

**January, 2022**

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## What do the Figures Say.....?

### Statistics Twister

*"If you can't measure it,  
You cant manage it"*



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## Foreword



**W**elcome to our monthly dissemination of selected official statistics. The Zambia Statistics Agency (ZamStats), embarks on vigorous information delivery strategy to major stakeholders and the media institutions in order to promote understanding and use of official statistics both within and outside Zambia. The Agency produces a number of statistical products in the Economic, Social, Agricultural and Environmental theme areas. The information collected in these areas may be used for various purposes including policy formulation, planning, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of development programmes.

This monthly publication is an attempt to provide highlights of the work of the Agency and how it can help media institutions and the general public to improve understanding and uptake of statistical information for decision-making and sustainable national development.

I would like to urge our readers and users of statistical information to send to us any comments that may enhance statistical production and contribute to the improvement of this bulletin.



Mulenga J. J. Musepa  
**INTERIM STATISTICIAN GENERAL**

27<sup>th</sup> January, 2022

## Inflation

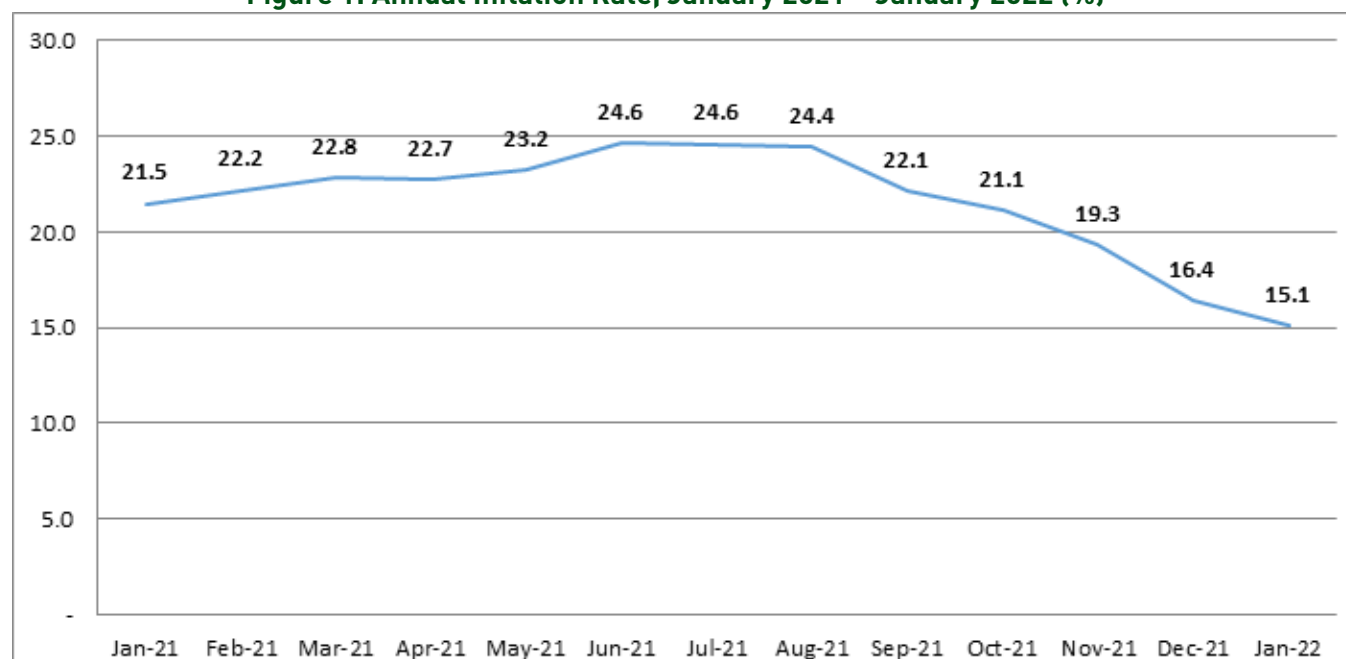
### Consumer Price Index

#### Year- on -Year Inflation Rate for January 2022 slows down to 15.1 Percent

Annual inflation for January, 2022 decreased to 15.1 percent from 16.4 percent recorded in December 2021. This means that on average, prices of goods and services increased by 15.1 percent between January 2021 and January 2022 (see Figure 1).

The slowdown in annual inflation was mainly attributed to favourable price movements in food items.

**Figure 1: Annual Inflation Rate, January 2021 – January 2022 (%)**



Source: ZamStats Prices Statistics, 2022  
Note: 2009=100

### Annual Food and Non-Food Inflation

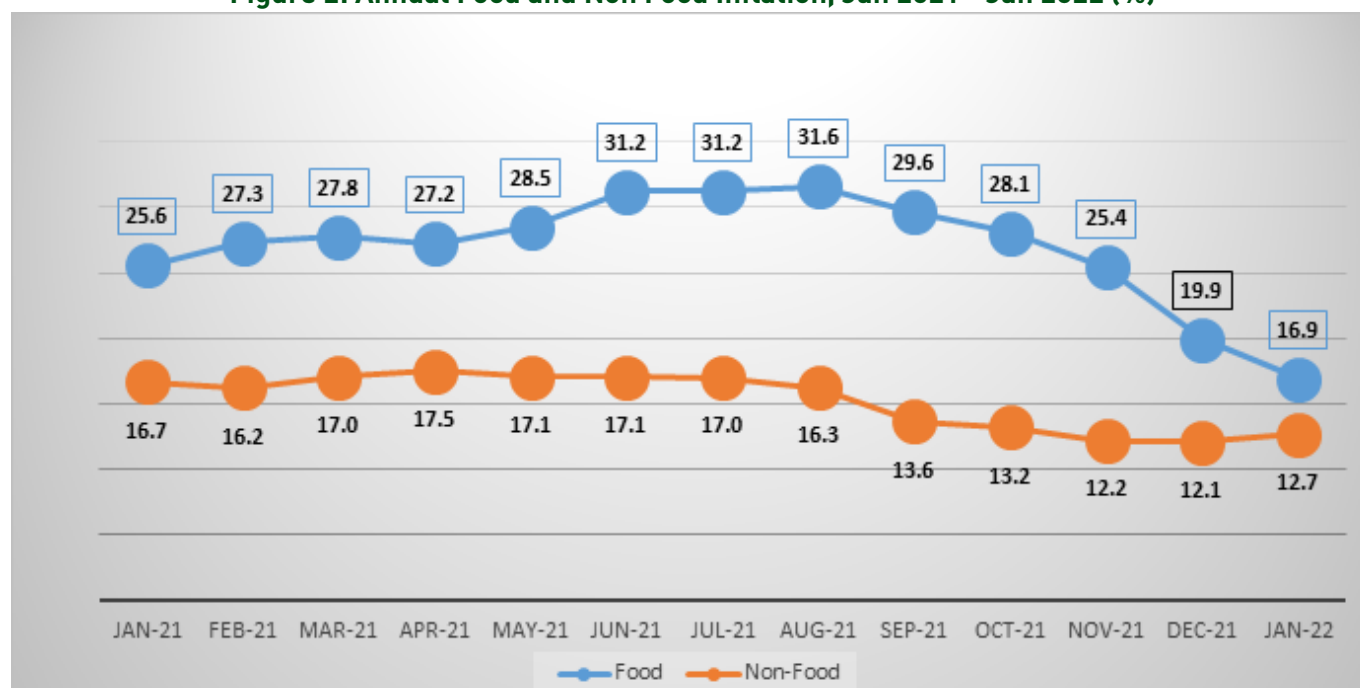
Annual food inflation for January, 2022 was recorded at 16.9 percent compared to 19.9 percent recorded in December 2021, a decrease of 3.0 percentage points (see Figure 2).

This development was mainly attributed to price movements in food items such as Meat (Fillet and Rump steak, Brisket, Mixed cut, T-bone, Beef sausage); Fish (frozen fish, dried kapenta, dried bream); Fruits (lemons, pawpaw, mangoes) and; Vegetables (rape, cabbage, pumpkin leaves, tomatoes, mushrooms, dried beans, sweet potatoes).

The annual non-food inflation for January 2022 was recorded at 12.7 percent from 12.1 percent in December 2021.

The increase in inflation was mainly attributed to price movements of non-food items such as Fuels and Lubricants (Diesel, petrol); Passenger transport by road (Mini Bus Fare, Coach Fare, Taxi Fare), General car service, Repair Charges and Car License (Road tax).

**Figure 2: Annual Food and Non Food Inflation, Jan 2021 - Jan 2022 (%)**



Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

### Annual Inflation Rate by CPI Main Groups

The Annual Inflation Rate for January 2022 increased for the following CPI main groups as shown in Table 1

#### 1. Transport

The CPI for the Transport main group increased by 3.0 percent between January 2021 and January 2022. This was lower than 38.6 Percent in the same month of 2021 and as well as below the -3.0 percent recorded in December 2021.

#### 2. Communication

The CPI for the Communication main group increased by 3.3 percent between January 2021 and January 2022. This was higher than the 2.8 percent in the same month of 2021 and higher than 2.5 percent recorded in December 2021.

#### 3. Recreation and Culture

The CPI for the Recreation and Culture main group increased by 16.5 percent between January 2021 and January 2022. This was above the 11.8 percent in the same month of 2021 and higher than 14.5 percent recorded in December 2021.

#### 4. Restaurant & Hotel

The index for the Restaurant & Hotel main group increased by 12.7 percent between January 2021 and January 2022. This was above the 10.9 percent in the same month of 2020 and higher than 12.5 percent recorded in December 2021

**The Annual Rate of Inflation for January 2022 deceased for the following CPI Main Groups.**

**1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages**

The index for the Food and Non-alcoholic beverages main group increased by 16.9 percent between January 2021 and January 2022. This was in comparison to an increase of 16.9 percent during the 12-month period compared to 25.6 percent over the corresponding period in 2021 and was lower than 19.9 percent recorded in December 2021.

**2 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco**

The index for the Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco main group increased by 12.3 percent between January 2021 and January 2022. This was higher than the 11.9 percent in the same month of 2021 and lower than 12.4 percent recorded in December 2021.

**3. Clothing and Footwear**

The CPI for Clothing and Footwear increased by 15.7 percent between January 2021 and January 2022. This was higher than the 11.0 percent in the same month of 2021 and below 16.1 percent recorded in December 2021.

**4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, & Other Fuels**

The CPI for the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group increased by 17.5 percent between January 2021 and January 2022. This was higher than the 14.6 percent recorded in the same month of 2021 and below the 17.8 percent recorded in December 2021.

**5. Furnishing, Household Equipment and Household Maintenance**

The CPI for the Furnishing, Household Equipment and Household Maintenance main group increased by 14.9 percent between January 2021 and January 2022. This was lower than the 15.9 percent recorded in the same month of 2021 and below 15.9 percent recorded in December 2021.

**6. Health**

The index for the Health main group increased by 10.3 percent between January 2021 and January 2022. This was lower than 13.1 percent in the same month of 2021 and below 11.1 percent in December 2021.

**7. Education**

The CPI for the Education main group increased by 3.7 percent between January 2021 and January 2022. This was lower than 4.1 percent in the same month of 2021 and below 5.4 percent recorded in December 2021.

**8. Miscellaneous Goods and Services**

The CPI for the Miscellaneous Goods and Services main group increased by 14.1 percent between January 2021 and January 2022. This was above the 11.6 percent in the same month of 2021 and lower than 14.8 percent recorded in December 2021.

**Table 1: Annual Inflation Trends by CPI Main Groups: January 2021 - January 2022 (%).**

Main Group	Division Weight	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	Jan-22
All Items	1 000	21.5	22.2	22.8	22.7	23.2	24.6	24.6	24.4	22.1	21.1	19.3	16.4	15.1
Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	534.85	25.6	27.3	27.8	27.2	28.5	31.2	31.2	31.6	29.6	28.1	25.4	19.9	16.9
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	15.21	11.9	12.9	13.4	13.2	11.6	12.1	11.6	13.3	13.3	12.0	11.5	12.4	12.3
Clothing and Footwear	80.78	11.0	12.9	13.2	13.8	14.4	14.4	13.3	16.1	15.6	16.2	15.9	16.1	15.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	114.11	14.6	13.2	15.6	20.0	21.5	21.9	21.6	22.7	17.8	17.4	17.3	17.8	17.5
Furnishing, Household Equip., Routine Household Maintenance	82.36	15.9	19.4	20.6	22.0	19.4	19.5	19.7	21.2	20.3	18.6	17.1	15.9	14.9
Health	8.15	13.1	15.5	15.5	15.0	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	11.4	11.0	11.0	11.1	10.3
Transport	58.08	38.6	29.3	27.3	20.0	19.3	18.0	18.8	7.3	0.7	0.5	(2.7)	(3.0)	3.0
Communication	12.94	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.8	2.8	2.5	3.3
Recreation and Culture	13.84	11.8	13.3	13.6	14.5	13.7	13.7	13.6	15.9	18.3	18.1	16.6	14.5	16.5
Education	26.62	4.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	3.7
Restaurant and Hotel	3.37	10.9	11.9	11.7	12.5	12.7	13.5	13.2	14.1	15.5	13.5	12.1	12.5	12.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	49.69	11.6	13.0	14.7	15.2	12.7	13.3	13.7	15.4	15.8	15.3	15.3	14.8	14.1

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

### Contribution of CPI Main Groups to Overall Inflation Rate of 15.1 Percent

The Food and Non-alcoholic beverages group contributed 9.5 percentage points, while Non-food items accounted for 5.6 percentage points to the overall inflation rate of 15.1 percent. Of the 5.6 percentage points, the Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels contributed the highest at 2.1 percentage points followed by Furnishings,

Household equipment and routine household maintenance, and Clothing and Footwear groups that contributed 1.1 percentage points each. The rest of the Non-Food groups accounted for the remaining 1.4 percentage points (see Table 2).

**Table 2: Contribution of Main Groups to Overall Inflation: January 2021 – January 2022 (%).**

Main Group	Division Weight	Jan-2021*	Feb-2021*	Mar-2021*	Apr-2021*	May-2021*	Jun-2021*	Jul-2021*	Aug-2021*	Sep-2021*	Oct-2021*	Nov-2021*	Dec-2021*	Jan-2022*
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	534.85	13.8	14.7	14.9	14.7	15.3	16.7	16.6	16.9	15.7	14.9	13.6	10.9	9.5
Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco	15.21	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Clothing and footwear	80.78	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	114.11	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	82.36	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Health	8.15	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Transport	58.08	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.2
Communications	12.94	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recreation and culture	13.84	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Education	26.62	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Restaurants and hotels	3.37	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	49.69	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

\*Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding off

## Provincial Annual Inflation Rates

A disaggregation of the annual inflation by province shows that the annual inflation rate for January, 2022 decreased for all the provinces Central (11.3% from 14.1%), Copperbelt (18.1% from 18.2%), Eastern (13.6% from 16.4%), Luapula

(17.2% from 17.6%), Lusaka (15.8% from 16.0%), Northern (20.0% from 22.5%), North-western (12.3% from 16.4%), Southern (12.3% from 13.8%) and Western (7.2% from 10.6%) (See Table 3).

**Table 3: Provincial Annual Inflation Rate, January 2021 - January 2022 (%)**

	Central	Copperbelt	Eastern	Luapula	Lusaka	Northern	North	Southern	Western
Weight	107.19	219.68	88.98	50.60	283.89	65.72	32.33	109.19	42.42
Jan-21	28.2	19.0	17.8	17.1	21.1	31.1	20.2	15.6	36.1
Feb-21	27.6	19.6	19.8	17.4	20.6	36.7	25.1	15.9	36.3
Mar-21	28.8	20.6	21.4	18.2	21.8	35.8	24.0	17.5	27.3
Apr-21	28.8	19.9	21.0	17.7	23.0	34.9	21.4	16.8	27.6
May-21	25.9	20.7	23.9	19.4	25.0	31.3	21.5	17.2	24.1
June-21	26.5	23.6	24.4	21.5	25.9	32.1	21.4	18.4	26.2
July-21	25.8	24.0	24.6	21.5	25.8	32.0	23.3	18.4	24.9
Aug-21	25.6	25.2	23.2	22.7	24.9	32.1	21.9	18.4	24.6
Sep-21	24.4	23.3	22.0	21.0	21.1	31.3	21.1	16.9	18.9
Oct-21	22.2	21.3	21.1	21.1	20.4	32.2	21.3	16.4	17.4
Nov-21	19.6	20.6	19.9	19.3	17.9	30.7	20.2	13.8	15.8
Dec-21	14.1	18.2	16.4	17.6	16.0	22.5	16.4	13.8	10.6
Jan-22	11.3	18.1	13.6	17.2	15.8	20.0	12.3	12.3	7.2

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

## Provincial Contributions to Overall Inflation Rate of 15.1 Percent

Lusaka province contributed the highest at 4.6 percentage points to the overall annual inflation rate of 15.1 percent in January, 2022. Copperbelt province was second, contributing 3.7 percentage

points while North-Western and Western provinces had the lowest contributions of 0.4 and 0.3 percentage points, respectively, (see Table 4).

**Table 4: Provincial Contribution to Overall Annual Inflation, January 2020 - January 2021 (%)**

Province	Weight	Jan-2021*	Feb-2021*	Mar-2021*	Apr-2021*	May-2021*	June-2021*	July-2021*	Aug-2021*	Sep-2021*	Oct-2021*	Nov-2021*	Dec-2021*	Jan-2022*
National	1,000.00	21.5	22.2	22.8	22.7	23.2	24.6	24.6	24.4	22.1	21.1	19.3	16.4	15.1
Central	107.19	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.2
Copperbelt	219.68	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.7
Eastern	88.98	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.3
Luapula	50.60	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Lusaka	283.89	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.1	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.6
Northern	65.72	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4
North-Western	32.33	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Southern	109.19	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.3
Western	42.42	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

\*Note: Figures may not add up to national total due to rounding off



## January 2021 Overall Monthly Inflation Increased to 2.6 Percent

Overall monthly inflation for January, 2022 was recorded at 2.6 percent, an increase of 2.0 percentage points from 0.6 percent the previous

month (see Figure 3). This increase was attributed to general price movements in both food and non-food items.

**Figure 3: Overall Monthly Inflation Rate, Jan 2021 - Jan 2022 (%)**



Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

## Monthly Inflation Rates for Food and Non-Food Items, January 2021 - January 2022

The monthly food inflation rate for January 2022 was recorded at 3.1 percent, an increase of 2.4 percentage points from 0.7 percent in December 2021. This outturn was mainly attributed to an increase in food inflation of items such as Cereals (Breakfast Mealie Meal, Roller Mealie Meal, Maize grain, Samp, Bread, Wheat Plain Household Flour, Sorghum, Cassava meal, Millet meal); Meats (Fillet Steak, Rump Steak, Brisket, Mixed cut, T-bone, ox-liver, Goat Meat) ; Fish (Frozen Fish, Buka buka, Dried Kapenta, Fresh Kapenta, Dried Bream, Dried Kapenta Mpulungu, Dried Kapenta

Siavonga, Dried Kapenta Chisense); Vegetables (Rape, Cabbage, Chinese Cabbage, Green Beans, Carrots) ; Dried beans, Sugar and Cooking oil.

The monthly non-food inflation rate for January, 2022 was recorded at 1.9 percent from 0.5 percent in December, 2021. This development was mainly attributed to the general increase in prices of items such as Fuels and lubricants (Diesel, Petrol) ; Other Services in respect of personal transport (Driving lessons, Car license, parking fees) ; Restaurants and café services (see Table 5).

**Table 5: Overall Monthly Inflation Rate for Food and Non-Food Items, January 2021 - January 2022(%)**

	Weight:	Dec-2020	Jan-2021	Feb-2021	Mar-2021	Apr-2021	May-2021	June-2021	July-2021	Aug-2021	Sep-2021	Oct-2021	Nov-2021	Dec-2021
Total	1,000.00	3.7	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.4	-0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.6
Food	534.85	5.7	2.7	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.2	0.9	-0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	3.1
Non-Food	465.15	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.9

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022



### District Prices for Selected Products, January 2022

The Consumer Price Basket consists of 440 items which are spread across selected outlets in all the districts of Zambia. Over 23,000 price quotations are collected from these outlets between 1st and

10th of every month. The minimum and maximum prices for selected products by district are highlighted in **Table 6**.

**Table 6: District Prices for Selected Products, January 2022**

Product Description	Unit of Measure	Minimum		Maximum	
		Price (K)	Location	Price (K)	Location
Breakfast Mealie Meal	25 kg	120.00	Mkushi	190.00	Mporokoso
Roller Mealie Meal	25 kg	60.00	Chadiza	155.00	Mongu
Maize Grain	20 litre tin	40.00	Chama	100.00	Kalabo
Cooking Oil	2.5 Litres	90.00	Kitwe	155	Lusaka
Charcoal	50 kg bag	30.00	Mporokoso	250.00	Lusaka
Cement	50 kg	122.00	Ndola	165.00	Chama

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

### National Average Prices for Selected Products, January 2022

On a monthly basis retail prices between December, 2021 and January, 2022 showed that the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Breakfast Mealie Meal increased by 10.86 percent from K133.51 to K148.01 while the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Roller Mealie Meal increased by 14.21 percent from K103.94 to K 118.71.

The national average price of a 20-litre tin of Maize Grain increased by 13.90 percent from K59.21 to K67.44.

On an annual basis, retail prices between January, 2021 and January, 2022 showed that the national average price of a 25kg bag of Breakfast Mealie Meal increased by 5.20 percent from K140.69 to K148.01 while the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Roller Mealie Meal increased by 2.73 percent from K115.56 to K118.71

The national average price of a 20-litre tin of Maize Grain decreased by 0.33 percent from K67.66 to K67.44, (see Table 12).

**Table 7: National Average Prices for Selected Products**

Description	Unit of Measure	Jan 21	Feb 21	Mar 21	Apr 21	May 21	Jun 21	Jul 21	Aug 21	Sep 21	Oct 21	Nov 21	Dec 21	Jan 22	Mth's	Yr's Infl.
Breakfast Mealie Meal	25 Kg	140.69	144.84	143.36	143.76	142.32	140.83	141.77	141.47	139.40	135.11	132.88	133.51	148.01	10.86	5.20
Roller Mealie Meal	25 Kg	115.56	119.80	116.80	115.10	113.76	112.35	110.90	111.45	107.14	106.02	103.68	103.94	118.71	14.21	2.73
Maize grain	20 Litre	67.66	69.23	66.76	65.90	62.16	58.56	58.38	59.81	60.92	57.60	58.50	59.21	67.44	13.90	[0.33]
Fillet Steak	1 Kg	70.28	70.46	70.71	70.88	74.14	76.80	79.40	77.28	81.49	84.71	84.94	85.56	86.16	0.70	22.60
Rump Steak	1 Kg	65.62	66.93	68.55	68.75	71.75	73.58	75.82	77.40	79.98	81.18	82.72	83.23	84.73	1.80	29.12
Brisket	1 Kg	57.40	58.10	58.21	58.86	61.35	63.59	64.28	65.53	67.90	68.67	69.44	71.26	71.50	0.34	24.56
Mixed Cut	1 Kg	54.44	54.97	56.28	56.70	58.36	60.26	61.06	62.77	64.47	65.26	66.08	66.71	67.35	0.96	23.71
T-bone	1 Kg	68.55	70.50	70.45	70.51	73.95	75.73	76.51	77.92	81.80	81.10	82.39	82.11	84.45	2.85	23.19
Chicken Frozen	1 Kg	40.25	41.07	42.15	42.25	47.77	52.66	52.73	53.36	56.65	58.91	58.89	58.79	59.67	1.50	48.25
Chicken Live	1 Kg	31.17	32.55	34.98	36.88	40.70	47.16	48.77	51.62	51.19	51.65	48.34	48.60	49.49	1.83	58.77
Dried Bream-Medium Sized-Opened	1 Kg	131.34	133.86	127.64	123.92	127.87	123.79	136.41	136.82	130.08	121.79	139.26	133.62	143.93	7.72	9.59
Dried Kapenta Mpulungu	1 Kg	170.12	181.12	175.01	173.84	176.25	179.74	155.68	152.07	178.10	175.00	168.43	131.63	161.00	22.31	[5.36]
Dried Kapenta Siavonga	1 Kg	195.74	208.69	213.72	205.12	211.65	202.29	181.60	179.78	195.08	203.58	200.12	198.03	212.03	7.07	8.32
Dried Kapenta Chisense	1 Kg	111.53	134.35	120.07	114.42	116.79	112.61	100.08	100.02	103.48	105.92	103.44	102.52	106.35	3.74	[4.64]
Eggs	1 Tray	53.04	55.10	56.99	58.35	59.24	61.94	65.85	66.66	63.35	58.04	56.44	56.32	57.65	2.36	8.69
Cooking oil Local	2.5 Litre	92.43	98.37	103.58	116.48	123.61	124.57	121.89	119.98	117.06	114.05	112.26	109.65	110.43	0.71	19.47
Oranges	1 Kg	20.28	22.39	19.51	22.85	23.56	23.17	19.12	21.02	22.33	21.63	23.17	24.50	24.43	[0.29]	20.46
Lemons	1 Kg	13.95	11.41	11.03	11.65	11.34	10.15	9.46	11.06	11.12	12.43	14.64	14.98	13.12	[12.42]	[5.95]
Rape	1 Kg	7.29	6.87	7.28	6.75	7.19	7.54	6.36	6.59	6.53	6.33	6.63	7.38	7.70	4.34	5.62
Pumpkin Leaves	1 Kg	6.27	5.94	6.12	5.78	6.97	7.77	7.40	7.04	8.51	8.54	8.00	7.34	7.11	[3.13]	13.40
Cassava Leaves	1 Kg	3.69	3.46	3.61	3.48	3.43	3.71	3.87	3.81	4.51	4.25	4.58	4.09	3.81	[6.85]	3.25
Okra	1 Kg	13.18	13.14	13.13	11.77	12.97	15.87	14.32	16.33	19.25	18.11	17.15	15.92	15.38	[3.39]	16.69
Tomatoes	1 Kg	10.25	11.44	11.76	11.23	11.21	12.86	10.57	9.99	10.12	10.08	9.80	9.81	9.61	[2.04]	[6.24]
Onion	1 Kg	12.51	12.51	14.12	16.59	21.37	21.92	17.73	16.64	15.51	15.00	12.44	13.62	13.56	[0.44]	8.39
Sugar	2 Kg	36.65	37.24	41.01	41.97	42.43	42.58	42.74	42.79	42.23	42.29	42.07	41.75	41.97	0.53	14.52
Concrete block-6 inch block	1 Ea	5.47	5.50	6.21	5.80	6.57	6.15	5.87	6.79	6.46	6.25	6.39	6.05	6.45	6.61	17.92
Cement	50 Kg	130.21	143.20	147.70	147.39	148.81	147.10	146.98	147.37	146.14	145.54	146.87	143.60	143.28	[0.22]	10.04
Charcoal	50 Kg	62.01	69.87	69.90	70.52	75.07	77.74	80.71	86.94	80.85	86.52	85.39	87.57	86.89	[0.78]	40.12
Geisha	150 g	11.47	11.29	11.56	12.07	12.32	12.19	13.38	13.69	13.81	13.68	13.63	13.28	14.21	7.00	23.89
Lifebouy	100 g	9.90	10.20	10.66	11.30	11.59	12.67	12.87	13.62	13.47	13.31	13.61	13.67	13.97	2.19	41.11
Butone	100 Millilitre	9.82	10.23	10.51	11.09	11.54	11.50	11.82	12.06	12.23	12.30	12.76	12.84	13.36	4.05	36.05
Hammer milling charge	1 Each	9.29	9.27	9.51	9.48	9.65	9.57	9.64	9.96	9.84	9.96	9.87	9.89	9.85	[0.40]	6.03

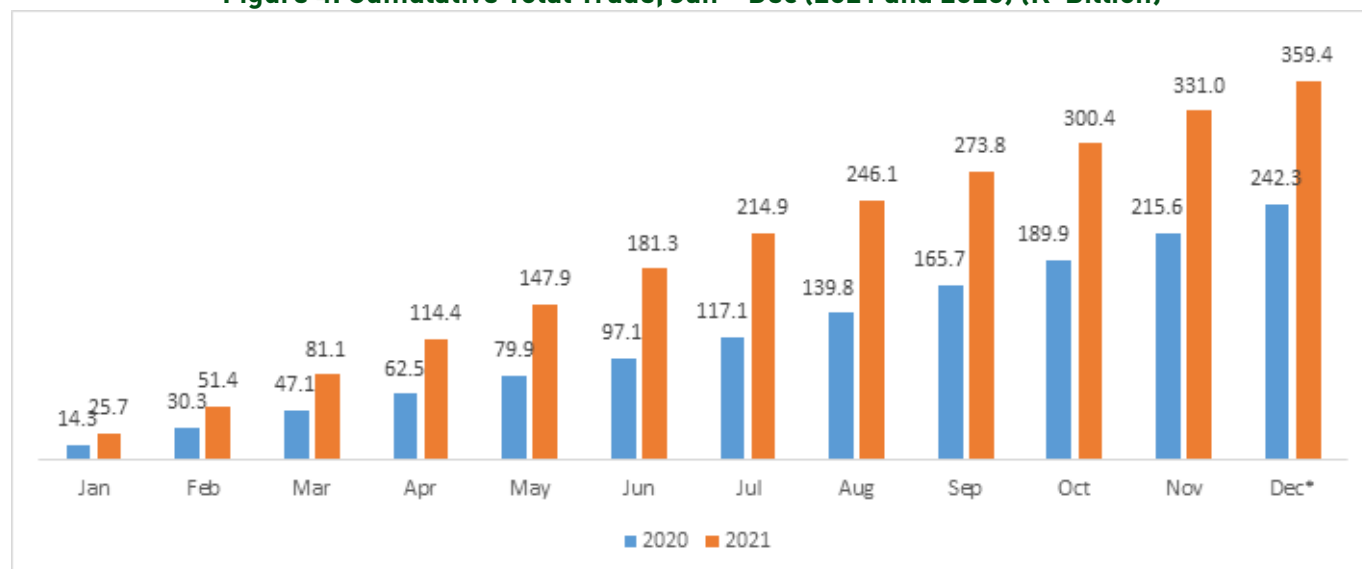
## International Merchandise Trade

### Total Trade Jan-Dec. 2021

The cumulative total trade for the period January to December 2021 was K359.4 billion while that

of 2020 for the same period was K242.3 billion, representing a 48.3 percent increase (see Figure 4).

**Figure 4: Cumulative Total Trade, Jan – Dec (2021 and 2020) (K' Billion)**



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: Total Trade = (Exports + Imports)

### Total Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport, Jan-Dec 2021

The total value of exports via all modes of transport for the period January to December 2021 was K219.7 billion. Road transport accounted for K122.4 billion representing 55.7 percent, Rail transport was second at K18.3 billion (8.3 percent) and Air transport was third accounting for K4.1 billion (1.9 percent). Other modes of transport accounted for K75.0 billion (34.1 percent).

In terms of volume, the total volume of exports for the period January to December 2021 was 7.7 million mt, of which Road transport accounted for 5.4 million mt, representing 70.4 percent. Rail transport accounted for 119.0 thousand mt, representing 1.5 percent, Air transport accounted for 4.9 thousand mt (0.1 percent), while other modes accounted for 2.2 million mt (28.0 percent) (see Table 8).

**Table 8: Total Exports by Mode of Transport, 2021 (Jan-Dec)**

Mode of transport	K' Billion	Value % Share	Mt (000)	Volume % Share
Road Transport	122.4	55.7	5,437.7	70.4
Rail Transport	18.3	8.3	119.0	1.5
Air Transport	4.1	1.9	4.9	0.1
Other	75.0	34.1	2,165.5	28.0
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>219.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,727.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

The total value of Imports via all modes of transport for the period January to December 2021 was K139.7 billion. Road transport was the highest at K75.2 billion representing 53.8 percent share, followed by Air transport at K11.9 billion (8.5 percent). Rail transport was third at K1.5 billion accounting for 1.1 percent of the total import bill. Other modes of transport accounted for K51.1 billion (36.6 percent).

In terms of volumes, a total of 5.1 million mt of imports was recorded for the period January to December 2021, of which Road transport accounted for 2.9 million mt, representing the highest share at 56.0 percent, followed by Rail transport which accounted for 196.6 thousand mt, representing a share of 3.8 percent. Air Transport was third accounting for 11.0 thousand mt (0.2 percent), while other modes accounted for 2.1 million mt (40.0 percent) (see Table 9).

**Table 9: Imports by Mode of Transport, 2021 (Jan-Dec)**

Mode of transport	K' Billion	Value % Share	Mt (000)	Volume % Share
Road Transport	75.2	53.8	2,873.9	56.0
Rail Transport	1.5	1.1	196.6	3.8
Air Transport	11.9	8.5	11.0	0.2
Other	51.1	36.6	2,052.8	40.0
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,134.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

### December 2021 records a Trade Surplus

Zambia recorded a trade surplus of K6.6 billion in December 2021 compared to a surplus of K7.2 billion in November 2021, representing a 7.6 percent decrease (see Table 10).

Exports mainly comprising domestically produced goods, decreased by 7.5 percent to K17.5 billion in December 2021 from K18.5 billion in November 2021. This was mainly on account of a 10.3, 8.0 and 7.9 percent decrease in export earnings from Raw

materials, Intermediate goods and Capital goods, respectively (see Table 2.2 in Annex).

Imports decreased by 7.4 percent to K10.9 billion in December 2021 from K11.8 billion in November 2021. This was mainly as a result of a 23.9, 7.7 and 9.4 percent decrease in import bills of Raw materials, Intermediate goods and Capital goods, respectively (see Table 2.5 in Annex).

**Table 10: Total Exports, Imports and Trade Balance, 2021 (Jan-Dec 2021) (K' Billion)**

Months	Imports(CIF)	Domestic Exports(FOB)	Total Exports(FOB)	Trade Balance
Jan-21	8.2	17.1	17.5	9.3
Feb-21	8.5	16.7	17.2	8.6
Mar-21	11.2	18.0	18.5	7.4
<b>Quarter1</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>25.3</b>
Apr-21	11.6	21.2	21.7	10.2
May-21	13.2	19.9	20.4	7.2
Jun-21	13.8	18.9	19.5	5.7
<b>Quarter2</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>23.0</b>
Jul-21	14.9	18.2	18.8	3.9
Aug-21	13.6	17.1	17.5	3.9
Sep-21	11.4	15.7	16.2	4.8
<b>Quarter3</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>
Oct-21	10.6	15.7	16.0	5.3
Nov-21	11.8	18.5	18.9	7.2
Dec-21*	10.9	17.0	17.5	6.6
<b>Quarter4</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>
<b>Total (2021):</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>213.9</b>	<b>219.7</b>	<b>80.0</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: These trade data are compiled based on the General Trade System

Domestic Exports-These are Commodities grown, produced or manufactured locally including commodities imported from foreign countries that have been significantly changed or enhanced in value. Re-Exports=Total Exports-Domestic Exports. (\*) Provisional

## Performance of Traditional and Non-Traditional Exports, December 2021

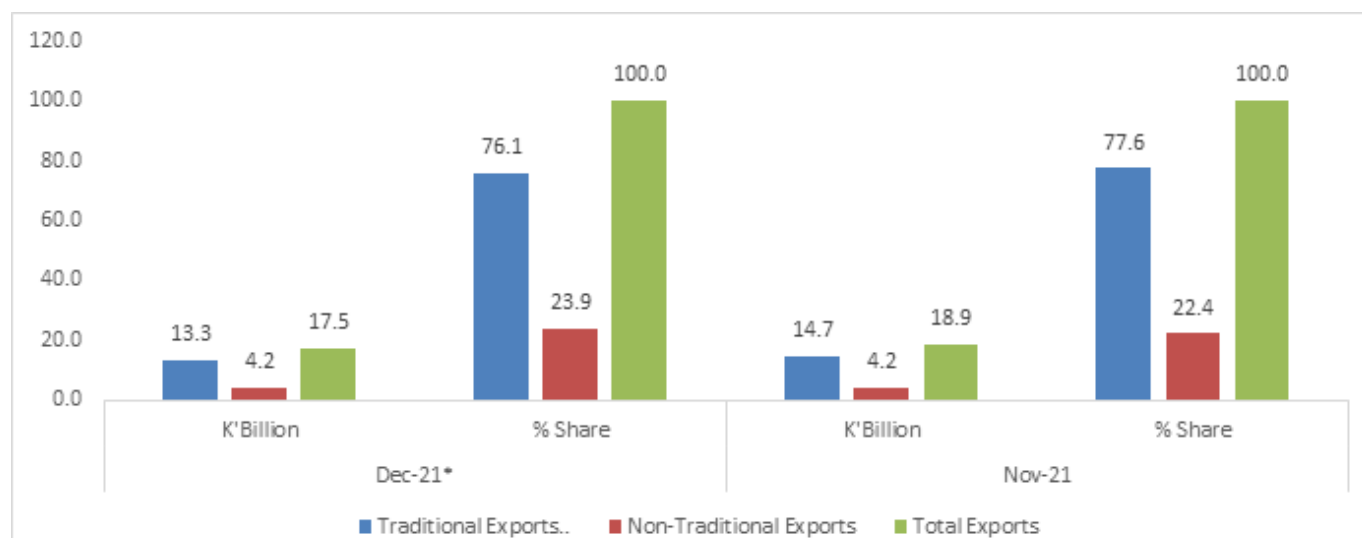
Traditional export (TE's) earnings decreased by 9.3 percent to K13.3 billion in December 2021 from K14.7 billion in November 2021.

In terms of share in total exports, TEs accounted for 76.1 percent of export earnings in December 2021.

NTE earnings decreased by 1.0 percent to K4.2 billion in December 2021 from K4.2 billion in November 2021.

In terms of share in total exports, NTEs accounted for 23.9 percent of total export earnings in December 2021 (see Figure 5).

**Figure 5: Total Values and Shares of Traditional Exports and Non-Traditional Exports, Dec. 2021 and Nov. 2021**



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022  
Note: (\*) Provisional

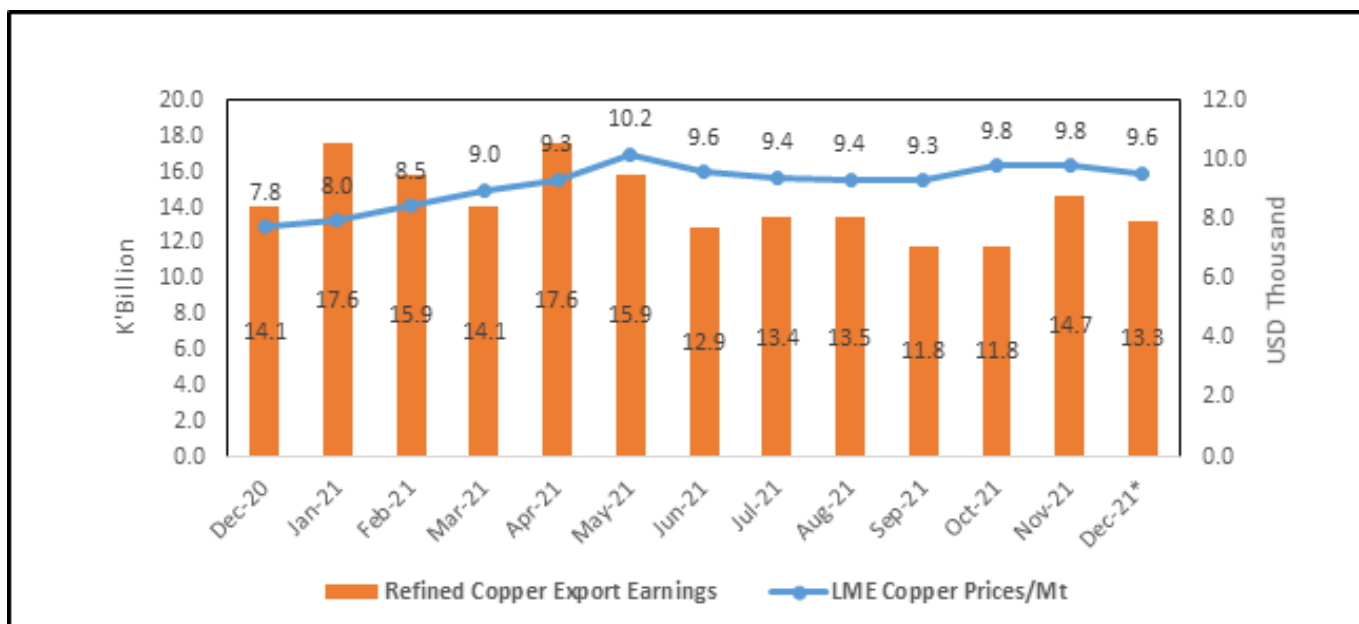
## Export Earnings of Refined Copper and LME Copper Prices, December 2021

Export earnings from refined copper in December 2021 decreased by 9.6 percent to K13,269.4 million from K14,681.4 million in November 2021.

Copper export volumes in December decreased by 6.3 percent to 81.3 thousand mt from 86.8 thousand mt in November 2021.

Copper prices on LME market for the corresponding months decreased by 2.2 percent to US\$9,550.3 per mt in December 2021 from US\$9,765.5 per mt in November 2021 (see Figure 6).

**Figure 6: Export Earnings from Refined Copper and LME Copper Prices per MT, Dec. 2020 to Dec. 2021**



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

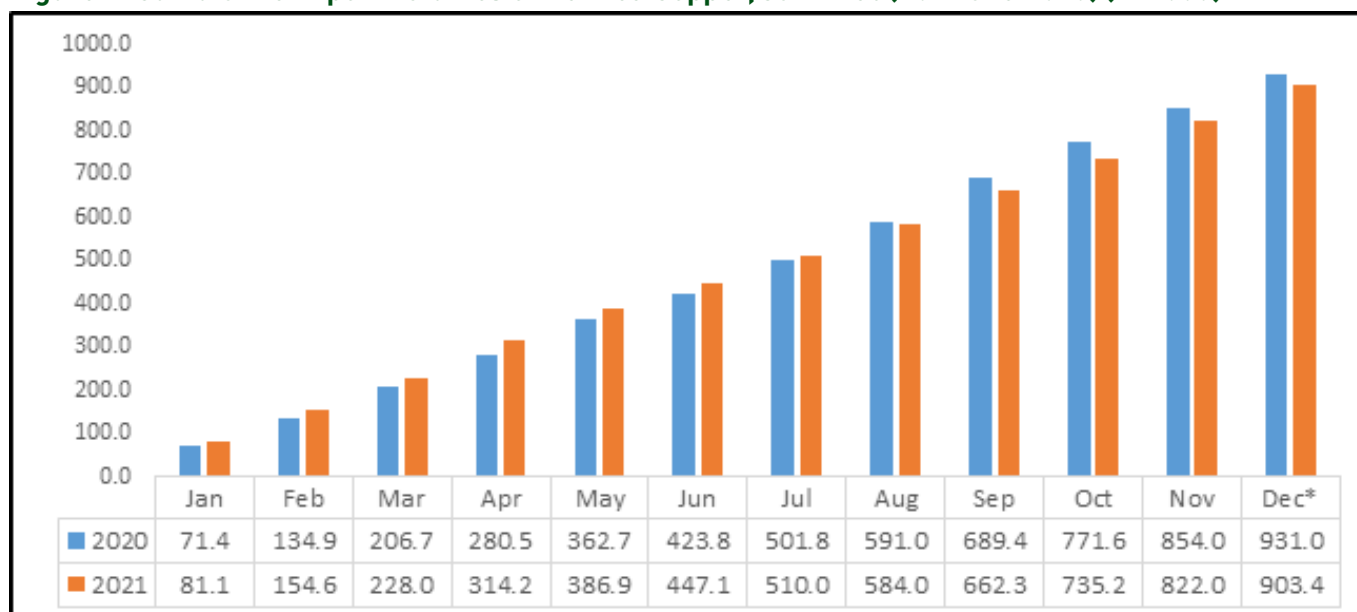
Note: (\*) Provisional

### Cumulative Export Volumes of Refined Copper, December 2021

The volume of refined copper exported for the period January to December 2021 was 903.4 thousand mt while that of 2020 for the same period

was 931.0 thousand mt representing a 3.0 percent decrease (see Figure 7).

**Figure 7: Cumulative Export Volumes of Refined Copper, Jan- Dec (2021 and 2020) (MT'000)**



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: (\*) Provisional

## Zambia's Major Non-Traditional Exports, December 2021

For the purpose of this analysis, Non-Traditional Exports are disaggregated into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

### Agricultural Products

Agricultural products accounted for a share of 27.8 percent of Zambia's (NTEs) in December 2021 compared to 31.7 percent in November 2021.

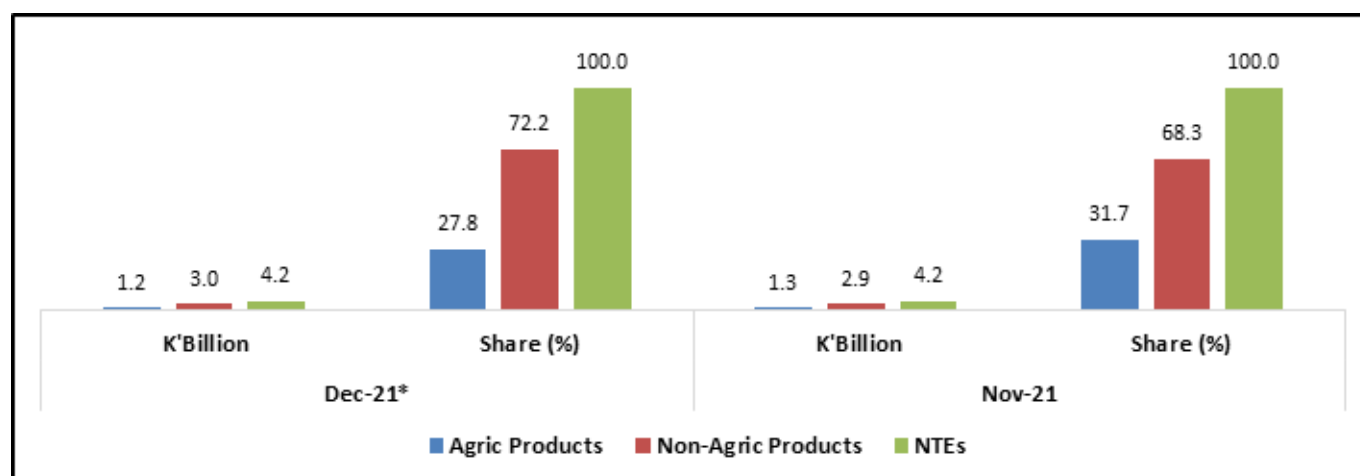
Export earnings from agricultural products decreased by 13.5 percent to K1.2 billion in December 2021 from K1.3 billion in November 2021. The major export commodities were Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped accounting for 16.1 percent, Groats and meal of maize (corn) (9.6 percent) and Oil-cake of soya-bean (7.5 percent) (see Figure 10 & Annex 2.14).

### Non-Agricultural Products

Non-agricultural products accounted for a share of 72.2 percent of Zambia's NTEs in December 2021 compared to 68.3 percent in November 2021.

Export earnings from non-agricultural products recorded an increase of 4.8 percent to K3.0 billion in December 2021 from K2.9 billion in November 2021. The major export commodities were Reservoirs, tanks (excl. for gas) of iron or steel accounting for 10.1 percent, Other non-alcoholic beverages (10.0 percent) and Ferro-silico-manganese (7.8 percent) (see Figure 8 & Annex 2.14).

**Figure 8: Total Values and Shares of Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Non-Traditional Exports, Dec. 2021 and Nov. 2021**



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: (\*) Provisional

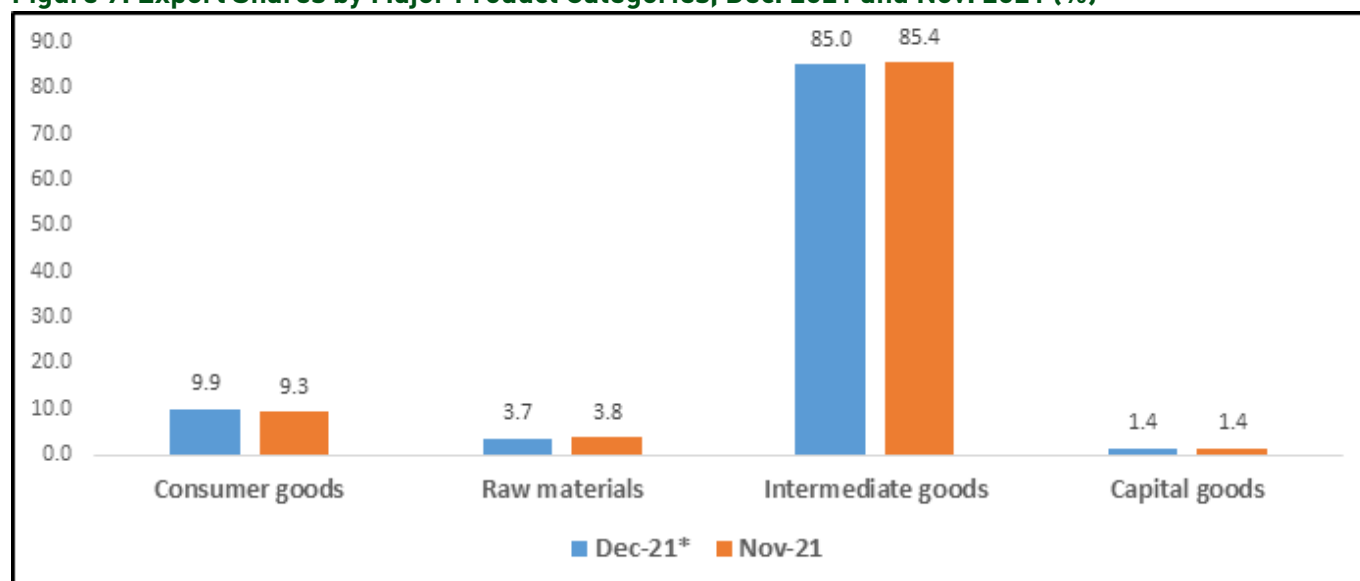
## Exports by Major Product Categories, December 2021

Zambia's major export products in December 2021 were from the intermediate goods category (mainly comprising copper anodes for electrolytic refining and Electro-refined copper cathodes (High Purity) accounting for 85.0 percent.

Exports from the consumer goods, raw materials and capital goods categories, collectively accounted for 15.0 percent of total exports in December, 2021 (see Figure 9).



**Figure 9: Export Shares by Major Product Categories, Dec. 2021 and Nov. 2021 (%)**



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

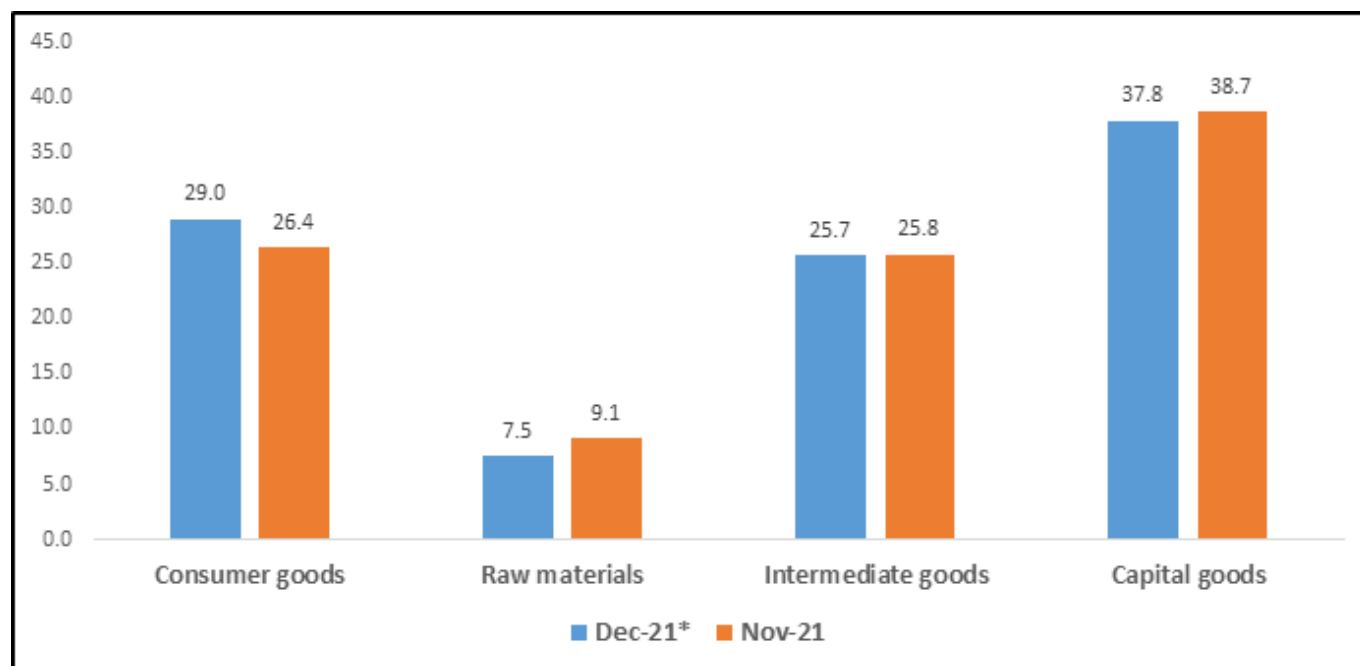
Note: (\*) Provisional

### Imports by Major Product Categories, December 2021

The major import product category in December 2021 was capital goods, accounting for 37.8 percent.

The consumer goods category was second at 29.0 percent, followed by the Intermediate goods and raw materials categories, accounting for 25.7 percent and 7.5 percent, respectively (see Figure 10).

**Figure 10: Import Shares by Major Product Categories, Dec. 2021 and Nov. 2021 (%)**



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: (\*) Provisional

## Zambia's Major Export Destinations by Commodity, December 2021

The major export destination in December 2021 was Switzerland, which accounted for 44.3 percent of the total export earnings. The main export product to Switzerland was copper anodes for electrolytic refining accounting for 66.9 percent of total export earnings from that country.

China was the second main destination of Zambia's exports accounting for 17.1 percent of the total export earnings. The major export product to China was copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 79.4 percent of total export earnings from that country.

Singapore was the third main export destination accounting for 12.7 percent of the total export earnings. The major export products were, copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 67.0 percent of total export earnings from that country.

Congo DR was the fourth main export destination accounting for 11.6 percent of the total export earnings. The major export products were Reservoirs, tanks (excl. for gas) of iron or steel accounting for 15.0 percent of total export earnings from that country.

South Africa was the fifth main export destination accounting for 2.4 percent of the total export earnings. The major export product was Bullion semi-manufactured forms (Gold) accounting for 22.1 percent of total export earnings from that country.

These five countries collectively accounted for 88.1 percent of Zambia's total export earnings in December, 2021 (see Table 11 & Annex 2.11).

**Table 11: Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations, Dec. 2021**

Country	K'Billion	% Share
Switzerland	7.8	44.3
China	3.0	17.1
Singapore	2.2	12.7
Congo DR	2.0	11.6
South Africa	0.4	2.4
Other Destination	2.1	11.9
<b>Total Value of Exports</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

## Zambia's Top Five Non-Traditional Export Destinations by Product, December 2021

The major NTEs destination in December, 2021 was Congo DR, which accounted for 48.7 percent of the total NTE earnings. The main export products to Congo (DR) were Reservoirs, tanks (excl. for gas) of iron or steel accounting for 15.0 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

South Africa was the second main destination accounting for 9.1 percent of the total NTE earnings. The major export product was Bullion semi-manufactured forms (Gold) accounting for 24.7 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

Switzerland was the third main destination accounting for 7.1 percent of the total NTE earnings. The major export products were Nickel ores and concentrates accounting for 42.6 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

Zimbabwe was the fourth main destination accounting for 6.8 percent of the total NTE earnings. The major export product was Portland cement (excl. white) accounting for 29.2 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

The fifth main destination was Tanzania, which accounted for 3.0 percent of the total NTE earnings. The major export products were Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean accounting for 31.8 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

These five countries collectively accounted for 74.6 percent of Zambia's total NTE earnings in December, 2021 (see Table 12 & Annex 3.12).

**Table 12: Zambia's Five Major Destinations of Non-Traditional Exports, Dec. 2021**

Country	K'Billion	% Share
Congo DR	2.0	48.7
South Africa	0.4	9.1
Switzerland	0.3	7.1
Zimbabwe	0.3	6.8
Tanzania	0.1	3.0
Other Destinations	1.1	25.4
<b>Total Value of Non-Traditional Exports</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

### Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partners, December 2021

Switzerland was the largest market for Zambia's exports in December 2021, accounting for 44.3 percent of export earnings.

Asia was second accounting for 31.8 percent of export earnings in December, 2021. Within this grouping, China was the dominant market with 53.8 percent followed by Singapore with 40.0 percent. Other notable markets in this grouping were, Hong Kong (4.0 percent), Pakistan (0.7 percent), and India (0.5 percent).

The DUAL-SADC & COMESA grouping was third accounting for 14.3 percent of export earnings in December, 2021. Within this grouping, Congo DR was the dominant market with 81.3 percent followed by Zimbabwe with 11.3 percent. Other notable markets within this grouping were Malawi (5.1 percent), Mauritius (1.8 percent) and Eswatini (0.6 percent).

The SADC Exclusive grouping was fourth accounting for 4.0 percent of export earnings

in December, 2021. Within this grouping, South Africa was the dominant market with 60.3 percent followed by Tanzania with 18.2 percent. Other notable markets were Botswana (9.4 percent), Mozambique (7.4 percent) and Namibia (3.3 percent).

The European Union (EU) was fifth accounting for 3.5 percent of export earnings in December, 2021. Within this grouping, Luxembourg was the dominant market with 53.2 percent followed by Italy (11.7 percent). Other notable markets were Spain (10.1 percent), Belgium (9.4 percent) and Germany (9.0 percent).

COMESA exclusive grouping was sixth accounting for 0.8 percent of export earnings in December, 2021. Within this grouping, Kenya was the dominant market with 31.5 percent followed by Burundi with 30.1 percent. Other notable markets were Rwanda, Uganda and Libya, collectively accounting for 37.3 percent (see Table 13 & Annex 2.13).

**Table 13: Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partner, Dec. and Nov. 2021**

Grouping	Dec -21*		Grouping	Nov-21	
	K'Billion	% Share		K'Billion	% Share
Asia	5.6	31.8	Asia	6.2	32.8
DUAL-SADC & COMESA	2.5	14.3	DUAL-SADC & COMESA	2.3	12.0
SADC Exclusive	0.7	4.0	SADC Exclusive	0.7	3.6
European Union	0.6	3.5	European Union	0.6	3.2
COMESA Exclusive	0.1	0.8	COMESA Exclusive	0.2	1.1
Switzerland**	7.8	44.3	Switzerland	8.8	46.5
Rest of the World	0.2	1.3	Rest of the World	0.2	0.9
<b>Total World</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total World</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

**Note:**

1. SADC = (SADC EXCLUSIVE + Dual SADC & COMESA)

2. COMESA = (COMESA Exclusive + Dual SADC & COMESA)

\*\* Switzerland does not belong to any regional grouping but is our major export destination.

(\*)Provisional

### Zambia's Major Import Sources by Product, December 2021

The major source of imports in December 2021 was South Africa, accounting for 34.5 percent of the import bill. The main import product was Sulphur of all kinds accounting for 5.8 percent of the import bill from that country.

United Arab Emirates was second, accounting for 12.9 percent of the import bill. The major import products were Gas oils (Diesel) products accounting for 46.8 percent of the import bill from that country.

China was third accounting for 12.5 percent of the import bill. The major import products were Road tractors for semi-trailers accounting for 4.4 percent of the import bill from that country.

India was fourth, accounting for 5.7 percent of the import bill. The major import products were Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, accounting for 17.8 percent of the import bill from that country.

Japan was fifth, accounting for 3.4 percent of the import bill. The major import products were Vehicles with only engine capacity exceeding 1500cc but not exceeding 3000cc, accounting for 24.2 percent of the import bill from that country.

Other sources of Zambia's imports accounted for 31.1 percent (see Table 14 & Annex 2.13).

**Table 14: Zambia's Five Major Import Sources, Dec. 2021\***

Country	K'Billion	% Share
South Africa	3.8	34.5
United Arab Emirates	1.4	12.9
China	1.4	12.5
India	0.6	5.7
Japan	0.4	3.4
Other Sources	3.4	31.1
<b>Total Value of Imports</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: (\*) Provisional

## Import Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partners, December 2021

Asia was the main source of Zambia's imports accounting for 42.0 percent in December 2021. Within this grouping, United Arab Emirates was the main source of imports accounting for 30.7 percent. Other notable markets were China, India, Japan and Malaysia collectively accounting for 55.2 percent.

SADC Exclusive was the second source of Zambia's imports accounting for 38.7 percent in December, 2021. Within this grouping, South Africa was the main source accounting for 89.1 percent followed by Namibia with 4.7 percent. Other notable markets were Mozambique, Tanzania, and Botswana, collectively accounting for 5.2 percent.

The EU was third accounting for 5.8 percent. Within this grouping, Germany was the dominant source accounting for 18.6 percent followed by Ireland with 14.0 percent. Other notable markets were,

Belgium, Finland and Netherlands collectively accounting for 34.2 percent.

The Dual SADC & COMESA grouping was fourth accounting for 5.7 percent in December, 2021. Within this grouping, Congo DR was the dominant source accounting for 37.1 percent followed by Mauritius with 32.6 percent. Other notable markets were, Zimbabwe, Malawi and Eswatini collectively accounting for 30.3 percent.

The COMESA exclusive grouping was fifth accounting for 1.3 percent in December, 2021. Within this grouping, Kenya was the dominant market with 57.4 percent followed by Rwanda with 18.0 percent. Other notable markets were Egypt, Ethiopia and Uganda collectively accounting for 23.4 percent (see Table 15 & Annex 2.15).

**Table 15: Import Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partners, Dec. and Nov. 2021**

GROUPING	Dec-21*		GROUPING	Nov-21	
	K'Billion	% Share		K'Billion	% Share
Asia	4.6	42.0	Asia	3.9	33.1
SADC Exclusive	4.2	38.7	SADC Exclusive	4.1	35.0
European Union	0.6	5.8	European Union	0.8	6.4
DUAL-SADC & COMESA	0.6	5.7	DUAL-SADC & COMESA	1.4	12.0
COMESA Exclusive	0.1	1.3	COMESA Exclusive	0.1	0.9
Rest of the World	0.7	6.6	Rest of the World	1.5	12.5
<b>World</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: (\*) Provisional

## ANNEXES

### ANNEX 1: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

**Table 1.1: Consumer Price Index - Food and Non-Food (National), 2018-January 2022**

Period	Month	Total	Food CPI	Non-Food CPI
Weight		1000	534.9	465.2
2018	January	203.15	199.69	207.13
	February	204.91	202.14	208.09
	March	207.62	204.90	210.75
	April	208.93	206.80	211.38
	May	209.83	207.61	212.39
	June	210.35	208.21	212.81
	July	210.92	208.76	213.41
	August	211.52	209.39	213.97
	September	211.93	209.57	214.64
	October	213.42	210.10	217.25
	November	215.37	212.13	219.09
	December	216.99	213.76	220.70
2019	January	219.27	216.03	222.99
	February	220.88	217.70	224.53
	March	223.29	221.74	225.06
	April	224.92	224.03	225.94
	May	226.84	226.47	227.25
	June	228.54	227.34	229.87
	July	229.56	228.26	231.07
	August	231.27	230.95	231.63
	September	234.08	235.59	232.35
	October	236.28	238.09	234.20
	November	238.64	240.77	236.20
	December	242.42	246.35	237.91
2020	January	246.72	249.20	243.87
	February	251.51	252.41	250.48
	March	254.62	255.51	253.60
	April	260.25	262.20	258.01
	May	264.38	266.01	262.51
	June	264.94	264.47	265.47
	July	265.83	265.11	266.67
	August	267.07	266.84	267.33
	September	270.81	268.57	273.39
	October	274.20	272.84	275.76
	November	280.21	281.13	279.14
	December	289.04	296.10	280.92
2021	January	299.73	312.96	284.52
	February	307.32	321.37	291.16
	March	312.68	326.51	296.78
	April	319.41	333.58	303.12
	May	325.82	341.86	307.38
	June	330.14	347.01	310.74
	July	331.15	347.78	312.03
	August	332.35	351.08	310.81
	September	330.73	348.15	310.70
	October	332.11	349.42	312.20
	November	334.20	352.51	313.14
	December	336.31	355.02	314.79
2022	January	344.90	366.00	320.64

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022,  
Note: 2009=100

**Table 1.2: Consumer Price Index by Division, 2019 – 2022**

Period	All Items	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	Furnishing, Household Equipment, Routine HseMtc	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurant and Hotel	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
<b>Weight:</b>	<b>1 000.00</b>	<b>534.85</b>	<b>15.21</b>	<b>80.78</b>	<b>114.11</b>	<b>82.36</b>	<b>8.15</b>	<b>58.08</b>	<b>12.94</b>	<b>13.84</b>	<b>26.62</b>	<b>3.37</b>	<b>49.69</b>
2019	January	219.27	216.03	195.98	226.41	239.06	215.97	196.58	251.30	130.65	225.69	183.11	202.82
	February	220.87	217.70	196.74	228.10	240.81	217.72	197.46	254.02	130.65	225.70	183.61	203.72
	March	223.29	221.74	197.49	229.01	241.16	218.20	200.98	253.65	130.66	225.87	184.68	205.09
	April	224.92	224.03	198.28	229.94	242.30	218.64	202.51	255.16	130.66	225.87	187.03	205.87
	May	226.84	226.47	199.08	230.98	243.34	219.90	203.07	259.73	130.66	224.50	187.72	206.75
	June	228.54	227.37	200.78	231.42	243.63	221.68	204.18	274.82	130.68	224.65	188.26	208.11
	July	229.56	228.26	201.88	233.07	244.55	222.95	205.09	275.91	131.49	224.67	190.56	209.60
	August	231.27	230.95	202.95	234.00	244.20	223.56	206.42	276.77	132.24	225.79	191.22	210.58
	September	234.08	235.59	204.35	234.72	244.57	224.69	207.74	277.60	132.36	225.79	192.39	211.25
	October	236.28	238.09	205.27	235.81	246.99	226.83	208.69	281.74	132.37	225.79	193.95	212.20
	November	238.64	240.77	207.31	237.25	249.51	228.91	210.19	285.07	132.76	225.79	194.46	214.10
	December	242.42	246.35	208.19	238.43	250.41	230.33	211.40	291.29	132.76	225.79	195.37	215.69
2020	January	246.72	249.20	208.60	239.26	267.80	232.52	212.42	298.08	132.76	228.44	195.74	216.45
	February	251.51	252.41	209.87	242.06	279.18	233.58	213.98	322.53	132.76	228.40	196.52	217.02
	March	254.62	255.51	211.36	243.22	283.20	235.38	216.10	332.20	132.76	228.40	198.80	219.06
	April	260.25	262.20	214.62	245.00	283.68	237.90	218.06	357.60	132.78	228.41	201.03	220.63
	May	264.38	266.01	220.01	248.04	286.57	246.00	225.44	361.98	133.63	228.41	202.95	228.43
	June	264.94	264.47	222.56	250.46	287.99	248.98	228.46	371.95	133.63	228.53	205.06	230.11
	July	265.83	265.11	224.99	253.60	289.52	250.47	230.44	369.88	133.63	228.53	207.46	231.08
	August	267.07	266.84	225.44	254.49	290.00	251.17	232.28	370.64	133.63	228.53	209.67	231.91
	September	270.81	268.57	225.56	255.85	301.98	254.23	234.28	388.84	133.95	228.53	208.54	232.41
	October	274.20	272.84	228.93	257.97	303.07	257.82	236.57	393.26	134.50	228.91	212.28	234.75
	November	280.21	281.13	231.43	260.60	304.36	262.60	237.41	403.51	135.88	228.92	215.69	236.55
	December	289.04	296.10	231.95	262.33	304.73	266.75	238.19	404.30	136.26	229.26	216.43	239.39
2021	January	299.73	312.96	233.52	265.54	307.00	269.50	240.29	413.27	136.46	237.81	217.03	241.59
	February	307.32	321.37	236.96	273.39	316.16	278.91	247.17	417.18	137.27	240.54	219.96	245.30
	March	312.68	326.51	239.79	275.39	327.27	283.87	249.58	423.05	137.87	240.88	222.05	251.18
	April	319.41	333.58	242.98	278.91	340.52	290.28	250.83	429.23	138.07	240.91	226.18	254.12
	May	325.82	341.86	245.55	283.64	348.23	293.73	252.88	431.91	138.73	241.30	228.82	257.52
	June	330.14	347.01	249.51	286.43	350.96	297.64	256.25	438.80	138.73	241.30	232.80	260.60
	July	331.15	347.78	251.17	287.40	352.06	299.71	258.71	439.57	138.98	241.36	234.89	262.85
	August	332.35	351.08	255.33	295.51	355.78	304.33	260.82	397.55	138.76	241.36	239.31	267.62
	September	330.73	348.15	255.65	295.82	355.85	305.73	260.89	391.49	139.27	241.36	240.82	269.06
	October	332.11	349.42	256.43	299.69	355.92	305.79	262.53	395.42	139.62	241.36	240.84	270.61
	November	334.20	352.51	258.04	302.10	356.87	307.57	263.60	392.50	139.62	241.00	241.68	272.64
	December	336.31	355.02	260.71	304.59	359.06	309.21	264.60	392.04	139.63	241.73	243.53	274.82
2022	January	344.90	366.00	262.23	307.12	360.81	309.63	264.96	425.85	140.95	246.57	244.59	275.74



**Table 1.3: Consumer Price Indices and Annual Inflation, 2018-2022**

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Annual Inflation Rate
2018	January	203.15	6.2
2018	February	204.91	6.1
2018	March	207.62	7.1
2018	April	208.93	7.4
2018	May	209.03	7.8
2018	June	210.35	7.4
2018	July	210.92	7.8
2018	August	211.52	8.1
2018	September	211.93	7.9
2018	October	213.42	8.3
2018	November	215.37	7.8
2018	December	216.99	7.9
2019	January	219.27	7.9
2019	February	220.87	7.8
2019	March	223.29	7.5
2019	April	224.92	7.7
2019	May	226.84	8.1
2019	June	228.54	8.6
2019	July	229.56	8.8
2019	August	231.27	9.3
2019	September	234.08	10.5
2019	October	236.28	10.7
2019	November	238.64	10.8
2019	December	242.42	11.7
2020	January	246.72	12.5
2020	February	251.51	13.9
2020	March	254.62	14.0
2020	April	260.25	15.7
2020	May	264.38	16.6
2020	June	264.94	15.9
2020	July	265.83	15.8
2020	August	267.07	15.5
2020	September	270.81	15.7
2020	October	274.2	16.0
2020	November	280.21	17.4
2020	December	289.04	19.2
2021	January	299.73	21.5
2021	February	307.32	22.2
2021	March	312.68	22.8
2021	April	319.41	22.7
2021	May	325.82	23.2
2021	June	330.14	24.6
2021	July	331.15	24.6
2021	August	332.35	24.4
2021	September	330.73	22.1
2021	October	332.11	21.1
2021	November	334.20	19.3
2021	December	336.31	16.4
2022	January	344.90	15.1

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

Note: 2009 = 100

**Table 1.4: Consumer Price Index by Province, Jan 2018-Jan 2022**

	Zambia	Central	Copperbelt	Eastern	Luapula	Lusaka	Northern	North-western	Southern	Western
<b>WEIGHT</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>107.19</b>	<b>219.68</b>	<b>88.98</b>	<b>50.60</b>	<b>283.89</b>	<b>65.72</b>	<b>32.33</b>	<b>109.19</b>	<b>42.42</b>
Jan-18	203.15	198.03	194.64	216.51	198.88	204.45	205.05	222.44	206.95	201.05
Feb-18	204.91	199.64	196.04	218.74	199.66	206.11	208.58	224.37	208.07	204.63
Mar-18	207.62	202.91	198.99	222.06	200.64	209.67	209.61	225.57	209.97	205.83
Apr-18	208.93	205.07	200.73	224.29	202.35	210.20	210.49	227.14	211.12	206.36
May-18	209.83	206.01	201.77	224.95	204.01	211.23	211.38	225.82	212.08	206.71
Jun-18	210.35	206.51	202.49	225.14	204.45	211.55	212.42	226.94	212.69	206.93
Jul-18	210.92	207.09	202.51	225.02	204.56	212.55	213.56	227.20	213.90	207.25
Aug-18	211.52	207.47	202.98	226.03	205.48	213.00	214.39	227.58	214.54	208.35
Sep-18	211.93	207.72	203.15	226.70	205.74	213.49	214.66	228.06	214.95	209.70
Oct-18	213.42	209.44	204.87	228.20	206.79	215.09	215.69	229.79	215.36	212.54
Nov-18	215.37	210.35	206.56	230.85	208.89	217.60	217.64	232.16	217.00	213.35
Dec-18	216.99	212.26	207.84	232.82	209.78	219.35	219.10	232.71	219.29	214.66
Jan-19	219.27	213.60	210.62	235.23	211.81	221.69	221.31	234.61	221.07	218.05
Feb-19	220.87	214.93	213.42	236.47	214.85	222.83	221.63	235.83	221.72	221.11
Mar-19	223.29	215.91	214.99	241.52	216.52	224.77	222.67	238.95	227.34	223.39
Apr-19	224.92	217.55	216.08	243.06	217.66	227.00	224.20	239.86	229.49	223.91
May-19	226.84	220.11	217.80	243.35	218.81	229.09	226.44	242.51	231.87	226.15
Jun-19	228.54	222.37	219.37	244.16	219.32	231.30	228.38	243.80	233.44	227.26
Jul-19	229.56	223.48	220.83	244.67	220.43	232.36	228.76	245.20	233.96	228.72
Aug-19	231.27	227.84	221.62	248.30	222.40	233.34	231.12	245.63	235.08	230.33
Sep-19	234.08	228.77	223.42	251.14	224.73	237.90	233.86	248.09	237.54	233.27
Oct-19	236.28	230.16	225.22	253.90	227.75	240.10	236.43	249.18	240.27	236.42
Nov-19	238.64	232.00	227.87	255.90	230.95	242.45	238.54	251.97	242.94	237.73
Dec-19	242.42	234.70	229.75	257.59	234.82	246.79	245.39	254.57	251.55	238.27
Jan-20	246.72	236.79	236.24	263.14	238.21	251.28	248.06	257.49	255.37	238.78
Feb-20	251.51	242.84	239.74	264.48	243.42	258.57	253.02	262.95	258.58	240.34
Mar-20	254.62	246.03	240.80	269.44	245.96	262.45	257.92	267.31	260.68	244.41
Apr-20	260.25	252.03	248.34	272.38	250.44	268.15	262.86	273.61	265.06	249.56
May-20	264.38	259.46	253.28	272.51	251.12	271.42	272.66	274.82	265.99	260.99
Jun-20	264.94	262.00	252.13	273.05	254.85	271.86	274.62	276.70	265.26	262.54
Jul-20	265.83	263.98	252.48	274.79	256.88	272.52	273.97	277.48	266.27	264.14
Aug-20	267.07	264.62	252.66	280.92	257.86	272.62	275.74	281.02	268.09	265.89
Sep-20	270.81	265.41	255.74	284.38	262.31	277.54	279.58	283.04	271.83	273.57
Oct-20	274.20	270.92	261.05	287.21	263.41	280.32	279.45	285.55	275.52	274.91
Nov-20	280.21	278.20	264.62	291.45	268.73	287.89	284.67	290.56	283.28	281.99
Dec-20	289.04	293.69	272.96	301.52	273.65	293.83	304.43	301.46	285.02	297.69
Jan-21	299.73	303.54	281.14	310.02	278.89	304.18	325.12	309.49	295.09	325.00
Feb-21	307.32	309.82	286.70	316.84	285.72	311.75	345.85	328.92	299.65	327.52
Mar-21	312.68	316.79	290.48	327.00	290.69	319.59	350.37	331.46	306.25	311.14
Apr-21	319.41	324.54	297.79	329.52	294.74	329.76	354.51	332.29	309.66	318.33
May-21	325.82	326.73	305.77	337.74	299.82	339.30	357.91	333.93	311.66	323.78
Jun-21	330.14	331.30	311.75	339.70	309.60	342.39	362.72	335.79	314.15	331.22
July-21	331.15	331.97	313.12	342.45	312.02	342.72	361.54	342.13	315.15	329.97
Aug - 21	332.35	332.44	316.40	346.16	316.27	340.53	364.22	342.56	317.52	331.18
Sept-21	330.73	330.16	315.37	346.88	317.36	336.17	367.14	342.72	317.74	325.24
Oct-21	332.11	331.13	316.58	347.92	318.93	337.46	369.38	346.40	320.60	322.73
Nov-21	334.20	332.68	319.04	349.56	320.48	339.33	371.97	349.30	322.44	326.51
Dec-21	336.31	335.17	322.75	350.95	321.95	340.70	372.90	350.95	324.33	329.31
Jan-22	344.90	337.97	332.06	352.04	326.93	352.30	390.25	347.61	331.40	348.26

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022,  
Note: 2009 = 100

## Annex 2: International Merchandise Trade

**Table 2.1: Traditional and Non-Traditional Exports, Jan. 2021-Dec. 2021 (K' Million)**

Period	TE's	NTE's	Total Exports
Jan-21	14,039.2	3,415.4	17,454.6
Feb-21	13,090.3	4,090.4	17,180.7
Mar-21	14,240.7	4,300.6	18,541.3
<b>Quarter1</b>	<b>41,370.2</b>	<b>11,806.4</b>	<b>53,176.6</b>
Apr-21	17,655.5	4,083.3	21,738.8
May-21	15,870.7	4,494.9	20,365.6
Jun-21	12,947.8	6,560.9	19,508.7
<b>Quarter2</b>	<b>46,473.9</b>	<b>15,139.2</b>	<b>61,613.1</b>
Jul-21	13,429.7	5,081.7	18,511.3
Aug-21	13,517.9	4,017.4	17,535.3
Sep-21*	11,783.7	4,450.7	16,234.5
<b>Quarter3®</b>	<b>38,726.9</b>	<b>13,806.9</b>	<b>52,533.8</b>
Oct-21*	11,778.7	4,194.7	15,973.4
Nov-21	14,682.3	4,234.7	18,917.0
<b>Dec-21*</b>	<b>13,315.9</b>	<b>4,190.8</b>	<b>17,506.7</b>
<b>Quarter4</b>	<b>39,776.9</b>	<b>12,620.2</b>	<b>52,397.1</b>
<b>Total (2021):</b>	<b>166,347.9</b>	<b>53,372.6</b>	<b>219,720.5</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

**Table 2.2: Total Exports by Product Category, Jan. 2021 – Dec. 2021 (K' Million)**

Period	Consumer Goods	Raw Materials	Intermediate Goods	Capital Goods	Total Exports
Jan-21	1,059.0	1,152.3	14,967.2	276.1	17,454.6
Feb-21	1,164.7	787.8	14,900.5	327.6	17,180.7
Mar-21	1,540.5	942.5	15,647.9	410.5	18,541.3
<b>Quarter1</b>	<b>3,764.3</b>	<b>2,882.5</b>	<b>45,515.6</b>	<b>1,014.2</b>	<b>53,176.6</b>
Apr-21	1,193.2	856.8	19,277.9	410.9	21,738.8
May-21	1,743.3	743.7	17,598.8	279.7	20,365.6
<b>Jun-21</b>	<b>2,400.2</b>	<b>1,231.1</b>	<b>15,427.5</b>	<b>450.0</b>	<b>19,508.7</b>
<b>Quarter2</b>	<b>5,336.7</b>	<b>2,831.6</b>	<b>52,304.2</b>	<b>1,140.6</b>	<b>61,613.1</b>
Jul-21	2,048.0	1,011.6	15,017.1	434.5	18,511.3
Aug-21	1,400.6	742.7	15,044.2	347.8	17,535.3
Sep-21*	1,472.2	691.7	13,555.3	515.2	16,234.5
<b>Quarter3®</b>	<b>4,920.0</b>	<b>2,446.5</b>	<b>43,870.2</b>	<b>1,297.1</b>	<b>52,533.8</b>
Oct-21*	1,497.8	674.4	13,542.5	258.7	15,973.4
Nov-21	1,756.8	725.3	16,163.2	271.6	18,917.0
<b>Dec-21*</b>	<b>1,729.7</b>	<b>650.4</b>	<b>14,876.4</b>	<b>250.2</b>	<b>17,506.7</b>
<b>Quarter4</b>	<b>4,984.4</b>	<b>2,050.1</b>	<b>44,582.2</b>	<b>780.5</b>	<b>52,397.1</b>
<b>Total (2021):</b>	<b>19,005.4</b>	<b>10,210.7</b>	<b>186,272.2</b>	<b>4,232.2</b>	<b>219,720.5</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

**Table 2.3: Total Exports by Selected Regional Groupings, Jan. 2021 – Dec. 2021(K' Million)**

Jan-21	6,291.0	1,994.9	968.9	2,586.5
Feb-21	6,616.6	2,314.4	511.9	2,953.9
Mar-21	6,577.6	2,461.7	560.8	3,344.0
<b>Quarter1</b>	<b>19,485.2</b>	<b>6,771.1</b>	<b>2,041.6</b>	<b>8,884.4</b>
Apr-21	7,980.3	2,386.4	732.4	3,111.1
May-21	6,784.4	2,781.0	507.2	3,612.2
Jun-21	8,241.6	3,532.7	673.9	4,465.7
<b>Quarter2</b>	<b>23,006.3</b>	<b>8,700.2</b>	<b>1,913.5</b>	<b>11,189.0</b>
<b>Jul-21</b>	<b>6,767.3</b>	<b>2,932.6</b>	<b>697.1</b>	<b>3,567.9</b>
Aug-21	5,208.5	2,287.5	478.3	3,020.6
Sep-21*	5,271.7	2,589.7	699.1	3,354.4
<b>Quarter3</b>	<b>17,243.1</b>	<b>7,928.7</b>	<b>1,874.5</b>	<b>10,199.2</b>
Oct-21	4,792.6	2,203.2	548.1	2,709.4
Nov-21	6,198.8	2,480.4	598.4	2,954.9
<b>Dec-21*</b>	<b>5,558.5</b>	<b>2,652.7</b>	<b>616.4</b>	<b>3,210.8</b>
<b>Quarter4</b>	<b>16,549.8</b>	<b>7,336.3</b>	<b>1,762.9</b>	<b>8,875.1</b>
<b>Total (2021):</b>	<b>76,284.4</b>	<b>30,736.0</b>	<b>7,592.4</b>	<b>39,147.6</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

**Table 2.4: Total Exports by Mode of Transport, Jan. 2021 – Dec. 2021**

Period	Road Transport		Rail Transport		Air Transport		Other		Total Exports	
	K'Million	Tonnes	K'Million	Tonnes	K'Million	Tonnes	K'Million	Tonnes	K'Million	Tonnes
Jan-21	10,901.0	397,843.4	2,249.2	14,279.4	433.5	472.5	3,870.8	182,666.7	17,454.6	595,262.0
Feb-21	10,479.1	416,295.2	2,085.1	11,510.0	611.6	381.2	4,004.9	174,432.4	17,180.7	602,618.9
Mar-21	11,952.1	424,241.8	1,714.9	9,655.2	253.3	587.5	4,621.0	194,303.2	18,541.3	628,787.7
<b>Quarter1</b>	<b>33,332.2</b>	<b>1,238,380.4</b>	<b>6,049.2</b>	<b>35,444.6</b>	<b>1,298.4</b>	<b>1,441.2</b>	<b>12,496.7</b>	<b>551,402.4</b>	<b>53,176.6</b>	<b>1,826,668.6</b>
Apr-21	13,682.7	431,315.2	2,395.3	11,607.1	221.0	507.0	5,439.8	205,406.0	21,738.8	648,835.3
May-21	10,537.4	473,765.3	1,614.5	8,354.9	185.7	405.6	8,028.0	242,573.8	20,365.6	725,099.6
Jun-21	13,428.1	514,634.3	1,606.0	13,849.8	218.8	413.0	4,285.6	236,695.8	19,538.5	765,592.8
<b>Quarter2</b>	<b>37,648.2</b>	<b>1,419,714.8</b>	<b>5,615.8</b>	<b>33,811.8</b>	<b>625.5</b>	<b>1,325.6</b>	<b>17,753.5</b>	<b>684,675.6</b>	<b>61,642.9</b>	<b>2,139,527.7</b>
Jul-21	9,978.8	459,781.5	1,688.4	12,219.6	416.9	409.2	6,432.8	67,584.1	18,516.9	539,994.5
Aug-21	8,665.6	422,114.4	1,965.8	14,077.5	214.6	406.4	6,689.3	208,014.3	17,535.3	644,612.7
<b>Sep-21*</b>	<b>7,997.6</b>	<b>479,520.6</b>	<b>1,594.2</b>	<b>11,699.2</b>	<b>448.1</b>	<b>338.7</b>	<b>6,194.8</b>	<b>254,445.1</b>	<b>16,234.7</b>	<b>746,003.7</b>
<b>Quarter3@</b>	<b>26,634.8</b>	<b>1,361.6</b>	<b>5,248.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>1,079.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>19,576.9</b>	<b>676.6</b>	<b>52,539.7</b>	<b>2,077.3</b>
Quarter3	26,634.8	1,361,603.8	5,248.4	37,996.4	1,079.6	1,154.3	19,576.9	676,569.7	52,539.7	2,077,324.2
<b>Oct-21</b>	<b>7,273.2</b>	<b>474,892.9</b>	<b>486.3</b>	<b>5,135.7</b>	<b>761.8</b>	<b>389.0</b>	<b>7,452.1</b>	<b>78,748.2</b>	<b>15,973.4</b>	<b>559,165.8</b>
Nov-21*	8,646.2	485,541.6	299.0	2,260.0	163.6	251.6	9,808.1	92,919.7	18,917.0	580,972.9
Dec-21*	8,875.6	457,553.9	558.6	4,309.7	164.3	322.2	7,872.6	81,177.5	17,471.1	543,363.3
<b>Quarter4</b>	<b>24,795.0</b>	<b>1,417,988.4</b>	<b>1,343.9</b>	<b>11,705.4</b>	<b>1,089.7</b>	<b>962.8</b>	<b>25,132.9</b>	<b>252,845.4</b>	<b>52,361.5</b>	<b>1,683,502.0</b>
<b>Total (2021):</b>	<b>122,410.1</b>	<b>5,437,681.3</b>	<b>18,257.3</b>	<b>118,958.2</b>	<b>4,093.2</b>	<b>4,883.9</b>	<b>74,960.0</b>	<b>2,165,493.0</b>	<b>219,720.5</b>	<b>7,727,016.4</b>
<b>% SHARE</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>2,474.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>985.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,516.7</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: 'Other' comprises of Sea & Rail, Sea & Road and Electric power line

**Table 2.5: Imports Trade by Product Category, Jan. 2021 – Dec. 2021 (K Million)**

Period	Consumer Goods	Raw Materials	Intermediate Goods	Capital Goods	Imports
Jan-21	2,524.0	483.0	2,127.2	3,065.9	8,200.1
Feb-21	2,528.8	684.4	1,896.4	3,429.7	8,539.3
Mar-21	3,252.5	706.1	2,615.6	4,579.1	11,153.4
<b>Quarter1</b>	<b>8,305.4</b>	<b>1,873.5</b>	<b>6,639.2</b>	<b>11,074.6</b>	<b>27,892.8</b>
Apr-21	3,503.6	665.9	2,890.9	4,526.7	11,587.1
May-21	3,944.6	1,468.2	2,726.2	5,037.8	13,176.8
Jun-21	4,130.4	1,258.2	3,128.9	5,318.6	13,836.1
<b>Quarter2</b>	<b>11,578.6</b>	<b>3,392.4</b>	<b>8,746.0</b>	<b>14,883.1</b>	<b>38,600.1</b>
Jul-21	4,959.2	866.2	2,847.0	6,216.8	14,889.3
Aug-21	3,410.8	1,794.8	2,935.0	5,470.6	13,611.2
Sep-21*	3,500.1	967.4	2,453.4	4,507.4	11,428.3
<b>Quarter3@</b>	<b>11,876.0</b>	<b>3,630.4</b>	<b>8,235.8</b>	<b>16,197.7</b>	<b>39,939.9</b>
Quarter3	11,876.0	3,630.4	8,235.8	16,197.7	39,939.9
Oct-21	2,946.4	767.4	2,735.2	4,192.0	10,640.9
Nov-21	3,103.8	1,075.1	3,026.8	4,544.4	11,750.1
Dec-21*	3,153.6	818.6	2,794.9	4,118.8	10,885.9
<b>Quarter4</b>	<b>9,203.8</b>	<b>2,661.1</b>	<b>8,556.9</b>	<b>12,855.1</b>	<b>33,276.9</b>
<b>Total:</b>	<b>40,963.5</b>	<b>11,557.9</b>	<b>32,178.0</b>	<b>55,014.0</b>	<b>139,713.5</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

**Table 2.6: Imports by Regional Groupings, Jan. 2021 – Dec. 2021 (K' Million)**

Period	Asia	COMESA	EU	SADC
Jan-21	3,265.3	791.0	996.5	3,280.3
Feb-21	3,097.9	531.0	971.9	3,913.6
Mar-21	3,830.1	1,257.9	905.4	5,212.7
<b>Quarter1</b>	<b>10,193.3</b>	<b>2,580.0</b>	<b>2,873.8</b>	<b>12,406.5</b>
Apr-21	3,871.2	1,267.7	907.4	5,490.0
May-21	4,258.2	1,993.9	1,123.4	6,704.2
Jun-21	4,574.1	2,390.3	985.1	7,162.2
<b>Quarter2</b>	<b>12,703.5</b>	<b>5,651.8</b>	<b>3,016.0</b>	<b>19,356.4</b>
Jul-21	6,128.1	1,827.3	1,108.8	6,465.8
Aug-21	4,678.4	2,715.6	850.7	6,674.1
Sep-21*	4,333.8	1,611.7	719.6	5,214.3
<b>Quarter3@</b>	<b>15,147.2</b>	<b>6,155.0</b>	<b>2,682.0</b>	<b>18,354.2</b>
Oct-21*	3,643.3	1,284.1	651.0	5,186.1
Nov-21*	3,894.4	1,509.7	754.8	5,523.5
Nov-21	3,612.2	1,220.5	629.3	5,291.2
<b>Quarter4</b>	<b>11,149.9</b>	<b>4,014.3</b>	<b>2,035.2</b>	<b>16,000.8</b>
<b>Total (2021):</b>	<b>48,388.6</b>	<b>18,401.4</b>	<b>10,608.2</b>	<b>66,120.8</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

**Table 2.7: Imports by Mode of Transport, Jan. 2021- Dec. 2021**

Period	Road Transport		Rail Transport		Air Transport		Other		Imports (Cif)	
	K'Million	Tonnes	K'Million	Tonnes	K'Million	Tonnes	K'Million	Tonnes	K'Million	Tonnes
Jan-21	4,284.0	152,075.4	58.7	6,595.1	920.4	764.0	2,939.7	128,102.1	8,202.8	287,536.6
Feb-21	4,695.5	168,880.9	112.8	12,694.9	912.1	619.2	2,818.9	92,308.4	8,539.3	274,503.5
Mar-21	5,971.5	214,060.0	81.9	14,909.9	875.3	646.8	4,225.2	149,963.8	11,153.9	379,580.4
<b>Quarter1</b>	<b>14,951.1</b>	<b>535,016.3</b>	<b>253.4</b>	<b>34,199.9</b>	<b>2,707.8</b>	<b>2,030.0</b>	<b>9,983.8</b>	<b>370,374.2</b>	<b>27,896.1</b>	<b>941,620.5</b>
Apr-21	6,178.7	302,540.2	179.8	16,967.3	970.4	1,710.1	4,257.0	123,899.2	11,585.9	445,116.8
May-21	7,224.3	223,431.1	216.6	27,713.3	1,046.9	869.7	4,690.1	189,862.2	13,178.1	441,876.3
Jun-21	7,448.6	218,114.9	180.2	21,562.2	907.4	728.9	5,300.3	199,416.4	13,836.5	439,822.6
<b>Quarter2</b>	<b>20,851.7</b>	<b>744,086.2</b>	<b>576.6</b>	<b>66,242.9</b>	<b>2,924.7</b>	<b>3,308.7</b>	<b>14,247.5</b>	<b>513,177.8</b>	<b>38,600.5</b>	<b>1,326,815.6</b>
Jul-21	7,117.4	272,754.8	141.8	21,018.7	1,351.7	1,341.9	6,282.8	271,950.0	14,893.6	567,065.4
Aug-21	7,851.8	264,365.4	88.8	14,206.7	1,134.3	977.9	4,542.4	194,957.5	13,617.3	474,507.5
Sep-21	5,936.9	252,336.6	138.1	19,859.4	868.9	990.8	4,485.1	233,706.5	11,429.0	506,893.3
<b>Quarter3</b>	<b>20,906.0</b>	<b>789,456.7</b>	<b>368.8</b>	<b>55,084.8</b>	<b>3,354.9</b>	<b>3,310.6</b>	<b>15,310.2</b>	<b>700,614.0</b>	<b>39,939.9</b>	<b>1,548,466.2</b>
Oct-21	5,849.1	292,801.9	103.7	10,552.1	1,115.0	814.9	3,573.1	147,996.5	10,640.9	452,165.4
Nov-21	6,586.9	252,855.9	100.8	13,931.1	1,048.4	829.7	4,014.0	154,177.7	11,750.1	421,794.4
Dec-21*	6,019.4	259,662.2	96.0	16,552.2	792.2	679.3	3,978.3	166,425.3	10,885.9	443,319.0
<b>Quarter4</b>	<b>18,455.4</b>	<b>805,319.9</b>	<b>300.5</b>	<b>41,035.3</b>	<b>2,955.6</b>	<b>2,324.0</b>	<b>11,565.5</b>	<b>468,599.5</b>	<b>33,276.9</b>	<b>1,317,278.8</b>
<b>Total (2021):</b>	<b>75,164.2</b>	<b>2,873,879.3</b>	<b>1,499.3</b>	<b>196,562.9</b>	<b>11,943.0</b>	<b>10,973.3</b>	<b>51,107.0</b>	<b>2,052,765.5</b>	<b>139,713.5</b>	<b>5,134,181.0</b>
<b>% SHARE</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: 'Other' comprises of Sea & Rail and Sea & Road

**Table 2.8: Zambia's Trade Flows in Absolute US \$ and Zambian Kwacha, 2000 – Nov. 2021**

Flow Year	Currency	Total Exports	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports	Imports	Trade Balance
		(fob)	(fob)	(fob)	(cif)	
2000	ZMW	2,716,557,648	2,680,166,733	36,390,915	2,751,563,200	(35,005,551)
	US \$	869,485,416	857,837,819	11,647,597	871,386,492	(1,901,076)
2001	ZMW	3,537,206,913	3,523,388,831	13,818,083	3,900,496,869	(363,289,956)
	US \$	978,788,277	974,964,645	3,823,632	1,079,955,769	(101,167,492)
2002	ZMW	4,069,916,925	4,045,881,105	24,035,820	4,732,881,915	(662,964,990)
	US \$	944,356,533	938,779,421	5,577,112	1,103,070,912	(158,714,379)
2003	ZMW	4,642,039,643	4,614,120,921	27,918,722	7,439,867,257	(2,797,827,613)
	US \$	979,298,782	973,408,964	5,889,818	1,573,309,968	(594,011,186)
2004	ZMW	7,526,280,116	7,460,407,702	65,872,413	10,279,302,826	(2,753,022,711)
	US \$	1,577,240,766	1,563,436,250	13,804,516	2,150,649,040	(573,408,274)
2005	ZMW	9,612,909,461	9,564,984,513	47,924,948	11,466,668,653	(1,853,759,192)
	US \$	2,176,641,598	2,165,790,000	10,851,599	2,579,688,391	(403,046,793)
2006	ZMW	13,410,945,234	13,388,136,276	22,808,958	11,049,770,813	2,361,174,421
	US \$	3,681,524,702	3,675,263,268	6,261,434	3,023,996,472	657,528,230
2007	ZMW	18,399,133,746	18,301,278,319	97,855,427	15,945,289,848	2,453,843,898
	US \$	4,617,454,325	4,592,896,486	24,557,839	4,006,980,387	610,473,937
2008	ZMW	18,653,009,287	17,951,197,614	701,811,673	18,476,489,240	176,520,047
	US \$	5,098,688,004	4,906,852,001	191,836,004	5,060,482,666	38,205,339
2009	ZMW	21,364,760,204	20,312,466,565	1,052,293,640	18,941,137,479	2,423,622,726
	US \$	4,312,054,540	4,099,669,869	212,384,671	3,792,642,675	519,411,865
2010	ZMW	34,500,051,458	32,876,095,550	1,623,955,908	25,507,487,313	8,992,564,145
	US \$	7,200,951,149	6,861,994,346	338,956,803	5,321,002,628	1,879,948,521
2011	ZMW	42,915,038,551	37,914,339,432	5,000,699,119	35,440,939,196	7,474,099,356
	US \$	8,829,248,544	7,800,415,368	1,028,833,176	7,279,139,877	1,550,108,667
2012	ZMW	48,206,165,818	44,580,859,222	3,625,306,596	45,275,938,876	2,930,226,942
	US \$	9,639,652,576	8,914,485,088	725,167,489	8,806,150,488	833,502,088
2013	ZMW	57,175,978,211	50,496,013,867	6,679,964,344	56,885,181,848	290,796,363
	US \$	10,606,851,477	9,365,214,643	1,241,636,834	10,572,652,155	34,199,322
2014	ZMW	59,613,355,205	49,682,504,161	9,930,851,044	61,091,802,081	(1,478,446,876)
	US \$	9,686,603,580	8,076,838,142	1,609,765,438	9,794,690,143	(108,086,563)
2015	ZMW	56,672,891,785	55,394,919,541	1,277,972,244	68,482,603,990	(11,809,712,206)
	US \$	6,606,512,648	6,460,532,542	145,980,105	7,935,288,570	(1,328,775,922)
2016	ZMW	65,752,390,360	64,084,515,508	1,667,874,852	75,141,795,147	(9,389,404,787)
	US \$	6,372,459,006	6,212,021,079	160,437,927	7,289,778,725	(917,319,719)
2017	ZMW	76,424,827,536	75,230,353,247	1,194,474,289	76,182,132,193	242,695,343
	US \$	7,999,989,530	7,874,817,734	125,171,796	7,988,028,066	11,961,463
2018	ZMW	94,395,133,555	92,447,606,226	1,947,527,329	99,298,686,434	(4,903,552,879)
	US \$	9,034,306,817	8,848,685,059	185,621,758	9,466,308,881	(432,002,064)
2019	ZMW	90,739,419,265	88,012,936,303	2,726,482,962	92,458,699,892	(1,719,280,628)
	US \$	7,047,152,724	6,835,868,994	211,283,730	7,180,569,874	(133,417,150)
2020	ZMW	145,353,718,629	141,984,744,997	3,368,973,632	96,980,760,962	48,372,957,668
	US \$	7,821,153,915	7,637,538,907	183,615,007	5,322,314,529	2,498,839,386
2021	ZMW	219,720,526,791	213,916,296,717	5,804,230,074	139,713,489,080	80,007,037,711
	US \$	11,099,506,109	10,806,910,377	292,595,732	7,094,107,574	4,005,398,535

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

**Table 2.9: Zambia's Annual Exports by Top 25 Trading Partners in Million ZMW & USD, 2016 – 2021**

Year	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		Total
Country	ZMW	USD	ZMW	USD	ZMW	USD	ZMW	USD	ZMW	USD	ZMW	USD	
Switzerland	25,586.5	2,485.5	33,911.7	3,543.3	39,717.5	3,800.1	37,324.7	2,905.4	64,742.9	3,464.2	92,820.6	4,722.9	345,001.5
China	12,466.2	1,209.0	12,686.6	1,329.6	13,641.8	1,307.8	19,386.4	1,502.7	26,897.8	1,458.6	41,246.8	2,059.7	145,554.9
Congo DR	4,348.5	428.6	5,149.3	544.1	9,080.9	863.7	11,770.0	911.5	17,925.9	976.5	21,691.2	1,099.6	79,355.1
Singapore	3,781.8	369.8	4,730.2	495.1	7,496.0	699.7	7,590.6	587.8	16,860.3	905.5	29,591.7	1,477.5	76,860.1
South Africa	3,910.0	364.9	3,699.3	391.7	4,516.9	435.8	3,845.8	295.9	3,668.3	198.8	5,676.6	285.4	33,648.7
Zimbabwe	2,349.1	227.2	1,276.9	134.0	1,423.2	136.2	1,270.5	99.7	1,905.7	101.1	3,900.3	197.2	15,701.4
United Arab Emirates	3,568.7	351.3	2,824.0	293.6	2,422.1	236.5	590.3	47.4	432.2	22.5	629.9	32.0	12,427.5
United Kingdom	2,549.7	240.0	1,770.0	184.5	3,708.6	352.9	402.2	32.6	171.1	9.0	241.0	13.1	10,106.1
Malawi	1,251.7	122.5	938.5	99.4	884.6	84.8	1,343.9	103.9	1,953.1	104.7	2,447.0	121.3	10,655.2
Hong Kong	1,027.5	100.8	1,374.5	145.5	1,446.1	142.3	985.3	75.8	930.2	51.5	2,098.3	108.0	8,945.2
India	713.6	70.6	1,698.2	175.9	1,962.4	185.9	715.4	54.6	703.6	40.0	1,938.3	100.1	8,193.7
Unknown Final Destination	0.0	0.0	2,143.5	219.9	3,171.8	324.7	47.3	3.9	6.3	0.3	2.4	0.1	5,371.5
Tanzania	926.4	86.0	855.2	89.9	867.5	79.8	799.6	61.1	1,096.6	58.8	1,714.1	88.1	7,014.4
Luxembourg	146.8	14.7	498.6	52.2	838.2	76.6	835.8	66.7	1,990.1	103.5	4,810.8	239.7	9,465.0
Australia	7.3	0.7	8.9	0.9	73.8	7.3	13.8	1.0	21.8	1.2	15.0	0.9	4,080.4
Kenya	402.2	38.9	688.2	72.5	625.2	60.1	813.7	63.3	736.3	39.2	997.2	49.8	4,962.8
Namibia	244.3	24.7	240.7	25.8	359.8	34.5	547.6	42.2	1,211.4	65.1	1,544.4	74.2	4,758.9
Japan	525.9	50.6	315.2	33.2	261.7	25.5	183.8	14.9	12.6	0.8	39.2	1.8	2,504.2
Botswana	230.2	22.3	243.4	25.5	328.9	31.4	399.8	31.1	438.2	23.6	1,039.9	52.4	3,213.1
Mozambique	207.4	20.2	169.4	17.7	131.7	12.6	229.1	17.9	342.1	17.9	549.0	28.2	2,094.5
Germany	349.3	32.2	92.3	9.5	187.6	17.6	153.4	11.9	240.0	13.0	437.6	22.8	1,856.2
Burundi	119.4	11.7	231.7	24.3	214.4	20.4	291.9	22.7	446.8	24.5	572.0	28.6	1,950.5
Rwanda	274.0	26.7	321.0	33.7	206.0	19.4	170.4	13.3	178.8	9.9	206.8	10.8	1,426.6
United States Of America	22.2	2.2	38.5	4.0	128.8	12.5	65.0	5.0	427.4	22.9	815.7	41.0	1,599.4
Netherlands	138.4	13.1	100.2	10.4	61.8	5.9	102.4	8.0	207.1	11.0	371.4	18.2	1,114.0
Others	605.3	58.2	418.9	43.9	637.9	60.2	860.6	66.9	1,807.3	97.2	4,323.4	226.1	10,811.5
<b>Total:</b>	<b>65,752.4</b>	<b>6,372.5</b>	<b>76,424.8</b>	<b>8,000.0</b>	<b>94,395.1</b>	<b>9,034.3</b>	<b>90,739.4</b>	<b>7,047.2</b>	<b>145,353.7</b>	<b>7,821.2</b>	<b>219,720.5</b>	<b>11,099.5</b>	<b>808,672.3</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022



**Table 2.10: Zambia's Annual Imports by Top 25 Trading Partners in Million ZMW & USD, 2016 – 2021**

Year	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		Jan-Nov 2021		Total
Country	ZMW	USD	ZMW	USD	ZMW	USD	ZMW	USD	ZMW	USD	ZMW	USD	
South Africa	24,850.5	2,420.8	23,460.9	2,461.0	28,664.3	2,728.4	28,661.9	2,223.2	32,503.4	1,763.9	44,092.2	2,235.2	223,654.2
China	6,188.9	600.2	10,694.4	1,121.3	13,616.9	1,291.6	13,132.6	1,021.1	15,952.0	895.7	17,592.5	899.6	88,126.2
Congo Dr	7,523.7	738.2	9,666.3	1,012.5	14,557.0	1,393.7	2,980.7	232.1	1,338.7	74.5	6,190.5	319.7	57,544.2
United Arab Emirates	3,276.4	316.8	4,534.3	468.3	6,337.8	596.2	9,598.4	740.3	8,374.6	469.0	7,728.7	395.2	42,993.0
India	3,253.0	316.7	2,348.1	246.3	4,634.4	442.9	4,482.6	352.1	5,232.8	285.8	8,689.1	434.7	34,339.2
Kuwait	5,688.5	551.4	4,419.9	466.7	4,559.7	440.4	1,804.0	151.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	21,514.8
Mauritius	3,666.3	344.5	2,087.2	217.5	2,141.0	206.0	2,595.0	200.2	1,967.6	109.7	2,223.6	114.2	20,440.1
Japan	1,269.8	122.5	1,228.1	129.1	1,772.3	168.6	2,246.9	174.1	2,088.5	112.9	4,928.5	247.9	15,978.1
United States Of America	1,169.9	113.0	1,030.7	108.5	2,043.4	194.7	2,392.1	186.5	2,187.5	119.1	4,202.2	219.9	15,355.6
United Kingdom	1,276.1	123.7	1,348.2	141.8	1,946.0	185.6	1,685.6	130.7	1,782.4	97.7	4,262.7	220.0	15,847.4
Kenya	539.7	51.5	339.8	35.6	528.1	50.2	542.3	42.2	866.9	46.6	1,148.0	59.3	11,822.0
Tanzania	1,657.2	162.6	1,558.6	165.2	1,913.0	180.8	2,651.0	204.4	1,259.5	73.7	1,102.5	55.9	11,175.1
Namibia	967.4	94.3	1,212.8	126.0	1,083.1	104.1	1,365.4	105.6	1,568.3	85.7	2,561.4	129.4	10,089.7
Mozambique	1,913.8	176.7	1,692.0	180.5	1,436.3	135.6	1,063.9	82.3	890.0	48.6	1,165.6	59.4	9,331.6
Germany	621.5	60.1	657.3	69.5	1,142.5	107.5	1,448.2	113.2	1,328.3	70.4	1,833.1	92.5	8,367.5
Seychelles	10.3	1.0	2.0	0.2	4.2	0.4	1,276.7	96.3	1,293.0	72.9	5,949.4	297.9	8,555.7
Zimbabwe	780.1	75.9	709.1	74.5	781.7	74.2	798.5	61.8	1,142.0	62.4	1,576.3	81.4	7,199.6
Netherlands	498.2	48.0	557.1	58.6	526.8	50.2	727.3	56.7	1,241.7	64.4	1,234.9	62.8	5,853.2
Sweden	653.1	62.9	502.8	53.6	933.6	89.5	863.2	67.5	669.6	36.8	725.7	36.5	5,300.5
Ireland	397.8	38.5	458.9	48.3	462.5	43.8	674.1	52.0	856.8	45.2	1,947.3	94.6	5,343.7
Hong Kong	405.6	39.0	477.2	50.0	778.5	74.6	716.1	55.1	952.2	52.4	827.9	42.2	5,268.6
Australia	468.4	45.3	497.1	52.5	524.3	50.5	568.5	44.2	563.6	30.4	1,152.2	55.8	5,064.9
Singapore	514.3	49.0	273.1	28.6	354.6	33.0	730.5	55.4	325.6	18.6	567.6	28.6	4,915.8
Finland	748.7	73.6	378.9	39.7	577.6	56.0	659.0	51.2	892.1	48.1	927.8	47.2	4,752.0
Belgium	638.8	63.0	549.0	58.0	459.9	44.0	524.6	40.8	545.0	29.5	976.9	49.7	4,494.4
Others	6,163.9	600.6	5,498.3	574.3	7,519.4	723.7	8,269.4	640.6	11,158.6	608.1	16,106.6	814.6	66,022.9
<b>Total:</b>	<b>75,141.8</b>	<b>7,289.8</b>	<b>76,182.1</b>	<b>7,988.0</b>	<b>99,298.7</b>	<b>9,466.3</b>	<b>92,458.7</b>	<b>7,180.6</b>	<b>96,980.8</b>	<b>5,322.3</b>	<b>139,713.5</b>	<b>7,094.1</b>	<b>709,350.0</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

**Table 2.11: Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations by Product, Dec. 2021**

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Dec-21*	
		Value (K'Million)	% Share
SWITZERLAND		7,753.1	100.0
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	5,183.0	66.9
74031110	Electro-refined copper cathodes (High Purity)	1,217.8	15.7
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	789.9	10.2
74031140	Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity)	126.2	1.6
26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	126.0	1.6
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	103.1	1.3
74032910	- cobalt alloy	64.4	0.8
74020019	Other unrefined copper	39.8	0.5
24013000	Tobacco refuse	37.0	0.5
71129910	Anodic slimes	29.8	0.4
Others		36.1	0.5
Percent of Total Exports		44.3	
CHINA		2,989.5	100.0
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	2,372.9	79.4
74020011	Copper blister	347.1	11.6
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	221.0	7.4
68159900	Articles of stone or other mineral substances, nes	11.0	0.4
44079900	Other wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled,...of thickness > 6mm nes	8.4	0.3
26030012	Copper ore mixed sulphide and oxide	7.1	0.2
74031900	Other refined Copper	4.1	0.1
28170010	Zinc oxide; zinc peroxide in bulk	3.8	0.1
71031000	Precious (excl. diamonds) or semi-precious stones, unworked	3.5	0.1
26020000	MANGANESE ORES/CONCENTRATES(INC.FERRUGINOUS), WITH MANGANESE CONT. OF=>20%	2.7	0.1
Others		7.8	0.3
Percent of Total Exports		17.1	
SINGAPORE		2,224.1	100.0
74020020	Copper anodes for electrolytic refining	1,489.6	67.0
74031140	Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity)	343.3	15.4
74020011	Copper blister	251.6	11.3
74031110	Electro-refined copper cathodes (High Purity)	109.5	4.9
74031130	Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)	30.1	1.4
02013000	Boneless	0.0	0.0
02023000	Frozen boneless bovine meat	0.0	0.0
02032900	Frozen swine meat, nes	0.0	0.0
02062900	Frozen edible bovine offal (excl. tongues and livers)	0.0	0.0
02071200	Frozen whole chickens	0.0	0.0
Others		0.0	0.0
Percent of Total Exports		12.7	
CONGO DR		2,039.2	100.0
73090000	Reservoirs, tanks... (excl. for gas) of iron or steel, >=300 l	305.9	15.0
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	275.2	13.5
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	190.7	9.4
11031300	Groats and meal of maize (corn)	110.2	5.4
28070010	Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk	89.3	4.4
38249900	Other nes	81.4	4.0
19053100	Sweet biscuits.	80.6	4.0
20099000	MIXTURES OF JUICES.	77.2	3.8
34022020	Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils	74.5	3.7

**Table 2.11: Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations by Product, Dec. 2021**

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Dec-21*	
		Value (K'Million)	% Share
04031000	Yogurt	52.8	2.6
Others		701.4	34.4
<b>Percent of Total Exports</b>		<b>11.6</b>	
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>		<b>423.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
71081310	Bullion semi-manufactured forms	93.7	22.1
72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	57.4	13.6
81059000	Other: Articles of cobalt, nes	38.6	9.1
09019000	Coffee husks and skins, coffee substitutes containing coffee	24.2	5.7
12019000	Soya beans, whether or not broken, excl. seed	17.1	4.0
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	12.9	3.0
23021000	Brans, sharps and other residues of maize	12.3	2.9
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	11.9	2.8
84834000	GEARS AND GEARING; BALL/ROLLER SCREWS; GEAR BOXES AND OTHER SPEED CHANGERS	11.3	2.7
85444900	Electric conductors, nes, for a voltage <=80 V, not fitted with connectors	9.5	2.2
Others		134.5	31.8
<b>Percent of Total Oct Exports</b>		<b>2.4</b>	
<b>Other Destination</b>		<b>2,077.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>
<b>Total Value Of Exports</b>		<b>17,506.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

**Table 2.12: Zambia's Top Five Non-Traditional Exports Destinations by Product, Dec. 2021**

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Dec-21*	
		Value (K'Million)	% Share
CONGO DR		2,039.2	100.0
73090000	Reservoirs, tanks... (excl. for gas) of iron or steel, >=300 l	305.9	15.0
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	275.2	13.5
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	190.7	9.4
11031300	Groats and meal of maize (corn)	110.2	5.4
28070010	Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk	89.3	4.4
38249900	Other nes	81.4	4.0
19053100	Sweet biscuits.	80.6	4.0
20099000	MIXTURES OF JUICES.	77.2	3.8
34022020	Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils	74.5	3.7
04031000	Yogurt	52.8	2.6
Others		701.4	34.4
Percent of Total Non-Traditional Exports		48.7	
SOUTH AFRICA		380.0	100.0
71081310	Bullion semi-manufactured forms	93.7	24.7
72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	57.4	15.1
09019000	Coffee husks and skins, coffee substitutes containing coffee	24.2	6.4
12019000	Soya beans, whether or not broken, excl. seed	17.1	4.5
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	12.9	3.4
23021000	Brans, sharps and other residues of maize	12.3	3.2
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	11.9	3.1
84834000	Gears and gearing; ball/roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers	11.3	3.0
85444900	Electric conductors, nes, for a voltage <=80 V, not fitted with connectors	9.5	2.5
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	9.4	2.5
Others		120.4	31.7
Percent of Total Non-Traditional Exports		9.1	

**Table 2.12: Zambia's Top Five Non-Traditional Exports Destinations by Product, Dec. 2021**

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Dec-21*	
		Value (K'Million)	% Share
SWITZERLAND		296.0	100.0
26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	126.0	42.6
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	103.1	34.8
24013000	Tobacco refuse	37.0	12.5
71129910	Anodic slimes	29.8	10.1
08109000	Other fruit, fresh, nes	0.1	0.0
01012900	Live Horses - Other	0.0	0.0
01051100	Live fowls of species gallus domesticus, weighing =<185g (chicks)	0.0	0.0
01061100	-Mammals--Primates	0.0	0.0
02012000	Other cuts with Bonnie in	0.0	0.0
02013000	Boneless	0.0	0.0
Others		0.0	0.0
Percent of Total Non-Traditional Exports		7.1	
ZIMBABWE		283.1	100.0
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	82.8	29.2
36020090	Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellant powders)	22.9	8.1
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	19.5	6.9
22021020	Aerated Waters	17.2	6.1
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	15.2	5.4
23040000	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	10.9	3.8
69074000	Finishing ceramics	9.6	3.4
73066100	Other welded, or non-circular cross-section..Of square or rectangular cross-section	9.1	3.2
72142090	Iron/steel bars & rods,hotrolled,twiste/with deformtns from rolling proc. - Other	5.6	2.0
73065000	Tubes and pipes, welded, circular, of other alloy steel, nes	5.1	1.8
Others		85.2	30.1
Percent of Total Non-Traditional Exports		6.8	
TANZANIA		127.4	100.0
23040000	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	40.6	31.8
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	22.2	17.4
88023000	Aeroplanes & other aircraft, of unladen wgt exceeding 2000Kg but not exceeding 15000Kg	9.8	7.7
10051000	Maize seed	7.4	5.8
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	6.3	4.9
36020090	Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellant powders)	6.2	4.9
85444900	Electric conductors, nes, for a voltage <=80 V, not fitted with connectors	6.1	4.8
74130000	Stranded wire, cables... of copper, not electrically insulated	4.5	3.5
72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	3.7	2.9
63053300	Sacks and bags,for packing goods,of polyethylene/polypropylene strip nes	2.9	2.3
Others		17.8	14.0
Percent of Total Non-Traditional Exports		3.0	
Other Destinations		1,065.0	25.4
Total Value of Non-Traditional Exports		4,190.8	100.0

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

**Table 2.13: Zambia's Five Major Import Sources by Product, Dec. 2021**

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Dec-21*	
		K'Million	% Share
SOUTH AFRICA		3,750.7	100.0
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	219.2	5.8
31021000	Urea	91.7	2.4
87042100	vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods GVW upto 5 tonnes	77.1	2.1
84749000	Parts of machinery of 84.74	70.0	1.9
31023000	Ammonium nitrate	68.7	1.8
31029000	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous , nes	63.4	1.7
15071000	Crude soya-bean oil	62.9	1.7
27101990	Other oils.	60.8	1.6
87163900	Trailers and semi-trailers for the transport of goods, nes	59.3	1.6
72081000	Flat/hot-rolled iron/steel,in coils,width >=600mm, with patterns in relief	51.1	1.4
Others		2,926.4	78.0
Percent of Total Imports		34.5	
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		1,401.5	100.0
27101910	Gas oils.	656.4	46.8
27101210	Motor Spirit	357.9	25.5
84378000	Machinery for milling or working cereals or dried vegetables	77.7	5.5
27131100	Petroleum coke, not calcined	37.0	2.6
29041010	Hydrocarbon derivatives containing only sulpho groups, their salts, etc - IN BULK	30.8	2.2
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	23.8	1.7
63090000	Worn clothing and other worn articles	23.0	1.6
39012090	Other primary forms of polyethylene,pigmented	17.3	1.2
04021010	Milk and cream in solid forms of =<1.5% fat specially prepared for infants	13.7	1.0
39076190	other	12.7	0.9
Others		151.4	10.8
Percent of Total Imports		12.9	
CHINA		1,361.0	100.0
87012000	Road tractors for semi-trailers	60.5	4.4
85176900	Other	46.7	3.4
30049000	Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, nes	42.3	3.1
72107000	Rolled iron/steel, width >=600mm,painted,varnished,or coated with plastics	42.0	3.1
63090000	Worn clothing and other worn articles	36.5	2.7
72083900	Flat/hot-rolled iron/steel,in colis, width >=600mm, not pickled,<3mm thick	36.1	2.7
28321010	Sodium sulphites in bulk	35.9	2.6
40112010	New pneumatic tyres of rubber, of a kind used on buses or lorries- rim size 50cm to 57cm	33.4	2.5
38089310	Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant growth regulators	28.5	2.1
31039000	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, phosphatic, nes	26.8	2.0
Others		972.5	71.4
Percent of Total Imports		12.5	
INDIA		622.4	100.0
30049000	Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, nes	110.6	17.8
29041010	Hydrocarbon derivatives containing only sulpho groups, their salts, etc - IN BULK	31.6	5.1
40149000	Hygienic or pharmaceutical articles of vulcanized rubber, nes	27.2	4.4
36030010	Unassembled safety fuses; detonating fuses; caps; igniters; electric detonators	26.7	4.3
74050000	Master alloys of copper	19.7	3.2
39206310	Plates..., of unsaturated polyesters, not reinforced, etc	19.1	3.1
73030090	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of cast iron - OTHER	15.9	2.6
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	11.9	1.9

**Table 2.13: Zambia's Five Major Import Sources by Product, Dec. 2021**

Country / Hs-Code	Description	Dec-21*	
		K'Million	% Share
84295900	Self-propelled bulldozers, excavators..., nes	11.7	1.9
28151110	Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda), solid in bulk	10.2	1.6
Others		337.9	54.3
<b>Percent of Total Imports</b>		<b>5.7</b>	
<b>JAPAN</b>		<b>368.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
87032390	Vehicles with only engine capacity exceeding 1500cc but not exceeding 3000cc - OTHER.	89.1	24.2
87032290	spark-ignition vehicles with engine capacity>1000cc but < 1500cc Other	63.7	17.3
87042100	vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods GVW upto 5 tonnes	57.0	15.5
87042200	vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods GVW 5 - 20 tonnes	17.8	4.8
40118000	Of a kind used on construction, mining or industrial handling vehicles and machines	16.3	4.4
84314900	Parts of machinery of 84.26, 84.29 and 84.30, nes	13.0	3.5
87021090	Motor vehicles for transport of persons sitting capacity more than 14 (Diesel)	12.1	3.3
87043100	vehicles (spark ignition engine) for the transport of goods GVW upto 5 tonnes	12.1	3.3
87033390	Vehicles with only diesel... engine of cylinder capacity >=2500cc - OTHER	9.4	2.5
87032490	Vehicles with only spark-ignition engine of cylinder capacity >=3000cc - OTHER	8.2	2.2
Others		69.9	19.0
<b>Percent of Total Imports</b>		<b>3.4</b>	
<b>Other Sources</b>		<b>3,381.9</b>	<b>31.1</b>
<b>Total Value of Imports</b>		<b>10,885.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

**Table 2.14: Major Non-Traditional Exports Shares, Dec. 2021 and Nov. 2021**

Period		Dec-21*		Period		Nov-21	
Hs-Code	Description	K'Million	Share (%)	Hs-Code	Description	K'Million	Share (%)
<b>AGRIC PRODUCTS</b>		<b>1,163.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>AGRIC PRODUCTS</b>		<b>1,344.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	187.2	16.1	24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped	187.0	13.9
11031300	Groats and meal of maize (corn)	111.4	9.6	10051000	Maize seed	121.6	9.0
23040000	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	87.4	7.5	23040000	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	115.7	8.6
04031000	Yogurt	63.1	5.4	11031300	Groats and meal of maize (corn)	114.2	8.5
09042100	Fruits of genus capsicum or pimenta, dried, neither crushed nor ground	51.7	4.4	09042100	Fruits of genus capsicum or pimenta, dried, neither crushed nor ground	79.7	5.9
24013000	Tobacco refuse	49.5	4.3	04031000	Yogurt	70.1	5.2
10051000	Maize seed	48.4	4.2	17011400	Other raw cane sugar	54.2	4.0
17011400	Other raw cane sugar	45.4	3.9	52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	42.0	3.1
Other - Agric Product NTE's		519.3	44.6	Other - Agric Product NTE's		560.0	41.6
<b>% Share of Agric Products NTE's</b>		<b>27.8</b>		<b>% Share of Agric Products NTE's</b>		<b>31.7</b>	
<b>Non-Agric Products</b>		<b>2,890.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Non-Agric Products</b>		<b>3,025.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
73090000	Reservoirs, tanks... (excl. for gas) of iron or steel, >=300 l	305.9	10.1	72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	313.4	10.8
22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	303.6	10.0	25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	214.1	7.4
72023000	Ferro-silico-manganese	236.1	7.8	22029900	Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes	210.9	7.3
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	190.7	6.3	25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	207.7	7.2
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	182.7	6.0	34022020	Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils	139.8	4.8
26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	126.0	4.2	26040000	Nickel ores and concentrates	136.6	4.7
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	95.3	3.1	74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	131.3	4.5
71081310	Bullion semi-manufactured forms	93.7	3.1	28070010	Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk	114.5	4.0
28070010	Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk	89.3	2.9	72021100	Ferro-manganese, containing by weight >2% carbon	85.7	3.0
34022020	Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils	84.9	2.8	71081310	Bullion semi-manufactured forms	82.0	2.8
38249900	Other nes	81.5	2.7	72142090	Iron/steel bars & rods, hot-rolled, twisted/with deformtns from rolling proc. - Other	80.0	2.8
20099000	MIXTURES OF JUICES.	80.5	2.7	72022100	Ferro-silicon, containing by weight >55% silicon	51.1	1.8
72021100	Ferro-manganese, containing by weight >2% carbon	66.3	2.2	71129910	Anodic slimes	49.5	1.7
36020090	Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellant powders)	55.1	1.8	20099000	MIXTURES OF JUICES.	42.3	1.5
85444900	Electric conductors, nes, for a voltage <=80 V, not fitted with connectors	45.5	1.5	25221000	Quicklime	42.0	1.5
Other - Non-Agric Product NTE's		990.5	32.7	Other - Non-Agric Product NTE's		989.4	34.2
<b>% Share of Non-Agric Products NTE's</b>		<b>72.2</b>		<b>% Share of Non-Agric Products NTE's</b>		<b>68.3</b>	
<b>NTE's</b>		<b>4,190.8</b>		<b>NTE's</b>		<b>4,234.7</b>	

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022



**Table 2.15: Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings, Dec. 2021 and Nov. 2021**

GROUPING	Dec-21*		GROUPING	Nov-21	
	K'Million	% Share		K'Million	% Share
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>5,558.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>ASIA</b>	<b>6,198.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	2,989.5	53.8	China	3,038.1	49.0
Singapore	2,224.1	40.0	Singapore	2,817.8	45.5
Hong Kong	220.1	4.0	Hong Kong	206.0	3.3
Pakistan	39.3	0.7	Pakistan	59.9	1.0
India	26.9	0.5	India	32.0	0.5
Other ASIA	58.6	1.1	Other ASIA	45.0	0.7
<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>31.8</b>		<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>32.8</b>	
<b>DUAL-SADC &amp; COMESA</b>	<b>2,509.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>DUAL-SADC &amp; COMESA</b>	<b>2,279.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Congo DR	2,039.2	81.3	Congo DR	1,696.5	74.4
Zimbabwe	283.1	11.3	Zimbabwe	385.2	16.9
Malawi	127.3	5.1	Malawi	147.5	6.5
Mauritius	44.1	1.8	Mauritius	46.5	2.0
Eswatini(Swaziland)	15.3	0.6	Eswatini(Swaziland)	3.5	0.2
Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA	0.2	0.0	Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA	0.0	0.0
<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>14.3</b>		<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>12.0</b>	
<b>SADC Exclusive</b>	<b>701.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>SADC Exclusive</b>	<b>675.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
South Africa	423.3	60.3	South Africa	404.4	59.9
Tanzania	127.4	18.2	Tanzania	141.8	21.0
Botswana	65.6	9.4	Botswana	70.7	10.5
Mozambique	51.6	7.4	Mozambique	31.1	4.6
Namibia	22.9	3.3	Namibia	21.1	3.1
Other SADC Exclusive	10.6	1.5	Other SADC Exclusive	6.4	0.9
<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>4.0</b>		<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>3.6</b>	
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>616.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>598.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Luxembourg	328.0	53.2	Luxembourg	201.5	33.7
Italy	71.8	11.7	Italy	135.2	22.6
Spain	62.3	10.1	Spain	91.4	15.3
Belgium	58.2	9.4	Belgium	64.5	10.8
Germany	55.2	9.0	Germany	61.8	10.3
Other EU	40.8	6.6	Other EU	43.9	7.3
<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>3.5</b>		<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>3.2</b>	
<b>COMESA Exclusive</b>	<b>143.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>COMESA Exclusive</b>	<b>201.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Kenya	45.2	31.5	Kenya	68.4	34.0
Burundi	43.2	30.1	Burundi	38.4	19.1
Rwanda	22.9	16.0	Rwanda	37.2	18.5
Uganda	22.8	15.9	Uganda	34.9	17.4
Egypt	7.8	5.4	Libya	11.1	5.5
Other COMESA Exclusive	1.5	1.1	Other COMESA Exclusive	11.1	5.5
<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>0.8</b>		<b>% of Total Exports</b>	<b>1.1</b>	
<b>SWITZERLAND</b>	<b>7,753.1</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>SWITZERLAND</b>	<b>8,802.4</b>	<b>46.5</b>
Rest of the World	224.5	1.3	Rest of the World	161.5	0.9
<b>World</b>	<b>17,506.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>18,917.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

**Table 2.15: Import Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings, Dec. 2021 and Nov. 2021**

GROUPING	Dec-21*		GROUPING	Nov-21	
	K'Million	% Share		K'Million	% Share
<b>SADC Exclusive</b>	<b>4,211.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>SADC Exclusive</b>	<b>4,117.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
South Africa	3,750.7	89.1	South Africa	3,663.5	89.0
Namibia	198.6	4.7	Mozambique	160.7	3.9
Mozambique	97.1	2.3	Tanzania	129.6	3.1
Tanzania	74.6	1.8	Namibia	125.9	3.1
Botswana	45.5	1.1	Botswana	30.7	0.7
Other SADC Exclusive	44.5	1.1	Other SADC Exclusive	7.3	0.2
<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>38.7</b>		<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>35.0</b>	
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>4,570.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>ASIA</b>	<b>3,894.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United Arab Emirates	1,401.5	30.7	China	1,438.0	36.9
China	1,361.0	29.8	United Arab Emirates	588.9	15.1
India	622.4	13.6	India	558.6	14.3
Japan	368.4	8.1	Japan	467.0	12.0
Malaysia	171.5	3.8	Hong Kong	128.7	3.3
Other ASIA	645.6	14.1	Other ASIA	713.1	18.3
<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>42.0</b>		<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>33.1</b>	
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>629.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>DUAL-SADC &amp; COMESA</b>	<b>1,405.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Germany	116.8	18.6	Congo DR	837.4	59.6
Ireland	88.3	14.0	Seychelles	193.8	13.8
Belgium	79.9	12.7	Zimbabwe	163.6	11.6
Finland	68.8	10.9	Mauritius	155.8	11.1
Netherlands	66.8	10.6	Malawi	34.7	2.5
Other EU	208.8	33.2	Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA	20.7	1.5
<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>5.8</b>		<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>12.0</b>	
<b>DUAL-SADC &amp; COMESA</b>	<b>621.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>754.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Congo DR	230.3	37.1	Germany	131.5	17.4
Mauritius	202.8	32.6	Belgium	118.6	15.7
Zimbabwe	146.8	23.6	Spain	93.2	12.3
Malawi	29.7	4.8	Netherlands	90.6	12.0
Eswatini(Swaziland)	11.8	1.9	Ireland	75.1	10.0
Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA	0.0	0.0	Other EU	241.6	32.0
<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>5.7</b>		<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>6.4</b>	
<b>COMESA Exclusive</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>COMESA Exclusive</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Kenya	80.6	57.4	Kenya	82.1	79.0
Rwanda	25.3	18.0	Egypt	19.2	18.5
Egypt	21.5	15.3	Tunisia	1.7	1.6
Ethiopia	9.1	6.5	Uganda	0.8	0.8
Uganda	2.3	1.6	Ethiopia	0.1	0.1
Other COMESA Exclusive	1.6	1.2	Other COMESA Exclusive	0.0	0.0
<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>1.3</b>		<b>% of Total Imports</b>	<b>0.9</b>	
Rest of the World	713.3	6.6	Rest of the World	1,473.5	12.5
<b>World</b>	<b>10,885.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>11,750.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

## Layman and Statistics

### Demographic Statistics

**Census:** The count of a given population (or other phenomena of interest) and record its characteristics, done at a specific point in time and usually at regular intervals by a government entity (or any other entity) for the geographic area or subareas under its domain. Examples include Population Census, Housing Census, Census of Business establishments, Agriculture Census etc.

**Census Coverage:** An estimate of how complete a census was of a given population.

**Census Night:** The night preceding the Population Census.

**Boundary:** A line which defines the extent of an aerial unit or the locations where two areas meet. A boundary is represented in a GIS as a line feature which may define a side of a polygon. The boundary may or may not be visible on the ground, i.e., it can follow real world features, such as roads and rivers or it can be defined solely by geographic coordinates.

**Geographical Information System (GIS):** A computer system capable of capturing, storing, editing, integrating, manipulating, analysing and displaying data related to positions on Earth's surface.

**Global Positioning System (GPS):** The Global Positioning System (GPS) is a space-based navigation system that provides location and time information in all weather conditions, anywhere on or near the Earth where there is an unobstructed line of sight to four or more GPS satellites.

**Constituency:** An electoral boundary segmented for the purpose of electing a member of the National Assembly.

**Constituency Boundary:** A Constituency Boundary is a representation of a constituency on an election thematic map and is symbolized as a polygon feature. A collection of wards forms a Constituency.

**Province:** An area with defined boundaries either by counties, districts, countries or any other specificity, which can clearly differentiate boundaries and is normally named according to the compass direction with respect to the surrounding areas. It can be administrative or statistical.

**Ward:** A Ward is an electoral boundary segmented for the purpose of electing a councillor.

**Rural Area:** An area that lacks most if not all the facilities/amenities found in the urban areas. The population tends to be scattered.

**Urban:** is a place-based characteristic that incorporate elements of population density, social and economic organization, and the transformation of the natural environment into a built environment.

**Urbanization:** The process by which there is an increase in the proportion of people living in urban areas. The common indices used to describe urbanization are: population size, population density and level of administration.

**Urbanization:** refers to a broad-based rural to urban transition involving population, land use, economic activity and culture, or any of these.

## Consumer Price Index (CPI):

**Consumer Price Index (CPI):** measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that households acquire for the purpose of consumption. The basket relates to a selection of goods and services that is representative of the consumption habits of most households in the country.

**Inflation:** **Inflation** is defined as a sustained increase in the general level of prices for goods and services over a period of time.

**Annual Inflation:** The annual Inflation Rate is the change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.

**Consumption:** any activity in which households use goods and/or services to satisfy their needs and wants but not for business purposes nor for the acquisition of wealth. Thus investment in all forms of assets is excluded.

## International Merchandise Trade and Balance of Payment Statistics

**Balance of Payments (BOP):** These are the summaries of all transactions that a country's individuals, companies and government bodies complete with individuals, companies and government bodies outside the country.

**Bill of Entry:** This is a document against which goods are entered to obtain customs clearance and with which any duties thereon are paid.

**Capital goods;** these are physical assets that are used in the production process to manufacture products and services.

**Certificate of Origin:** This is an important international document that certifies that goods in a particular export shipment are wholly obtained, produced, manufactured or processed in a particular country. They also serve as a declaration by the exporters.

**Consumer goods;** these are goods designed for use by final consumers.

**Cost Insurance and Freight (CIF):** The type of values including the transaction value of the goods, the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country and the value of the services performed to deliver the goods from the border of the exporting country to the border of the importing country.

**Free On Board (FOB):** The type of values including the transaction value of the goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country.

**Goods in Transit:** This refers to goods simply being transported through a country.

**Intermediate goods;** these are products which are not final but are used as inputs for production.

**Raw Material;** these are materials in unprocessed or minimally processed states, used to produce finished or intermediate goods.

## Statistics Act, No.13 of 2018

**National Statistical System:** The National Statistical System (NSS) comprises data producers, data users, data suppliers and research and training institutions. The National Statistical Office (NSO), which in this case is the Zambia Statistics Agency (ZamStats) is the hub of the system, reflecting its coordination and harmonisation role.

**Agency:** The Zambia Statistics Agency established under section 5 of the Statistics Act.

**Metadata:** The range of information, generally textual, that fosters understanding of the context in which statistical data has been collected, processed and analysed with the objective of creating statistical information.

**Official Statistics:** Statistics describing, on a representative basis, the economic, demographic, social or environmental phenomena of the Republic in the statistical work programmes of statistical agencies. The Agency may designate, as official statistics, any statistics or class of statistics produced from collections of statistics by the National Statistical System.

**Spatial Data:** Information that identifies the geographic location and characteristics of natural or constructed features and boundaries on the earth, derived from remote sensing, global positioning systems, geographic information systems, cartographic.

**Statistics:** Any official or unofficial aggregated numerical information relating to demographic, economic, financial, environmental, social or other matters, available in digital or other applicable format, collected at national, regional or local level, which is compiled and analysed according to relevant scientific and statistical methodologies, and which is connected with, or incidental to, any census or survey of all or any of the matters specified in the Third Schedule, and includes information derived from records of administration kept by statistical agencies.

**Statistical agency:** A public body that has the power to collect, compile or disseminate statistics under a written law.

**User:** In relation to statistics includes a public body, private body, researcher, research institution, higher education institution, international or regional organisation or any other user.

**Dissemination:** The direct or indirect publication, sale or provision of official or other statistics, spatial data or related documentation in any form.

## Surveys/Activities being Undertaken

- 2021 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey (Upcoming)
- 2021 Wild Food Consumption Survey (Data Collection Completed)
- 2021 Zamphria (Data Collection Completed)
- Second Generation National Strategy for the Development of Statistics (NSDS2) (final Draft Report)
- 2022 Census of Population and Housing Preparations (On-going)
- 2020 Emergent and Large Scale Farmers Survey (Draft Report)

## Selected Available Reports

- Socio-Economic Impact Assessment of Covid-19 on Households in Zambia (SEIA) electronic copy
- 3rd Quarter Labour Force Survey 2020
- 1st Quarter Labour Force Survey 2021
- 2020/2021 Crop Forecast Survey (Results)
- 2020 Rapid Stocks Assessment Survey (Results)
- 2018 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey Final Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2018 Compendium of Statistical Concepts and Definitions (1st Edition) (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2018 Zambia in Figures (Electronic copy)
- 2017 Annual GDP (Print copy)
- 2018 Zambia at a Glance (Data Wheel)
- 2010 Supply, Use and Input Output Tables (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2017 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2016/2017 Crop Forecast Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2018/2019 Crop Forecast Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2019/2020 Crop Forecast Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2015 Selected Social Economic Indicators (Print copy)
- 2014-2015 National Accounts Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Report (Electronic copy)
- 2015 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Main Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2015 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Key Findings (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2014 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2018 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2019 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2018 ZICTA-ICT Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2016 ZAMPHIA (Electronic copy)
- 2011-2012 Post-Harvest Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2012-2013 Post-Harvest Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2013-2014 Post-Harvest Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2014-2015 Post-Harvest Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2000-2012 Energy Statistics Report (Electronic copy)
- 2013 - 2014 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey Report ((Electronic & Hard copy)

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