dec. 2020 and Nov. 2020



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2021

Note: (*) Provisional

Exports by Major Product Categories, December 2020

Zambia's major export products in December, 2020 were from the intermediate goods category (mainly comprising copper anodes for electrolytic refining and Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)) accounting for 81.9 percent.

Exports from the consumer goods, raw materials and capital goods categories, collectively accounted for 18.1 percent of total exports in December, 2020 (See **Figure 9**).

Figure 9: Export Shares by Major Product Categories, December 2020 (%)



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Note: (*) Provisional

Zambia's Major Export Destinations by Commodity in December 2020

The major export destination in December, 2020 was Switzerland, which accounted for 51.4 percent of the total export earnings. The main export product to Switzerland was copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 60.0 percent of total export earnings from that country.

China was the second main export destination accounting for 15.3 percent of the total export earnings. The major export product was copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 64.0 percent of total export earnings from that country.

Singapore was the third main destination of Zambia's exports accounting for 11.5 percent of the total export earnings. The major export product to Singapore was copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 74.9

percent of total export earnings from that country.

Congo DR was the fourth main export destination accounting for 8.9 percent of the total export earnings. The major export products were, non-alcoholic beverages accounting for 10.3 percent of total export earnings from that country.

Luxembourg was the fifth main export destination accounting for 3.0 percent of the total export earnings. The major export products were copper blister, accounting for 93.5 percent of total export earnings from that country.

These five countries collectively accounted for 90.1 percent of Zambia's total export earnings in December, 2020 (**See Table 11 & Annex 2.11**).

Table 11: Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations, December 2020*

Destination	K' Billion	% Share
Switzerland	8.4	51.4
China	2.5	15.3
Singapore	1.9	11.5
Congo (DR)	1.5	8.9
Luxembourg	0.5	3.0
Other destinations	1.6	9.9
Total	16.4	100.0

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Note: (*) Provisional

Zambia's Top Five Non-Traditional Export Destinations by Product in December 2020

The major NTEs destination in December, 2020 was Congo DR, which accounted for 43.1 percent of the total NTE earnings. The main export to Congo DR was non-alcoholic beverages, accounting for 10.3 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

Switzerland was the second main destination accounting for 9.6 percent of the total NTE earnings. The major export product was Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped, accounting for 52.9 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

South Africa was the third main destination accounting for 9.0 percent of the total NTE earnings. The major export product was bullion semi-manufactured forms (Gold) accounting for 45.6 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

Zimbabwe was the fourth main destination accounting for 8.1 percent of the total NTE earnings. The major export product was oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean accounting for 12.1 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

The fifth main destination was Malawi which accounted for 4.1 percent of the total NTE earnings. The major export products were portland cement accounting for 22.6 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

These five countries collectively accounted for 73.8 percent of Zambia's total NTE earnings in December, 2020 **(See Table 12 & Annex 3.12).**

Table 12: Zambia's Five Major Destinations of Non-Traditional Exports, December. 2020*

Destination	K' billion	% Share
Congo (DR)	1.5	43.1
Switzerland	0.3	9.6
South Africa	0.3	9.0
Zimbabwe	0.3	8.1
Malawi	0.1	4.1
Other destinations	0.9	26.2
Total	3.4	100.0

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Note: (*) Provisional

Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partners, December 2020

Switzerland was the largest market for Zambia's exports in December 2020, accounting for 51.4 percent.

Asia was the second accounting for 28.3 percent in December, 2020. Within this grouping, China was the dominant market with 54.1 percent followed by Singapore with 40.5 percent. Other notable markets in this grouping were, India, Hong Kong and Vietnam collectively accounting for 4.6 percent.

The DUAL- SADC & COMESA grouping was the third accounting for 11.9 percent in December, 2020. Within this grouping, Congo DR was the dominant export market, accounting for 75.3 percent followed by Zimbabwe with 14.1 percent. Other notable markets in this grouping were Malawi, Madagascar and Eswatini collectively accounting for 10.4 percent.

The European Union was the fourth, accounting for 3.9 percent in December,

2020. Within this grouping, Luxembourg was the dominant market with 75.5 percent followed by Italy with 11.5 percent. Other notable markets in this grouping were Spain, United Kingdom and Netherlands collectively accounting for 9.0 percent.

The SADC exclusive grouping was the fifth accounting for 3.2 percent in December, 2020. Within this grouping, South Africa was the dominant market with 58.1 percent followed by Tanzania with 15.2 percent. Other notable markets within this grouping were Botswana, Mozambique and Namibia collectively accounting for 26.0 percent.

The COMESA exclusive grouping was the sixth accounting for 1.0 percent in December, 2020. Within this grouping, Kenya was the dominant market with 61.7 percent followed by Burundi with 20.4 percent. Other notable markets were Rwanda, Uganda and Egypt collectively accounting for 17.9 percent (**See Table 13**).

Table 13: Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings, Dec 2020 and Nov 2020

GROUPING	Dec-20*		GROUPING	Nov-20	
	Value (K' Million)	% Share		Value (K' Million)	% Share
ASIA	4,641.9	100.0	ASIA	4,985.1	100.0
China	2,511.3	54.1	China	2,980.7	59.8
Singapore	1,880.6	40.5	Singapore	1,815.9	36.4
India	113.6	2.4	Hong Kong	113.7	2.3
Hong Kong	83.2	1.8	India	31.9	0.6
Vietnam	18.5	0.4	United Arab Emirates	16.9	0.3
Other ASIA	34.7	0.7	Other ASIA	26.1	0.5
% of Total Exports	28.3		% of Total Exports	30.4	
DUAL-SADC & COMESA	1,942.5	100.0	DUAL-SADC & COMESA	2,169.6	100.0
Congo DR	1,462.2	75.3	Congo DR	1,620.6	74.7
Zimbabwe	273.7	14.1	Zimbabwe	298.5	13.8
Malawi	138.3	7.1	Malawi	248.8	11.5
Madagascar	59.0	3.0	Mauritius	1.8	0.1
Eswatini(Swaziland)	5.4	0.3	Madagascar	0.0	0.0
Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA	4.0	0.2	Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA	0.0	0.0
% of Total Exports	11.9		% of Total Exports	13.2	
EUROPEAN UNION	640.8	100.0	EUROPEAN UNION	510.9	100.0
Luxembourg	483.8	75.5	Luxembourg	349.5	68.4
Italy	73.9	11.5	Italy	46.4	9.1
Spain	21.2	3.3	Netherlands	43.9	8.6
United Kingdom	19.3	3.0	Germany	22.8	4.5
Netherlands	17.4	2.7	Spain	22.1	4.3
Other EU	25.2	3.9	Other EU	26.3	5.1
% of Total Exports	3.9		% of Total Exports	3.1	

Table 13: Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings, Dec 2020 and Nov 2020 (Continued)

GROUPING	Dec-20*		GROUPING	Nov-20	
	Value (K' Million)	% Share		Value (K' Million)	% Share
SADC Exclusive	524.8	100.0	SADC Exclusive	714.3	100.0
South Africa	304.7	58.1	South Africa	319.4	44.7
Tanzania	79.9	15.2	Namibia	142.8	20.0
Botswana	66.2	12.6	Tanzania	141.9	19.9
Mozambique	43.0	8.2	Botswana	56.9	8.0
Namibia	27.2	5.2	Mozambique	45.9	6.4
Other SADC Exclusive	3.9	0.7	Other SADC Exclusive	7.5	1.0
% of Total Exports	3.2		% of Total Exports	4.4	
COMESA Exclusive	163.3	100.0	COMESA Exclusive	173.7	100.0
Kenya	100.7	61.7	Kenya	89.6	51.6
Burundi	33.3	20.4	Burundi	54.0	31.1
Rwanda	20.3	12.4	Uganda	20.1	11.6
Uganda	8.9	5.5	Rwanda	9.7	5.6
Egypt	0.0	0.0	Egypt	0.3	0.1
Other COMESA Exclusive	0.0	0.0	Other COMESA Exclusive	0.1	0.0
% of Total Exports	1.0		% of Total Exports	1.1	
SWITZERLAND	8,432.3	51.4	SWITZERLAND	7,775.5	47.4
Rest of the World	44.9	0.3	Rest of the World	83.1	0.5
World	16,390.4	100.0	World	16,412.3	100.0

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Note: 1. SADC = (SADC EXCLUSIVE + Dual SADC & COMESA)

2. COMESA = (COMESA Exclusive + Dual SADC & COMESA)

** Switzerland does not belong to any regional grouping but is our major export destination.

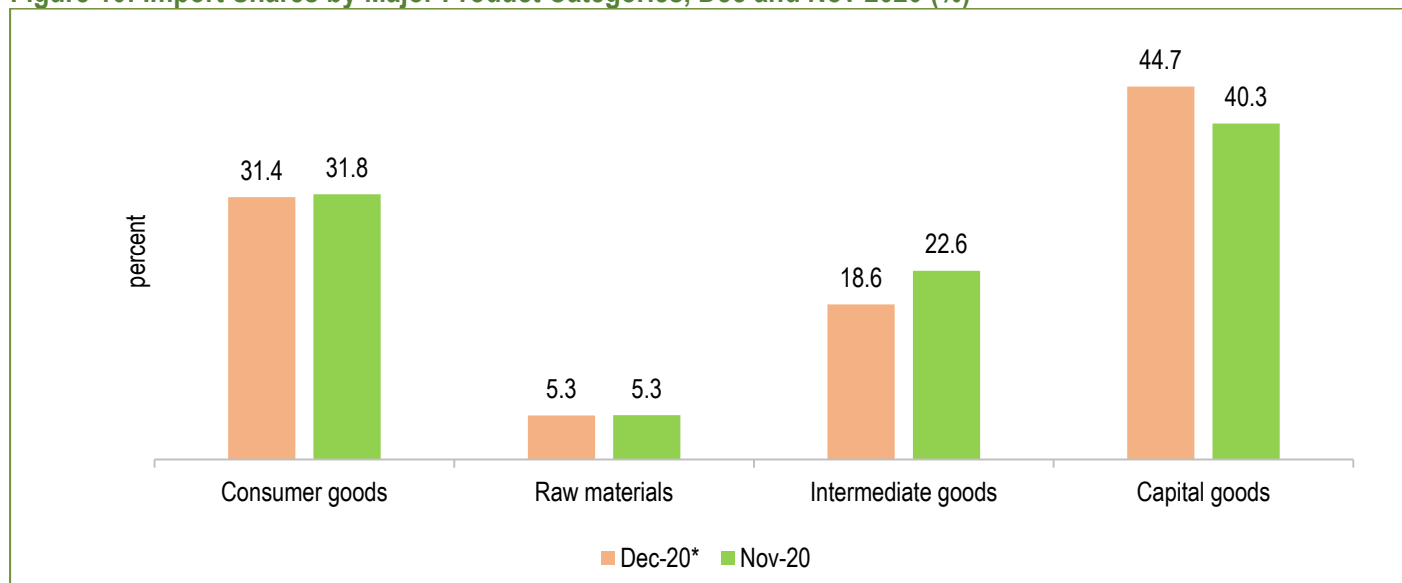
(*) Provisional

Imports by Major Product Categories, December 2020

The major import products by category in December, 2020 were capital goods category, accounting for 44.7 percent. The consumer goods category was second at 31.4

percent, followed by the intermediate goods and raw materials categories, accounting for 18.6 and 5.3 percent, respectively (**See Figure 10**).

Figure 10: Import Shares by Major Product Categories, Dec and Nov 2020 (%)



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Note: (*) Provisional

Zambia's Major Import Sources by Product in December 2020

The major source of imports in December, 2020 was South Africa, accounting for 36.3 percent. The main import product was vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods accounting for 3.5 percent of the total import bill from that country.

China was second accounting for 11.9 percent. The major import products were road tractors for semi-trailers accounting for 11.5 percent of the import bill from that country.

The United Arab Emirates was third, accounting for 10.5 percent. The major import products were crude petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, accounting for 64.7 percent of the import bill from that country.

Other sources of Zambia's imports were India (*other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale*) and Japan (*diesel engine vehicles*), which collectively accounted for 8.0 percent of Zambia's imports (**See Table 14 & Annex 2.13**).

Table 14: Zambia's Five Major Import Sources, December 2020*

Partner	K' Billion	% Share
South Africa	3.7	36.3
China	1.2	11.9
United Arab Emirates	1.1	10.5
India	0.5	5.2
Japan	0.3	2.8
Other sources	3.4	33.3
Total	10.1	100.0

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Note: (*) Provisional

Import Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partners December 2020

The SADC exclusive grouping was the main source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 39.6 percent in December, 2020. Within this grouping South Africa was the main source of imports accounting for 91.6 percent. Other notable markets were Namibia, Tanzania, Mozambique and Botswana collectively accounting for 8.4 percent.

Asia was the second accounting for 36.4 percent in December, 2020. Within this grouping, China was the main source accounting for 32.7 percent followed by the United Arab Emirates with 28.9 percent. Other notable markets were India, Japan and Hong Kong collectively accounting for 25.2 percent.

The EU was the third accounting for 12.5 percent. Within this grouping, Denmark was the dominant source accounting for 20.0 percent followed by the United Kingdom with 17.0 percent. Other notable markets were Germany, Netherlands and Ireland collectively accounting for 37.7 percent.

The Dual SADC & COMESA grouping was the fourth accounting for 5.7 percent in December, 2020. Within this grouping, Seychelles was the dominant source accounting for 54.0 percent followed by Mauritius and Zimbabwe with 18.7 and 17.7 percent respectively.

Other notable markets were The Kingdom of Eswatini and Malawi collectively accounting for 9.3 percent.

The COMESA exclusive grouping was the fifth largest accounting for 1.3 percent in December, 2020. Within this grouping, Kenya was the dominant market with 88.5 percent followed by Egypt with 9.4 percent. Other notable markets were Tunisia, Uganda and Rwanda collectively accounting for 1.9 percent (**See Table 15**).

Table 15: Import Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings, December and November 2020

GROUPING	Dec-20*		GROUPING	Nov-20	
	Value (K' Million)	% Share		Value (K' Million)	% Share
SADC Exclusive	3,996.5	100.0	SADC Exclusive	3,653.1	100.0
South Africa	3,661.1	91.6	South Africa	3,296.6	90.2
Namibia	163.4	4.1	Namibia	152.6	4.2
Tanzania	70.5	1.8	Mozambique	91.9	2.5
Mozambique	57.5	1.4	Tanzania	83.2	2.3
Botswana	44.0	1.1	Botswana	28.6	0.8
Other SADC Exclusive	0.0	0.0	Other SADC Exclusive	0.3	0.0
% of Total Imports	39.6		% of Total Imports	39.5	
ASIA	3,667.7	100.0	ASIA	3,302.1	100.0
China	1,197.8	32.7	China	1,186.1	35.9
United Arab Emirates	1,061.2	28.9	India	558.2	16.9
India	523.3	14.3	United Arab Emirates	535.3	16.2
Japan	285.7	7.8	Pakistan	249.5	7.6
Hong Kong	112.1	3.1	Japan	224.6	6.8
Other ASIA	487.6	13.3	Other ASIA	548.3	16.6
% of Total Imports	36.4		% of Total Imports	35.7	
EUROPEAN UNION	1,259.5	100.0	EUROPEAN UNION	1,224.3	100.0
Denmark	252.1	20.0	Netherlands	257.7	21.0
United Kingdom	213.6	17.0	Germany	242.0	19.8
Germany	165.1	13.1	United Kingdom	166.3	13.6
Netherlands	159.0	12.6	Sweden	106.8	8.7
Ireland	151.2	12.0	Finland	105.2	8.6
Other EU	318.3	25.3	Other EU	345.5	28.2
% of Total Imports	12.5		% of Total Imports	13.2	
DUAL-SADC & COMESA	578.7	100.0	DUAL-SADC & COMESA	514.1	100.0
Seychelles	312.3	54.0	Mauritius	155.1	30.2
Mauritius	108.4	18.7	Seychelles	138.5	26.9
Zimbabwe	102.3	17.7	Zimbabwe	104.9	20.4
Eswatini(Swaziland)	34.5	6.0	Eswatini(Swaziland)	70.0	13.6
Malawi	19.1	3.3	Malawi	26.7	5.2
Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA	2.0	0.4	Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA	19.0	3.7
% of Total Imports	5.7		% of Total Imports	5.6	
COMESA Exclusive	127.4	100.0	COMESA Exclusive	122.6	100.0
Kenya	112.8	88.5	Kenya	65.0	53.0
Egypt	11.9	9.4	Uganda	36.2	29.5
Tunisia	0.9	0.7	Egypt	19.9	16.2
Uganda	0.9	0.7	Burundi	1.1	0.9
Rwanda	0.7	0.5	Tunisia	0.2	0.2
Other COMESA Exclusive	0.3	0.2	Other COMESA Exclusive	0.2	0.1
% of Total Imports	1.3		% of Total Imports	1.3	
Rest of the World	454.2	4.5	Rest of the World	438.8	4.7
World	10,084.0	100.0	World	9,255.0	100.0

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Note: (*) Provisional

LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS

Labour Underutilisation

In the preceding edition of our monthly bulletin, we presented, two out of the four different forms/types of labour underutilisation which we capture and produce from the Labour Force Surveys. The two types of labour underutilisation which we reported were, namely; unemployment rate and time related under-employment rate. In this successor edition, we are presenting another measure of labour underutilisation, namely; **combined**

rate of unemployment and potential labour force (CRUPLF).

The CRUPLF is referred to as “combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force” because it combines the unemployed population with the potential labour force to measure the level of unemployment in a less strict sense as opposed to the standard unemployment rate alone.

Combined Rate of Unemployment and Potential Labour Force

The combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force was estimated at 37.3 percent in quarter 2 and 35.9 percent in quarter 1, 2020.

In quarter 2, both rural and urban areas recorded higher combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force of 46.3 percent and 31.0 percent, respectively (See Table 16).

Table 16: Combined rate of unemployment and potential Labour Force Quarter 1 and Quarter 2, 2020

Quarter	Total	Rural	Urban
1	35.9	45.7	28.8
2	37.3	46.3	31.0

Source: ZamStats, Labour Market Statistics, 2020

Furthermore, according to Figure 11, the combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force for males was lower at

33.1 percent than that of females at 42.9 percent in quarter 2.

Figure 11: Combined Rate of Unemployment and Potential Labour Force (Percent) by Sex, Quarter 2



Source: ZamStats, Labour Market Statistics, 2020

It is worth noting that when the combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force is under consideration for use, the labour force to be used should be one that is adjusted upwards to include persons referred to as the potential labour force. Thus, in quarter 1, the expanded labour force was estimated at

4,734,599 of which 57.3 percent were male and 42.7 percent were female. Similarly, in quarter 2, the expanded labour force was estimated at 5,001,329 of which 55.8 percent were male and 44.2 percent were female (**See Table 17**).

Table 17: Number and Percent Distribution of Expanded Labour Force by Rural/Urban and Sex, Quarter 1 and 2, 2020

Quarter	Rural/Urban	Both sexes		Male		Female	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	Total	4,734,599	100	2,713,578	57.3	2,021,021	42.7
	Rural	1,911,448	100	1,145,738	59.9	765,710	40.1
	Urban	2,823,151	100	1,567,840	55.5	1,255,311	44.5
2	Total	5,001,392	100	2,789,953	55.8	2,211,439	44.2
	Rural	2,113,865	100	1,215,308	57.5	898,557	42.5
	Urban	2,887,527	100	1,574,645	54.5	1,312,882	45.5

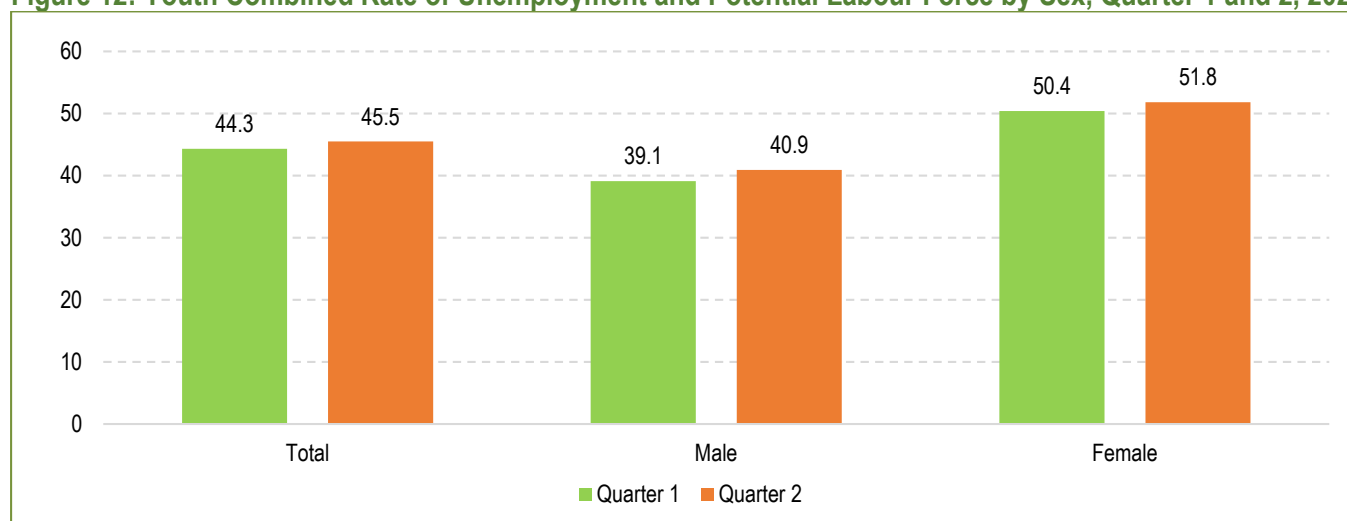
Source: ZamStats, Labour Market Statistics, 2020

Youth (15-35 year-olds) Combined Rate of Unemployment and Potential Labour Force

The youth combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force is essentially the combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force among persons 15 to 35 years of age, which is computed by taking all the unemployed youths plus those in the potential labour force as a fraction of the expanded labour force for persons 15 to 35 years of age expressed as a percent.

In quarter 1, the youth combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force was estimated at 44.3 percent, whereas in quarter 2, it was 45.5 percent. Females recorded higher rates in both quarters 1 and 2 than did their male counterparts at 50.4 and 51.8 percent, respectively (**See Figure 12**).

Figure 12: Youth Combined Rate of Unemployment and Potential Labour Force by Sex, Quarter 1 and 2, 2020



Source: ZamStats, Labour Market Statistics, 2020

Explanatory Note(s)

The combined rate of unemployment and the potential labour force reflects the unemployment scenario in the Zambian context. It includes discouraged job seekers who would have given up seeking employment after an unsuccessful period of seeking employment, as the case normally is

in many developing economies like Zambia, where there are limited employment opportunities.

More information on this measure is available in the 2020 Labour Force Survey Report.

GENDER STATISTICS

Production and Dissemination of Statistics with a Gender Perspective

The Zambia Statistics Agency (ZamStats) is the sole designated entity responsible for the publication of official statistics. The process of producing statistics starts from the planning stage which involves, among others, the designing of a data collection instrument. ZamStats strides to ensure that statistics that are produced respond to issues on how men and women, girls and boys are performing in the social and economic sector. This information is further used to measure how Zambia as a whole has made progress in the advancement of gender equality and empowerment of women.

The National Gender Policy has given a clear mandate to the Ministry of Gender (MoG) and other line ministries to mainstream gender in all operations so as to create a Zambian society which has achieved the vision of ,**“A nation where there is gender equity and equality for sustainable development”**.

It is for this reason that the Gender Unit, through ZamStats has the responsibility to co-ordinate the compilation and analysis of data with a gender lens in order to give a clear situation of women and men in the country.

Among the products that ZamStats produces, in collaboration with the MoG and other stakeholders is the Women and Men Booklet and Gender Status Report (GSR). The GSR is a tool that is used in measuring the progress made by both sexes in attainment of gender equality in the country.

The first Gender Status Report was produced in 2011 and was followed by another publication in 2014. The third edition of the Gender Status Report was for the period 2015-2016. The production of the fourth the GSR for 2017/19 is underway, for dissemination early this year.

Some topics covered in the report are on *Education, Health, Demographics, Labour Force, Gender based Violence, Social Protection, Women empowerment, Decision making and Land ownership*.

Readers are encouraged to look out for highlights on the above topics in the 2017/19 GSR.

Series 9: Get to know your New Statistics Act of 2018 (Development of an Integrated NSS)



Welcome to the Statistics Act Corner, dedicated to help our readers, including all data producers and users to gain some insight on the law governing statistics production and dissemination in Zambia. The Agency is hopeful that readers have found them useful in getting to know and appreciate the contents of the Act.

After a couple of articles last year which focused on the establishment and key functions of Zambia Statistics Agency (ZamStats), this Month's article sets out the first of the series that will highlight provisions in the Act on the National Statistical System (NSS). Notably, the first objective of the new Act is to establish an integrated National Statistical System. The Act defines the NSS in Part III, Section 14,

(1) There is established a National Statistical System which comprises the following:

- (a) Data producers;
- (b) Data suppliers;
- (c) Users;
- (d) Research institutions;
- (e) Higher education institutions; and
- (f) The media.

What does this mean in simple terms?

1. This is an Act for all, because in one way or another, we all fall in one or more of the above categories. For instance, data users will encompass most information or statistics consumers such as students, policy makers, general public, etc.

2. The Act provides legal backing for all the categories above in as far as it concerns the production and use of official and unofficial statistics.
3. We can now easily answer the question about whether the country has a comprehensive Statistics Act? Which is a definite 'yes'.

What next then?

1. Get your own copy of the New Statistics Act, on our website: www.zamstats.gov.zm.
2. Find and read about provisions that speak to your area of interest.
3. Apply the law. For instance, if you are thinking of undertaking a survey or study, whose results are to be official, get in touch with ZamStats. By law, official statistics are to be designated as such only by the Interim Statistician General.
4. Pass on queries to ZamStats for interpretation of those you do not understand or just need some discussions around them.

Share the news with others around you about the Statistics Act, being an Act for all with interest or dealings with Statistics. This should include the children and youth in order to contribute to building statistical literacy.

Layman and Statistics

Demographic Statistics

Census: The count of a given population (or other phenomena of interest) and record its characteristics, done at a specific point in time and usually at regular intervals by a government entity (or any other entity) for the geographic area or subareas under its domain. Examples include Population Census, Housing Census, Census of Business establishments, Agriculture Census etc.

Census Coverage: An estimate of how complete a census was of a given population.

Census Night: The night preceding the Population Census.

Geographical and Mapping Terms

Boundary: A line which defines the extent of an aerial unit or the locations where two areas meet. A boundary is represented in a GIS as a line feature which may define a side of a polygon. The boundary may or may not be visible on the ground, i.e., it can follow real world features, such as roads and rivers or it can be defined solely by geographic coordinates.

Geographical Information System (GIS): A computer system capable of capturing, storing, editing, integrating, manipulating, analysing and displaying data related to positions on Earth's surface.

Global Positioning System (GPS): The Global Positioning System (GPS) is a space-based navigation system that provides location and time information in all weather conditions, anywhere on or near the Earth where there is an unobstructed line of sight to four or more GPS satellites.

Constituency: An electoral boundary segmented for the purpose of electing a member of the National Assembly.

Constituency Boundary: A Constituency Boundary is a representation of a constituency on an election thematic map and is symbolized as a polygon feature. A collection of wards forms a Constituency.

Province: An area with defined boundaries either by counties, districts, countries or any other specificity, which can clearly differentiate boundaries and is normally named according to the compass direction with respect to the surrounding areas. It can be administrative or statistical.

Ward: A Ward is an electoral boundary segmented for the purpose of electing a councillor.

Rural Area: An area that lacks most if not all the facilities/amenities found in the urban areas. The population tends to be scattered.

Urban: is a place-based characteristic that incorporate elements of population density, social and economic organization, and the transformation of the natural environment into a built environment.

Urbanization: The process by which there is an increase in the proportion of people living in urban areas. The common indices used to describe urbanization are: population size, population density and level of administration.

Urbanization: refers to a broad-based rural to urban transition involving population, land use, economic activity and culture, or any of these.

Consumer Price Index (CPI):

Consumer Price Index (CPI): measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that households acquire for the purpose of consumption. The basket relates to a selection of goods and services that is representative of the consumption habits of most households in the country.

Inflation: Inflation is defined as a sustained increase in the general level of prices for goods and services over a period of time.

Annual Inflation: The annual Inflation Rate is the change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.

Consumption: any activity in which households use goods and/or services to satisfy their needs and wants but not for business purposes nor for the acquisition of wealth. Thus investment in all forms of assets is excluded.

International Merchandise Trade and Balance of Payment Statistics

Balance of Payments (BOP): These are the summaries of all transactions that a country's individuals, companies and government bodies complete with individuals, companies and government bodies outside the country.

Bill of Entry: This is a document against which goods are entered to obtain customs clearance and with which any duties thereon are paid.

Certificate of Origin: This is an important international document that certifies that goods in a particular export shipment are wholly obtained, produced, manufactured or processed in a particular country. They also serve as a declaration by the exporters.

Cost Insurance and Freight (CIF): The type of values including the transaction value of the goods, the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country and the value of the services performed to deliver the goods from the border of the exporting country to the border of the importing country.

Free On Board (FOB): The type of values including the transaction value of the goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country.

Goods in Transit: This refers to goods simply being transported through a country.

Industrial Production

Manufacturing: The physical or chemical transformation of materials or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home, and whether the products are sold at wholesale or retail.

Index of Industrial Production: The Index of Industrial Production (IIP) is an economic indicator measuring change in real output of the manufacturing, mining, electricity and water utility industries, relative to a base year.

Production Value: The value of the quantities produced by an establishment in a given period of time.

Maximum Production Capacity: The maximum output that a plant can produce with existing machinery and in the availability of sufficient inputs in a given period.

Unit of Measurement: is a definite magnitude of a quantity/volume, defined and adopted by convention or by law that is used as a standard for measurement of the same kind of quantity.

Labour Statistics

An Unemployed Person: is one who is not in employment, and is actively seeking and is available for paid work during a specified reference period.

Combined Rate of Unemployment and Potential Labour Force: is among the measures used to calculate labour underutilisation. It combines the unemployed population with the potential labour force to measure the level of unemployment in a less strict context than the standard unemployment rate alone.

Potential Labour Force: refers to people without employment that are seeking work but not available for employment (*typically, these would include students who are about to leave the school system to join the labour market*) and/or those who are available but not seeking employment (*typically, these would include persons who have given up seeking employment, because they believe there are no jobs on the market*).

Statistics Act, 2018

National Statistical System: The National Statistical System (NSS) comprises data producers, data users, data suppliers and research and training institutions. The National Statistical Office (NSO), which in this case the Zambia Statistics Agency (ZamStats) is the hub of the system, reflecting its coordination and harmonisation role.

Agency: means the Zambia Statistics Agency established under section 5;

Metadata: means the range of information, generally textual, that fosters understanding of the context in which statistical data has been collected, processed and analysed with the objective of creating statistical information;

Official Statistics: means statistics describing, on a representative basis, the economic, demographic, social or environmental phenomena of the Republic in the statistical work programmes of statistical agencies. The Agency may designate, as official statistics, any statistics or class of statistics produced from collections of statistics by the National Statistical System.

Spatial Data: means information that identifies the geographic location and characteristics of natural or constructed features and boundaries on the earth, derived from remote sensing, global positioning systems, geographic information systems, cartographic;

Statistics: means any official or unofficial aggregated numerical information relating to demographic, economic, financial, environmental, social or other matters, available in digital or other applicable format, collected at national, regional or local level, which is compiled and analysed according to relevant scientific and statistical methodologies, and which is connected with, or incidental to, any census or survey of all or any of the matters specified in the Third Schedule, and includes information derived from records of administration kept by statistical agencies;

Statistical Agency: means a public body that has the power to collect, compile or disseminate statistics under a written law;

User: in relation to statistics includes a public body, private body, researcher, research institution, higher education institution, international or regional organisation or any other user;

Dissemination: means the direct or indirect publication, sale or provision of official or other statistics, spatial data or related documentation in any form.

ANNEXES

ANNEX 1: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Table 1.1: Consumer Price Index - Food and Non-Food (National)

Period Weight	Month	Total 1000.0	Food CPI 534.9	Non-Food CPI 465.2
2017	January	191.28	190.96	191.64
	February	193.12	193.28	192.94
	March	193.78	193.74	193.83
	April	194.48	194.09	194.93
	May	194.62	194.22	195.09
	June	195.82	193.61	198.37
	July	195.60	193.13	198.43
	August	195.75	193.32	198.53
	September	196.33	193.06	200.10
	October	197.10	194.07	200.59
	November	199.84	195.62	204.69
	December	201.18	197.77	205.11
2018	January	203.15	199.69	207.13
	February	204.91	202.14	208.09
	March	207.62	204.90	210.75
	April	208.93	206.80	211.38
	May	209.83	207.61	212.39
	June	210.35	208.21	212.81
	July	210.92	208.76	213.41
	August	211.52	209.39	213.97
	September	211.93	209.57	214.64
	October	213.42	210.10	217.25
	November	215.37	212.13	219.09
	December	216.99	213.76	220.70
2019	January	219.27	216.03	222.99
	February	220.88	217.70	224.53
	March	223.29	221.74	225.06
	April	224.92	224.03	225.94
	May	226.84	226.47	227.25
	June	228.54	227.34	229.87
	July	229.56	228.26	231.07
	August	231.27	230.95	231.63
	September	234.08	235.59	232.35
	October	236.28	238.09	234.20
	November	238.64	240.77	236.20
	December	242.42	246.35	237.91
2020	January	246.72	249.20	243.87
	February	251.51	252.41	250.48
	March	254.62	255.51	253.60
	April	260.25	262.20	258.01
	May	264.38	266.01	262.51
	June	264.94	264.47	265.47
	July	265.83	265.11	266.67
	August	267.07	266.84	267.33
	September	270.81	268.57	273.39
	October	274.20	272.84	275.76
	November	280.21	281.13	279.14
	December	289.04	296.10	280.92
	January	299.73	312.96	284.52

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2020,

Note: 2009=100

Table 1.2: Consumer Price Index by Division

Period		All Items	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	Furnishing, Household Equipment, Routine HseMtc	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurant and Hotel	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Weight:		1 000.00	534.85	15.21	80.78	114.11	82.36	8.15	58.08	12.94	13.84	26.62	3.37	49.69
2018	January	203.15	199.69	185.35	212.94	225.43	204.73	189.23	211.09	128.35	194.98	209.84	174.96	189.19
	February	204.91	202.14	185.91	214.51	226.20	205.23	189.35	210.37	128.42	197.00	213.06	175.37	191.41
	March	207.62	204.90	186.48	215.72	228.94	206.67	188.94	222.32	128.42	194.25	212.75	174.73	192.57
	April	208.93	206.80	187.40	216.52	229.01	208.00	189.87	222.84	128.42	196.20	212.81	175.53	193.16
	May	209.83	207.61	188.47	217.10	229.52	208.80	190.72	226.78	129.57	195.42	212.92	176.16	193.84
	June	210.35	208.21	189.23	218.40	230.16	209.25	191.04	226.33	129.57	193.17	212.92	176.76	194.35
	July	210.92	208.76	189.13	219.08	230.82	209.93	191.50	227.08	130.37	193.55	212.92	177.13	194.97
	August	211.52	209.39	190.01	219.75	231.41	210.54	192.14	227.39	130.45	195.07	212.91	177.82	195.45
	September	211.93	209.57	190.59	220.29	232.02	211.37	192.71	229.06	130.47	195.13	212.98	178.11	195.76
	October	213.42	210.10	191.60	221.15	234.52	211.85	193.70	241.75	130.56	196.42	213.02	179.44	196.42
	November	215.37	212.13	193.50	222.35	236.97	213.10	194.91	244.89	130.63	197.06	213.02	180.15	199.32
	December	216.99	213.76	195.18	224.24	237.74	214.65	196.12	247.74	130.65	200.12	214.94	182.31	200.95
2019	January	219.27	216.03	195.98	226.41	239.06	215.97	196.58	251.30	130.65	202.00	225.69	183.11	202.82
	February	220.87	217.70	196.74	228.10	240.81	217.72	197.46	254.02	130.65	202.62	225.70	183.61	203.72
	March	223.29	221.74	197.49	229.01	241.16	218.20	200.98	253.65	130.66	202.79	225.87	184.68	205.09
	April	224.92	224.03	198.28	229.94	242.30	218.64	202.51	255.16	130.66	203.41	225.87	187.03	205.87
	May	226.84	226.47	199.08	230.98	243.34	219.90	203.07	259.73	130.66	204.32	224.50	187.72	206.75
	June	228.54	227.37	200.78	231.42	243.63	221.68	204.18	274.82	130.68	205.67	224.65	188.26	208.11
	July	229.56	228.26	201.88	233.07	244.55	222.95	205.09	275.91	131.49	208.18	224.67	190.56	209.60
	August	231.27	230.95	202.95	234.00	244.20	223.56	206.42	276.77	132.24	208.81	225.79	191.22	210.58
	September	234.08	235.59	204.35	234.72	244.57	224.69	207.74	277.60	132.36	210.25	225.79	192.39	211.25
	October	236.28	238.09	205.27	235.81	246.99	226.83	208.69	281.74	132.37	210.79	225.79	193.95	212.20
	November	238.64	240.77	207.31	237.25	249.51	228.91	210.19	285.07	132.76	212.03	225.79	194.46	214.10
	December	242.42	246.35	208.19	238.43	250.41	230.33	211.40	291.29	132.76	213.07	225.79	195.37	215.69
2020	January	246.72	249.20	208.60	239.26	267.80	232.52	212.42	298.08	132.76	214.61	228.44	195.74	216.45
	February	251.51	252.41	209.87	242.06	279.18	233.58	213.98	322.53	132.76	213.19	228.40	196.52	217.02
	March	254.62	255.51	211.36	243.22	283.20	235.38	216.10	332.20	132.76	216.13	228.40	198.80	219.06
	April	260.25	262.20	214.62	245.00	283.68	237.90	218.06	357.60	132.78	217.26	228.41	201.03	220.63
	May	264.38	266.01	220.01	248.04	286.57	246.00	225.44	361.98	133.63	220.74	228.41	202.95	228.43
	June	264.94	264.47	222.56	250.46	287.99	248.98	228.46	371.95	133.63	223.67	228.53	205.06	230.11
	July	265.83	265.11	224.99	253.60	289.52	250.47	230.44	369.88	133.63	224.83	228.53	207.46	231.08
	August	267.07	266.84	225.44	254.49	290.00	251.17	232.28	370.64	133.63	225.46	228.53	209.67	231.91
	September	270.81	268.57	225.56	255.85	301.98	254.23	234.28	388.84	133.95	224.73	228.53	208.54	232.41
	October	274.20	272.84	228.93	257.97	303.07	257.82	236.57	393.26	134.50	227.48	228.91	212.28	234.75
	November	280.21	281.13	231.43	260.60	304.36	262.60	237.41	403.51	135.88	231.93	228.92	215.69	236.55
	December	289.04	296.10	231.95	262.33	304.73	266.75	238.19	404.30	136.26	237.96	229.26	216.43	239.39
	January	299.73	312.96	233.52	265.54	307.00	269.50	240.29	413.27	136.46	239.94	237.81	217.03	241.59

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2020

Note: 2009 = 100

Table 1.3: Consumer Price Indices and Annual Inflation

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Annual Inflation Rate
2017	January	191.28	7.0
2017	February	193.12	6.8
2017	March	193.74	6.7
2017	April	194.48	6.7
2017	May	194.62	6.5
2017	June	195.82	6.8
2017	July	195.60	6.6
2017	August	195.75	6.3
2017	September	196.33	6.6
2017	October	197.10	6.4
2017	November	199.84	6.3
2017	December	201.18	6.1
2018	January	203.15	6.2
2018	February	204.91	6.1
2018	March	207.62	7.1
2018	April	208.93	7.4
2018	May	209.03	7.8
2018	June	210.35	7.4
2018	July	210.92	7.8
2018	August	211.52	8.1
2018	September	211.93	7.9
2018	October	213.42	8.3
2018	November	215.37	7.8
2018	December	216.99	7.9
2019	January	219.27	7.9
2019	February	220.87	7.8
2019	March	223.29	7.5
2019	April	224.92	7.7
2019	May	226.84	8.1
2019	June	228.54	8.6
2019	July	229.56	8.8
2019	August	231.27	9.3
2019	September	234.08	10.5
2019	October	236.28	10.7
2019	November	238.64	10.8
2019	December	242.42	11.7
2020	January	246.72	12.5
2020	February	251.51	13.9
2020	March	254.62	14.0
2020	April	260.25	15.7
2020	May	264.38	16.6
2020	June	264.94	15.9
2020	July	265.83	15.8
2020	August	267.07	15.5
2020	September	270.81	15.7
2020	October	274.20	16.0
2020	November	280.21	17.4
2020	December	289.04	19.2
2020	January	299.73	21.5

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2020

Note: 2009 = 100

Table 1.4: Consumer Price Index by Province

	Zambia	Central	Copperbelt	Eastern	Luapula	Lusaka	Northern	North-western	Southern	Western
WEIGHT	1,000.00	107.19	219.68	88.98	50.60	283.89	65.72	32.33	109.19	42.42
Jan-17	191.28	185.89	187.29	200.34	193.12	190.21	191.68	203.84	197.29	185.71
Feb-17	193.12	188.28	188.80	202.11	193.71	192.28	194.07	205.78	198.77	188.18
Mar-17	193.78	189.53	189.57	202.58	193.86	192.79	195.08	207.13	199.18	188.34
Apr-17	194.48	189.91	190.34	202.93	194.28	194.18	194.58	207.83	199.66	188.37
May-17	194.62	190.21	190.31	202.87	194.78	194.11	194.91	208.93	200.17	188.41
Jun-17	195.82	190.72	191.30	203.63	195.53	196.04	195.60	208.68	202.45	188.22
Jul-17	195.60	190.37	190.85	204.89	194.47	195.89	195.01	207.09	200.78	192.12
Aug-17	195.75	191.31	190.94	205.90	193.93	195.62	195.07	208.90	199.97	193.70
Sep-17	196.33	193.57	191.75	209.53	192.68	195.42	191.26	213.02	199.90	195.85
Oct-17	197.10	192.94	191.84	210.36	193.53	196.82	195.63	212.50	200.51	195.00
Nov-17	199.84	197.49	192.80	212.66	197.18	199.43	196.45	218.78	204.24	200.81
Dec-17	201.18	197.63	193.15	214.21	197.06	202.61	198.58	220.10	204.92	199.78
Jan-18	203.15	198.03	194.64	216.51	198.88	204.45	205.05	222.44	206.95	201.05
Feb-18	204.91	199.64	196.04	218.74	199.66	206.11	208.58	224.37	208.07	204.63
Mar-18	207.62	202.91	198.99	222.06	200.64	209.67	209.61	225.57	209.97	205.83
Apr-18	208.93	205.07	200.73	224.29	202.35	210.20	210.49	227.14	211.12	206.36
May-18	209.83	206.01	201.77	224.95	204.01	211.23	211.38	225.82	212.08	206.71
Jun-18	210.35	206.51	202.49	225.14	204.45	211.55	212.42	226.94	212.69	206.93
Jul-18	210.92	207.09	202.51	225.02	204.56	212.55	213.56	227.20	213.90	207.25
Aug-18	211.52	207.47	202.98	226.03	205.48	213.00	214.39	227.58	214.54	208.35
Sep - 18	211.93	207.72	203.15	226.70	205.74	213.49	214.66	228.06	214.95	209.70
Oct - 18	213.42	209.44	204.87	228.20	206.79	215.09	215.69	229.79	215.36	212.54
Nov-18	215.37	210.35	206.56	230.85	208.89	217.60	217.64	232.16	217.00	213.35
Dec-18	216.99	212.26	207.84	232.82	209.78	219.35	219.10	232.71	219.29	214.66
Jan-19	219.27	213.60	210.62	235.23	211.81	221.69	221.31	234.61	221.07	218.05
Feb-19	220.87	214.93	213.42	236.47	214.85	222.83	221.63	235.83	221.72	221.11
Mar-19	223.29	215.91	214.99	241.52	216.52	224.77	222.67	238.95	227.34	223.39
Apr-19	224.92	217.55	216.08	243.06	217.66	227.00	224.20	239.86	229.49	223.91
May-19	226.84	220.11	217.80	243.35	218.81	229.09	226.44	242.51	231.87	226.15
Jun-19	228.54	222.37	219.37	244.16	219.32	231.30	228.38	243.80	233.44	227.26
Jul-19	229.56	223.48	220.83	244.67	220.43	232.36	228.76	245.20	233.96	228.72
Aug-19	231.27	227.84	221.62	248.30	222.40	233.34	231.12	245.63	235.08	230.33
Sep-19	234.08	228.77	223.42	251.14	224.73	237.90	233.86	248.09	237.54	233.27
Oct-19	236.28	230.16	225.22	253.90	227.75	240.10	236.43	249.18	240.27	236.42
Nov-19	238.64	232.00	227.87	255.90	230.95	242.45	238.54	251.97	242.94	237.73
Dec-19	242.42	234.70	229.75	257.59	234.82	246.79	245.39	254.57	251.55	238.27
Jan - 20	246.72	236.79	236.24	263.14	238.21	251.28	248.06	257.49	255.37	238.78
Feb-20	251.51	242.84	239.74	264.48	243.42	258.57	253.02	262.95	258.58	240.34
Mar-20	254.62	246.03	240.80	269.44	245.96	262.45	257.92	267.31	260.68	244.41
Apr-20	260.25	252.03	248.34	272.38	250.44	268.15	262.86	273.61	265.06	249.56
May-20	264.38	259.46	253.28	272.51	251.12	271.42	272.66	274.82	265.99	260.99
June-20	264.94	262.00	252.13	273.05	254.85	271.86	274.62	276.70	265.26	262.54
July-20	265.83	263.98	252.48	274.79	256.88	272.52	273.97	277.48	266.27	264.14
Aug-20	267.07	264.62	252.66	280.92	257.86	272.62	275.74	281.02	268.09	265.89
Sep-20	270.81	265.41	255.74	284.38	262.31	277.54	279.58	283.04	271.83	273.57
Oct-20	274.20	270.92	261.05	287.21	263.41	280.32	279.45	285.55	275.52	274.91
Nov-20	280.21	278.20	264.62	291.45	268.73	287.89	284.67	290.56	283.28	281.99
Dec-20	289.04	293.69	272.96	301.52	273.65	293.83	304.43	301.46	285.02	297.69
Jan-21	299.73	303.54	281.14	310.02	278.89	304.18	325.12	309.49	295.09	325.00

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2020,

Note: 2009 = 100

ANNEX 2: INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Table 2.1: Total Exports by Exports Category, Jan. 2020 - Dec. 2020 (K' Million)

PERIOD	TE's	NTE's	TOTAL EXPORTS (fob)
Jan-20	6,210.2	2,111.4	8,321.6
Feb-20	5,626.0	2,328.2	7,954.2
Mar-20	6,401.0	2,128.6	8,529.6
Quarter1	18,237.2	6,568.1	24,805.3
Apr-20	7,045.5	1,884.1	8,929.6
May-20	8,261.2	2,462.0	10,723.2
Jun-20	6,797.5	2,696.7	9,494.2
Quarter2	22,104.2	7,042.9	29,147.1
Jul-20	8,802.3	3,491.3	12,293.6
Aug-20	10,535.2	3,434.8	13,970.0
Sep-20	12,738.6	3,917.4	16,656.0
Quarter3	32,076.1	10,843.5	42,919.6
Oct-20	11,372.5	3,971.6	15,344.1
Nov-20	12,681.2	3,731.1	16,412.3
Dec-20*	12,997.7	3,392.7	16,390.4
Quarter4	37,051.5	11,095.3	48,146.8
Total:	109,469.0	35,549.9	145,018.8

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2021

Table 2.2: Total Exports by Product Category, Jan. 2020 - Dec. 2020 (K' Million)

PERIOD	CONSUMER GOODS	RAW MATERIALS	INTERMEDIATE GOODS	CAPITAL GOODS	TOTAL EXPORTS (fob)
Jan-20	632.3	380.0	7,140.4	168.9	8,321.6
Feb-20	828.8	497.3	6,434.3	193.8	7,954.2
Mar-20	587.0	541.2	7,175.1	226.3	8,529.6
Quarter1	2,048.1	1,418.5	20,749.8	589.0	24,805.3
Apr-20	477.1	497.2	7,718.1	237.3	8,929.6
May-20	682.3	973.9	8,844.6	222.4	10,723.2
Jun-20	1,020.1	974.6	7,223.9	275.7	9,494.2
Quarter2	2,179.5	2,445.6	23,786.5	735.4	29,147.1
Jul-20	1,307.3	728.2	9,963.5	294.6	12,293.6
Aug-20	1,410.3	641.4	11,684.3	234.1	13,970.0
Sep-20	1,301.1	680.6	14,237.0	437.4	16,656.0
Quarter3	4,018.6	2,050.1	35,884.8	966.1	42,919.6
Oct-20	1,263.4	841.5	12,879.1	360.0	15,344.1
Nov-20	1,391.3	1,508.9	13,107.5	404.6	16,412.3
Dec-20*	1,278.5	1,369.7	13,423.7	318.5	16,390.4
Quarter4	3,933.2	3,720.1	39,410.3	1,083.2	48,146.8
Total:	12,179.4	9,634.4	119,831.4	3,373.7	145,018.8

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2021

Table 2.3: Total Exports by Selected Regional Groupings, Jan. 2020 - Dec. 2020(K' Million)

PERIOD	ASIA	COMESA	EU	SADC
Jan-20	3,060.9	1,131.8	143.8	1,373.0
Feb-20	2,856.1	1,440.5	122.2	1,754.1
Mar-20	2,979.1	1,608.5	116.3	1,960.9
Quarter1	8,896.1	4,180.7	382.3	5,087.9
Apr-20	3,489.5	1,751.4	254.1	1,933.4
May-20	3,639.8	1,895.4	218.6	2,356.4
Jun-20	1,946.7	2,286.8	148.3	2,727.9
Quarter2	9,076.0	5,933.6	621.0	7,017.7
Jul-20	2,800.9	2,342.9	304.4	2,734.3
Aug-20	4,680.9	1,987.9	334.3	2,574.3
Sep-20	5,618.7	2,192.5	315.8	2,968.4
Quarter3	13,100.5	6,523.3	954.6	8,277.1
Oct-20	5,315.0	2,294.7	349.2	2,860.9
Nov-20	4,985.1	2,343.3	510.9	2,884.0
Dec-20*	4,641.9	2,105.8	640.8	2,467.2
Quarter4	14,942.0	6,743.8	1,500.9	8,212.1
Total:	46,014.6	23,381.5	3,458.7	28,594.8

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Table 2.4: Total Exports by Mode of Transport, Jan. 2020 - Dec. 2020

PERIOD	ROAD TRANSPORT		RAIL TRANSPORT		AIR TRANSPORT		OTHER		TOTAL EXPORTS (fob)	
	Value (K' Million)	Tonnes	Value (K' Million)	Tonnes	Value (K' Million)	Tonnes	Value (K' Million)	Tonnes	Value (K' Million)	Tonnes
Jan-20	6,120.9	329,182.1	450.8	5,096.7	417.2	445.7	1,332.7	124,642.2	8,321.6	459,366.7
Feb-20	5,459.5	316,966.1	444.1	5,164.7	339.6	508.2	1,711.0	131,173.0	7,954.2	453,812.0
Mar-20	5,913.5	341,928.2	700.2	8,399.8	114.7	361.0	1,801.2	159,831.6	8,529.6	510,520.6
Quarter1	17,493.9	988,076.3	1,595.1	18,661.2	871.4	1,314.9	4,844.9	415,646.9	24,805.3	1,423,699.3
Apr-20	5,869.7	316,917.7	794.3	9,187.1	35.2	268.8	2,230.4	155,963.3	8,929.6	482,336.9
May-20	7,573.3	340,652.8	573.9	6,308.9	240.0	241.9	2,336.0	172,516.5	10,723.2	519,720.1
Jun-20	6,844.0	348,054.6	822.4	8,514.1	162.2	326.0	1,665.6	159,427.4	9,494.2	516,322.1
Quarter2	20,287.1	1,005,625.1	2,190.6	24,010.1	437.4	836.7	6,232.0	487,907.2	29,147.1	1,518,379.1
Jul-20	8,428.0	427,669.0	1,040.2	10,233.9	201.4	231.0	2,623.9	175,868.3	12,293.6	614,002.3
Aug-20	10,120.5	434,616.2	929.0	9,206.7	171.8	291.5	2,748.7	171,727.7	13,970.0	615,842.1
Sep-20	11,685.9	496,012.3	1,698.0	13,172.4	354.6	402.2	2,917.5	165,098.8	16,656.0	674,685.7
Quarter3	30,234.5	1,358,297.5	3,667.2	32,613.1	727.8	924.8	8,290.1	512,694.8	42,919.6	1,904,530.1
Oct-20	11,636.9	481,528.8	860.2	6,329.0	564.0	464.3	2,283.0	154,860.4	15,344.1	643,182.4
Nov-20	12,124.0	471,087.6	1,342.4	13,348.6	188.2	352.2	2,757.6	167,052.7	16,412.3	651,841.1
Dec-20*	12,002.0	443,527.2	1,447.8	11,283.6	349.7	369.9	2,590.9	43,017.3	16,390.4	498,197.9
Quarter4	35,762.9	1,396,143.6	3,650.4	30,961.2	1,101.9	1,186.3	7,631.6	364,930.4	48,146.8	1,793,221.4
Total:	103,778.4	4,748,142.5	11,103.3	106,245.6	3,138.6	4,262.6	26,998.6	1,781,179.2	145,018.8	6,639,829.9
% SHARE	71.6	71.5	7.7	1.6	2.2	0.1	18.6	26.8	100.0	100.0

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Note: 'Other' comprises of Sea & Rail, Sea & Road and Electric power line

Table 2.5: Imports Trade by Product Category, Jan. 2020 - Dec. 2020 (K Million)

PERIOD	CONSUMER GOODS	RAW MATERIALS	INTERMEDIATE GOODS	CAPITAL GOODS	IMPORTS (cif)
Jan-20	2,072.7	332.5	1,278.3	2,340.6	6,024.1
Feb-20	3,271.7	297.1	1,456.9	2,931.3	7,957.0
Mar-20	3,499.9	416.9	1,726.6	2,530.8	8,174.2
Quarter1	8,844.4	1,046.4	4,461.8	7,802.7	22,155.3
Apr-20	1,917.8	430.2	1,153.4	2,976.0	6,477.4
May-20	1,817.9	641.2	1,648.1	2,580.5	6,687.6
Jun-20	1,798.9	984.9	1,634.9	3,332.8	7,751.5
Quarter2	5,534.6	2,056.3	4,436.4	8,889.3	20,916.5
Jul-20	1,730.3	521.3	1,892.6	3,555.7	7,699.9
Aug-20	2,695.0	558.4	1,910.5	3,492.7	8,656.6
Sep-20	2,910.1	557.5	2,241.8	3,552.2	9,261.6
Quarter3	7,335.4	1,637.2	6,044.9	10,600.6	25,618.1
Oct-20	2,063.5	445.8	2,514.2	3,819.6	8,843.2
Nov-20	2,941.9	491.9	2,093.7	3,727.4	9,255.0
Dec-20*	3,171.3	531.3	1,873.7	4,507.7	10,084.0
Quarter4	8,176.7	1,469.0	6,481.7	12,054.8	28,182.2
Total:	29,891.1	6,208.9	21,424.9	39,347.2	96,872.1

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Table 2.6: Imports by Regional Groupings, Jan. 2020 - Dec. 2020 (K' Million)

PERIOD	ASIA	COMESA	EU	SADC
Jan-20	2,512.7	579.5	581.4	2,693.0
Feb-20	4,273.6	500.5	499.6	2,860.9
Mar-20	3,514.2	699.7	628.0	3,269.4
Quarter1	10,300.5	1,779.7	1,709.0	8,823.2
Apr-20	2,514.0	459.8	654.0	3,021.1
May-20	2,697.9	570.4	796.4	2,737.2
Jun-20	2,574.2	1,021.9	855.2	3,852.3
Quarter2	7,786.1	2,052.1	2,305.7	9,610.6
Jul-20	2,587.8	669.8	744.7	3,668.9
Aug-20	3,441.1	683.9	900.0	3,709.8
Sep-20	3,317.3	609.1	1,049.6	4,308.8
Quarter3	9,346.2	1,962.9	2,694.3	11,687.6
Oct-20	3,467.5	495.2	983.1	3,898.8
Nov-20	3,302.1	636.6	1,224.3	4,167.2
Dec-20*	3,667.7	706.1	1,259.5	4,575.2
Quarter4	10,437.2	1,837.9	3,466.9	12,641.2
Total:	37,870.0	7,632.5	10,175.8	42,762.6

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Table 2.7: Imports by Mode of Transport, Jan. 2020-Dec. 2020

PERIOD	ROAD TRANSPORT		RAIL TRANSPORT		AIR TRANSPORT		OTHER		IMPORTS (cif)	
	Value (K' Million)	Tonnes	Value (K' Million)	Tonnes	Value (K' Million)	Tonnes	Value (K' Million)	Tonnes	Value (K' Million)	Tonnes
Jan-20	3,041.5	273,062.5	49.4	13,292.2	423.0	725.2	2,510.1	153,149.3	6,024.1	440,229.2
Feb-20	3,496.2	259,561.3	48.7	13,400.8	481.1	609.4	3,931.0	177,832.0	7,957.0	451,403.5
Mar-20	3,995.6	238,518.1	322.0	12,674.7	613.9	527.3	3,242.7	182,130.3	8,174.2	433,850.4
Quarter1	10,533.4	771,141.9	420.2	39,367.7	1,517.9	1,861.9	9,683.8	513,111.6	22,155.3	1,325,483.1
Apr-20	3,396.2	188,306.3	91.0	18,357.3	597.1	611.7	2,393.2	137,848.0	6,477.4	345,123.2
May-20	3,431.0	196,313.7	108.2	20,433.8	840.4	1,583.0	2,308.0	137,053.1	6,687.6	355,383.5
Jun-20	4,283.8	1,890,417.4	125.6	21,241.5	956.1	921.2	2,386.0	101,248.3	7,751.5	2,013,828.4
Quarter2	11,111.0	2,275,037.4	324.9	60,032.5	2,393.5	3,115.8	7,087.1	376,149.3	20,916.5	2,714,335.1
Jul-20	4,097.7	413,690.8	108.3	26,829.9	791.2	841.7	2,702.8	140,213.5	7,699.9	581,575.8
Aug-20	4,098.8	208,387.8	123.1	28,421.5	930.3	788.2	3,504.4	181,265.1	8,656.6	418,862.6
Sep-20	4,855.7	206,540.4	79.0	20,035.4	1,026.2	945.0	3,300.7	157,158.8	9,261.6	384,679.6
Quarter3	13,052.2	828,619.0	310.4	75,286.8	2,747.7	2,574.8	9,507.9	478,637.3	25,618.1	1,385,118.0
Oct-20	4,681.5	204,794.3	61.2	15,443.9	1,197.1	817.0	2,903.3	122,530.4	8,843.2	343,585.6
Nov-20	4,906.5	181,598.4	63.1	10,022.1	1,283.0	812.8	3,002.4	114,763.3	9,255.0	307,196.6
Dec-20*	5,212.1	196,622.1	102.1	11,862.9	1,255.6	905.7	3,514.3	158,953.1	10,084.0	368,343.8
Quarter4	14,800	583,015	226	37,329	3,736	2,535	9,420	396,247	28,182	1,019,126
Total:	49,496.6	4,457,813.1	1,281.9	212,016.0	10,394.9	10,088.0	35,698.8	1,764,145.0	96,872.1	6,444,062.0
% SHARE	51.1	69.2	1.3	3.3	10.7	0.2	36.9	27.4	100.0	100.0

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Note: 'Other' comprises of Sea & Rail and Sea & Road

Table 2.8: Zambia's Trade Flows in Absolute US \$ and Zambia Kwacha (ZMW), 2000 - 2020

Flow Year	Currency	Total Exports	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports	Imports	Trade Balance
		(fob)	(fob)	(fob)	(cif)	
2000	ZMW	2,716,557,648	2,680,166,733	36,390,915	2,751,563,200	(35,005,551)
	US \$	869,485,416	857,837,819	11,647,597	871,386,492	(1,901,076)
2001	ZMW	3,537,206,913	3,523,388,831	13,818,083	3,900,496,869	(363,289,956)
	US \$	978,788,277	974,964,645	3,823,632	1,079,955,769	(101,167,492)
2002	ZMW	4,069,916,925	4,045,881,105	24,035,820	4,732,881,915	(662,964,990)
	US \$	944,356,533	938,779,421	5,577,112	1,103,070,912	(158,714,379)
2003	ZMW	4,642,039,643	4,614,120,921	27,918,722	7,439,867,257	(2,797,827,613)
	US \$	979,298,782	973,408,964	5,889,818	1,573,309,968	(594,011,186)
2004	ZMW	7,526,280,116	7,460,407,702	65,872,413	10,279,302,826	(2,753,022,711)
	US \$	1,577,240,766	1,563,436,250	13,804,516	2,150,649,040	(573,408,274)
2005	ZMW	9,612,909,461	9,564,984,513	47,924,948	11,466,668,653	(1,853,759,192)
	US \$	2,176,641,598	2,165,790,000	10,851,599	2,579,688,391	(403,046,793)
2006	ZMW	13,410,945,234	13,388,136,276	22,808,958	11,049,770,813	2,361,174,421
	US \$	3,681,524,702	3,675,263,268	6,261,434	3,023,996,472	657,528,230
2007	ZMW	18,399,133,746	18,301,278,319	97,855,427	15,945,289,848	2,453,843,898
	US \$	4,617,454,325	4,592,896,486	24,557,839	4,006,980,387	610,473,937
2008	ZMW	18,653,009,287	17,951,197,614	701,811,673	18,476,489,240	176,520,047
	US \$	5,098,688,004	4,906,852,001	191,836,004	5,060,482,666	38,205,339
2009	ZMW	21,364,760,204	20,312,466,565	1,052,293,640	18,941,137,479	2,423,622,726
	US \$	4,312,054,540	4,099,669,869	212,384,671	3,792,642,675	519,411,865
2010	ZMW	34,500,051,458	32,876,095,550	1,623,955,908	25,507,487,313	8,992,564,145
	US \$	7,200,951,149	6,861,994,346	338,956,803	5,321,002,628	1,879,948,521
2011	ZMW	42,915,038,551	37,914,339,432	5,000,699,119	35,440,939,196	7,474,099,356
	US \$	8,829,248,544	7,800,415,368	1,028,833,176	7,279,139,877	1,550,108,667
2012	ZMW	48,206,165,818	44,580,859,222	3,625,306,596	45,275,938,876	2,930,226,942
	US \$	9,639,652,576	8,914,485,088	725,167,489	8,806,150,488	833,502,088
2013	ZMW	57,175,978,211	50,496,013,867	6,679,964,344	56,885,181,848	290,796,363
	US \$	10,606,851,477	9,365,214,643	1,241,636,834	10,572,652,155	34,199,322
2014	ZMW	59,613,355,205	49,682,504,161	9,930,851,044	61,091,751,162	(1,478,395,957)
	US \$	9,686,603,341	8,076,837,903	1,609,765,438	9,794,681,260	(108,077,919)
2015	ZMW	56,672,891,785	55,394,919,541	1,277,972,244	68,482,535,736	(11,809,643,952)
	US \$	6,606,512,648	6,460,532,542	145,980,105	7,935,278,793	(1,328,766,145)
2016	ZMW	65,752,390,360	64,084,515,508	1,667,874,852	75,140,946,524	(9,388,556,164)
	US \$	6,372,458,993	6,212,021,066	160,437,927	7,289,696,187	(917,237,194)
2017	ZMW	76,488,822,767	75,294,348,477	1,194,474,289	76,181,149,722	307,673,045
	US \$	8,006,455,599	7,881,283,803	125,171,796	7,987,928,670	18,526,928
2018	ZMW	94,395,132,622	92,447,606,226	1,947,526,396	99,297,943,694	(4,902,811,071)
	US \$	9,034,306,724	8,848,685,060	185,621,664	9,466,223,939	(431,917,215)
2019	ZMW	90,740,126,631	88,012,818,484	2,727,308,147	92,457,496,930	(1,717,370,300)
	US \$	7,047,203,649	6,835,860,768	211,342,881	7,180,474,388	(133,270,739)
2020	ZMW	145,018,824,677	141,650,291,279	3,368,533,399	96,872,132,702	48,146,691,976
	US \$	7,804,715,267	7,621,121,508	183,593,760	5,315,841,751	2,488,873,516

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Table 2.9: Zambia's Annual Exports by Top 25 Trading Partners in Million ZMW/USD, 2014-2020

Year	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		Total
Country	ZMW(FOB)	USD(FOB)	ZMW(FOB)	USD(FOB)	ZMW(FOB)	USD(FOB)	ZMW(FOB)	USD(FOB)	ZMW(FOB)	USD(FOB)	ZMW(FOB)	USD(FOB)	ZMW(FOB)	USD(FOB)	
Switzerland	26,635.6	4,320.4	24,262.0	2,783.3	25,586.5	2,485.5	33,911.7	3,543.3	39,717.5	3,800.1	37,324.7	2,905.4	64,663.2	3,460.3	252,101.2
China	11,012.4	1,794.1	8,217.0	993.2	12,466.2	1,209.0	12,686.6	1,329.6	13,641.8	1,307.8	19,386.4	1,502.7	26,875.9	1,457.2	104,286.2
Congo DR	4,922.6	802.9	4,466.7	526.0	4,348.5	428.6	5,149.3	544.1	9,080.9	863.7	11,770.8	911.6	17,820.2	971.5	57,559.1
Singapore	2,287.7	370.7	4,521.7	550.3	3,781.8	369.8	4,730.2	495.1	7,496.0	699.7	7,590.6	587.8	16,860.3	905.5	47,268.3
South Africa	4,148.4	676.8	4,183.5	500.3	3,910.0	364.9	3,714.9	393.3	4,516.9	435.8	3,845.6	295.9	3,690.8	200.2	28,010.1
United Arab Emirates	1,421.0	235.0	539.3	57.8	3,568.7	351.3	2,824.0	293.6	2,422.1	236.5	590.3	47.4	432.4	22.5	11,797.9
Zimbabwe	1,202.6	195.3	2,373.2	268.4	2,349.1	227.2	1,276.9	134.0	1,423.2	136.2	1,270.5	99.7	1,905.1	101.1	11,800.5
United Kingdom	601.8	98.5	661.5	66.5	2,549.7	240.0	1,770.0	184.5	3,708.6	352.9	402.2	32.6	171.1	9.0	9,865.1
Malawi	909.2	145.6	927.3	107.7	1,251.7	122.5	938.5	99.4	884.6	84.8	1,343.9	103.9	1,946.5	104.4	8,201.6
Hong Kong	219.0	34.6	864.3	103.6	1,027.5	100.8	1,374.5	145.5	1,446.1	142.3	985.3	75.8	930.2	51.5	6,846.9
India	219.3	36.2	242.8	22.9	713.6	70.6	1,698.2	175.9	1,962.4	185.9	715.4	54.6	666.3	38.0	6,218.1
Tanzania	327.7	53.3	427.3	45.6	926.4	86.0	855.2	89.9	867.5	79.8	799.6	61.1	1,089.6	58.4	5,293.2
Australia	2,146.5	348.2	1,793.3	210.4	7.3	0.7	8.9	0.9	73.8	7.3	13.8	1.0	21.8	1.2	4,065.4
Luxembourg	294.4	49.5	50.5	5.6	146.8	14.7	498.6	52.2	838.2	76.6	835.8	66.7	1,990.1	103.5	4,654.3
Kenya	348.9	56.6	351.0	40.5	402.2	38.9	688.2	72.5	625.2	60.1	813.7	63.3	736.3	39.2	3,965.6
Namibia	319.1	51.5	291.6	34.6	244.3	24.7	240.7	25.8	359.8	34.5	547.6	42.2	1,099.0	59.7	3,102.1
Japan	489.4	79.6	676.5	82.2	525.9	50.6	315.2	33.2	261.7	25.5	183.8	14.9	12.6	0.8	2,465.1
Botswana	269.0	43.3	263.7	30.4	230.2	22.3	291.7	30.4	328.9	31.4	399.8	31.1	428.7	23.2	2,212.2
Mozambique	298.9	47.2	166.9	20.1	207.4	20.2	169.4	17.7	131.7	12.6	229.1	17.9	341.7	17.9	1,545.1
Germany	203.3	32.5	192.6	23.5	349.3	32.2	92.3	9.5	187.6	17.6	153.4	11.9	240.0	13.0	1,418.5
Burundi	37.0	6.0	37.3	4.5	119.4	11.7	231.7	24.3	214.4	20.4	291.9	22.7	446.8	24.5	1,378.6
Rwanda	34.5	5.6	35.2	3.8	274.0	26.7	321.0	33.7	206.0	19.4	170.4	13.3	178.8	9.9	1,219.8
Belgium	212.0	34.4	18.9	2.2	65.7	6.5	49.0	5.2	58.4	5.7	73.2	5.7	237.2	12.6	714.5
United States Of America	81.4	13.2	20.3	2.4	22.2	2.2	38.5	4.0	128.8	12.5	65.0	5.0	427.4	22.9	783.6
Netherlands	56.8	9.2	75.9	9.1	138.4	13.1	100.2	10.4	61.8	5.9	102.4	8.0	207.1	11.0	742.5
Others	914.7	146.2	1,012.5	111.8	539.6	51.7	2,513.4	258.5	3,751.4	379.2	834.8	65.1	1,599.8	85.8	11,166.1
Total:	59,613.4	9,686.6	56,672.9	6,606.5	65,752.4	6,372.5	76,488.8	8,006.5	94,395.1	9,034.3	90,740.1	7,047.2	145,018.8	7,804.7	588,681.5

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Table 2:10: Zambia's Annual Imports by Top 25 Trading Partners in Million ZMW/USD, 2014 - 2020

Year	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		Total
Country	ZMW (CIF)	USD (CIF)	ZMW (CIF)	USD (CIF)	ZMW (CIF)	USD (CIF)	ZMW (CIF)	USD (CIF)	ZMW (CIF)	USD (CIF)	ZMW (CIF)	USD (CIF)	ZMW (CIF)	USD (CIF)	
South Africa	19,035.7	3,094.0	22,385.1	2,613.0	24,850.5	2,420.8	23,460.7	2,461.0	28,664.4	2,728.4	28,662.6	2,223.3	32,490.4	1,763.2	179,549.4
China	5,277.2	860.2	5,671.8	693.6	6,188.3	600.1	10,694.2	1,121.3	13,616.1	1,291.5	13,132.6	1,021.1	15,915.1	893.7	70,495.2
Congo DR	11,415.1	1,720.0	3,872.2	416.0	7,523.7	738.2	9,666.3	1,012.5	14,557.0	1,393.7	2,980.7	232.1	1,288.6	71.0	51,303.6
United Arab Emirates	1,665.7	271.4	1,477.1	175.7	3,276.5	316.8	4,534.3	468.3	6,337.7	596.2	9,598.7	740.4	8,376.1	469.1	35,266.2
India	2,498.9	406.7	3,200.2	366.0	3,253.0	316.7	2,348.1	246.3	4,634.4	442.9	4,482.6	352.1	5,230.2	285.6	25,647.3
Kuwait	1,382.4	221.5	3,660.1	395.8	5,688.5	551.4	4,419.9	466.7	4,559.7	440.4	1,804.0	151.0	0.0	0.0	21,514.6
Mauritius	796.5	128.0	4,962.9	479.1	3,666.3	344.5	2,087.2	217.5	2,141.0	206.0	2,595.0	200.2	1,967.6	109.7	18,216.5
United Kingdom	1,503.7	244.6	2,042.8	229.1	1,275.8	123.7	1,348.2	141.8	1,946.3	185.6	1,685.6	130.7	1,782.5	97.7	11,584.9
United States Of America	1,057.8	171.5	1,272.0	139.0	1,169.9	113.0	1,030.7	108.5	2,043.4	194.7	2,392.1	186.5	2,188.3	119.2	11,154.2
Japan	1,328.9	216.8	1,115.0	135.9	1,269.8	122.5	1,228.0	129.1	1,772.0	168.6	2,245.3	173.9	2,085.3	112.7	11,044.4
Kenya	4,762.3	777.9	3,095.0	414.3	539.7	51.5	339.8	35.6	528.1	50.2	542.5	42.2	866.9	46.6	10,674.2
Tanzania	564.2	91.5	469.0	56.4	1,657.2	162.6	1,558.6	165.2	1,913.0	180.8	2,651.0	204.4	1,259.5	73.7	10,072.6
Mozambique	254.4	40.8	915.6	99.2	1,913.8	176.7	1,692.0	180.5	1,436.3	135.7	1,063.9	82.3	890.0	48.6	8,166.0
Namibia	404.9	65.4	926.4	102.5	967.4	94.3	1,212.8	126.0	1,083.1	104.1	1,365.4	105.6	1,568.2	85.7	7,528.3
Germany	743.8	121.2	592.8	71.3	621.5	60.1	657.3	69.5	1,142.5	107.5	1,448.1	113.2	1,328.2	70.4	6,534.3
Zimbabwe	631.0	102.2	780.9	90.3	780.1	75.9	709.1	74.5	781.7	74.2	798.5	61.8	1,142.3	62.4	5,623.6
Sweden	421.5	68.7	531.0	62.8	653.1	62.9	502.8	53.6	933.6	89.5	863.2	67.5	669.6	36.8	4,574.8
Singapore	901.4	145.5	1,248.7	149.1	514.3	49.0	273.1	28.6	354.6	33.0	730.5	55.4	325.6	18.6	4,348.2
Hong Kong	372.2	60.5	738.9	84.1	405.6	39.0	477.2	50.0	778.5	74.6	716.1	55.1	952.2	52.4	4,440.7
Netherlands	490.5	79.6	576.6	63.3	498.2	48.0	557.1	58.6	526.8	50.2	727.3	56.7	1,241.7	64.4	4,618.2
Australia	820.1	132.6	470.8	53.4	468.4	45.3	497.1	52.5	524.3	50.5	568.5	44.2	563.6	30.4	3,912.8
Finland	189.1	30.5	378.7	44.3	748.7	73.6	378.9	39.7	577.6	56.0	659.0	51.2	892.1	48.1	3,824.2
Belgium	499.6	80.2	300.8	35.6	638.8	63.0	549.0	58.0	459.9	44.0	524.6	40.8	545.0	29.5	3,517.5
Ireland	256.3	41.9	289.8	34.0	397.8	38.5	458.9	48.3	462.5	43.8	674.1	52.0	856.8	45.2	3,396.3
Switzerland	250.4	40.5	743.8	86.6	402.6	39.5	435.8	45.4	530.5	50.6	312.0	24.0	444.4	23.7	3,119.6
Others	3,568.2	580.9	6,764.6	844.9	5,771.5	562.1	5,064.0	529.1	6,993.1	673.6	9,233.4	712.9	12,001.7	657.1	49,396.4
Total:	61,091.8	9,794.7	68,482.5	7,935.3	75,140.9	7,289.7	76,181.1	7,987.9	99,297.9	9,466.2	92,457.5	7,180.5	96,872.1	5,315.8	569,524.0

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2020

Table 2.11: Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations by Product in Dec. 2020

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Dec-20*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
SWITZERLAND		8,432.3	100.0
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	5,062.3	60.0
74031110	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	1,091.3	12.9
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	835.0	9.9
26030021	Copper concentrate sulphide	740.8	8.8
74020011	Copper blister	269.7	3.2
24011000	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	171.9	2.0
26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	136.1	1.6
74032910	- cobalt alloy	104.4	1.2
71129910	Anodic slimes	17.1	0.2
74031140	Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity)	3.7	0.0
Others		0.0	0.0
Percent of Total Exports		51.4	
CHINA		2,511.3	100.0
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	1,608.3	64.0
74020011	Copper blister	572.9	22.8
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	257.4	10.2
44079900	Other wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled,...of thickness > 6mm nes	19.9	0.8
26030021	Copper concentrate sulphide	14.5	0.6
68159900	Articles of stone or other mineral substances, nes	14.2	0.6
72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	6.9	0.3
28170010	Zinc oxide; zinc peroxide in bulk	4.0	0.2
44039900	Wood, nes in the rough..., (excl. treated)	3.3	0.1
44092900	Non-coniferous wood continuously shaped along any of its edges, ends of faces..., other	2.5	0.1
Others		7.4	0.3
Percent of Total Exports		15.3	
SINGAPORE		1,880.6	100.0
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	1,407.8	74.9
74031140	Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity)	274.6	14.6
74031120	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	98.7	5.2
74020011	Copper blister	53.0	2.8
41032000	Hides and skins of reptiles, fresh or preserved, not tanned	21.4	1.1
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	20.5	1.1
72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	4.5	0.2
26020000	Manganese ores/concentrates (Inc. Ferruginous), with manganese cont. Of=>20%	0.2	0.0
01022110	Live Cattle: Bulls - Pure-bred breeding animals	0.0	0.0
01022910	Other live cattle - Bulls	0.0	0.0
Others		0.0	0.0
Percent of Total Exports		11.5	
CONGO DR		1,462.2	100.0
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	150.5	10.3
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	130.6	8.9
25221000	Quicklime	109.6	7.5
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	104.9	7.2
34022020	Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils	103.5	7.1
17011400	Other raw cane sugar	91.0	6.2
28070010	Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk	89.0	6.1
38249900	Other nes	63.5	4.3
19053100	Sweet biscuits.	59.6	4.1
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, hydrogenated, etc	33.8	2.3
Others		526.2	36.0
Percent of Total Exports		8.9	

Table 2.11: Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations by Product in Dec. 2020 (Continued)

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Dec-20*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
LUXEMBOURG		483.8	100.0
74020011	Copper blister	452.3	93.5
74032910	- cobalt alloy	20.7	4.3
74050000	Master alloys of copper	10.8	2.2
01022110	Live Cattle: Bulls - Pure-bred breeding animals	0.0	0.0
01022910	Other live cattle - Bulls	0.0	0.0
02011000	Carcasses and half-carcasses	0.0	0.0
02013000	Boneless	0.0	0.0
02023000	Frozen boneless bovine meat	0.0	0.0
02031100	Fresh or chilled swine carcasses and half carcasses	0.0	0.0
02031200	Fresh or chilled unboned hams, shoulders and cuts thereof of swine	0.0	0.0
Others		0.0	0.0
Percent of Total Oct Exports		3.0	
Other Destination		1,620.2	9.9
Total Value Of Exports		16,390.4	100.0

Table 2.12: Zambia's Top Five Non-Traditional Exports Destinations by Product, Dec. 2020

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Dec-20*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
CONGO DR		1,462.2	100.0
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	150.5	10.3
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	130.6	8.9
25221000	Quicklime	109.6	7.5
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	104.9	7.2
34022020	Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils	103.5	7.1
17011400	Other raw cane sugar	91.0	6.2
28070010	Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk	89.0	6.1
38249900	Other nes	63.5	4.3
19053100	Sweet biscuits.	59.6	4.1
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, hydrogenated, etc	33.8	2.3
Others		526.2	36.0
Percent of Total Non-Traditional Exports		43.1	
SWITZERLAND		325.1	100.0
24011000	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	171.9	52.9
26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	136.1	41.9
71129910	Anodic slimes	17.1	5.3
01022110	Live Cattle: Bulls - Pure-bred breeding animals	0.0	0.0
01022910	Other live cattle - Bulls	0.0	0.0
01051100	Live fowls of species gallus domesticus, weighing =<185g (chicks)	0.0	0.0
01069000	-Other live animals	0.0	0.0
02011000	Carcasses and half-carcasses	0.0	0.0
02013000	Boneless	0.0	0.0
02023000	Frozen boneless bovine meat	0.0	0.0
Others		0.0	0.0
Percent of Total Non-Traditional Exports		9.6	
SOUTH AFRICA		304.7	100.0
71081310	Bullion semi-manufactured forms	138.8	45.6
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	15.2	5.0
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	11.8	3.9
87041000	Dumpers for off-highway use	10.1	3.3
84301000	Pile-drivers and pile-extractors	9.7	3.2
84834000	Gears and gearing; ball/roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers	6.0	2.0
84304900	Boring or sinking machinery (excl. self-propelled)	5.4	1.8
17049000	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa, nes	5.4	1.8
84119900	Parts of gas turbines (excl. of turbo-jets and turbo-propellers)	5.3	1.7
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	5.2	1.7
Others		91.8	30.1
Percent of Total Non-Traditional Exports		9.0	
ZIMBABWE		273.7	100.0
23040000	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	33.2	12.1
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	32.2	11.8
22021020	Aerated Waters	21.6	7.9
10059000	Maize (excl. seed)	20.3	7.4
31052000	Mineral or chemical fertilizers with nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium	13.5	4.9
25231000	Cement clinkers	9.7	3.5
20092900	Other	8.6	3.2
72141000	Iron or non-alloy steel bars and rods, forged,	7.7	2.8
23021000	Brans, sharps and other residues of maize	7.3	2.7
73069000	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, riveted, of iron or steel, nes	7.0	2.5
Others		112.5	41.1
Percent of Total Non-Traditional Exports		8.1	

Table 2.12: Zambia's Top Five Non-Traditional Exports Destinations by Product, Dec. 2020 (Continued)

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Dec-20*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
MALAWI		138.3	100.0
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	31.2	22.6
25231000	Cement clinkers	20.9	15.1
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	14.5	10.5
72142090	Iron/steel bars & rods, hotrolled, twisted/with deformtns from rolling proc. - Other	9.4	6.8
34022090	Other Washing and cleaning preparations put up for retail sale	8.2	5.9
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	4.5	3.3
72162100	L sections of iron/steel, hot-rolled..., <80mm high	3.8	2.7
10051000	Maize seed	3.2	2.3
17031000	Cane molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	2.5	1.8
21021000	Active yeasts	2.4	1.8
Others		37.7	27.3
Percent of Total Non-Traditional Exports		4.1	
Other Destinations		888.7	26.2
Total Value of Non-Traditional Exports		3,392.7	100.0

Table 2.13: Zambia's Five Major Import Sources by Product for Dec. 2020

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Dec-20*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
SOUTH AFRICA		3,661.1	100.0
87042100	Vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods GVW upto 5 tonnes	127.4	3.5
87012000	Road tractors for semi-trailers	114.0	3.1
87163100	Tanker trailers and tanker semi-trailers	112.2	3.1
31023000	Ammonium nitrate	88.1	2.4
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	77.8	2.1
87163900	Trailers and semi-trailers for the transport of goods, nes	77.3	2.1
30049000	Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, nes	70.7	1.9
87100000	Tanks & other armoured fighting vehicles, motorised, whether or not fitted with weapons,	68.9	1.9
84314900	Parts of machinery of 84.26, 84.29 and 84.30, nes	58.2	1.6
84749000	Parts of machinery of 84.74	50.1	1.4
Others		2,816.4	76.9
Percent of Total Imports		36.3	
CHINA		1,197.8	100.0
87012000	Road tractors for semi-trailers	138.3	11.5
40112010	New pneumatic tyres of rubber, of a kind used on buses or lorries- rim size 50cm to 57cm	42.6	3.6
72283000	Bars and rods of alloy steel, nes, hot-rolled, -drawn or extruded	42.5	3.5
87042300	Goods vehicles, with diesel or semi-diesel engines, gvw >20tonnes	39.2	3.3
84171000	Furnaces and ovens for roasting, melting... of ores/pyrites/metals	23.7	2.0
40101200	Conveyor belts/belting of vulcanised rubber reinf'd only with textile mats	23.2	1.9
31021000	Urea	21.6	1.8
28331110	Disodium Sulphate in bulk	20.8	1.7
84713000	Portable automatic data processing machines; weight <= 10kg, with at least a central....	19.6	1.6
84178000	Industrial or laboratory furnaces (incl. incinerators)	18.8	1.6
Others		807.5	67.4
Percent of Total Imports		11.9	
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		1,061.2	100.0
27090000	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	686.1	64.7
84798900	Machines, having individual functions, nes	53.6	5.1
27131100	Petroleum coke, not calcined	37.1	3.5
84378000	Machinery for milling or working cereals or dried vegetables	32.4	3.1
29041010	Hydrocarbon derivatives containing only sulpho groups, their salts, etc - IN BULK	31.0	2.9
87012000	Road tractors for semi-trailers	22.3	2.1
28311010	Dithionites and sulphonylates of sodium in bulk	22.1	2.1
30049000	Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, nes	19.5	1.8
31052000	Mineral or chemical fertilizers with nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium	11.3	1.1
40151100	Surgical gloves	10.3	1.0
Others		135.3	12.8
Percent of Total Imports		10.5	
INDIA		523.3	100.0
30049000	Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, nes	171.1	32.7
39206310	Plates..., of unsaturated polyesters, not reinforced, etc	21.4	4.1
84749000	Parts of machinery of 84.74	19.0	3.6
30042000	Other, containing antibiotics	15.4	2.9
70109000	Other carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules etc.	15.1	2.9
84295900	Self-propelled bulldozers, excavators..., nes	13.8	2.6
73082000	Towers and lattice masts of iron or steel	9.3	1.8
30046000	Other, containing antimalarial active principles described in Subhead Note 2 to this Chp	9.2	1.8
30043100	Other containing insulin	8.6	1.6
36030090	Other safety fuses; detonating fuses; caps; igniters; electric detonators	8.5	1.6
Others		232.0	44.3
Percent of Total Imports		5.2	

Table 2.13: Zambia's Five Major Import Sources by Product for Dec. 2020 (Continued)

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Dec-20*	
		Value (K' Million)	% Share
JAPAN		285.7	100.0
87033390	Vehicles with only diesel... engine of cylinder capacity >=2500cc - OTHER	57.1	20.0
87032390	Vehicles with only engine capacity exceeding 1500cc but not exceeding 3000cc - OTHER.	44.2	15.5
87042100	vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods GVW upto 5 tonnes	39.4	13.8
87032290	spark-ignition vehicles with engine capacity>1000cc but < 1500cc Other	28.6	10.0
87032490	Vehicles with only spark-ignition engine of cylinder capacity >=3000cc - OTHER	14.4	5.0
87042200	vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods GVW 5 - 20 tonnes	12.6	4.4
87021090	Motor vehicles for transport of persons sitting capacity more than 14 (Diesel)	8.0	2.8
87043100	vehicles (spark ignition engine) for the transport of goods GVW upto 5 tonnes	7.9	2.8
84314900	Parts of machinery of 84.26, 84.29 and 84.30, nes	6.9	2.4
40118000	Of a kind used on construction, mining or industrial handling vehicles and machines	6.0	2.1
Others		60.6	21.2
Percent of Total Imports		2.8	
Other Sources		3,354.9	33.3
Total Value of Imports		10,084.0	100.0

Table 2.14: Major Non-Traditional Exports Shares, Dec. 2020 and Nov. 2020

Period	Description	Dec-20*		Period	Description	Nov-20	
Hs-Code		Value (K' Million)	Share (%)	Hs-Code		Value (K' Million)	Share (%)
AGRIC PRODUCTS		945.1	100.0	AGRIC PRODUCTS		1,107.8	100.0
24011000	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	171.9	18.2	17011400	Other raw cane sugar	157.8	14.2
17011400	Other raw cane sugar	99.4	10.5	10051000	Maize seed	144.6	13.1
23040000	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	71.7	7.6	24011000	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	124.7	11.3
10051000	Maize seed	69.5	7.4	23040000	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	90.6	8.2
04031000	Yogurt	35.4	3.7	23021000	Brans, sharps and other residues of maize	35.0	3.2
10059000	Maize (excl. seed)	20.3	2.1	02071400	Frozen cuts and offal of chicken	30.9	2.8
15122900	Cotton-seed oil(excl. Crude)&its fractns,refined/not,not chemically modifd	18.1	1.9	11031300	Groats and meal of maize (corn)	30.7	2.8
02071400	Frozen cuts and offal of chicken	18.1	1.9	12081000	Soya bean flour and meal	28.1	2.5
Other - Agric Product NTE's		440.6	46.6	Other - Agric Product NTE's		465.2	42.0
% Share of Agric Products NTE's		27.9		% Share of Agric Products NTE's		29.7	
NON-AGRIC PRODUCTS		2,447.6	100.0	NON-AGRIC PRODUCTS		2,623.3	100.0
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	207.0	8.5	27160000	Electrical energy	230.1	8.8
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	175.8	7.2	25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	209.7	8.0
71081310	Bullion semi-manufactured forms	140.7	5.7	22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	186.9	7.1
26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	136.1	5.6	28070010	Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk	148.1	5.6
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	118.9	4.9	71081310	Bullion semi-manufactured forms	113.8	4.3
25221000	Quicklime	109.7	4.5	25221000	Quicklime	108.0	4.1
34022020	Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils	105.3	4.3	74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	107.1	4.1
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	104.9	4.3	34022020	Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils	98.7	3.8
28070010	Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk	89.0	3.6	71129910	Anodic slimes	98.2	3.7
72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	84.7	3.5	25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	96.5	3.7
38249900	Other nes	64.0	2.6	72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	78.8	3.0
71039100	Rubies, sapphires and emeralds, worked but not set...	62.9	2.6	26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	76.8	2.9
84192000	Medical, surgical or laboratory sterilizers	59.0	2.4	84295100	Self-propelled front-end shovel loaders	50.6	1.9
25231000	Cement clinkers	50.9	2.1	25231000	Cement clinkers	48.2	1.8
87041000	Dumpers for off-highway use	43.1	1.8	87041000	Dumpers for off-highway use	43.0	1.6
Other - Non Agric Product NTE's		895.7	36.6	Other - Non Agric Product NTE's		928.8	35.4
% Share of Non-Agric Products NTE's		72.1		% Share of Non-Agric Products NTE's		70.3	
NTE's		3,392.7		NTE's		3,731.1	

SURVEYS/ACTIVITIES BEING UNDERTAKEN

- Second Generation National Strategy for the Development of Statistics (NSDS2) preparations (On-going)
- 2020 Census Preparations (On-going)
- 2020 Emergent and Large Scale Farmers Survey (On-going)
- 2020 Financial Scoping Survey (FINSCOPE) (Report Writing)
- 2020 National Pilot Census (Data cleaning and analysis)
- 3rd Quarter Labour Force Survey 2020 (On-going)

SELECTED AVAILABLE REPORTS

- 2020 Rapid Stocks Assessment Survey (Results disseminated)
- 2018 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey Final Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2018 Compendium of Statistical Concepts and Definitions (1st Edition) (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2018 Zambia in Figures (Electronic copy)
- 2017 Annual GDP (Print copy)
- 2018 Zambia at a Glance (Data Wheel)
- 2010 Supply, Use and Input Output Tables (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2017 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2016/2017 Crop Forecast Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2018/2019 Crop Forecast Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2019/2020 Crop Forecast Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2015 Selected Social Economic Indicators (Print copy)
- 2014-2015 National Accounts Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Report (Electronic copy)
- 2015 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Main Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2015 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Key Findings (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2014 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2018 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2019 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2018 ZICTA-ICT Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2016 ZAMPHIA (Electronic copy)
- 2011-2012 Post-Harvest Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2012-2013 Post-Harvest Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2013-2014 Post-Harvest Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2014-2015 Post-Harvest Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2000-2012 Energy Statistics Report (Electronic copy)
- 2013 - 2014 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey Report ((Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2010-2012 Sample Vital Registration with Verbal Autopsy (SAVVY)(Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2011-2035 Population and Demographic Projections Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2010 Census of Population and Housing National Analytical and Descriptive Tables Reports (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2010 Census of Population and Housing Provincial Analytical and Descriptive Tables Reports (Electronic & Hard copy)

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