

# The Monthly Bulletin

February 2022 Volume 227

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## **Statistics Twister**

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## **Foreword**



Welcome to our monthly dissemination of selected official statistics. The Zambia Statistics Agency (ZamStats), embarks on vigorous information delivery strategy to major stakeholders and the media institutions in order to promote understanding and use of official statistics both within and outside Zambia. The Agency produces a number of statistical products in the Economic, Social, Agricultural and Environmental theme areas. The information collected in these areas may be used for various purposes including policy formulation, planning, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of development programmes.

This Monthly publication is an attempt to provide highlights of the work of the Agency and how it can help media institutions and the general public to improve understanding and uptake of statistical information for decision-making and sustainable national development.

I would like to urge our readers and users of statistical information to send to us any comments that may enhance statistical production and contribute to the improvement of this bulletin.

Mulenga J. J. Musepa INTERIM STATISTICIAN GENERAL 24<sup>th</sup> February, 2022



## Inflation

#### INFLATION

#### **Consumer Price Index**

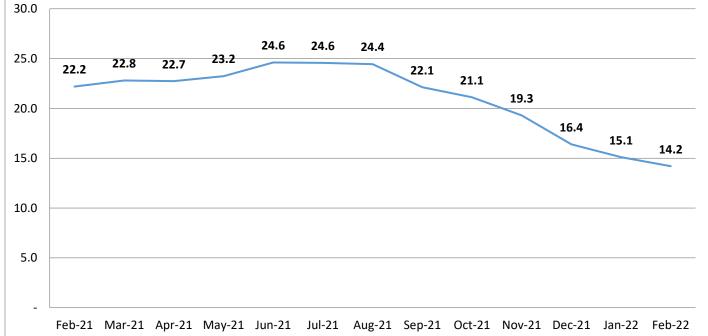
#### Year- on -Year Inflation Rate for February 2022 slows down to 14.2 Percent

Annual inflation for February, 2022 eased 14.2 percent from 15.1 percent recorded in January, 2022. This means that on average, prices of goods and services increased by 14.2 percent between February 2021 and February 2022 (see Figure 1).

The slowdown in annual inflation was mainly attributed to the easing in prices of some food and non-food items.

The easing of both food and non-food annual inflation was mainly due to the base effect.

Figure 1: Annual Inflation Rate, February 2021 – February 2022 (%)



Source: ZamStats Prices Statistics, 2022

Note: 2009=100

The base effect can be defined as the contribution to the change in the year-on-year inflation rate in a particular month that stems from a deviation of the month- on-month rate of change in the base month (i.e. February 2021); the same month one year earlier) from the usual seasonal pattern (22.2 to 14.2%).



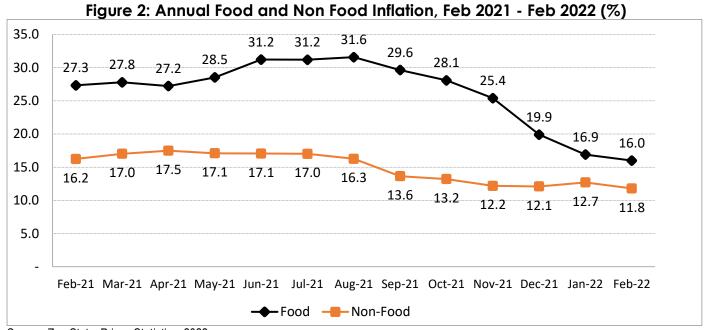
#### **Annual Food and Non-Food Inflation**

Annual food inflation for February, 2022 was recorded at 16.0 percent compared to 16.9 percent recorded in January 2022 (Figure 2).

This development was mainly attributed to price movements in food items such as Meat (Rump Steak, Brisket, Mixed Cut, Mince Meat, Offal's, Plain Pork Sausages, Pork Chops, Chicken Live); Fruits (Lemons, Oranges, Pineapples, Bananas); and Vegetables (Pumpkin Leaves, Sweet Potato Leaves (Kalembula), Lumanda, Green Beans, Egaplant, Cucumber, Impwa, Green pepper, Pumpkin, Maize cobs, Mushrooms); Fresh milk, Eggs, and butter.

The annual non-food inflation for February 2022 was recorded at 11.8 percent from 12.7 percent in January 2022.

The decrease in inflation was mainly attributed to price movements of non-food items such as Education (Secondary school fees); Garments (Mens Trouser imported, Ladies Half-slip, Ladies shirt, Boys short, Boys shirt, Ladies sweater); Materials for maintenance and repair of dwelling (Cement, roofing sheets, Concrete block-6 inch block, Floor tiles-Porcellain-60x60), and Lounge suit.



Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022



#### **Annual Inflation Rate by CPI Main Groups**

The Annual Inflation Rate for February 2022 increased for the following CPI main groups as shown in Table 1.

#### 1. Transport

The CPI for the Transport main group increased by 8.2 percent between February 2021 and February 2022. This was lower than 29.3 Percent in the same month of 2021 and as well as below the 3.0 percent recorded in January 2022.

#### 2. Recreation and Culture

The CPI for the Recreation and Culture main group increased by 16.8 percent between February 2021 and February 2022. This was above the 13.3 percent in the same month of 2021 and higher than 16.5 percent recorded in January 2022.

The Annual Rate of Inflation for February 2022 decreased for the following CPI Main Groups.

#### 1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages

The CPI for the Food and Non-alcoholic beverages main group increased by 16.0 percent between February 2021 and February 2022. This was in comparison to an increase of 16.0 percent during the 12-month period compared to 27.3 percent over the corresponding period in 2021 and was lower than 16.9 percent recorded in January 2022.

#### 2 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco

The index for the Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco main group increased by 11.3 percent between February 2021 and February 2022. This was lower than the 12.9

percent in the same month of 2021 and below 12.3 percent recorded in January 2022.

#### 3. Clothing and Footwear

The CPI for Clothing and Footwear increased by 13.3 percent between February 2021 and February 2022. This was higher than the 12.9 percent in the same month of 2021 and below 15.7 percent recorded in January 2022.

#### 4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, & Other Fuels

The CPI for the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group increased by 14.8 percent between February 2021 and February 2022. This was higher than the 13.2 percent recorded in the same month of 2021 and below the 17.5 percent recorded in January 2022.

## 5. Furnishing, Household Equipment and Household Maintenance

The CPI for the Furnishing, Household Equipment and Household Maintenance main group increased by 12.0 percent between February 2021 and February 2022. This was lower than the 19.4 percent recorded in the same month of 2021 and below 14.9 percent recorded in January 2022.

#### 6. Health

The index for the Health main group increased by 7.9 percent between February 2021 and February 2022. This was lower than 15.5 percent in the same month of 2021 and below 10.3 percent in January 2022.



#### 7. Communication

The CPI for the Communication main group increased by 2.7 percent between February 2021 and February 2022. This was lower than the 3.4 percent in the same month of 2021 and below 3.3 percent recorded in January 2022.

#### 8. Education

The CPI for the Education main group increased by 2.5 percent between February 2021 and February 2022. This was lower than 5.3 percent in the same month of 2021 and below 3.7 percent recorded in January 2022.

#### 9. Restaurant & Hotel

The index for the Restaurant & Hotel main group increased by 11.9 percent between February 2021 and February 2022. This was the same as that recorded in the same month of 2021 and below 12.7 percent recorded in January 2022.

#### 10. Miscellaneous Goods and Services

The CPI for the Miscellaneous Goods and Services main group in February 2022 remained the same as that recorded in the same month of 2021; and lower than 14.1 percent recorded in January 2022.

| Table 1: A   | Table 1: Annual Inflation Trends by CPI Main Groups: February 2021 - February 2022 (%) |            |            |            |            |            |        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Main Group   | Division<br>Weight   | Feb-<br>21 | Mar-<br>21 | Apr-<br>21 | May-<br>21 | Jun-<br>21 | Jul-21 | Aug-<br>21 | Sep-<br>21 | Oct-<br>21 | Nov-<br>21 | Dec-<br>21 | Jan-<br>22 | Feb-<br>22 |
| All Items  | 1 000  | 22.2       | 22.8       | 22.7       | 23.2       | 24.6       | 24.6   | 24.4       | 22.1       | 21.1       | 19.3       | 16.4       | 15.1       | 14.2       |
| Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages                               | 534.85   | 27.3       | 27.8       | 27.2       | 28.5       | 31.2       | 31.2   | 31.6       | 29.6       | 28.1       | 25.4       | 19.9       | 16.9       | 16.0       |
| Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco                                | 15.21  | 12.9       | 13.4       | 13.2       | 11.6       | 12.1       | 11.6   | 13.3       | 13.3       | 12.0       | 11.5       | 12.4       | 12.3       | 11.3       |
| Clothing and Footwear  | 80.78  | 12.9       | 13.2       | 13.8       | 14.4       | 14.4       | 13.3   | 16.1       | 15.6       | 16.2       | 15.9       | 16.1       | 15.7       | 13.3       |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels              | 114.11   | 13.2       | 15.6       | 20.0       | 21.5       | 21.9       | 21.6   | 22.7       | 17.8       | 17.4       | 17.3       | 17.8       | 17.5       | 14.8       |
| Furnishing, Household Equip.,<br>Routine Household Maintenance | 82.36  | 19.4       | 20.6       | 22.0       | 19.4       | 19.5       | 19.7   | 21.2       | 20.3       | 18.6       | 17.1       | 15.9       | 14.9       | 12.0       |
| Health   | 8.15   | 15.5       | 15.5       | 15.0       | 12.2       | 12.2       | 12.3   | 12.3       | 11.4       | 11.0       | 11.0       | 11.1       | 10.3       | 7.9        |
| Transport  | 58.08  | 29.3       | 27.3       | 20.0       | 19.3       | 18.0       | 18.8   | 7.3        | 0.7        | 0.5        | (2.7)      | (3.0)      | 3.0        | 8.2        |
| Communication  | 12.94  | 3.4        | 3.9        | 4.0        | 3.8        | 3.8        | 4.0    | 3.8        | 4.0        | 3.8        | 2.8        | 2.5        | 3.3        | 2.7        |
| Recreation and Culture   | 13.84  | 13.3       | 13.6       | 14.5       | 13.7       | 13.7       | 13.6   | 15.9       | 18.3       | 18.1       | 16.6       | 14.5       | 16.5       | 16.8       |
| Education  | 26.62  | 5.3        | 5.5        | 5.5        | 5.6        | 5.6        | 5.6    | 5.6        | 5.6        | 5.4        | 5.3        | 5.4        | 3.7        | 2.5        |
| Restaurant and Hotel   | 3.37   | 11.9       | 11.7       | 12.5       | 12.7       | 13.5       | 13.2   | 14.1       | 15.5       | 13.5       | 12.1       | 12.5       | 12.7       | 11.9       |
| Miscellaneous Goods & Services                                 | 49.69  | 13.0       | 14.7       | 15.2       | 12.7       | 13.3       | 13.7   | 15.4       | 15.8       | 15.3       | 15.3       | 14.8       | 14.1       | 13.0       |

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

#### Contribution of CPI Main Groups to Overall Inflation Rate of 14.2 Percent

The Food and Non-alcoholic beverages group contributed 9.0 percentage points, while Non-food items accounted for 5.2 percentage points to the overall inflation rate of 14.2 percent. Of the 5.2 percentage points, the Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels contributed the highest at 1.7 percentage points

followed by Clothing and Footwear and Furnishings

Household equipment and routine household maintenance groups that contributed 1.0 and 0.9 percentage points respectively. The rest of the Non-Food groups accounted for the remaining 1.6 percentage points (see Table 2).



| Table 2  | Table 2: Contribution of Main Groups to Overall Inflation: February 2021 – February 2022 (%) |               |               |               |              |                |                |               |               |              |               |               |               |               |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Main Group   | Division<br>Weight   | Feb-<br>2021* | Mar-<br>2021* | Apr-<br>2021* | May<br>2021* | June-<br>2021* | July-<br>2021* | Aug-<br>2021* | Sep-<br>2021* | Oct<br>2021* | Nov-<br>2021* | Dec-<br>2021* | Jan-<br>2022* | Feb-<br>2022* |
| Food and non-<br>alcoholic beverages   | 534.85   | 14.7          | 14.9          | 14.7          | 15.3         | 16.7           | 16.6           | 16.9          | 15.7          | 14.9         | 13.6          | 10.9          | 9.5           | 9.0           |
| Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco   | 15.21  | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.1          | 0.2            | 0.1            | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.2          | 0.1           | 0.2           | 0.1           | 0.1           |
| Clothing and footwear  | 80.78  | 1.0           | 1.0           | 1.1           | 1.1          | 1.1            | 1.0            | 1.2           | 1.2           | 1.2          | 1.2           | 1.2           | 1.1           | 1.0           |
| Housing, water,<br>electricity, gas and<br>other fuels                         | 114.11   | 1.7           | 2.1           | 2.4           | 2.6          | 2.6            | 2.6            | 2.7           | 2.2           | 2.2          | 2.1           | 2.1           | 2.1           | 1.7           |
| Furnishings,<br>household<br>equipment and<br>routine household<br>maintenance | 82.36  | 1.5           | 1.6           | 1.7           | 1.5          | 1.5            | 1.5            | 1.6           | 1.6           | 1.4          | 1.3           | 1.2           | 1.1           | 0.9           |
| Health   | 8.15   | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1          | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1          | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.0           |
| Transport  | 58.08  | 2.2           | 2.1           | 1.6           | 1.5          | 1.5            | 1.5            | 0.6           | 0.1           | 0.1          | -0.2          | -0.2          | 0.2           | 0.6           |
| Communications   | 12.94  | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| Recreation and culture   | 13.84  | 0.2           | 0.1           | 0.2           | 0.1          | 0.1            | 0.2            | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.2          | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.2           |
| Education  | 26.62  | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1          | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1          | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           |
| Restaurants and hotels   | 3.37   | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| Miscellaneous goods and services   | 49.69  | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.5          | 0.6            | 0.6            | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.7          | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.5           |

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

\*Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding off

#### **Provincial Annual Inflation Rates**

A disaggregation of the annual inflation by province shows that the annual inflation rate for February, 2022 increased for Central Province to 13.1% from 11.3%; and decreased for the rest of the provinces. Copperbelt (17.9% from 18.1%), Eastern (12.0% from 13.6%), Luapula

(16.2% from 17.2%), Lusaka (14.8% from 15.8%), Northern (14.1% from 20.0%), North-Western (9.3% from 12.3%), Southern (12.2% from 12.3%) and Western (6.8% from 7.2%) (**See Table 3**).



| Table 3: I | Provincial A | Annual Infla | tion Rat | e, Februar | y 2021 - F | ebruary 20 | 22 (%)  |          |         |
|------------|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|---------|----------|---------|
|            |              |              |          |            |            |            | North   |          |         |
|            | Central      | Copperbelt   | Eastern  | Luapula    | Lusaka     | Northern   | Western | Southern | Western |
| Weight     | 107.19       | 219.68       | 88.98    | 50.60      | 283.89     | 65.72      | 32.33   | 109.19   | 42.42   |
| Feb-21     | 27.6         | 19.6         | 19.8     | 17.4       | 20.6       | 36.7       | 25.1    | 15.9     | 36.3    |
| Mar-21     | 28.8         | 20.6         | 21.4     | 18.2       | 21.8       | 35.8       | 24.0    | 17.5     | 27.3    |
| Apr-21     | 28.8         | 19.9         | 21.0     | 17.7       | 23.0       | 34.9       | 21.4    | 16.8     | 27.6    |
| May-21     | 25.9         | 20.7         | 23.9     | 19.4       | 25.0       | 31.3       | 21.5    | 17.2     | 24.1    |
| June-21    | 26.5         | 23.6         | 24.4     | 21.5       | 25.9       | 32.1       | 21.4    | 18.4     | 26.2    |
| July-21    | 25.8         | 24.0         | 24.6     | 21.5       | 25.8       | 32.0       | 23.3    | 18.4     | 24.9    |
| Aug-21     | 25.6         | 25.2         | 23.2     | 22.7       | 24.9       | 32.1       | 21.9    | 18.4     | 24.6    |
| Sep-21     | 24.4         | 23.3         | 22.0     | 21.0       | 21.1       | 31.3       | 21.1    | 16.9     | 18.9    |
| Oct-21     | 22.2         | 21.3         | 21.1     | 21.1       | 20.4       | 32.2       | 21.3    | 16.4     | 17.4    |
| Nov-21     | 19.6         | 20.6         | 19.9     | 19.3       | 17.9       | 30.7       | 20.2    | 13.8     | 15.8    |
| Dec-21     | 14.1         | 18.2         | 16.4     | 17.6       | 16.0       | 22.5       | 16.4    | 13.8     | 10.6    |
| Jan-22     | 11.3         | 18.1         | 13.6     | 17.2       | 15.8       | 20.0       | 12.3    | 12.3     | 7.2     |
| Feb-22     | 13.1         | 17.9         | 12.0     | 16.2       | 14.8       | 14.1       | 9.3     | 12.2     | 6.8     |

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

#### Provincial Contributions to Overall Inflation Rate of 14.2 Percent

Lusaka province contributed the highest at 4.3 percentage points to the overall annual inflation rate of 14.2 percent in February, 2022. Copperbelt province was second, contributing 3.7 percentage points; while North-Western and Western provinces had the lowest contributions of 0.3 percentage points each (see Table 4).

Table 4: Provincial Contribution to Overall Annual Inflation, February 2021 - February 2022 (%)

| Province | Weight   | Feb-<br>2021* | Mar-<br>2021* | Apr-<br>2021* | May<br>2021* | June-<br>2021* | July-<br>2021* | Aug-<br>2021* | Sep-<br>2021* | Oct-<br>2021* | Nov-<br>2021* | Dec-<br>2021* | Jan-<br>2022* | Feb-<br>2022* |
|----------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| National | 1,000.00 | 22.2          | 22.8          | 22.7          | 23.2         | 24.6           | 24.6           | 24.4          | 22.1          | 21.1          | 19.3          | 16.4          | 15.1          | 14.2          |
|          |          |               |               |               |              |                |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Central  | 107.19   | 2.9           | 3.0           | 3.0           | 2.7          | 2.8            | 2.7            | 2.7           | 2.6           | 2.4           | 2.1           | 1.5           | 1.2           | 1.4           |
| Copperb  |          |               |               |               |              |                |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| elt      | 219.68   | 4.1           | 4.3           | 4.2           | 4.4          | 4.9            | 5.0            | 5.2           | 4.8           | 4.4           | 4.3           | 3.8           | 3.7           | 3.7           |
| Eastern  | 88.98    | 1.9           | 2.0           | 2.0           | 2.2          | 2.2            | 2.3            | 2.2           | 2.1           | 2.0           | 1.9           | 1.5           | 1.3           | 1.1           |
| Luapula  | 50.60    | 0.9           | 0.9           | 0.9           | 0.9          | 1.0            | 1.0            | 1.1           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 0.9           | 0.8           | 8.0           | 0.8           |
| Lusaka   | 283.89   | 6.0           | 6.4           | 6.7           | 7.3          | 7.6            | 7.5            | 7.2           | 6.1           | 5.9           | 5.2           | 4.6           | 4.6           | 4.3           |
| Northern | 65.72    | 2.4           | 2.4           | 2.3           | 2.1          | 2.2            | 2.2            | 2.2           | 2.1           | 2.2           | 2.1           | 1.6           | 1.4           | 1.0           |
| North-   |          |               |               |               |              |                |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Western  | 32.33    | 8.0           | 0.8           | 0.7           | 0.7          | 0.7            | 0.8            | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.6           | 0.4           | 0.3           |
| Southern | 109.19   | 1.8           | 2.0           | 1.9           | 1.9          | 2.0            | 2.0            | 2.0           | 1.9           | 1.8           | 1.5           | 1.5           | 1.3           | 1.3           |
| Western  | 42.42    | 1.5           | 1.1           | 1.1           | 1.0          | 1.1            | 1.0            | 1.0           | 0.8           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.5           | 0.3           | 0.3           |

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

\*Note: Figures may not add up to national total due to rounding off

February 2022 Overall Monthly Inflation decreased to 1.7 Percent. Overall monthly inflation for February, 2022 was recorded at 1.7 percent, a decrease of 0.9 percentage points from 2.6 percent the

previous month (see Figure 3). This decrease was attributed to general price movements in both food and non-food items.





#### Monthly Inflation Rates for Food and Non-Food Items, February 2021 - February 2022

The monthly food inflation rate for February 2022 was recorded at 1.9 percent, a decrease of 1.2 percentage points from 3.1 percent in January 2022. This outturn was mainly attributed to a decrease in food inflation of items such as Cereals (Bread, Wheat Plain Household Flour, Sorghum, Cassava meal, Millet meal); Meats (Fillet Steak, Rump Steak, Brisket, Mixed cut, T-bone, ox-liver, Goat Meat); Vegetables (Cabbage, Chinese

Cabbage, Green Beans, Carrots); and Frozen Fish.

The monthly non-food inflation rate for February, 2022 was recorded at 1.5 percent from 1.9 percent in January, 2022. This development was mainly attributed to the general decrease in prices of items such as Fuels and lubricants (Diesel, Petrol); Education (school fees), Television Colour-HD Ready-LED 32 inch, and Hp Printers. (see Table 5).

Table 5: Overall Monthly Inflation Rate for Food and Non-Food Items, February 2021 - February 2022(%)

|          | Weight:  | Feb-<br>2021 | Mar-<br>2021 | Apr-<br>2021 | May<br>2021 | June-<br>2021 | July-<br>2021 | Aug-<br>2021 | Sep-<br>2021 | Oct-<br>2021 | Nov-<br>2021 | Dec-<br>2021 | Jan-<br>2022 | Feb-<br>2022 |
|----------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total    | 1,000.00 | 2.5          | 1.7          | 2.2          | 2.0         | 1.3           | 0.3           | 0.4          | -0.5         | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 2.6          | 1.7          |
| Food     | 534.85   | 2.7          | 1.6          | 2.2          | 2.5         | 1.5           | 0.2           | 0.9          | -0.8         | 0.4          | 0.9          | 0.7          | 3.1          | 1.9          |
| Non-Food | 465.15   | 2.3          | 1.9          | 2.1          | 1.4         | 1.1           | 0.4           | -0.4         | 0.0          | 0.5          | 0.3          | 0.5          | 1.9          | 1.5          |

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022



#### District Prices for Selected Products, February 2022

The Consumer Price Basket consists of 440 items which are spread across selected outlets in all the districts of Zambia. Over 23,000 price quotations are collected from

these outlets between 1st and 10th of every month. The minimum and maximum prices for selected products by district are highlighted in **Table 6**.

Table 6: District Prices for Selected Products, February 2022

| B                     |                 | D : (1/2) | Minimum   | D: (10)   | Maximum   |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Product Description   | unit of Measure | Price (K) | Location  | Price (K) | Location  |
| Breakfast Mealie Meal | 25 kg           | 125.00    | Lusaka    | 200.00    | Chinsali  |
| Roller Mealie Meal    | 25 kg           | 90.00     | Solwezi   | 165.00    | Chambeshi |
| Maize Grain           | 20 litre tin    | 60.00     | Mufumbwe  | 120.00    | Kaputa    |
| Cooking Oil           | 2.5 Litres      | 90.00     | Kitwe     | 160       | Lusaka    |
| Charcoal              | 50 kg bag       | 30.00     | Mporokoso | 250.00    | Lusaka    |
| Cement                | 50 kg           | 120.00    | Nyimba    | 180.00    | Lukulu    |

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

#### National Average Prices for Selected Products, February 2022

On a monthly basis, retail prices between January, 2022 and February, 2022 showed that the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Breakfast Mealie Meal increased by 5.78 percent from K148.01 to K156.57, while the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Roller Mealie Meal increased by 6.62 percent from K118.71 to K 126.57.

The national average price of a 20-litre tin of Maize Grain increased by 9.06 percent from K67.44 to K73.55.

On an annual basis, retail prices between February, 2021 and February, 2022 showed that the national average price of a 25kg bag of Breakfast Mealie Meal increased by 8.10 percent from K144.84 to K156.57 while the national average price of a 25kg bag of Roller Mealie Meal increased by 5.65 percent from K119.80 to K126.57

The national average price of a 20-litre tin of Maize Grain increased by 6.24 percent from K69.23 to K73.55 (**see Table 7**).



2022 Census of Population and Housing, 18th August – 14th September, 2022

Table 7: National Average Prices for Selected Products

| Description                         | UOM |       | Feb 21       | Mar 21       | Apr 21       | May 21       | Jun 21       | Oct 21     | Nov 21     | Dec 21       | Jan 22       | Feb 22       | Mth's<br>Infl. | Yr's<br>Infl. |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| Breakfast Mealie Meal               | 25  | Kg    | 144.84       | 143.36       | 143.76       | 142.32       | 140.83       | 135.11     | 132.88     | 133.51       | 148.01       | 156.57       | 5.78           | 8.10          |
| Roller Mealie Meal                  | 25  | Kg    | 119.80       | 116.80       | 115.10       | 113.76       | 112.35       | 106.02     | 103.68     | 103.94       | 118.71       | 126.57       | 6.62           | 5.65          |
| Maize grain                         | 20  | Litre | 69.23        | 66.76        | 65.90        | 62.16        | 58.56        | 57.60      | 58.50      | 59.21        | 67.44        | 73.55        | 9.06           | 6.24          |
| Bread                               | 1   | Each  | 12.86        | 12.99        | 13.41        | 13.66        | 13.82        | 14.51      | 14.62      | 14.55        | 14.59        | 14.55        | (0.27)         | 13.14         |
| Fillet Steak                        | 1   | Kg    | 70.46        | 70.71        | 70.88        | 74.14        | 76.80        | 84.71      | 84.94      | 85.56        | 86.16        | 88.02        | 2.16           | 24.92         |
| Rump Steak                          | 1   | Kg    | 66.93        | 68.55        | 68.75        | 71.75        | 73.58        | 81.18      | 82.72      | 83.23        | 84.73        | 83.65        | (1.27)         | 24.98         |
| Brisket                             | 1   | Kg    | 58.10        | 58.21        | 58.86        | 61.35        | 63.59        | 68.67      | 69.44      | 71.26        | 71.50        | 70.43        | (1.50)         | 21.22         |
| Mixed Cut                           | 1   | Kg    | 54.97        | 56.28        | 56.70        | 58.36        | 60.26        | 65.26      | 66.08      | 66.71        | 67.35        | 67.04        | (0.46)         | 21.96         |
| T-bone                              | 1   | Kg    | 70.50        | 70.45        | 70.51        | 73.95        | 75.73        | 81.10      | 82.39      | 82.11        | 84.45        | 84.57        | 0.14           | 19.96         |
| Chicken Frozen                      | 1   | Kg    | 41.07        | 42.15        | 42.25        | 47.77        | 52.66        | 58.91      | 58.89      | 58.79        | 59.67        | 58.38        | (2.16)         | 42.15         |
| Dried Bream-Medium Sized-<br>Opened | 1   | Kg    | 133.86       | 127.64       | 123.92       | 127.87       | 123.79       | 121.79     | 139.26     | 133.62       | 143.93       | 157.97       | 9.75           | 18.01         |
| Dried Kapenta Mpulungu              | 1   | Kg    | 181.12       | 175.01       | 173.84       | 176.25       | 179.74       | 175.00     | 168.43     | 131.63       | 161.00       | 169.76       | 5.44           | (6.27)        |
| Dried Kapenta Siavonga              | 1   | Kg    | 208.69       | 213.72       | 205.12       | 211.65       | 202.29       | 203.58     | 200.12     | 198.03       | 212.03       | 222.39       | 4.89           | 6.56          |
| Dried Kapenta Chisense              | 1   | Kg    | 134.35       | 120.07       | 114.42       | 116.79       | 112.61       | 105.92     | 103.44     | 102.52       | 106.35       | 126.82       | 19.25          | (5.60)        |
| Eggs                                | 1   | Tray  | 55.10        | 56.99        | 58.35        | 59.24        | 61.94        | 58.04      | 56.44      | 56.32        | 57.65        | 58.50        | 1.47           | 6.17          |
| Cooking oil Local                   | 2.5 | Litre | 98.37        | 103.58       | 116.48       | 123.61       | 124.57       | 114.05     | 112.26     | 109.65       | 110.43       | 115.14       | 4.27           | 17.05         |
| Rape                                | 1   | Kg    | 6.87         | 7.28         | 6.75         | 7.19         | 7.54         | 6.33       | 6.63       | 7.38         | 7.70         | 7.66         | (0.52)         | 11.50         |
| Cabbage                             | 1   | Kg    | 4.76         | 4.86         | 5.09         | 5.41         | 5.82         | 5.25       | 4.97       | 5.52         | 6.29         | 6.78         | 7.79           | 42.44         |
| Tomatoes                            | 1   | Kg    | 11.44        | 11.76        | 11.23        | 11.21        | 12.86        | 10.08      | 9.80       | 9.81         | 9.61         | 10.74        | 11.76          | (6.12)        |
| Onion                               | 1   | Kg    | 12.51        | 14.12        | 16.59        | 21.37        | 21.92        | 15.00      | 12.44      | 13.62        | 13.56        | 14.41        | 6.27           | 15.19         |
| Dried beans                         | 1   | Kg    | 31.29        | 31.78        | 31.72        | 30.94        | 29.83        | 29.73      | 29.93      | 29.66        | 29.88        | 30.59        | 2.38           | (2.24)        |
| Sugar                               | 2   | Kg    | 37.24        | 41.01        | 41.97        | 42.43        | 42.58        | 42.29      | 42.07      | 41.75        | 41.97        | 42.02        | 0.12           | 12.84         |
| Cement                              | 50  | Kg    | 143.20       | 147.70       | 147.39       | 148.81       | 147.10       | 145.54     | 146.87     | 143.60       | 143.28       | 143.15       | (0.09)         | (0.03)        |
| Charcoal                            | 50  | Kg    | 69.87        | 69.90        | 70.52        | 75.07        | 77.74        | 86.52      | 85.39      | 87.57        | 86.89        | 86.54        | (0.40)         | 23.86         |
| Toyota hilux                        | 1   | Each  | 1,169,805.00 | 1,195,200.00 | 1,209,700.00 | 1,225,642.50 | 1,395,526.00 | 958,789.00 | 978,494.00 | 982,435.00   | 908,144.00   | 1,033,105.00 | 13.76          | (11.69)       |
| Toyota corolla                      | 1   | Each  | 1,309,067.50 | 1,322,150.00 | 1,531,450.00 | 1,531,450.00 | 1,269,002.00 | 699,933.00 | 714,318.00 | 1,066,195.00 | 1,031,368.00 | 1,121,185.00 | 8.71           | (14.35)       |
| Nissan ALMERA 1.5 L Acenta MT       | 1   | Each  | 583,932.30   | 591,230.20   | 592,720.50   | 592,720.50   | 613,088.00   | 476,850.00 | 505,750.00 | 479,977.78   | 496,860.00   | 521,700.00   | 5.00           | (10.66)       |
| Nissan Pick (Nissan Hardbody)       | 1   | Each  | 500,576.90   | 520,620.90   | 527,240.70   | 527,240.70   | 604,072.00   | 597,300.00 | 542,825.30 | 509,042.18   | 518,830.00   | 564,250.00   | 8.75           | 12.72         |
| Geisha                              | 250 | Gram  | 11.29        | 11.56        | 12.07        | 12.32        | 12.19        | 13.68      | 13.63      | 13.28        | 14.21        | 14.32        | 0.77           | 26.84         |
| Lifebouy                            | 150 | Gram  | 10.20        | 10.66        | 11.30        | 11.59        | 12.67        | 13.31      | 13.61      | 13.67        | 13.97        | 14.33        | 2.58           | 40.49         |
| Butone                              | 100 | Gram  | 10.23        | 10.51        | 11.09        | 11.54        | 11.50        | 12.30      | 12.76      | 12.84        | 13.36        | 13.08        | (2.10)         | 27.86         |
| Hammer milling charge               | 1   | Each  | 9.27         | 9.51         | 9.48         | 9.65         | 9.57         | 9.96       | 9.87       | 9.89         | 9.85         | 9.46         | (3.96)         | 2.05          |

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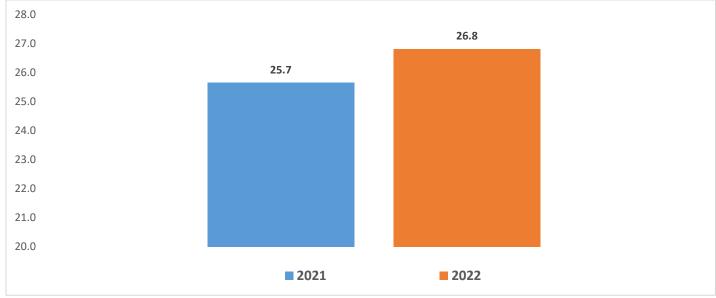
## International Merchandise Trade

#### Total Trade Jan 2022

Total trade for the month of January 2022 was K26.8 billion while that of 2021 for the same month was K25.7 billion,

representing a 4.5 percent increase (see Figure 4).

Figure 4: Total Trade, Jan (2022 and 2021) (K' Billion)



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: Total Trade = (Exports + Imports)

#### Total Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport, Jan 2022

The total value of exports via all modes of transport for the month of January 2022 was K16.67 billion. Road transport accounted for K8.26 billion representing 49.5 percent, Air transport was second at K175.8 million (1.1 percent) and Rail transport was third accounting for K10.4 million (0.1 percent). Other modes of transport accounted for K8.23 billion (49.4 percent).

In terms of volume, the total volume of exports for the month of January 2022 was 479.4 thousand mt, of which Road transport accounted for 403.9 thousand mt, representing 84.2 percent. Rail transport accounted for 0.9 thousand mt, representing 0.2 percent, Air transport accounted for 0.3 thousand mt (0.1 percent), while other modes accounted for 74.4 thousand mt (15.5 percent) (see Table 8).

Table 8: Total Exports by Mode of Transport, Jan (2022)

| Mode of transport | K' Billion | Value % Share | Mt (000) | Volume % Share |
|-------------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------------|
| Road Transport    | 8.26       | 49.5          | 403.9    | 84.2           |
| Rail Transport    | 0.01       | 0.1           | 0.9      | 0.2            |
| Air Transport     | 0.18       | 1.1           | 0.3      | 0.1            |
| Other             | 8.23       | 49.4          | 74.4     | 15.5           |
| Total Exports     | 16.67      | 100.0         | 479.4    | 100.0          |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022



The total value of Imports via all modes of transport for the month of January 2022 was K10.2 billion. Road transport was the highest at K6.2 billion representing 61.3 percent share, followed by Air transport at K0.8 billion (7.8 percent). Rail transport was third at K0.1 billion accounting for 1.3 percent of the total import bill. Other modes of transport accounted for K3.0 billion (29.6 percent).

In terms of volumes, a total of 393.5 thousand mt of imports was recorded for the month of January 2022, of which Road transport accounted for 231.3 thousand mt, representing the highest share at 58.8 percent, followed by Rail transport which accounted for 17.3 thousand mt, representing a share of 4.4 percent. Air Transport was third accounting for 0.7 thousand mt (0.2 percent), while other modes accounted for 144.2 thousand mt (36.6 percent) (see Table 9).

Table 9: Imports by Mode of Transport, Jan (2022)

| <u> </u>          |            |               |          |                |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Mode of transport | K' Billion | Value % Share | Mt (000) | Volume % Share |  |  |  |  |  |
| Road Transport    | 6.2        | 61.3          | 231.3    | 58.8           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rail Transport    | 0.1        | 1.3           | 17.3     | 4.4            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Air Transport     | 0.8        | 7.8           | 0.7      | 0.2            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other             | 3.0        | 29.6          | 144.2    | 36.6           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Exports     | 10.2       | 100.0         | 393.5    | 100.0          |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

#### January 2022 records a Trade Surplus

Zambia recorded a trade surplus of K6.5 billion in January 2022 compared to a surplus of K6.8 billion in December 2021; representing a 4.7 percent decrease (see Table 10).

Exports mainly comprising domestically produced goods, decreased by 6.0 percent to K16.7 billion in January 2022 from K17.7 billion in December 2021. This was mainly on account of a 30.8, 3.4 and 19.8 percent decrease in export earnings

from Consumer goods, Intermediate goods and Capital goods, respectively (see Table 2.2 in Annex).

Imports decreased by 6.9 percent to K10.2 billion in January 2022 from K10.9 billion in December 2021. This was mainly as a result of 18.2 and 23.5 percent decrease in import bills of Capital goods and Consumer goods, respectively (see Table 2.5 in Annex).

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Table 10: Total Exports, Imports and Trade Balance, Jan. 2021 to Jan. 2022 (K' Billion)

| Months   | Imports | Domestic Exports | Total Exports | Trade Balance |
|----------|---------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Jan-21   | 8.2     | 17.1             | 17.5          | 9.3           |
| Feb-21   | 8.5     | 16.7             | 17.2          | 8.6           |
| Mar-21   | 11.2    | 18.0             | 18.5          | 7.4           |
| Quarter1 | 27.9    | 51.8             | 53.2          | 25.3          |
| Apr-21   | 11.6    | 21.2             | 21.7          | 10.2          |
| May-21   | 13.2    | 19.9             | 20.4          | 7.2           |
| Jun-21   | 13.8    | 18.9             | 19.5          | 5.7           |
| Quarter2 | 38.6    | 60.0             | 61.6          | 23.0          |
| Jul-21   | 14.9    | 18.2             | 18.8          | 3.9           |
| Aug-21   | 13.6    | 17.1             | 17.5          | 3.9           |
| Sep-21   | 11.4    | 15.7             | 16.2          | 4.8           |
| Quarter3 | 39.9    | 51.0             | 52.5          | 12.6          |
| Oct-21   | 10.7    | 15.9             | 16.2          | 5.6           |
| Nov-21   | 11.8    | 18.8             | 19.2          | 7.4           |
| Dec-21   | 10.9    | 17.2             | 17.7          | 6.8           |
| Quarter4 | 33.3    | 51.9             | 53.1          | 19.8          |
| Total:   | 139.7   | 214.6            | 220.4         | 80.7          |
| Jan-22*  | 10.2    | 16.2             | 16.7          | 6.5           |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: These trade data are compiled based on the General Trade System Domestic Exports-These are Commodities grown, produced or manufactured locally including commodities imported from foreign countries that have been significantly changed or enhanced in value. Re-Exports=Total Exports-Domestic Exports. (\*) Provisional

#### Performance of Traditional and Non-Traditional Exports, January 2022

Traditional Exports (TE's) earnings decreased by 0.6 percent to K13.2 billion in January 2022 from K13.3 billion in December 2021.

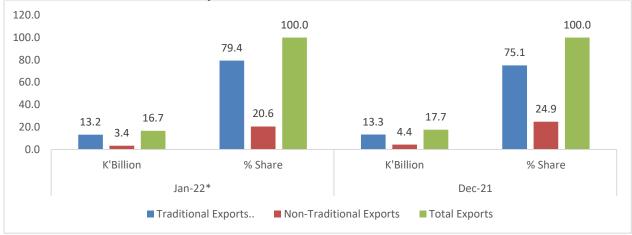
In terms of share in total exports, TEs accounted for 79.4 percent of export earnings in January 2022.

NTE earnings decreased by 22.3 percent to K3.4 billion in January 2022 from K4.4 billion in December 2021.

In terms of share in total exports, NTEs accounted for 20.6 percent of total export earnings in January 2022 (see Figure 5).

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Figure 5: Total Values and Shares of Traditional Exports and Non-Traditional Exports, Jan. 2022 and Dec. 2021



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: (\*) Provisional

#### Export Earnings of Refined Copper and LME Copper Prices, January 2022

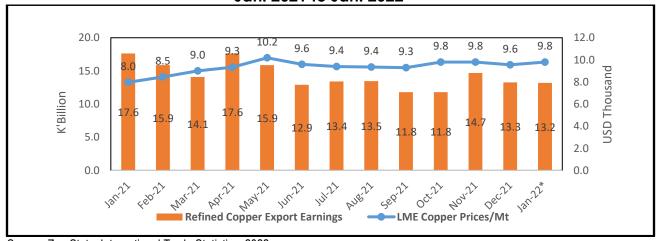
Export earnings from refined copper in January 2022 decreased by 0.3 percent to K13.23 billion from K13.27 billion in December 2021.

Export volumes in January decreased by 0.1 percent to 81.2 thousand mt

from 81.3 thousand mt in December 2021.

Copper prices on LME market for the corresponding months increased by 2.4 percent to US\$ 9,775.9 per mt in January 2022 from US\$9,550.3 per mt in December 2021 (see Figure 6).

Figure 6: Export Earnings from Refined Copper and LME Copper Prices per MT, Jan. 2021 to Jan. 2022



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: (\*) Provisional

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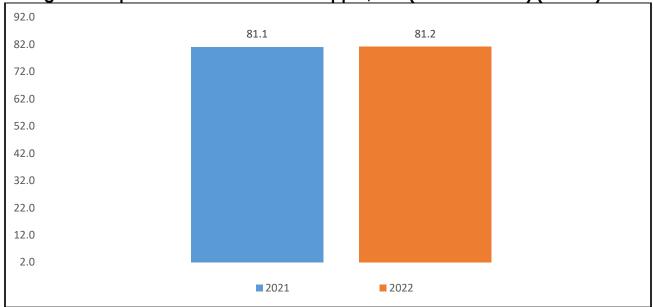


#### Export Volumes of Refined Copper, January 2022

The volume of refined copper exported for the month of January 2022 was 81.2 thousand mt while that

of 2021 for the same month was 81.1 thousand mt representing a 0.2 percent decrease (see Figure 7).

Figure 7: Export Volumes of Refined Copper, Jan (2022 and 2021) (MT'000)



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: (\*) Provisional,

### Zambia's Major Non-Traditional Exports, January 2022

For the purpose of this analysis, non-traditional exports are disaggregated into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

#### **Agricultural Products**

Agricultural products accounted for a share of 21.8 percent of Zambia's (NTEs) in January 2022 compared to 26.4 percent in December 2021.

Export earnings from agricultural products decreased by 35.8 percent to K0.7 billion in January 2022 from K1.2 billion in December 2021. The

major export commodities were Groats and meal of maize (corn) (18.4 percent), Oil-cake of soya-bean (16.3 percent) and Coffee, not roasted or decaffeinated accounting for 6.3 percent, (see Figure 10 & Annex 2.14).

#### **Non-Agricultural Products**

Non-agricultural products accounted for a share of 78.2 percent of Zambia's NTEs in January 2022 compared to 73.6 percent in December 2021.

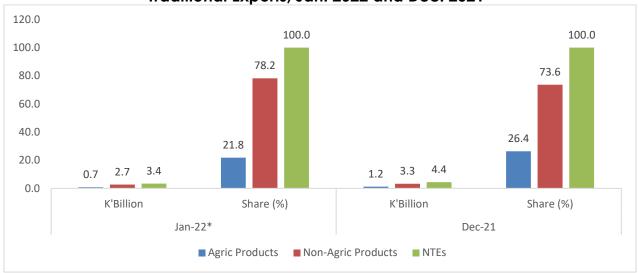
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Export earnings from non-agricultural products recorded a decrease of 17.4 percent to K2.7 billion in January 2022 from K3.3 billion in December 2021. The major export commodities were Ferro-silico-manganese (10.0)

percent), Sulphur of all kinds (9.6 percent) and Other non-alcoholic beverages accounting for 7.3 percent (see Figure 8 & Annex 2.14).

Figure 8: Total Values and Shares of Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Non-Traditional Exports, Jan. 2022 and Dec. 2021



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2021

Note: (\*) Provisional, (®) Revised

#### **Revised Product Categories**

The Zambia **Statistics** Agency (ZamStats) in corroboration with members of the Balance of Payment Statistical Committee (BoPSC) revised the categorization of goods into Raw materials, Capital, Consumer and Intermediate aoods. This necessitated by the observed changes over time in the treatment and usage of internationally traded goods in the Zambian economy.

The new categorisations have been revised with guidelines from the Broad Economic Category (BEC), an

international classification which borders product end use approach. Beginning this month, January 2022 trade statistics on major product categories will be disseminated usina the revised categories. A back series of the revised categories will be provided upon request. For users who would wish to use the old categories data is provided in the annex.

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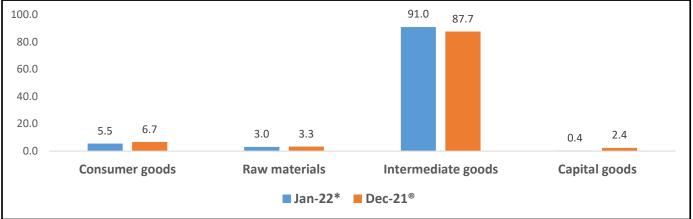


#### Exports by Major Product Categories, January 2022

Zambia's major export products in January 2022 were from the intermediate goods category (mainly comprising copper anodes for electrolytic refining and Electro-refined copper cathodes (High Purity) accounting for 91.0 percent.

Exports from the consumer goods, raw materials and capital goods categories, collectively accounted for 9.0 percent of total exports in January, 2022 (see Figure 9).

Figure 9: Export Shares by Major Product Categories, Jan. 2022 and Dec. 2021 (%)



Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: (\*) Provisional

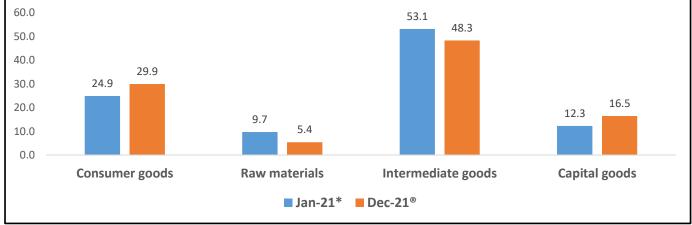
#### Imports by Major Product Categories, January 2022

The major import product category in January 2022 was Intermediate goods, accounting for 53.1 percent.

The consumer goods category was second at 24.9 percent, followed by the

capital goods and raw materials categories, accounting for 12.3 percent and 9.7 percent, respectively (see Figure 10).





Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: (\*) Provisional ® Revised

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#### Zambia's Major Export Destinations by Commodity, January 2022

The major export destination in January 2022 was Switzerland, which accounted for 41.2 percent of the total export earnings. The main export product to Switzerland was copper anodes for electrolytic refining accounting for 68.2 percent of total export earnings from that country.

China was the second main destination of Zambia's exports accounting for 23.2 percent of the total export earnings. The major export product to China was copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 62.1 percent of total export earnings from that country.

Singapore was the third main export destination accounting for 13.8 percent of the total export earnings. The major export products were, copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 70.3

percent of total export earnings from that country.

Congo DR was the fourth main export destination accounting for 10.0 percent of the total export earnings. The major export products were Sulphur of all kinds accounting for 15.4 percent of total export earnings from that country.

South Africa was the fifth main export destination accounting for 1.8 percent of the total export earnings. The major export product was Bullion semi-manufactured forms (Gold) accounting for 30.6 percent of total export earnings from that country.

These five countries collectively accounted for 90.1 percent of Zambia's total export earnings in January, 2022 (see Table 11 & Annex 2.11).

Table 11: Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations, Jan. 2022

| Country                | K'Billion | % Share |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|-----------|---------|--|--|--|--|
| Switzerland            | 6.9       | 41.2    |  |  |  |  |
| China                  | 3.9       | 23.2    |  |  |  |  |
| Singapore              | 2.3       | 13.8    |  |  |  |  |
| Congo DR               | 1.7       | 10.0    |  |  |  |  |
| South Africa           | 0.3       | 1.8     |  |  |  |  |
| Other Destination      | 1.7       | 9.9     |  |  |  |  |
| Total Value of Exports | 16.7      | 100.0   |  |  |  |  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: (\*) Provisional ® Revised

### Zambia's Top Five Non-Traditional Export Destinations by Product, January 2022

The major NTEs destination in January, 2022 was Congo DR, which accounted for 48.7 percent of the total NTE earnings. The main export products to Congo (DR) were Sulphur of all kinds accounting for 15.4 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

South Africa was the second main destination accounting for 8.2 percent of the total NTE earnings. The major export product was Bullion semi-manufactured forms (Gold) accounting for 32.2 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

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Zimbabwe was the third main destination accounting for 7.0 percent of the total NTE earnings. The major export products were Portland cement (excl. white) accounting for 19.3 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

Italy was the fourth main destination accounting for 5.2 percent of the total NTE earnings. The major export product was Ferro-silico-manganese accounting for 48.9 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

The fifth main destination was Tanzania, which accounted for 3.1 percent of the total NTE earnings. The major export products were Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean accounting for 32.2 percent of total NTE earnings from that country.

These five countries collectively accounted for 72.1 percent of Zambia's total NTE earnings in January, 2022 (see Table 12 & Annex 3.12).

Table 12: Zambia's Five Major Destinations of Non-Traditional Exports, Jan. 2022

| Country                                | K'Billion | % Share |
|--|-----------|---------|
| Congo DR                               | 1.7       | 48.7    |
| South Africa                           | 0.3       | 8.2     |
| Zimbabwe                               | 0.2       | 7.0     |
| Italy                                  | 0.2       | 5.2     |
| Tanzania                               | 0.1       | 3.1     |
| Other Destinations                     | 1.0       | 27.9    |
| Total Value of Non-Traditional Exports | 3.4       | 100.0   |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

### Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partners, January 2022

Switzerland was the largest market for Zambia's exports in January 2022, accounting for 41.2 percent of export earnings.

Asia was second accounting for 38.8 percent of export earnings in January 2022. Within this grouping, China was the dominant market with 59.8 percent followed by Singapore with 35.5 percent. Other notable markets in this grouping were, Hong Kong (2.6 percent), Pakistan (0.7 percent), and United Arab Emirates (0.4 percent).

The DUAL-SADC & COMESA grouping was third accounting for 12.2 percent of export earnings in January 2022. Within this grouping, Congo DR was the dominant market with 81.9 percent followed by Zimbabwe with 11.8 percent. Other

notable markets within this grouping were Malawi (4.5 percent) and Mauritius (1.8 percent).

The SADC Exclusive grouping was fourth accounting for 3.0 percent of export earnings in January 2022. Within this grouping, South Africa was the dominant market with 58.9 percent followed by Tanzania with 21.6 percent. Other notable markets were Botswana (7.4 percent), Mozambique (4.5 percent) and Namibia (4.3 percent).

The European Union (EU) was fifth accounting for 2.8 percent of export earnings in January 2022. Within this grouping, Italy was the dominant market with 38.0 percent followed by Luxembourg (31.3 percent). Other notable markets were Netherlands (9.6 percent), Germany (9.0 percent) and Spain (3.9 percent).

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COMESA exclusive grouping was sixth accounting for 1.1 percent of export earnings in January 2022. Within this grouping, Kenya was the dominant market with 46.9 percent followed by

Uganda with 20.0 percent. Other notable markets were Burundi, Rwanda and Egypt, collectively accounting for 31.9 percent (see Table 13 & Annex 2.13).

Table 13: Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partner, Jan. and Dec. 2021

| Crauning           | Jan -22*  |         | Crauning           | 21-       | 21-Dec  |  |
|--------------------|-----------|---------|--------------------|-----------|---------|--|
| Grouping           | K'Billion | % Share | Grouping           | K'Billion | % Share |  |
| Asia               | 6.5       | 38.8    | Asia               | 5.6       | 31.4    |  |
| DUAL-SADC & COMESA | 2         | 12.2    | DUAL-SADC & COMESA | 2.6       | 14.8    |  |
| SADC Exclusive     | 0.5       | 3       | SADC Exclusive     | 0.8       | 4.6     |  |
| European Union     | 0.5       | 2.8     | European Union     | 0.6       | 3.5     |  |
| COMESA Exclusive   | 0.2       | 1.1     | COMESA Exclusive   | 0.1       | 0.8     |  |
| Switzerland        | 6.9       | 41.2    | Switzerland        | 7.8       | 43.7    |  |
| Rest of the World  | 0.1       | 0.8     | Rest of the World  | 0.2       | 1.3     |  |
| Total World        | 16.7      | 100     | Total World        | 17.7      | 100     |  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: 1. SADC = (SADC EXCLUSIVE + Dual SADC & COMESA)

2. COMESA = (COMESA Exclusive + Dual SADC & COMESA)

\*\* Switzerland does not belong to any regional grouping but is our major export destination.

(\*) Provisional

#### Zambia's Major Import Sources by Product, January 2022

The major source of imports in January 2022 was South Africa, accounting for 25.7 percent of the import bill. The main import product was Sulphur of all kinds accounting for 7.0 percent of the import bill from that country.

Congo DR was second accounting for 17.6 percent of the import bill. The major import products were Cobalt oxides and hydroxides accounting for 65.4 percent of the import bill from that country.

China was third, accounting for 11.8 percent of the import bill. The major import products were Sodium sulphites in bulk accounting for 4.8 percent of the import bill from that country.

United Arab Emirates was fourth, accounting for 7.6 percent of the import bill. The major import products were Gas oils, accounting for 33.6 percent of the import bill from that country.

India was fifth, accounting for 6.3 percent of the import bill. The major import products were Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, accounting for 38.9 percent of the import bill from that country.

Other sources of Zambia's imports accounted for 31.1 percent (see Table 14 & Annex 2.13).

Table 14: Zambia's Five Major Import Sources, Jan. 2022

| Country / Hs-Code      | K'Million | % Share |
|------------------------|-----------|---------|
| South Africa           | 2.6       | 25.7    |
| Congo DR               | 1.8       | 17.6    |
| China                  | 1.2       | 11.8    |
| United Arab Emirates   | 0.8       | 7.6     |
| India                  | 0.6       | 6.3     |
| Other Sources          | 3.2       | 31.1    |
| Total Value of Imports | 10.2      | 100.0   |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

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## Import Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partners, January 2022

Asia was the main source of Zambia's imports accounting for 35.7 percent of the import bill in January 2022. Within this grouping China was the main source of imports accounting for 33.0 percent. Other notable markets were United Arab Emirates, India, Japan and Vietnam collectively accounting for 52.0 percent.

SADC Exclusive was the second source of Zambia's imports accounting for 29.6 percent in January 2022. Within this grouping, South Africa was the main source accounting for 86.8 percent followed by Namibia with 5.8 percent. Other notable markets were Mozambique, Tanzania, and Botswana, collectively accounting for 7.5 percent.

The Dual SADC & COMESA grouping was third accounting for 19.8 percent in January 2022. Within this grouping, Congo

DR was the dominant source accounting for 88.7 percent followed by Zimbabwe with 4.8 percent. Other notable markets were Mauritius, Malawi and Eswatini collectively accounting for 6.6 percent.

The EU was fourth accounting for 6.2 percent. Within this grouping, Netherlands was the dominant source accounting for 20.7 percent followed by Germany with 16.7 percent. Other notable markets were France, Belgium, and Ireland collectively accounting for 35.0 percent.

The COMESA exclusive grouping was fifth accounting for 0.8 percent in January, within this grouping, Kenya was the dominant market with 66.2 percent followed by Egypt with 30.4 percent. Other notable markets were Uganda, Tunisia and Ethiopia collectively accounting for 3.4 percent (see Table 15 & Annex 2.15).

Table 15: Import Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partners, Ian. 2022 and Dec. 2021

|                    | Jan-22    | 2*      |                    | Dec       | Dec-21® |  |
|--------------------|-----------|---------|--------------------|-----------|---------|--|
| Grouping           | K'Billion | % Share | Grouping           | K'Billion | % Share |  |
| Asia               | 3.6       | 35.7    | Asia               | 4.6       | 42.0    |  |
| SADC Exclusive     | 3.0       | 29.6    | SADC Exclusive     | 4.2       | 38.7    |  |
| DUAL-SADC & COMESA | 2.0       | 19.8    | DUAL-SADC & COMESA | 0.6       | 5.7     |  |
| European Union     | 0.6       | 6.2     | European Union     | 0.6       | 5.8     |  |
| COMESA Exclusive   | 0.1       | 0.8     | COMESA Exclusive   | 0.1       | 1.3     |  |
| Rest of the World  | 0.8       | 7.9     | Rest of the World  | 0.7       | 6.6     |  |
| Total World        | 10.2      | 100.0   | Total World        | 10.8      | 100.0   |  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: (\*) Provisional ® Revised

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## **ANNEXES**

#### **ANNEX 1: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**

Table 1.1: Consumer Price Index - Food and Non-Food (National), 2018-2022

|           | : Consumer Price Ind | ex - Food and No |          | , 2018-2022  |
|-----------|----------------------|------------------|----------|--------------|
| Period    | Month                | Total            | Food CPI | Non-Food CPI |
| Weight    | Month                | 1000             | 534.9    | 465.2        |
|           | January              | 203.15           | 199.69   | 207.13       |
|           | February             | 204.91           | 202.14   | 208.09       |
|           | March                | 207.62           | 204.9    | 210.75       |
|           | April                | 208.93           | 206.8    | 211.38       |
|           | May                  | 209.83           | 207.61   | 212.39       |
| 2018      | June                 | 210.35           | 208.21   | 212.81       |
|           | July                 | 210.92           | 208.76   | 213.41       |
|           | August               | 211.52           | 209.39   | 213.97       |
|           | September            | 211.93           | 209.57   | 214.64       |
|           | October              | 213.42           | 210.1    | 217.25       |
|           | November             | 215.37           | 212.13   | 219.09       |
|           | December             | 216.99           | 213.76   | 220.7        |
|           | January              | 219.27           | 216.03   | 222.99       |
|           | February             | 220.88           | 217.7    | 224.53       |
|           | March                | 223.29           | 221.74   | 225.06       |
|           | April                | 224.92           | 224.03   | 225.94       |
|           | May                  | 226.84           | 226.47   | 227.25       |
|           | June                 | 228.54           | 227.34   | 229.87       |
|           | July                 | 229.56           | 228.26   | 231.07       |
|           | August               | 231.27           | 230.95   | 231.63       |
|           | September            | 234.08           | 235.59   | 232.35       |
|           | October              | 236.28           | 238.09   | 234.2        |
|           | November             | 238.64           | 240.77   | 236.2        |
|           | December             | 242.42           | 246.35   | 237.91       |
|           | January              | 246.72           | 249.2    | 243.87       |
|           | February             | 251.51           | 252.41   | 250.48       |
|           | March                | 254.62           | 255.51   | 253.6        |
|           | April                | 260.25           | 262.2    | 258.01       |
|           | May                  | 264.38           | 266.01   | 262.51       |
|           | June                 | 264.94           | 264.47   | 265.47       |
| 2018/2019 | July                 | 265.83           | 265.11   | 266.67       |
|           |                      | 267.07           | 266.84   | 267.33       |
|           | August<br>September  | 270.81           | 268.57   | 273.39       |
|           | October              | 274.2            | 272.84   | 275.76       |
|           | November             | 280.21           | 281.13   | 279.14       |
|           |                      |                  |          |              |
|           | December             | 289.04<br>299.73 | 296.1    | 280.92       |
|           | January              |                  | 312.96   | 284.52       |
|           | February             | 307.32           | 321.37   | 291.16       |
|           | March                | 312.68           | 326.51   | 296.78       |
|           | April                | 319.41           | 333.58   | 303.12       |
|           | May                  | 325.82           | 341.86   | 307.38       |
|           | June                 | 330.14           | 347.01   | 310.74       |
|           | July                 | 331.15           | 347.78   | 312.03       |
|           | August               | 332.35           | 351.08   | 310.81       |
|           | September            | 330.73           | 348.15   | 310.7        |
|           | October              | 332.11           | 349.42   | 312.2        |
|           | November             | 334.2            | 352.51   | 313.14       |
|           | December             | 336.31           | 355.02   | 314.79       |
| 2022      | January              | 344.9            | 366      | 320.64       |
|           | February             | 350.9            | 372.91   | 325.59       |

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

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Table 1.2: Consumer Price Index by Division, 2019 – 2022

| P    | eriod     | All Items | Food and<br>Non-Alcoholic<br>Beverages | Alcoholic<br>Beverages and<br>Tobacco | Clothing and Footwear | Housing, Water,<br>Electricity, Gas,<br>and Other Fuels | Furnishing,<br>Household Equipment,<br>Routine Hse Mtc | Health | Transport | Communi-<br>cation | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurant<br>and Hotel | Miscellaneous<br>Goods and<br>Services |
|------|-----------|-----------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|--------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--|
| W    | eight:    | 1 000.00  | 534.85                                 | 15.21                                 | 80.78                 | 114.11  | 82.36  | 8.15   | 58.08     | 12.94              | 13.84                  | 26.62     | 3.37                    | 49.69                                  |
|      | January   | 219.27    | 216.03                                 | 195.98                                | 226.41                | 239.06  | 215.97   | 196.58 | 251.3     | 130.65             | 202                    | 225.69    | 183.11                  | 202.82                                 |
|      | February  | 220.87    | 217.7                                  | 196.74                                | 228.1                 | 240.81  | 217.72   | 197.46 | 254.02    | 130.65             | 202.62                 | 225.7     | 183.61                  | 203.72                                 |
|      | March     | 223.29    | 221.74                                 | 197.49                                | 229.01                | 241.16  | 218.2  | 200.98 | 253.65    | 130.66             | 202.79                 | 225.87    | 184.68                  | 205.09                                 |
|      | April     | 224.92    | 224.03                                 | 198.28                                | 229.94                | 242.3   | 218.64   | 202.51 | 255.16    | 130.66             | 203.41                 | 225.87    | 187.03                  | 205.87                                 |
|      | May       | 226.84    | 226.47                                 | 199.08                                | 230.98                | 243.34  | 219.9  | 203.07 | 259.73    | 130.66             | 204.32                 | 224.5     | 187.72                  | 206.75                                 |
| 2019 | June      | 228.54    | 227.37                                 | 200.78                                | 231.42                | 243.63  | 221.68   | 204.18 | 274.82    | 130.68             | 205.67                 | 224.65    | 188.26                  | 208.11                                 |
| 2019 | July      | 229.56    | 228.26                                 | 201.88                                | 233.07                | 244.55  | 222.95   | 205.09 | 275.91    | 131.49             | 208.18                 | 224.67    | 190.56                  | 209.6                                  |
|      | August    | 231.27    | 230.95                                 | 202.95                                | 234                   | 244.2   | 223.56   | 206.42 | 276.77    | 132.24             | 208.81                 | 225.79    | 191.22                  | 210.58                                 |
|      | September | 234.08    | 235.59                                 | 204.35                                | 234.72                | 244.57  | 224.69   | 207.74 | 277.6     | 132.36             | 210.25                 | 225.79    | 192.39                  | 211.25                                 |
|      | October   | 236.28    | 238.09                                 | 205.27                                | 235.81                | 246.99  | 226.83   | 208.69 | 281.74    | 132.37             | 210.79                 | 225.79    | 193.95                  | 212.2                                  |
|      | November  | 238.64    | 240.77                                 | 207.31                                | 237.25                | 249.51  | 228.91   | 210.19 | 285.07    | 132.76             | 212.03                 | 225.79    | 194.46                  | 214.1                                  |
|      | December  | 242.42    | 246.35                                 | 208.19                                | 238.43                | 250.41  | 230.33   | 211.4  | 291.29    | 132.76             | 213.07                 | 225.79    | 195.37                  | 215.69                                 |
|      | January   | 246.72    | 249.2                                  | 208.6                                 | 239.26                | 267.8   | 232.52   | 212.42 | 298.08    | 132.76             | 214.61                 | 228.44    | 195.74                  | 216.45                                 |
|      | February  | 251.51    | 252.41                                 | 209.87                                | 242.06                | 279.18  | 233.58   | 213.98 | 322.53    | 132.76             | 213.19                 | 228.4     | 196.52                  | 217.02                                 |
|      | March     | 254.62    | 255.51                                 | 211.36                                | 243.22                | 283.2   | 235.38   | 216.1  | 332.2     | 132.76             | 216.13                 | 228.4     | 198.8                   | 219.06                                 |
|      | April     | 260.25    | 262.2                                  | 214.62                                | 245                   | 283.68  | 237.9  | 218.06 | 357.6     | 132.78             | 217.26                 | 228.41    | 201.03                  | 220.63                                 |
|      | May       | 264.38    | 266.01                                 | 220.01                                | 248.04                | 286.57  | 246  | 225.44 | 361.98    | 133.63             | 220.74                 | 228.41    | 202.95                  | 228.43                                 |
|      | June      | 264.94    | 264.47                                 | 222.56                                | 250.46                | 287.99  | 248.98   | 228.46 | 371.95    | 133.63             | 223.67                 | 228.53    | 205.06                  | 230.11                                 |
| 2020 | July      | 265.83    | 265.11                                 | 224.99                                | 253.6                 | 289.52  | 250.47   | 230.44 | 369.88    | 133.63             | 224.83                 | 228.53    | 207.46                  | 231.08                                 |
| 2020 | August    | 267.07    | 266.84                                 | 225.44                                | 254.49                | 290   | 251.17   | 232.28 | 370.64    | 133.63             | 225.46                 | 228.53    | 209.67                  | 231.91                                 |
|      | September | 270.81    | 268.57                                 | 225.56                                | 255.85                | 301.98  | 254.23   | 234.28 | 388.84    | 133.95             | 224.73                 | 228.53    | 208.54                  | 232.41                                 |
|      | October   | 274.2     | 272.84                                 | 228.93                                | 257.97                | 303.07  | 257.82   | 236.57 | 393.26    | 134.5              | 227.48                 | 228.91    | 212.28                  | 234.75                                 |
|      | November  | 280.21    | 281.13                                 | 231.43                                | 260.6                 | 304.36  | 262.6  | 237.41 | 403.51    | 135.88             | 231.93                 | 228.92    | 215.69                  | 236.55                                 |
|      | December  | 289.04    | 296.1                                  | 231.95                                | 262.33                | 304.73  | 266.75   | 238.19 | 404.3     | 136.26             | 237.96                 | 229.26    | 216.43                  | 239.39                                 |
|      | January   | 299.73    | 312.96                                 | 233.52                                | 265.54                | 307   | 269.5  | 240.29 | 413.27    | 136.46             | 239.94                 | 237.81    | 217.03                  | 241.59                                 |
|      | February  | 307.32    | 321.37                                 | 236.96                                | 273.39                | 316.16  | 278.91   | 247.17 | 417.18    | 137.27             | 241.46                 | 240.54    | 219.96                  | 245.3                                  |
|      | March     | 312.68    | 326.51                                 | 239.79                                | 275.39                | 327.27  | 283.87   | 249.58 | 423.05    | 137.87             | 245.62                 | 240.88    | 222.05                  | 251.18                                 |
|      | April     | 319.41    | 333.58                                 | 242.98                                | 278.91                | 340.52  | 290.28   | 250.83 | 429.23    | 138.07             | 248.77                 | 240.91    | 226.18                  | 254.12                                 |
|      | May       | 325.82    | 341.86                                 | 245.55                                | 283.64                | 348.23  | 293.73   | 252.88 | 431.91    | 138.73             | 250.89                 | 241.3     | 228.82                  | 257.52                                 |
| 2021 | June      | 330.14    | 347.01                                 | 249.51                                | 286.43                | 350.96  | 297.64   | 256.25 | 438.8     | 138.73             | 254.25                 | 241.3     | 232.8                   | 260.6                                  |
|      | July      | 331.15    | 347.78                                 | 251.17                                | 287.4                 | 352.06  | 299.71   | 258.71 | 439.57    | 138.98             | 255.37                 | 241.36    | 234.89                  | 262.85                                 |
|      | August    | 332.35    | 351.08                                 | 255.33                                | 295.51                | 355.78  | 304.33   | 260.82 | 397.55    | 138.76             | 261.24                 | 241.36    | 239.31                  | 267.62                                 |
|      | September | 330.73    | 348.15                                 | 255.65                                | 295.82                | 355.85  | 305.73   | 260.89 | 391.49    | 139.27             | 265.84                 | 241.36    | 240.82                  | 269.06                                 |
|      | October   | 332.11    | 349.42                                 | 256.43                                | 299.69                | 355.92  | 305.79   | 262.53 | 395.42    | 139.62             | 268.6                  | 241.36    | 240.84                  | 270.61                                 |
|      | November  | 334.2     | 352.51                                 | 258.04                                | 302.1                 | 356.87  | 307.57   | 263.6  | 392.5     | 139.62             | 270.53                 | 241       | 241.68                  | 272.64                                 |
|      | December  | 336.31    | 355.02                                 | 260.71                                | 304.59                | 359.06  | 309.21   | 264.6  | 392.04    | 139.63             | 272.49                 | 241.73    | 243.53                  | 274.82                                 |
| 2022 | January   | 344.9     | 366                                    | 262.23                                | 307.12                | 360.81  | 309.63   | 264.96 | 425.85    | 140.95             | 279.59                 | 246.57    | 244.59                  | 275.74                                 |
| 2022 | February  | 350.9     | 372.91                                 | 263.76                                | 309.64                | 362.94  | 312.35   | 266.68 | 451.36    | 140.95             | 281.98                 | 246.57    | 246.22                  | 277.2                                  |

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

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Table 1.3: Consumer Price Indices and Annual Inflation, 2018-2022

| Year | Month     | Annual CPI | Annual Inflation Rate |
|------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|
| 2018 | January   | 203.15     | 6.2                   |
| 2018 | February  | 204.91     | 6.1                   |
| 2018 | March     | 207.62     | 7.1                   |
| 2018 | April     | 208.93     | 7.4                   |
| 2018 | May       | 209.03     | 7.8                   |
| 2018 | June      | 210.35     | 7.4                   |
| 2018 | July      | 210.92     | 7.8                   |
| 2018 | August    | 211.52     | 8.1                   |
| 2018 | September | 211.93     | 7.9                   |
| 2018 | October   | 213.42     | 8.3                   |
| 2018 | November  | 215.37     | 7.8                   |
| 2018 | December  | 216.99     | 7.9                   |
| 2019 | January   | 219.27     | 7.9                   |
| 2019 | February  | 220.87     | 7.8                   |
| 2019 | March     | 223.29     | 7.5                   |
| 2019 | April     | 224.92     | 7.7                   |
| 2019 | May       | 226.84     | 8.1                   |
| 2019 | June      | 228.54     | 8.6                   |
| 2019 | July      | 229.56     | 8.8                   |
| 2019 | August    | 231.27     | 9.3                   |
| 2019 | September | 234.08     | 10.5                  |
| 2019 | October   | 236.28     | 10.7                  |
| 2019 | November  | 238.64     | 10.8                  |
| 2019 | December  | 242.42     | 11.7                  |
| 2020 | January   | 246.72     | 12.5                  |
| 2020 | February  | 251.51     | 13.9                  |
| 2020 | March     | 254.62     | 14.0                  |
| 2020 | April     | 260.25     | 15.7                  |
| 2020 | May       | 264.38     | 16.6                  |
| 2020 | June      | 264.94     | 15.9                  |
| 2020 | July      | 265.83     | 15.8                  |
| 2020 | August    | 267.07     | 15.5                  |
| 2020 | September | 270.81     | 15.7                  |
| 2020 | October   | 274.2      | 16.0                  |
| 2020 | November  | 280.21     | 17.4                  |
| 2020 | December  | 289.04     | 19.2                  |
| 2021 | January   | 299.73     | 21.5                  |
| 2021 | February  | 307.32     | 22.2                  |
| 2021 | March     | 312.68     | 22.8                  |
| 2021 | April     | 319.41     | 22.7                  |
| 2021 | May       | 325.82     | 23.2                  |
| 2021 | June      | 330.14     | 24.6                  |
| 2021 | July      | 331.15     | 24.6                  |
| 2021 | August    | 332.35     | 24.4                  |
| 2021 | September | 330.73     | 22.1                  |
| 2021 | October   | 332.11     | 21.1                  |
| 2021 | November  | 334.20     | 19.3                  |
| 2021 | December  | 336.31     | 16.4                  |
| 2022 | January   | 344.90     | 15.1                  |
| 2022 | February  | 350.90     | 14.2                  |

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022

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|          | Tabl     | e 1.4: Con     | sumer Pric | e Index by | Province, | Jan 2018-F | eb 2022  | 1        | ı    |
|----------|----------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|------|
|          | Zambia   | Central        | Copperbelt | Eastern    | Luapula   | Lusaka     | Northern | Southern | West |
| WEIGHT   | 1,000.00 | 107.19         | 219.68     | 88.98      | 50.60     | 283.89     | 65.72    | 109.19   | 42.4 |
| Mar-18   | 207.62   | 202.91         | 198.99     | 222.06     | 200.64    | 209.67     | 209.61   | 209.97   | 205. |
| Apr-18   | 208.93   | 205.07         | 200.73     | 224.29     | 202.35    | 210.20     | 210.49   | 211.12   | 206. |
| May-18   | 209.83   | 206.01         | 201.77     | 224.95     | 204.01    | 211.23     | 211.38   | 212.08   | 206. |
| Jun-18   | 210.35   | 206.51         | 202.49     | 225.14     | 204.45    | 211.55     | 212.42   | 212.69   | 206. |
| Jul-18   | 210.92   | 207.09         | 202.51     | 225.02     | 204.56    | 212.55     | 213.56   | 213.90   | 207. |
| Aug-18   | 211.52   | 207.47         | 202.98     | 226.03     | 205.48    | 213.00     | 214.39   | 214.54   | 208. |
| Sep-18   | 211.93   | 207.72         | 203.15     | 226.70     | 205.74    | 213.49     | 214.66   | 214.95   | 209. |
| Oct-18   | 213.42   | 209.44         | 204.87     | 228.20     | 206.79    | 215.09     | 215.69   | 215.36   | 212. |
| Nov-18   | 215.37   | 210.35         | 206.56     | 230.85     | 208.89    | 217.60     | 217.64   | 217.00   | 213. |
| Dec-18   | 216.99   | 212.26         | 207.84     | 232.82     | 209.78    | 219.35     | 219.10   | 219.29   | 214. |
| Jan-19   | 219.27   | 213.60         | 210.62     | 235.23     | 211.81    | 221.69     | 221.31   | 221.07   | 218. |
| Feb-19   | 220.87   | 214.93         | 213.42     | 236.47     | 214.85    | 222.83     | 221.63   | 221.72   | 221. |
| Mar-19   | 223.29   | 215.91         | 214.99     | 241.52     | 216.52    | 224.77     | 222.67   | 227.34   | 223. |
| Apr-19   | 224.92   | 217.55         | 216.08     | 243.06     | 217.66    | 227.00     | 224.20   | 229.49   | 223. |
| May-19   | 226.84   | 220.11         | 217.80     | 243.35     | 218.81    | 229.09     | 226.44   | 231.87   | 226. |
| Jun-19   | 228.54   | 222.37         | 219.37     | 244.16     | 219.32    | 231.30     | 228.38   | 233.44   | 227. |
| Jul-19   | 229.56   | 223.48         | 220.83     | 244.67     | 220.43    | 232.36     | 228.76   | 233.96   | 228. |
| Aug-19   | 231.27   | 227.84         | 221.62     | 248.30     | 222.40    | 233.34     | 231.12   | 235.08   | 230. |
| Sep-19   | 234.08   | 228.77         | 223.42     | 251.14     | 224.73    | 237.90     | 233.86   | 237.54   | 233. |
| Oct-19   | 236.28   | 230.16         | 225.22     | 253.90     | 227.75    | 240.10     | 236.43   | 240.27   | 236. |
| Nov-19   | 238.64   | 232.00         | 227.87     | 255.90     | 230.95    | 242.45     | 238.54   | 242.94   | 237. |
| Dec-19   | 242.42   | 234.70         | 229.75     | 257.59     | 234.82    | 246.79     | 245.39   | 251.55   | 238. |
| Jan-20   | 246.72   | 236.79         | 236.24     | 263.14     | 238.21    | 251.28     | 248.06   | 255.37   | 238. |
| Feb-20   | 251.51   | 242.84         | 239.74     | 264.48     | 243.42    | 258.57     | 253.02   | 258.58   | 240. |
| Mar-20   | 254.62   | 246.03         | 240.80     | 269.44     | 245.96    | 262.45     | 257.92   | 260.68   | 244. |
| Apr-20   | 260.25   | 252.03         | 248.34     | 272.38     | 250.44    | 268.15     | 262.86   | 265.06   | 249. |
| May-20   | 264.38   | 259.46         | 253.28     | 272.51     | 251.12    | 271.42     | 272.66   | 265.99   | 260. |
| Jun-20   | 264.94   | 262.00         | 252.13     | 273.05     | 254.85    | 271.86     | 274.62   | 265.26   | 262. |
| Jul-20   | 265.83   | 263.98         | 252.48     | 274.79     | 256.88    | 272.52     | 273.97   | 266.27   | 264. |
| Aug-20   | 267.07   | 264.62         | 252.46     | 280.92     | 257.86    | 272.62     | 275.74   | 268.09   | 265. |
| Sep-20   | 270.81   | 265.41         | 255.74     | 284.38     | 262.31    | 277.54     | 279.58   | 271.83   | 273. |
| Oct-20   | 274.20   | 270.92         | 261.05     | 287.21     | 263.41    | 280.32     | 279.45   | 275.52   | 274. |
| Nov-20   | 280.21   | 278.20         | 264.62     | 291.45     | 268.73    | 287.89     | 284.67   | 283.28   | 281. |
| Dec-20   | 289.04   | 293.69         | 272.96     | 301.52     | 273.65    | 293.83     | 304.43   | 285.02   | 297. |
| Jan-21   | 299.73   | 303.54         | 281.14     | 310.02     | 278.89    | 304.18     | 325.12   | 295.09   | 325. |
| Feb-21   | 307.32   | 309.82         | 286.70     | 316.84     | 285.72    | 311.75     | 345.85   | 299.65   | 325. |
| Mar-21   | 312.68   | 316.79         | 290.48     | 327.00     | 290.69    | 319.59     | 350.37   | 306.25   | 311. |
| Apr-21   | 312.00   | 324.54         | 290.46     | 329.52     | 290.09    | 329.76     | 354.51   | 309.66   | 318. |
| May-21   | 325.82   | 326.73         | 305.77     | 337.74     | 294.74    | 339.30     | 357.91   | 311.66   | 323. |
| Jun-21   | 330.14   | 331.30         | 311.75     | 339.70     | 309.60    | 342.39     | 362.72   | 314.15   | 331. |
| July-21  | 331.15   | 331.97         | 313.12     | 342.45     | 312.02    | 342.39     | 361.54   | 315.15   | 329. |
| •        | 332.35   | 332.44         | 316.40     | 346.16     | 312.02    | 340.53     | 364.22   | 317.52   | 331. |
| Aug - 21 | 330.73   |                |            |            |           |            | 367.14   |          |      |
| Sept-21  |          | 330.16         | 315.37     | 346.88     | 317.36    | 336.17     |          | 317.74   | 325. |
| Oct - 21 | 332.11   | 331.13         | 316.58     | 347.92     | 318.93    | 337.46     | 369.38   | 320.60   | 322. |
| Nov-21   | 334.20   | 332.68         | 319.04     | 349.56     | 320.48    | 339.33     | 371.97   | 322.44   | 326. |
| Dec-21   | 336.31   | 335.17         | 322.75     | 350.95     | 321.95    | 340.70     | 372.90   | 324.33   | 329. |
| Jan-22   | 344.90   | 337.97         | 332.06     | 352.04     | 326.93    | 352.30     | 390.25   | 331.40   | 348. |
| Feb-22   | 350.90   | 350.36<br>2022 | 338.11     | 354.98     | 332.08    | 357.83     | 394.63   | 366.06   | 349. |

Source: ZamStats, Prices Statistics, 2022, Note: 2009 = 100

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## **ANNEX 2: INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE**

Table 2.1: Traditional and Non-Traditional Exports, Jan. 2022- Jan. 2022 (K' Million)

|           | ar arra rron maamona |          |               |
|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------------|
| Period    | TE's                 | NTE's    | Total Exports |
| Jan-21®   | 14,039.2             | 3,415.4  | 17,454.6      |
| Feb-21®   | 13,090.3             | 4,090.4  | 17,180.7      |
| Mar-21®   | 14,240.7             | 4,300.6  | 18,541.3      |
| Quarter1® | 41,370.2             | 11,806.4 | 53,176.6      |
| Apr-21®   | 17,655.5             | 4,083.4  | 21,738.9      |
| May-21®   | 15,870.7             | 4,494.9  | 20,365.6      |
| Jun-21®   | 12,947.8             | 6,560.8  | 19,508.6      |
| Quarter2® | 46,473.9             | 15,139.1 | 61,613.0      |
| J∪l-21®   | 13,429.7             | 5,339.8  | 18,769.5      |
| Aug-21®   | 13,513.5             | 4,017.0  | 17,530.5      |
| Sep-21®   | 11,783.7             | 4,448.7  | 16,232.5      |
| Quarter3® | 38,726.9             | 13,805.6 | 52,532.5      |
| Oct-21®   | 11,778.7             | 4,444.4  | 16,223.1      |
| Nov-21®   | 14,682.3             | 4,475.9  | 19,158.2      |
| Dec-21®   | 13,315.9             | 4,413.6  | 17,729.5      |
| Quarter4® | 39,776.9             | 13,333.9 | 53,110.8      |
| Total:®   | 166,347.9            | 54,084.9 | 220,432.9     |
| Jan-22*   | 13,241.4             | 3,431.2  | 16,672.6      |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Table 2.2: Total Exports by Product Category -Old, Jan. 2022- Jan. 2022 (K' Million)

| Daviad    | Camarina Canda | Davis AA mko visula | Interno di ata Canda | Carallal Canada | Total Francis |
|-----------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Period    | Consumer Goods | Raw Materials       | Intermediate Goods   | Capital Goods   | Total Exports |
| Jan-21®   | 1,059.0        | 1,152.3             | 14,967.2             | 276.1           | 17,454.6      |
| Feb-21®   | 1,164.7        | 787.8               | 14,900.5             | 327.6           | 17,180.7      |
| Mar-21®   | 1,540.5        | 942.5               | 15,647.9             | 410.5           | 18,541.3      |
| Quarter1® | 3,764.3        | 2,882.5             | 45,515.6             | 1,014.2         | 53,176.6      |
| Apr-21®   | 1,193.2        | 856.8               | 19,277.9             | 410.9           | 21,738.9      |
| May-21®   | 1,743.3        | 743.7               | 17,598.8             | 279.7           | 20,365.6      |
| Jun-21®   | 2,400.2        | 1,231.1             | 15,427.5             | 449.8           | 19,508.6      |
| Quarter2® | 5,336.7        | 2,831.6             | 52,304.2             | 1,140.5         | 61,613.0      |
| Jul-21®   | 2,046.7        | 1,012.0             | 15,276.3             | 434.5           | 18,769.5      |
| Aug-21®   | 1,401.2        | 742.7               | 15,038.9             | 347.7           | 17,530.5      |
| Sep-21®   | 1,472.1        | 691.7               | 13,553.8             | 514.8           | 16,232.5      |
| Quarter3® | 4,920.0        | 2,446.5             | 43,868.9             | 1,297.1         | 52,532.5      |
| Oct-21®   | 1,494.7        | 674.4               | 13,795.3             | 258.7           | 16,223.1      |
| Nov-21®   | 1,756.8        | 725.5               | 16,404.3             | 271.6           | 19,158.2      |
| Dec-21®   | 1,729.7        | 650.4               | 15,099.1             | 250.2           | 17,729.5      |
| Quarter4® | 4,981.3        | 2,050.3             | 45,298.7             | 780.5           | 53,110.8      |
| Total:®   | 19,002.3       | 10,210.9            | 186,987.4            | 4,232.2         | 220,432.9     |
| Jan-22*   | 1,196.2        | 682.8               | 14,592.8             | 200.7           | 16,672.6      |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

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Table 2.3: Total Exports by Product Category-New, Jan 2021 to Jan 2022 (K' Million)

| Period    | Consumer Goods | Raw Materials | Intermediate Goods | Capital Goods | Total Exports |  |
|-----------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Jan-21®   | 703.3          | 1,018.7       | 15,637.2           | 95.4          | 17,454.6      |  |
| Feb-21®   | 728.8          | 596.7         | 15,714.9           | 140.3         | 17,180.7      |  |
| Mar-21®   | 830.8          | 774.9         | 16,737.0           | 198.7         | 18,541.3      |  |
| Quarter1® | 2,262.8        | 2,390.2       | 48,089.1           | 434.5         | 53,176.6      |  |
| Apr-21®   | 884.7          | 571.4         | 20,152.2           | 130.6         | 21,738.9      |  |
| May-21®   | 884.9          | 648.1         | 18,733.5           | 99.1          | 20,365.6      |  |
| Jun-21®   | 1,234.7        | 882.2         | 17,183.3           | 208.3         | 19,508.6      |  |
| Quarter2® | 3,004.3        | 2,101.7       | 56,069.0           | 438.0         | 61,613.0      |  |
| Jul-21®   | 951.0          | 826.5         | 16,767.4           | 224.5         | 18,769.5      |  |
| Aug-21®   | 854.4          | 646.1         | 15,899.2           | 130.9         | 17,530.5      |  |
| Sep-21®   | 852.8          | 492.5         | 14,536.0           | 351.2         | 16,232.5      |  |
| Quarter3® | 2,658.2        | 1,965.1       | 47,202.6           | 706.6         | 52,532.5      |  |
| Oct-21®   | 871.2          | 564.2         | 14,713.8           | 73.8          | 16,223.1      |  |
| Nov-21®   | 1,142.7        | 631.2         | 17,259.4           | 125.0         | 19,158.2      |  |
| Dec-21®   | 1,185.5        | 580.0         | 15,542.9           | 421.0         | 17,729.5      |  |
| Quarter4® | 3,199.4        | 1,775.4       | 47,516.1           | 619.8         | 53,110.8      |  |
| Total:®   | 11,124.8       | 8,232.3       | 198,876.8          | 2,199.0       | 220,432.9     |  |
| Jan-22*   | 924.4          | 507.6         | 15,177.1           | 63.5          | 16,672.6      |  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Table 2.4: Total Exports by Selected Regional Groupings, Jan 2021 to Jan 2022 (K' Million)

| ic z. i i olai Exp | oris by ocicered in | egional Croopings, | Jan Lot 10 Jan |          |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------|
| Period             | Asia                | COMESA             | EU             | SADC     |
| Jan-21®            | 6,291.0             | 1,994.9            | 968.9          | 2,586.5  |
| Feb-21®            | 6,616.6             | 2,314.4            | 511.9          | 2,953.9  |
| Mar-21®            | 6,577.6             | 2,461.7            | 560.8          | 3,344.0  |
| Quarter1®          | 19,485.2            | 6,771.1            | 2,041.6        | 8,884.4  |
| Apr-21®            | 7,980.3             | 2,386.5            | 732.4          | 3,111.2  |
| May-21®            | 6,784.4             | 2,781.0            | 507.2          | 3,612.2  |
| Jun-21®            | 8,241.6             | 3,532.5            | 673.9          | 4,465.6  |
| Quarter2®          | 23,006.3            | 8,700.0            | 1,913.5        | 11,188.9 |
| Jul-21®            | 6,767.3             | 3,053.0            | 697.1          | 3,826.1  |
| Aug-21®            | 5,204.1             | 2,286.6            | 478.3          | 3,019.6  |
| Sep-21®            | 5,271.7             | 2,588.6            | 699.1          | 3,352.1  |
| Quarter3®          | 17,243.1            | 7,928.2            | 1,874.5        | 10,197.8 |
| Oct-21®            | 4,792.6             | 2,336.3            | 548.1          | 2,959.1  |
| Nov-21®            | 6,198.8             | 2,605.6            | 598.4          | 3,196.2  |
| Dec-21®            | 5,558.5             | 2,761.8            | 616.4          | 3,433.6  |
| Quarter4®          | 16,549.8            | 7,703.7            | 1,762.9        | 9,588.8  |
| Total:®            | 76,284.4            | 31,103.0           | 7,592.4        | 39,860.0 |
| Jan-22*            | 6,476.7             | 2,221.6            | 465.6          | 2,538.7  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

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Table 2.5: Total Exports by Mode of Transport, Jan 2021 to Jan 2022

|           |           | ransport    |           | ansport   | Air Tran  |         |           | ther        | Total Exports |             |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| Period    | K'Million | Tonnes      | K'Million | Tonnes    | K'Million | Tonnes  | K'Million | Tonnes      | K'Million     | Tonnes      |
| Jan-21®   | 10,901.0  | 397,843.4   | 2,249.2   | 14,279.4  | 433.5     | 472.5   | 3,870.8   | 182,666.7   | 17,454.6      | 595,262.0   |
| Feb-21®   | 10,479.1  | 416,295.2   | 2,085.1   | 11,510.0  | 611.6     | 381.2   | 4,004.9   | 174,432.4   | 17,180.7      | 602,618.9   |
| Mar-21®   | 11,952.1  | 424,241.8   | 1,714.9   | 9,655.2   | 253.3     | 587.5   | 4,621.0   | 194,303.2   | 18,541.3      | 628,787.7   |
| Quarter1® | 33,332.2  | 1,238,380.4 | 6,049.2   | 35,444.6  | 1,298.4   | 1,441.2 | 12,496.7  | 551,402.4   | 53,176.6      | 1,826,668.6 |
| Apr-21®   | 13,682.7  | 431,313.6   | 2,395.3   | 11,607.1  | 221.0     | 507.0   | 5,439.8   | 205,406.0   | 21,738.9      | 648,833.7   |
| May-21®   | 10,537.4  | 473,765.3   | 1,614.5   | 8,354.9   | 185.7     | 405.6   | 8,028.0   | 242,573.8   | 20,365.6      | 725,099.6   |
| Jun-21®   | 13,428.0  | 514,629.7   | 1,606.0   | 13,849.8  | 218.8     | 413.0   | 4,285.6   | 236,695.8   | 19,538.4      | 765,588.3   |
| Quarter2® | 37,648.1  | 1,419,708.6 | 5,615.8   | 33,811.8  | 625.5     | 1,325.6 | 17,753.5  | 684,675.6   | 61,642.8      | 2,139,521.6 |
| Jul-21®   | 9,977.9   | 460,012.9   | 1,688.4   | 12,219.6  | 416.9     | 409.2   | 6,692.0   | 214,110.3   | 18,775.1      | 686,752.0   |
| Aug-21®   | 8,660.3   | 422,114.5   | 1,965.8   | 14,077.5  | 214.6     | 406.4   | 6,689.9   | 208,014.3   | 17,530.5      | 644,612.7   |
| Sep-21®   | 7,995.3   | 479,476.4   | 1,594.2   | 11,699.2  | 448.1     | 338.7   | 6,195.1   | 254,445.1   | 16,232.7      | 745,959.5   |
| Quarter3® | 26,633.4  | 1,361,603.8 | 5,248.4   | 37,996.4  | 1,079.6   | 1,154.3 | 19,576.9  | 676,569.7   | 52,538.3      | 2,077,324.2 |
| Oct-21®   | 7,270.6   | 474,892.9   | 486.3     | 5,135.7   | 761.8     | 387.8   | 7,704.4   | 235,122.4   | 16,223.1      | 715,538.9   |
| Nov-21®   | 8,651.8   | 485,542.2   | 299.0     | 2,260.0   | 163.6     | 251.3   | 10,043.8  | 235,798.1   | 19,158.2      | 723,851.6   |
| Dec-21®   | 8,875.2   | 457,553.9   | 558.6     | 4,309.7   | 164.3     | 322.2   | 8,131.4   | 226,534.8   | 17,729.5      | 688,720.6   |
| Quarter4® | 24,797.6  | 1,417,989.0 | 1,343.9   | 11,705.4  | 1,089.7   | 961.4   | 25,879.6  | 697,455.3   | 53,110.8      | 2,128,111.1 |
| Total:®   | 122,411.4 | 5,437,681.9 | 18,257.3  | 118,958.2 | 4,093.2   | 4,882.5 | 75,706.7  | 2,610,102.9 | 220,468.5     | 8,171,625.5 |
| Jan-22*   | 8,257.5   | 403,898.7   | 10.4      | 851.9     | 175.8     | 323.6   | 8,228.9   | 74,364.6    | 16,672.6      | 479,438.8   |
| % Share   | 55.5      | 66.5        | 8.3       | 1.5       | 1.9       | 0.1     | 34.3      | 31.9        | 100.0         | 100.0       |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Note: 'Other' comprises of Sea & Rail, Sea & Road and Electric power line

Table 2.6: Imports Trade by Product Category-New, Jan 2021 to Jan 2022 (K Million)

| Period    | Consumer Goods | Raw Materials | Intermediate Goods | Capital Goods | Imports   |
|-----------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------|
| Jan-21®   | 2,524.6        | 483.6         | 2,127.2            | 3,068.6       | 8,203.9   |
| Feb-21®   | 2,528.9        | 684.4         | 1,896.4            | 3,429.6       | 8,539.3   |
| Mar-21®   | 3,253.0        | 706.1         | 2,615.6            | 4,580.8       | 11,155.5  |
| Quarter1® | 8,306.4        | 1,874.1       | 6,639.2            | 11,079.0      | 27,898.8  |
| Apr-21®   | 3,503.0        | 666.4         | 2,890.9            | 4,525.6       | 11,585.9  |
| May-21®   | 3,944.6        | 1,468.2       | 2,726.1            | 5,047.8       | 13,186.8  |
| Jun-21®   | 4,131.2        | 1,258.0       | 3,128.9            | 5,318.8       | 13,836.9  |
| Quarter2® | 11,578.8       | 3,392.7       | 8,746.0            | 14,892.2      | 38,609.6  |
| Jul-21®   | 4,962.7        | 866.7         | 2,852.5            | 6,217.1       | 14,899.0  |
| Aug-21®   | 3,413.4        | 1,796.2       | 2,935.3            | 5,473.1       | 13,618.0  |
| Sep-21®   | 3,499.1        | 967.4         | 2,454.4            | 4,501.9       | 11,422.8  |
| Quarter3® | 11,875.1       | 3,630.4       | 8,242.2            | 16,192.1      | 39,939.8  |
| Oct-21®   | 2,946.8        | 767.5         | 2,736.1            | 4,201.1       | 10,651.4  |
| Nov-21®   | 3,107.2        | 1,075.1       | 3,031.7            | 4,545.4       | 11,759.3  |
| Dec-21®   | 3,157.1        | 816.9         | 2,794.9            | 4,119.9       | 10,888.9  |
| Quarter4® | 9,211.1        | 2,659.5       | 8,562.6            | 12,866.5      | 33,299.7  |
| Total:®   | 40,971.4       | 11,556.7      | 32,190.1           | 55,029.8      | 139,747.9 |
| Jan-22*   | 2,416.4        | 1,175.4       | 3,186.8            | 3,371.6       | 10,150.1  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

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Table 2.7: Imports Trade by Product Category-Old, Jan 2021 to Jan 2022 (K Million)

|           |                |               | , ,                |               | (,        |
|-----------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------|
| Period    | Consumer Goods | Raw Materials | Intermediate Goods | Capital Goods | Imports   |
| Jan-21®   | 2,189.6        | 558.0         | 4,074.1            | 1,382.3       | 8,203.9   |
| Feb-21®   | 2,351.0        | 245.8         | 4,311.4            | 1,631.1       | 8,539.3   |
| Mar-21®   | 3,059.5        | 472.2         | 5,331.7            | 2,292.2       | 11,155.5  |
| Quarter1® | 7,600.0        | 1,276.0       | 13,717.2           | 5,305.5       | 27,898.8  |
| Apr-21®   | 3,548.1        | 407.0         | 5,573.4            | 2,057.5       | 11,585.9  |
| May-21®   | 3,700.6        | 1,202.3       | 6,226.3            | 2,057.6       | 13,186.8  |
| Jun-21®   | 3,814.5        | 1,078.0       | 6,770.0            | 2,174.4       | 13,836.9  |
| Quarter2® | 11,063.1       | 2,687.3       | 18,569.7           | 6,289.5       | 38,609.6  |
| Jul-21®   | 4,457.7        | 811.1         | 6,076.3            | 3,554.0       | 14,899.0  |
| Aug-21®   | 3,332.9        | 1,487.4       | 6,262.9            | 2,534.7       | 13,618.0  |
| Sep-21®   | 2,870.8        | 1,294.2       | 5,179.5            | 2,078.3       | 11,422.8  |
| Quarter3® | 10,661.4       | 3,592.7       | 17,518.8           | 8,167.0       | 39,939.8  |
| Oct-21®   | 3,124.7        | 596.5         | 5,152.6            | 1,777.7       | 10,651.4  |
| Nov-21®   | 3,201.0        | 869.2         | 5,673.1            | 2,016.0       | 11,759.3  |
| Dec-21®   | 3,256.6        | 583.8         | 5,255.1            | 1,793.4       | 10,888.9  |
| Quarter4® | 9,582.2        | 2,049.5       | 16,080.8           | 5,587.2       | 33,299.7  |
| Total:®   | 38,906.8       | 9,605.4       | 65,886.5           | 25,349.1      | 139,747.9 |
| Jan-22*   | 2,526.6        | 986.1         | 5,392.0            | 1,245.4       | 10,150.1  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Table 2.8: Imports by Regional Groupings, Jan 2021 to Jan 2022 (K' Million)

|           | · · · / · · · · · · | - · · · J · / · · · |          |          |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|
| Period    | Asia                | COMESA              | EU       | SADC     |
| Jan-21®   | 3,498.8             | 558.6               | 997.8    | 3,049.2  |
| Feb-21®   | 3,296.0             | 332.9               | 971.9    | 3,715.5  |
| Mar-21®   | 4,394.8             | 693.8               | 905.4    | 4,650.2  |
| Quarter1® | 11,189.6            | 1,585.4             | 2,875.2  | 11,414.9 |
| Apr-21®   | 4,371.8             | 768.1               | 907.3    | 4,990.4  |
| May-21®   | 4,784.0             | 1,477.1             | 1,123.4  | 6,188.4  |
| Jun-21®   | 5,437.7             | 1,527.0             | 985.1    | 6,299.4  |
| Quarter2® | 14,593.5            | 3,772.2             | 3,015.8  | 17,478.2 |
| Jul-21®   | 7,063.5             | 900.5               | 1,109.0  | 5,539.9  |
| Aug-21®   | 5,480.7             | 2,141.4             | 853.5    | 6,098.2  |
| Sep-21®   | 4,903.5             | 1,082.2             | 718.9    | 4,685.6  |
| Quarter3® | 17,447.7            | 4,124.1             | 2,681.4  | 16,323.6 |
| Oct-21®   | 4,092.6             | 895.2               | 651.9    | 4,797.5  |
| Nov-21®   | 4,546.8             | 1,316.2             | 756.0    | 5,333.9  |
| Dec-21®   | 4,574.0             | 760.4               | 629.3    | 4,832.0  |
| Quarter4® | 13,213.3            | 2,971.8             | 2,037.2  | 14,963.4 |
| Total:®   | 56,444.2            | 12,453.5            | 10,609.5 | 60,180.2 |
| Jan-22*   | 3,622.4             | 2,095.4             | 628.4    | 5,016.0  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

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Table 2.9: Imports by Mode of Transport, Jan 2021 to Jan 2022

|           | Table 2.7. Imports by Mode of Italisport, Juli 2021 to Juli 2022 |             |           |           |           |          |           |             |           |             |
|-----------|--|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| Period    | Road   | Transport   | Rail Tran | sport     | Air Trans | port     | Oth       | er          | Impo      | orts        |
| renoa     | 'Million   | Tonnes      | K'Million | Tonnes    | K'Million | Tonnes   | K'Million | Tonnes      | K'Million | Tonnes      |
| Jan-21®   | 4,285.1  | 152,075.4   | 58.7      | 6,595.1   | 920.4     | 764.0    | 2,939.7   | 128,102.1   | 8,203.9   | 287,536.6   |
| Feb-21®   | 4,695.5  | 168,880.9   | 112.8     | 12,694.9  | 912.1     | 619.2    | 2,818.9   | 92,308.4    | 8,539.3   | 274,503.5   |
| Mar-21®   | 5,973.1  | 214,068.0   | 81.9      | 14,909.9  | 875.3     | 646.8    | 4,225.2   | 149,963.8   | 11,155.5  | 379,588.4   |
| Quarter1® | 14,953.8   | 535,024.3   | 253.4     | 34,199.9  | 2,707.8   | 2,030.0  | 9,983.8   | 370,374.2   | 27,898.8  | 941,628.5   |
| Apr-21®   | 6,178.7  | 302,539.2   | 179.8     | 16,967.3  | 970.4     | 1,710.1  | 4,257.0   | 123,899.2   | 11,585.9  | 445,115.8   |
| May-21®   | 7,224.3  | 223,431.1   | 216.6     | 27,713.3  | 1,046.9   | 869.7    | 4,698.9   | 189,899.3   | 13,186.8  | 441,913.4   |
| Jun-21®   | 7,449.2  | 218,114.9   | 180.0     | 21,510.2  | 907.4     | 728.9    | 5,300.3   | 199,416.4   | 13,836.9  | 439,770.6   |
| Quarter2® | 20,852.2   | 744,085.3   | 576.5     | 66,190.9  | 2,924.7   | 3,308.7  | 14,256.2  | 513,214.9   | 38,609.6  | 1,326,799.8 |
| Jul-21®   | 7,117.4  | 272,754.8   | 141.8     | 21,018.7  | 1,351.7   | 1,341.9  | 6,288.1   | 271,940.9   | 14,899.0  | 567,056.4   |
| Aug-21®   | 7,852.4  | 264,368.1   | 88.8      | 14,206.7  | 1,134.4   | 977.9    | 4,542.4   | 194,957.5   | 13,618.0  | 474,510.3   |
| Sep-21®   | 5,935.9  | 252,186.8   | 138.1     | 19,859.4  | 868.9     | 990.8    | 4,480.0   | 233,704.0   | 11,422.8  | 506,740.9   |
| Quarter3® | 20,905.6   | 789,309.7   | 368.8     | 55,084.8  | 3,355.0   | 3,310.6  | 15,310.5  | 700,602.4   | 39,939.8  | 1,548,307.6 |
| Oct-21®   | 5,858.3  | 292,802.0   | 103.7     | 10,552.1  | 1,115.0   | 796.6    | 3,574.5   | 147,992.6   | 10,651.4  | 452,143.3   |
| Nov-21®   | 6,592.2  | 252,879.1   | 100.8     | 13,931.1  | 1,048.4   | 829.7    | 4,017.9   | 154,189.1   | 11,759.3  | 421,829.0   |
| Dec-21®   | 6,020.0  | 259,662.4   | 96.0      | 16,552.2  | 792.2     | 679.3    | 3,980.6   | 166,407.3   | 10,888.9  | 443,301.2   |
| Quarter4® | 18,470.5   | 805,343.5   | 300.5     | 41,035.3  | 2,955.6   | 2,305.7  | 11,573.1  | 468,589.0   | 33,299.7  | 1,317,273.4 |
| Total:®   | 75,182.1   | 2,873,762.7 | 1,499.2   | 196,510.9 | 11,943.1  | 10,955.0 | 51,123.6  | 2,052,780.5 | 139,747.9 | 5,134,009.2 |
| Jan-22*   | 6,218.7  | 231,292.9   | 136.1     | 17,268.8  | 788.9     | 712.4    | 3,006.5   | 144,206.9   | 10,150.1  | 393,480.9   |
| % Share   | 53.8   | 56.0        | 1.1       | 3.8       | 8.5       | 0.2      | 36.6      | 40.0        | 100.0     | 100.0       |
|           |  |             |           |           |           |          |           |             |           |             |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022 Note: 'Other' comprises of Sea & Rail and Sea & Road

Table 2.10: Zambia's Trade Flows in Absolute US \$ and Zambian Kwacha, 2000 – 2022

| Flow Year | Currency | Total Exports   | Domestic Exports | Re-Exports    | Imports         | Trade Balance   |
|-----------|----------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2000      | ZMW      | 2,716,557,648   | 2,680,166,733    | 36,390,915    | 2,751,563,200   | -35,005,551     |
| 2000      | US \$    | 869,485,416     | 857,837,819      | 11,647,597    | 871,386,492     | -1,901,076      |
| 2001      | ZMW      | 3,537,206,913   | 3,523,388,831    | 13,818,083    | 3,900,496,869   | -363,289,956    |
| 2001      | US \$    | 978,788,277     | 974,964,645      | 3,823,632     | 1,079,955,769   | -101,167,492    |
| 2002      | ZMW      | 4,069,916,925   | 4,045,881,105    | 24,035,820    | 4,732,881,915   | -662,964,990    |
| 2002      | US \$    | 944,356,533     | 938,779,421      | 5,577,112     | 1,103,070,912   | -158,714,379    |
| 2003      | ZMW      | 4,642,039,643   | 4,614,120,921    | 27,918,722    | 7,439,867,257   | -2,797,827,613  |
| 2003      | US \$    | 979,298,782     | 973,408,964      | 5,889,818     | 1,573,309,968   | -594,011,186    |
| 2004      | ZMW      | 7,526,280,116   | 7,460,407,702    | 65,872,413    | 10,279,302,826  | -2,753,022,711  |
| 2004      | US \$    | 1,577,240,766   | 1,563,436,250    | 13,804,516    | 2,150,649,040   | -573,408,274    |
| 2005      | ZMW      | 9,612,909,461   | 9,564,984,513    | 47,924,948    | 11,466,668,653  | -1,853,759,192  |
| 2005      | US \$    | 2,176,641,598   | 2,165,790,000    | 10,851,599    | 2,579,688,391   | -403,046,793    |
| 2006      | ZMW      | 13,410,945,234  | 13,388,136,276   | 22,808,958    | 11,049,770,813  | 2,361,174,421   |
| 2000      | US \$    | 3,681,524,702   | 3,675,263,268    | 6,261,434     | 3,023,996,472   | 657,528,230     |
| 2007      | ZMW      | 18,399,133,746  | 18,301,278,319   | 97,855,427    | 15,945,289,848  | 2,453,843,898   |
| 2007      | US \$    | 4,617,454,325   | 4,592,896,486    | 24,557,839    | 4,006,980,387   | 610,473,937     |
| 2008      | ZMW      | 18,653,009,287  | 17,951,197,614   | 701,811,673   | 18,476,489,240  | 176,520,047     |
| 2006      | US\$     | 5,098,688,004   | 4,906,852,001    | 191,836,004   | 5,060,482,666   | 38,205,339      |
| 2009      | ZMW      | 21,364,760,204  | 20,312,466,565   | 1,052,293,640 | 18,941,137,479  | 2,423,622,726   |
| 2009      | US\$     | 4,312,054,540   | 4,099,669,869    | 212,384,671   | 3,792,642,675   | 519,411,865     |
| 2040      | ZMW      | 34,500,051,458  | 32,876,095,550   | 1,623,955,908 | 25,507,487,313  | 8,992,564,145   |
| 2010      | US\$     | 7,200,951,149   | 6,861,994,346    | 338,956,803   | 5,321,002,628   | 1,879,948,521   |
| 0044      | ZMW      | 42,915,038,551  | 37,914,339,432   | 5,000,699,119 | 35,440,939,196  | 7,474,099,356   |
| 2011      | US\$     | 8,829,248,544   | 7,800,415,368    | 1,028,833,176 | 7,279,139,877   | 1,550,108,667   |
| 0040      | ZMW      | 48,206,165,818  | 44,580,859,222   | 3,625,306,596 | 45,275,938,876  | 2,930,226,942   |
| 2012      | US\$     | 9,639,652,576   | 8,914,485,088    | 725,167,489   | 8,806,150,488   | 833,502,088     |
| 2013      | ZMW      | 57,175,978,211  | 50,496,013,867   | 6,679,964,344 | 56,885,181,848  | 290,796,363     |
| 2013      | US\$     | 10,606,851,477  | 9,365,214,643    | 1,241,636,834 | 10,572,652,155  | 34,199,322      |
| 2014      | ZMW      | 59,613,355,205  | 49,682,504,161   | 9,930,851,044 | 61,091,811,561  | -1,478,456,356  |
| 2014      | US\$     | 9,686,603,589   | 8,076,838,151    | 1,609,765,438 | 9,794,691,639   | -108,088,050    |
| 0045      | ZMW      | 56,672,891,785  | 55,394,919,541   | 1,277,972,244 | 68,482,642,053  | -11,809,750,268 |
| 2015      | US\$     | 6,606,512,652   | 6,460,532,547    | 145,980,105   | 7,935,293,778   | -1,328,781,126  |
| 2016      | ZMW      | 65,752,390,360  | 64,084,515,508   | 1,667,874,852 | 75,141,996,734  | -9,389,606,375  |
| 2016      | US\$     | 6,372,459,031   | 6,212,021,104    | 160,437,927   | 7,289,799,137   | -917,340,106    |
| 0047      | ZMW      | 76,424,827,536  | 75,230,353,247   | 1,194,474,289 | 76,182,341,096  | 242,486,440     |
| 2017      | US\$     | 7,999,989,530   | 7,874,817,734    | 125,171,796   | 7,988,050,035   | 11,939,494      |
| 0040      | ZMW      | 94,395,133,555  | 92,447,606,226   | 1,947,527,329 | 99,298,686,434  | -4,903,552,879  |
| 2018      | US\$     | 9,034,306,817   | 8,848,685,059    | 185,621,758   | 9,466,308,881   | -432,002,064    |
| 2010      | ZMW      | 90,739,419,265  | 88,012,936,303   | 2,726,482,962 | 92,457,887,924  | -1,718,468,660  |
| 2019      | US\$     | 7,047,152,724   | 6,835,868,994    | 211,283,730   | 7,180,511,291   | -133,358,567    |
| 2020      | ZMW      | 145,356,698,519 | 141,986,595,348  | 3,370,103,171 | 96,984,533,752  | 48,372,164,768  |
| 2020      | US\$     | 7,821,309,506   | 7,637,634,290    | 183,675,216   | 5,322,502,981   | 2,498,806,525   |
| 2021      | ZMW      | 220,432,888,641 | 214,628,676,050  | 5,804,212,591 | 139,747,902,497 | 80,684,986,144  |
| 2021      | US\$     | 11,141,115,506  | 10,848,521,061   | 292,594,445   | 7,095,868,469   | 4,045,247,037   |
| Jan-2022  | ZMW      | 16,672,588,522  | 16,192,509,175   | 480,079,347   | 10,150,089,312  | 6,522,499,210   |
| Jan-2022  | US\$     | 965,407,906     | 937,609,474      | 27,798,432    | 587,729,380     | 377,678,525     |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

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Table 2.11: Zambia's Annual Exports by Top 25 Trading Partners in Million ZMK & USD, 2017 – 2022

| Year                      | 20       | 17      | 20       | 18      | 20       | 19      | 202       | .0      | 2021      |          | JAN-     | 2022  |
|---------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|
| Country                   | ZMW      | USD     | ZMW      | USD     | ZMW      | USD     | ZMW       | USD     | ZMW       | USD      | ZMW      | USD   |
| Switzerland               | 33,911.7 | 3,543.3 | 39,717.5 | 3,800.1 | 37,324.7 | 2,905.4 | 64,744.7  | 3,464.3 | 92,820.6  | 4,722.9  | 6,876.0  | 398.1 |
| China                     | 12,686.6 | 1,329.6 | 13,641.8 | 1,307.8 | 19,386.4 | 1,502.7 | 26,897.8  | 1,458.6 | 41,246.8  | 2,059.7  | 3,875.1  | 224.4 |
| Congo DR                  | 5,149.3  | 544.1   | 9,080.9  | 863.7   | 11,770.0 | 911.5   | 17,927.0  | 976.5   | 22,039.8  | 1,120.0  | 1,670.0  | 96.7  |
| Singapore                 | 4,730.2  | 495.1   | 7,496.0  | 699.7   | 7,590.6  | 587.8   | 16,860.3  | 905.5   | 29,591.7  | 1,477.5  | 2,298.1  | 133.1 |
| South Africa              | 3,699.3  | 391.7   | 4,516.9  | 435.8   | 3,845.8  | 295.9   | 3,668.3   | 198.8   | 5,674.2   | 285.3    | 294.8    | 17.1  |
| Zimbabwe                  | 1,276.9  | 134.0   | 1,423.2  | 136.2   | 1,270.5  | 99.7    | 1,905.7   | 101.1   | 3,901.8   | 197.3    | 239.6    | 13.9  |
| United Arab Emirates      | 2,824.0  | 293.6   | 2,422.1  | 236.5   | 590.3    | 47.4    | 432.2     | 22.5    | 629.9     | 32.0     | 28.0     | 1.6   |
| Malawi                    | 938.5    | 99.4    | 884.6    | 84.8    | 1,343.9  | 103.9   | 1,953.1   | 104.7   | 2,463.7   | 122.3    | 91.0     | 5.3   |
| United Kingdom            | 1,770.0  | 184.5   | 3,708.6  | 352.9   | 402.2    | 32.6    | 171.1     | 9.0     | 241.0     | 13.1     | 47.4     | 2.7   |
| Luxembourg                | 498.6    | 52.2    | 838.2    | 76.6    | 835.8    | 66.7    | 1,990.1   | 103.5   | 4,810.8   | 239.7    | 145.8    | 8.4   |
| Hong Kong                 | 1,374.5  | 145.5   | 1,446.1  | 142.3   | 985.3    | 75.8    | 930.2     | 51.5    | 2,098.3   | 108.0    | 170.4    | 9.9   |
| India                     | 1,698.2  | 175.9   | 1,962.4  | 185.9   | 715.4    | 54.6    | 703.6     | 40.0    | 1,938.3   | 100.1    | 26.5     | 1.5   |
| Tanzania                  | 855.2    | 89.9    | 867.5    | 79.8    | 799.6    | 61.1    | 1,096.6   | 58.8    | 1,730.8   | 89.0     | 108.1    | 6.3   |
| Unknown Final Destination | 2,143.5  | 219.9   | 3,171.8  | 324.7   | 47.3     | 3.9     | 6.3       | 0.3     | 8.9       | 0.5      | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| Namibia                   | 240.7    | 25.8    | 359.8    | 34.5    | 547.6    | 42.2    | 1,211.4   | 65.1    | 1,847.7   | 92.0     | 21.4     | 1.2   |
| Kenya                     | 688.2    | 72.5    | 625.2    | 60.1    | 813.7    | 63.3    | 736.3     | 39.2    | 997.2     | 49.8     | 86.0     | 5.0   |
| Australia                 | 8.9      | 0.9     | 73.8     | 7.3     | 13.8     | 1.0     | 21.8      | 1.2     | 15.0      | 0.9      | 7.9      | 0.5   |
| Botswana                  | 243.4    | 25.5    | 328.9    | 31.4    | 399.8    | 31.1    | 438.2     | 23.6    | 1,067.3   | 54.0     | 37.2     | 2.2   |
| Japan                     | 315.2    | 33.2    | 261.7    | 25.5    | 183.8    | 14.9    | 12.6      | 0.8     | 39.2      | 1.8      | 3.2      | 0.2   |
| Mozambique                | 169.4    | 17.7    | 131.7    | 12.6    | 229.1    | 17.9    | 342.1     | 17.9    | 549.4     | 28.2     | 22.6     | 1.3   |
| Burundi                   | 231.7    | 24.3    | 214.4    | 20.4    | 291.9    | 22.7    | 446.8     | 24.5    | 572.0     | 28.6     | 27.6     | 1.6   |
| Italy                     | 23.4     | 2.4     | 82.5     | 8.0     | 140.8    | 10.7    | 391.9     | 20.9    | 1,041.8   | 52.1     | 176.9    | 10.2  |
| Germany                   | 92.3     | 9.5     | 187.6    | 17.6    | 153.4    | 11.9    | 240.0     | 13.0    | 437.6     | 22.8     | 41.9     | 2.4   |
| United States of America  | 38.5     | 4.0     | 128.8    | 12.5    | 65.0     | 5.0     | 427.4     | 22.9    | 815.7     | 41.0     | 36.1     | 2.1   |
| Rwanda                    | 321.0    | 33.7    | 206.0    | 19.4    | 170.4    | 13.3    | 178.8     | 9.9     | 206.8     | 10.8     | 26.1     | 1.5   |
| Others                    | 495.7    | 51.9    | 617.2    | 58.1    | 822.3    | 64.1    | 1,622.4   | 87.3    | 3,646.6   | 191.8    | 314.7    | 18.2  |
| Total:                    | 76,424.8 | 8,000.0 | 94,395.1 | 9,034.3 | 90,739.4 | 7,047.2 | 145,356.7 | 7,821.3 | 220,432.9 | 11,141.1 | 16,672.6 | 965.4 |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

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Table 2.12: Zambia's Annual Imports by Top 25 Trading Partners in Million ZMK & USD, 2017 – 2022

| Year                       | Year 2017 |         | 20       | 2018    |          | 2019    |          | 2020    |           | 2021    |          | 2022  |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|
| Country                    | ZMW       | USD     | ZMW      | USD     | ZMW      | USD     | ZMW      | USD     | ZMW       | USD     | ZMW      | USD   |
| South Africa               | 23,461.1  | 2,461.0 | 28,664.3 | 2,728.4 | 28,661.1 | 2,223.2 | 32,503.6 | 1,764.0 | 44,096.2  | 2,235.4 | 2,603.9  | 150.8 |
| China                      | 10,694.4  | 1,121.3 | 13,616.9 | 1,291.6 | 13,132.6 | 1,021.1 | 15,952.2 | 895.7   | 17,613.3  | 900.6   | 1,196.5  | 69.3  |
| Congo DR                   | 9,666.3   | 1,012.5 | 14,557.0 | 1,393.7 | 2,980.7  | 232.1   | 1,338.7  | 74.5    | 6,189.4   | 319.6   | 1,786.2  | 103.4 |
| United Arab Emirates       | 4,534.3   | 468.3   | 6,337.8  | 596.2   | 9,598.4  | 740.3   | 8,374.6  | 469.0   | 15,768.4  | 803.3   | 770.2    | 44.6  |
| India                      | 2,348.1   | 246.3   | 4,634.4  | 442.9   | 4,482.6  | 352.1   | 5,232.8  | 285.8   | 8,680.6   | 434.2   | 639.1    | 37.0  |
| Kuwait                     | 4,419.9   | 466.7   | 4,559.7  | 440.4   | 1,804.0  | 151.0   | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.3       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| Mauritius                  | 2,087.2   | 217.5   | 2,141.0  | 206.0   | 2,595.0  | 200.2   | 1,967.6  | 109.7   | 2,223.5   | 114.2   | 86.1     | 5.0   |
| Japan                      | 1,228.1   | 129.1   | 1,772.3  | 168.6   | 2,246.9  | 174.1   | 2,088.5  | 112.9   | 4,930.0   | 247.9   | 330.8    | 19.2  |
| United States Of America   | 1,030.7   | 108.5   | 2,043.4  | 194.7   | 2,392.1  | 186.5   | 2,187.5  | 119.1   | 4,211.1   | 220.5   | 300.0    | 17.4  |
| United Kingdom             | 1,348.2   | 141.8   | 1,946.0  | 185.6   | 1,685.6  | 130.7   | 1,782.4  | 97.7    | 2,171.8   | 109.8   | 167.8    | 9.7   |
| Kenya                      | 339.8     | 35.6    | 528.1    | 50.2    | 542.3    | 42.2    | 866.9    | 46.6    | 1,148.0   | 59.3    | 53.5     | 3.1   |
| Tanzania                   | 1,558.6   | 165.2   | 1,913.0  | 180.8   | 2,651.0  | 204.4   | 1,259.5  | 73.7    | 1,103.3   | 55.9    | 65.3     | 3.8   |
| Namibia                    | 1,212.8   | 126.0   | 1,083.1  | 104.1   | 1,365.4  | 105.6   | 1,568.3  | 85.7    | 2,561.5   | 129.4   | 173.7    | 10.1  |
| Mozambique                 | 1,692.0   | 180.5   | 1,436.3  | 135.6   | 1,063.9  | 82.3    | 890.0    | 48.6    | 1,167.5   | 59.5    | 112.9    | 6.5   |
| Germany                    | 657.3     | 69.5    | 1,142.5  | 107.5   | 1,448.2  | 113.2   | 1,328.3  | 70.4    | 1,832.1   | 92.4    | 104.7    | 6.1   |
| Zimbabwe                   | 709.1     | 74.5    | 781.7    | 74.2    | 798.5    | 61.8    | 1,142.0  | 62.4    | 1,576.3   | 81.4    | 96.0     | 5.6   |
| Netherlands                | 557.1     | 58.6    | 526.8    | 50.2    | 727.3    | 56.7    | 1,241.7  | 64.4    | 1,235.0   | 62.8    | 129.8    | 7.5   |
| Ireland                    | 458.9     | 48.3    | 462.5    | 43.8    | 674.1    | 52.0    | 856.8    | 45.2    | 1,947.3   | 94.6    | 69.5     | 4.0   |
| Sweden                     | 502.8     | 53.6    | 933.6    | 89.5    | 863.2    | 67.5    | 669.6    | 36.8    | 725.7     | 36.5    | 33.6     | 1.9   |
| Hong Kong                  | 477.2     | 50.0    | 778.5    | 74.6    | 716.1    | 55.1    | 952.2    | 52.4    | 827.9     | 42.2    | 54.6     | 3.2   |
| Australia                  | 497.1     | 52.5    | 524.3    | 50.5    | 568.5    | 44.2    | 563.6    | 30.4    | 1,152.2   | 55.8    | 47.8     | 2.8   |
| Singapore                  | 273.1     | 28.6    | 354.6    | 33.0    | 730.5    | 55.4    | 325.6    | 18.6    | 567.7     | 28.6    | 32.3     | 1.9   |
| Finland                    | 378.9     | 39.7    | 577.6    | 56.0    | 659.0    | 51.2    | 892.1    | 48.1    | 927.8     | 47.2    | 30.3     | 1.8   |
| Belgium                    | 549.0     | 58.0    | 459.9    | 44.0    | 524.6    | 40.8    | 545.0    | 29.5    | 977.9     | 49.7    | 74.6     | 4.3   |
| Korea, Republic Of (South) | 374.5     | 39.1    | 479.2    | 45.7    | 351.8    | 27.5    | 427.4    | 23.8    | 1,082.1   | 53.6    | 109.4    | 6.3   |
| Others                     | 5,125.8   | 535.4   | 7,044.4  | 678.4   | 9,194.2  | 709.4   | 12,027.5 | 657.5   | 15,030.8  | 761.3   | 1,081.7  | 62.6  |
| Total:                     | 76,182.3  | 7,988.1 | 99,298.7 | 9,466.3 | 92,457.9 | 7,180.5 | 96,984.5 | 5,322.5 | 139,747.9 | 7,095.9 | 10,150.1 | 587.7 |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

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| Table 2.13: Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations by Product, Jan. 2022 |  |               |            |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|---------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|   |  | Jan           | -22*       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country / Hs-<br>Code   | <b>Description</b>   | K'Millio<br>n | %<br>Share |  |  |  |  |  |
| Switzerland   |  | 6,876.0       | 100.0      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74020020  | Copper anodes for electrolytic refining  | 4,691.6       | 68.2       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74031110  | Electro-refined copper cathodes (High Purity)                                    | 1,043.2       | 15.2       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74031130  | Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)  | 714.0         | 10.4       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74031200  | Wire-bars of refined copper  | 131.7         | 1.9        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26040000  | Nickel ores and concentrates   | 91.6          | 1.3        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74032910  | - cobalt alloy   | 82.5          | 1.2        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74031140  | Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity)   | 63.4          | 0.9        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74020019  | Other unrefined copper   | 48.5          | 0.7        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28170010  | Zinc oxide; zinc peroxide in bulk  | 9.4           | 0.1        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01042010  | Live goats for slaughter   | 0.0           | 0.0        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Others  |  | 0.0           | 0.0        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Total Ex   | ports  | 41            | .2         |  |  |  |  |  |
| China   |  | 3,875.1       | 100.0      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74020020  | Copper anodes for electrolytic refining  | 2,407.6       | 62.1       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74020011  | Copper blister   | 942.8         | 24.3       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74031130  | Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)  | 474.1         | 12.2       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 68159900  | Articles of stone or other mineral substances, nes                               | 18.1          | 0.5        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25161200  | Granite, merely cut into a square or rectangular shape                           | 9.3           | 0.2        |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Other wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled,of thickness >           |               |            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44079900  | 6mm nes  | 5.4           | 0.1        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26030012  | Copper ore mixed sulphide and oxide  | 3.9           | 0.1        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26020000  | Manganese ores/concentrates(inc.ferruginous), with manganese cont.of=>20%        | 3.3           | 0.1        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 71031000  | Precious (excl. diamonds) or semi-precious stones, unworked                      | 2.3           | 0.1        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44031200  | Non-Coniferous Treated with paint, stains, creosote or other preservatives       | 1.8           | 0.0        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Others  |  | 6.5           | 0.2        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Total Ex   | ports  | 23            | 3.2        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Singapore   |  | 2,298.1       | 100.0      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74020020  | Copper anodes for electrolytic refining  | 1,616.4       | 70.3       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74020011  | Copper blister   | 290.4         | 12.6       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74031140  | Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity)   | 218.5         | 9.5        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74031110  | Electro-refined copper cathodes (High Purity)                                    | 129.3         | 5.6        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74031130  | Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)  | 27.1          | 1.2        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74031120  | Electro-refined copper cathodes (Low Purity)                                     | 10.2          | 0.4        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41032000  | Hides and skins of reptiles, fresh or preserved, not tanned                      | 6.1           | 0.3        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 09011100  | Coffee, not roasted or decaffeinated   | 0.0           | 0.0        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01042010  | Live goats for slaughter   | 0.0           | 0.0        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01069000  | -Other live animals  | 0.0           | 0.0        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Others  |  | 0.0           | 0.0        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Total Ex   | ports  |               | 3.8        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Congo DR  |  | 1,670.0       | 100.0      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25030000  | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)        | 256.5         | 15.4       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22029900  | Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes   | 188.0         | 11.3       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11031300  | Groats and meal of maize (corn)  | 136.3         | 8.2        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 72142090  | Iron/steel bars & rods, hotrolled, twiste/with deformtns from rolling proc Other | 107.4         | 6.4        |  |  |  |  |  |

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| Country / Hs-       |  | Jan-         | -22*  |
|---------------------|--|--------------|-------|
| Country / Hs-       | Description  | K'Millio     | %     |
| 0000                |  | n            | Share |
| 28070010            | Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk  | 105.1        | 6.3   |
| 34023900            | Other anionic organic surface active agents, whether or not put up for retail sale | 72.7         | 4.4   |
| 19053100            | Sweet biscuits.  | 58.9         | 3.5   |
| 20099000            | MIXTURES OF JUICES.  | 49.4         | 3.0   |
| 38249900            | Other nes  | 42.6         | 2.5   |
| 25232900            | Portland cement (excl. white)  | 41.6         | 2.5   |
| Others              |  | 611.5        | 36.6  |
| Percent of Total Ex | ports  | 10           | .0    |
| South Africa        |  | 294.8        | 100.0 |
| 71081310            | Bullion semi-manufactured forms  | 90.4         | 30.6  |
| 72023000            | Ferro-silico-manganese   | 29.6         | 10.0  |
| 74081100            | Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm                     | 26.3         | 8.9   |
| 84089000            | Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engines, nes                       | 13.0         | 4.4   |
| 74031130            | Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity)  | 10.2         | 3.5   |
| 23021000            | Brans, sharps and other residues of maize  | 9.6          | 3.3   |
| 17049000            | Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa, nes             | 8.9          | 3.0   |
| 87041000            | Dumpers for off-highway use  | 8.8          | 3.0   |
| 69074000            | Finishing ceramics   | 7.9          | 2.7   |
| 72022100            | Ferro-silicon, containing by weight >55% silicon                                   | 7.2          | 2.4   |
| Others              |  | 82.9         | 28.1  |
| Percent of Total O  | ct Exports   | 1.           | 8     |
|                     | Other Destination  | 1,658.5      | 9.9   |
|                     | Total Value Of Exports   | 16,672.<br>6 | 100.0 |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

Table 2.14: Zambia's Top Five Non-Traditional Exports Destinations by Product, Jan. 2022

| Country / Hs-Code    | Description  | Jan       | -22*    |
|----------------------|--|-----------|---------|
| Country / Hs-Code    | Description  | K'Million | % Share |
| Congo DR             |  | 1,670.0   | 100.0   |
| 25030000             | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)          | 256.5     | 15.4    |
| 22029900             | Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes   | 188.0     | 11.3    |
| 11031300             | Groats and meal of maize (corn)  | 136.3     | 8.2     |
| 72142090             | Iron/steel bars & rods,hotrolled,twiste/with deformtns from rolling proc Other     | 107.4     | 6.4     |
| 28070010             | Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk  | 105.1     | 6.3     |
| 34023900             | Other anionic organic surface active agents, whether or not put up for retail sale | 72.7      | 4.4     |
| 19053100             | Sweet biscuits.  | 58.9      | 3.5     |
| 20099000             | Mixtures of Juices.  | 49.4      | 3.0     |
| 38249900             | Other nes  | 42.6      | 2.5     |
| 25232900             | Portland cement (excl. white)  | 41.6      | 2.5     |
| Others               |  | 611.5     | 36.6    |
| Percent of Total Non | -Traditional Exports   | 48        | 3.7     |
| South Africa         |  | 280.6     | 100.0   |
| 71081310             | Bullion semi-manufactured forms  | 90.4      | 32.2    |
| 72023000             | Ferro-silico-manganese   | 29.6      | 10.6    |
| 74081100             | Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm                     | 26.3      | 9.4     |
| 84089000             | Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engines, nes                       | 13.0      | 4.6     |
| 23021000             | Brans, sharps and other residues of maize  | 9.6       | 3.4     |
| 17049000             | Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa, nes             | 8.9       | 3.2     |

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| Country / Hs-Code            | Description   |           | -22*    |
|------------------------------|---|-----------|---------|
| Cooliny / 113-Code           | Description   | K'Million | % Share |
| 87041000                     | Dumpers for off-highway use   | 8.8       | 3.1     |
| 69074000                     | Finishing ceramics  | 7.9       | 2.8     |
| 72022100                     | Ferro-silicon, containing by weight >55% silicon                                    | 7.2       | 2.6     |
| 40118000                     | Of a kind used on construction, mining or industrial handling vehicles and machines | 7.1       | 2.5     |
| Others                       |   | 71.8      | 25.6    |
| Percent of Total Non         | -Traditional Exports  | 8         | .2      |
| Zimbabwe                     |   | 239.6     | 100.0   |
| 25232900                     | Portland cement (excl. white)   | 46.3      | 19.3    |
| 23040000                     | Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean                                     | 25.8      | 10.8    |
| 22021020                     | Aerated Waters  | 22.8      | 9.5     |
| 74081100                     | Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm                      | 15.2      | 6.4     |
| 36020090                     | Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellent powders)                               | 12.1      | 5.0     |
| 25231000                     | Cement clinkers   | 10.3      | 4.3     |
| 69074000                     | Finishing ceramics  | 9.5       | 4.0     |
| 89011000                     | Cruise ships, excursion boats, etc, for people; ferry boats                         | 8.1       | 3.4     |
| 22029900                     | Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes  | 6.5       | 2.7     |
| 01051110                     | Live fowls of species gallus domesticus, weighing =<185g (chicks), for breeding     | 6.4       | 2.7     |
| Others                       |   | 76.6      | 32.0    |
| Percent of Total Nor         | n-Traditional Exports   | 7         | .0      |
| Italy                        |   | 176.9     | 100.0   |
| 72023000                     | Ferro-silico-manganese  | 86.5      | 48.9    |
| 72022100                     | Ferro-silicon, containing by weight >55% silicon                                    | 69.7      | 39.4    |
| 72021100                     | Ferro-manganese, containing by weight >2% carbon                                    | 18.9      | 10.7    |
| 41032000                     | Hides and skins of reptiles, fresh or preserved, not tanned                         | 1.4       | 0.8     |
| 39233010                     | Preformed profiles, being semi-finished articles of thermoplastic for use onlybot   | 0.2       | 0.1     |
| 01062000                     | -Reptiles (including snakes and Turtles)  | 0.1       | 0.1     |
| 63090000                     | Worn clothing and other worn articles   | 0.0       | 0.0     |
| 39206310                     | Plates, of unsaturated polyesters, not reinforced, etc                              | 0.0       | 0.0     |
| 39206210                     | Plates, of polyethylene terephthalate, not reinforced, etc                          | 0.0       | 0.0     |
| 39202090                     | OTHER-Plates, of polymers of propylene, not reinforced, etc                         | 0.0       | 0.0     |
| Others                       | o merchanos, or porymore or propyrone, nor remore ea, ere                           | 0.0       | 0.0     |
| Percent of Total Nor         | n-Traditional Exports   |           | .2      |
| Tanzania                     | Traditional Expens  | 107.8     | 100.0   |
| 23040000                     | Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean                                     | 34.8      | 32.2    |
| 74081100                     | Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm                      | 21.6      | 20.1    |
| 10051090                     | Other corn seed   | 11.7      | 10.8    |
| 63053300                     | Sacks and bags, for packing goods, of polyethylene/polypropylene strip nes          | 7.2       | 6.7     |
| 85444900                     | Electric conductors, nes, for a voltage <=80 V, not fitted with connectors          | 6.2       | 5.7     |
| 74130000                     | Stranded wire, cables of copper, not electrically insulated                         | 3.9       | 3.6     |
| 72023000                     | Ferro-silico-manganese  | 2.6       | 2.4     |
| 48219000                     | Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds (excl. printed)                             | 2.1       | 1.9     |
| 31023000                     | Ammonium nitrate  | 1.9       | 1.7     |
| 36020090                     | Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellent powders)                               | 1.9       | 1.7     |
|                              | Omer prepared explosives, (excr. propellem powders)                                 | 1.8       |         |
| Others  Percent of Total Nor | Traditional Evoorts   |           | 13.1    |
| Percent of Total Nor         | i-iraaiiionai exports   | 3         |         |
| Other Destinations           | Total Marca of True and a   | 956.2     | 27.9    |
| Total Value of Non-          | rnational Trade Statistics, 2022  | 3,431.2   | 100.0   |

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|                                 | 2.15: Zambia's Five Major Import Sources by Product, Jan. :                         |           | -22*               |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------|--------------------|
| Country / Hs-Code               | Description   | K'Million | % Share            |
| South Africa                    |   | 2,603.9   | 100.0              |
| 25030000                        | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)           | 182.2     | 7.0                |
| 31023000                        | Ammonium nitrate  | 94.8      | 3.6                |
| 31029000                        | Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous, nes                                   | 67.6      | 2.6                |
| 15071000                        | Crude soya-bean oil   | 59.9      | 2.3                |
| 30049000                        | Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, nes                | 54.1      | 2.1                |
| 87042100                        | vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods GVW upto 5 tonnes               | 52.3      | 2.0                |
| 31021000                        | Urea  | 49.8      | 1.9                |
| 27101990                        | Other oils.   | 47.8      | 1.8                |
| 76129090                        |   | 41.0      | 1.6                |
|                                 | Aluminium structure and parts of structures, nes - Other                            |           |                    |
| 22030090                        | Other beers,including ale,lager and stoutmade from malt                             | 40.9      | 1.6                |
| Others Percent of Total Imports |   | 1,913.5   | 73.5<br><b>5.7</b> |
| Congo DR                        |   | 1,786.2   | 100.0              |
| 28220020                        | Cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides not in bulk                  | 1,168.2   | 65.4               |
| 26030029                        | Other - copper concentrate  | 583.1     | 32.6               |
| 79031000                        | Zinc dust   | 23.6      | 1.3                |
| 26050010                        | Cobalt ore  | 8.0       | 0.4                |
| 26030010                        | Copper concentrate oxide  | 2.1       | 0.1                |
| 84295100                        | Self-propelled front-end shovel loaders   | 0.7       | 0.0                |
|                                 |   | 0.7       | 0.0                |
| 72042900                        | Waste and scrap of alloy steel (excl. stainless)                                    |           |                    |
| 26030019                        | Other copper ores   | 0.2       | 0.0                |
| 25201000                        | Gypsum; anhydrite   | 0.1       | 0.0                |
| 33079000                        | Other perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations, nes                               | 0.0       | 0.0                |
| Others Percent of Total Imports |   | 0.0       | 0.0<br><b>7.6</b>  |
| China                           |   | 1,196.5   | 100.0              |
| 28321010                        | Sodium sulphites in bulk  | 57.8      | 4.8                |
| 72083900                        | Flat/hot-rolled iron/steel,in colis, width >=600mm, not pickled,<3mm thick          | 55.1      | 4.6                |
| 40112010                        | New pneumatic tyres of rubber, of a kind used on buses or lorries- rim size 50cm to | 40.7      | 3.4                |
| 30024100                        | Vaccines for human medicine   | 37.7      | 3.2                |
| 72091600                        | Flat/cold-rolled iron/steel, in coils, width >=600mm, >1mm but <3mm thick           | 29.9      | 2.5                |
| 87042300                        | Goods vehicles, with diesel or semi-diesel engines, gvw >20tonnes                   | 29.8      | 2.5                |
| 72107000                        | Rolled iron/steel, width >=600mm,painted,varnished,or coated with plastics          | 21.3      | 1.8                |
| 87012100                        | Road tractors for semi-trailers - diesel or semi-diesel                             | 20.8      | 1.7                |
| 85044000                        | Static converters   | 20.6      | 1.7                |
| 63090000                        | Worn clothing and other worn articles   | 20.0      | 1.7                |
| Others                          | Worth clothling and other worth afficies  | 862.7     | 72.1               |
| Percent of Total Imports        |   |           | 1.8                |
| United Arab Emirates            |   | 770.2     | 100.0              |
| 27101910                        | Gas oils.   | 258.6     | 33.6               |
| 27101210                        | Motor Spirit  | 163.9     | 21.3               |
| 84378000                        | Machinery for milling or working cereals or dried vegetables                        | 74.9      | 9.7                |
| 29041010                        | Hydrocarbon derivatives containing only sulpho groups, their salts, etc - IN BULK   | 36.9      | 4.8                |
| 25030000                        | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)           | 33.1      | 4.3                |
|                                 |   |           |                    |
| 28353100                        | Sodium triphosphate (sodium tripolyphosphates)                                      | 20.2      | 2.6                |

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| Country / No Codo        | Description  |           | Jan-22* |  |  |
|--------------------------|--|-----------|---------|--|--|
| Country / Hs-Code        | Description  | K'Million | % Share |  |  |
| 63090000                 | Worn clothing and other worn articles  | 17.7      | 2.3     |  |  |
| 28321010                 | Sodium sulphites in bulk   | 14.6      | 1.9     |  |  |
| 39012090                 | Other primary forms of polyethylene,pigmented  | 9.3       | 1.2     |  |  |
| 85371000                 | Boardsequipped with two/more apparatus of 85.35/85.36, voltage =<1000V               |           | 1.2     |  |  |
| Others                   |  | 132.1     | 17.1    |  |  |
| Percent of Total Imports |  | 7.        | 6       |  |  |
| India                    |  | 639.1     | 100.0   |  |  |
| 30049000                 | Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, nes                 | 248.5     | 38.9    |  |  |
| 39206310                 | Plates, of unsaturated polyesters, not reinforced, etc                               | 32.3      | 5.1     |  |  |
| 30024100                 | Vaccines for human medicine  | 19.8      | 3.1     |  |  |
| 38221100                 | For Malaria  | 18.9      | 3.0     |  |  |
| 30042000                 | Other, containing antibiotics  | 14.0      | 2.2     |  |  |
| 28151110                 | Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda), solid in bulk                                       | 12.3      | 1.9     |  |  |
| 85142000                 | Induction or dielectric furnaces and ovens   | 10.2      | 1.6     |  |  |
| 64019200                 | Waterproof footwear covering the ankle but not the knee                              | 9.9       | 1.5     |  |  |
| 70109000                 | Other carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules etc.                    | 9.6       | 1.5     |  |  |
| 87019410                 | Other, exceeding 75 kW, but not exceeding 130 kW, for use in agriculture or horticul | 8.7       | 1.4     |  |  |
| Others                   |  | 254.9     | 39.9    |  |  |
| Percent of Total Imports |  | 6.        | 3       |  |  |
| Other Sources            |  | 3,154.2   | 31.1    |  |  |
| Total Value of Imports   |  | 10,150.1  | 100.0   |  |  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

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Table 2.16: Major Non-Traditional Exports Shares, Jan. 2022 and Dec. 2021

| Period                          |  | Jan-22*   |              | Period                              |   |                     | Dec-21® |  |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------|---------|--|
| Hs-Code                         | Description  | K'Million | Share<br>(%) | Hs-Code Description                 |   | K'Million Share (%) |         |  |
|                                 | Agric Products   | 747.0     | 100.0        |                                     | Agric Products  | 1163.3              | 100.0   |  |
| 11031300 Gr                     | roats and meal of maize (corn)   | 137.1     | 18.4         | 24012000                            | Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped                                | 187.2               | 16.1    |  |
| 23040000 Oil                    | l-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean                                    | 121.8     | 16.3         | 11031300                            | Groats and meal of maize (corn)   | 111.4               | 9.6     |  |
| 09011100 Cd                     | offee, not roasted or decaffeinated  | 47.4      | 6.3          | 23040000                            | Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soyabean                            | 87.4                | 7.5     |  |
|                                 | ther raw cane sugar  | 44.2      | 5.9          | 04031000                            | Yogurt  | 63.1                | 5.4     |  |
|                                 | ours, meals and pellets of fish, etc, unfit for iman consumption(excl.fish meal) | 19.5      | 2.6          | 09042100                            | Fruits of genus capsicum or pimenta, dried, neither crushed nor ground    | 51.7                | 4.4     |  |
| 24012000 To                     | bacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped   | 16.7      | 2.2          | 24013000                            | Tobacco refuse  | 49.5                | 4.3     |  |
| 23021000 Bro                    | ans, sharps and other residues of maize  | 14.8      | 2.0          | 10051000                            | Maize seed  | 48.4                | 4.2     |  |
| 06031100 Fre                    | esh cut Roses and buds   | 13.0      | 1.7          | 17019900                            | Cane or beet sugar, in solid form, nes                                    | 47.0                | 4.0     |  |
| Other - Agric                   | c Product NTE's  | 332.4     | 44.5         | Other - Ag                          | Other - Agric Product NTE's   |                     | 44.5    |  |
| % Share of Agric Products NTE's |  | 21.8      |              | % Share of Agric Products NTE's     |   | 26.4                |         |  |
| Non-Agric Pr                    | oducts   | 2,684.2   | 100.0        | Non-Agric                           | Products  | 3,250.3             | 100.0   |  |
| 72023000 Fe                     | rro-silico-manganese   | 267.7     | 10.0         | 73090000                            | Reservoirs, tanks (excl. for gas) of iron or steel, >=300 l               | 305.9               | 9.4     |  |
|                                 | lphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated nd colloidal sulphur)           | 256.5     | 9.6          | 22029900                            | Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes  | 303.6               | 9.3     |  |
| 22029900 Ot                     | ther non-alcoholic beverages, nes  | 195.9     | 7.3          | 72023000                            | Ferro-silico-manganese  | 236.1               | 7.3     |  |
| 25232900 Po                     | ortland cement (excl. white)   | 118.2     | 4.4          | 27160000                            | Electrical energy   | 223.1               | 6.9     |  |
| 72142090 de                     | n/steel bars & rods,hotrolled,twiste/with<br>eformtns from rolling proc Other    | 117.6     | 4.4          | 25030000                            | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur) | 190.7               | 5.9     |  |
|                                 | re of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional mension >6mm                       | 111.4     | 4.1          | 25232900                            | 00 Portland cement (excl. white)  |                     | 5.6     |  |
| 28070010 Su                     | lphuric acid; oleum in bulk  | 105.1     | 3.9          | 26040000                            | Nickel ores and concentrates  | 126.0               | 3.9     |  |
| 26040000 Nic                    | ckel ores and concentrates   | 91.6      | 3.4          | 74081100                            | Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-<br>sectional dimension >6mm        | 95.3                | 2.9     |  |
| 71081310 Bu                     | llion semi-manufactured forms  | 90.4      | 3.4          | 71081310                            | Bullion semi-manufactured forms   | 93.7                | 2.9     |  |
| 72022100 Fe                     | rro-silicon, containing by weight >55% silicon                                   | 77.0      | 2.9          | 28070010                            | Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk   | 89.3                | 2.7     |  |
| 72021100 cc                     | rro-manganese, containing by weight >2%<br>arbon                                 | 64.4      | 2.4          | 34022020                            | Detergents used for washing clothes, dishes and kitchen utensils          | 84.9                | 2.6     |  |
| 20099000 Mi                     | ixtures of Juices.   | 51.6      | 1.9          | 38249900                            | Other nes   | 81.5                | 2.5     |  |
| 22021020 Ae                     | erated Waters  | 46.3      | 1.7          | 20099000                            | Mixtures of Juices.   | 80.5                | 2.5     |  |
| 38249900 Ot                     | ther nes   | 42.6      | 1.6          | 72021100                            | Ferro-manganese, containing by weight >2% carbon                          | 66.3                | 2.0     |  |
| 36020090 pc                     | ther prepared explosives, (excl. propellent bywders)                             | 36.6      | 1.4          | 36020090                            | Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellent powders)                     | 55.1                | 1.7     |  |
|                                 | Agric Product NTE's  | 1,011.5   | 37.7         |                                     | on-Agric Product NTE's  | 1,035.6             | 31.9    |  |
|                                 | on-Agric Products NTE's  | 78.2      |              | % Share of Non-Agric Products NTE's |   | 73.6                |         |  |
| NTE's                           |  | 3,431.    |              | NTE's                               |   | 4,413               |         |  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

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Table 2.17: Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings, Jan. 2022 and Dec. 2021

| Grouping                 | Jan-22*  K'Million % Share |       | Crowning                 | Dec-21®       |       |  |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--------------------------|---------------|-------|--|
| Grouping                 |                            |       | Grouping                 | K'Million % S |       |  |
| Asia                     | 6,476.7                    | 100.0 | Asia                     | 5,558.5       | 100.0 |  |
| China                    | 3,875.1                    | 59.8  | China                    | 2,989.5       | 53.8  |  |
| Singapore                | 2,298.1                    | 35.5  | Singapore                | 2,224.1       | 40.0  |  |
| Hong Kong                | 170.4                      | 2.6   | Hong Kong                | 220.1         | 4.0   |  |
| Pakistan                 | 47.5                       | 0.7   | Pakistan                 | 39.3          | 0.7   |  |
| United Arab Emirates     | 28.0                       | 0.4   | India                    | 26.9          | 0.5   |  |
| Other ASIA               | 57.6                       | 0.9   | Other ASIA               | 58.6          | 1.1   |  |
| % of Total Exports       | 38.8                       |       | % of Total Exports       | 31            | .4    |  |
| DUAL-SADC & COMESA       | 2,038.3                    | 100.0 | DUAL-SADC & COMESA       | 2,618.3       | 100.0 |  |
| Congo DR                 | 1,670.0                    | 81.9  | Congo DR                 | 2,144.1       | 81.9  |  |
| Zimbabwe                 | 239.6                      | 11.8  | Zimbabwe                 | 283.8         | 10.8  |  |
| Malawi                   | 91.0                       | 4.5   | Malawi                   | 130.7         | 5.0   |  |
| Mauritius                | 37.2                       | 1.8   | Mauritius                | 44.1          | 1.7   |  |
| Eswatini(Swaziland)      | 0.5                        | 0.0   | Eswatini(Swaziland)      | 15.3          | 0.6   |  |
| Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA | 0.0                        | 0.0   | Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA | 0.2           | 0.0   |  |
| % of Total Exports       | 12.2                       |       | % of Total Exports       | 14            | .8    |  |
| SADC Exclusive           | 500.4                      | 100.0 | SADC Exclusive           | 815.2         | 100.0 |  |
| South Africa             | 294.8                      | 58.9  | South Africa             | 423.3         | 51.9  |  |
| Tanzania                 | 108.1                      | 21.6  | Tanzania                 | 132.3         | 16.2  |  |
| Botswana                 | 37.2                       | 7.4   | Namibia                  | 122.5         | 15.0  |  |
| Mozambique               | 22.6                       | 4.5   | Botswana                 | 74.5          | 9.1   |  |
| Namibia                  | 21.4                       | 4.3   | Mozambique               | 52.0          | 6.4   |  |
| Other SADC Exclusive     | 16.2                       | 3.2   | Other SADC Exclusive     | 10.6          | 1.3   |  |
| % of Total Exports       | 3.0                        |       | % of Total Exports       | 4.            | 6     |  |
| European Union           | 465.6                      | 100.0 | European Union           | 616.4         | 100.0 |  |
| Italy                    | 176.9                      | 38.0  | Luxembourg               | 328.0         | 53.2  |  |
| Luxembourg               | 145.8                      | 31.3  | Italy                    | 71.8          | 11.7  |  |
| Netherlands              | 44.9                       | 9.6   | Spain                    | 62.3          | 10.1  |  |
| Germany                  | 41.9                       | 9.0   | Belgium                  | 58.2          | 9.4   |  |
| Spain                    | 18.1                       | 3.9   | Germany                  | 55.2          | 9.0   |  |
| Other EU                 | 37.9                       | 8.1   | Other EU                 | 40.8          | 6.6   |  |
| % of Total Exports       | 2.8                        |       | % of Total Exports       | 3.5           |       |  |
| COMESA Exclusive         | 183.3                      | 100.0 | COMESA Exclusive         | 143.4         | 100.0 |  |
| Kenya                    | 86.0                       | 46.9  | Kenya                    | 45.2          | 31.5  |  |
| Uganda                   | 36.7                       | 20.0  | Burundi                  | 43.2          | 30.1  |  |
| Burundi                  | 27.6                       | 15.1  | Rwanda                   | 22.9          | 16.0  |  |
| Rwanda                   | 26.1                       | 14.2  | Uganda                   | 22.8          | 15.9  |  |
| Egypt                    | 4.7                        | 2.6   | Egypt                    | 7.8           | 5.4   |  |
| Other COMESA Exclusive   | 2.2                        | 1.2   | Other COMESA Exclusive   | 1.5           | 1.1   |  |
| % of Total Exports       | 1.1                        |       | % of Total Exports       | 0.            | 8     |  |
| Switzerland              | 6,876.0                    | 41.2  | Switzerland              | 7,753.1       | 43.7  |  |
| Rest of the World        | 132.3                      | 0.8   | Rest of the World        | 224.5         | 1.3   |  |
| World                    | 16,672.6                   | 100.0 | World                    | 17,729.5      | 100.0 |  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

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|                                 |                | Regional Groupings, Jan. 20 |                             |               |                      |  |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--|
| Grouping                        | Jan-22*        |                             | Grouping                    | Dec-          |                      |  |
| SADC Fundamina                  | K'Million      | % Share                     | SARC Freeling               | K'Million     | % Share              |  |
| SADC Exclusive                  | 3,001.5        | 100.0                       | SADC Exclusive South Africa | 4,211.9       | <b>100.0</b><br>89.1 |  |
| South Africa                    | 2,603.9        | 86.8                        |                             | 3,751.2       |                      |  |
| Namibia                         | 173.7<br>112.9 | 5.8                         | Namibia                     | 198.6<br>97.1 | 4.7<br>2.3           |  |
| Mozambique                      |                | 3.8                         | Mozambique                  | 74.7          | 1.8                  |  |
| Tanzania                        | 65.3           | 2.2                         | Tanzania                    |               |                      |  |
| Botswana Otto an SADO Suplemina | 45.7           | 1.5                         | Botswana                    | 45.9          | 1.1                  |  |
| Other SADC Exclusive            | 0.0            | 0.0                         | Other SADC Exclusive        | 44.5          | 1.1                  |  |
| % of Total Imports              | 29.            |                             | % of Total Imports          | 38            |                      |  |
| Asia                            | 3,622.4        | 100.0                       | Asia                        | 4,574.0       | 100.0                |  |
| China                           | 1,196.5        | 33.0                        | United Arab Emirates        | 1,401.6       | 30.6                 |  |
| United Arab Emirates            | 770.2          | 21.3                        | China                       | 1,363.6       | 29.8                 |  |
| India                           | 639.1          | 17.6                        | India                       | 622.2         | 13.6                 |  |
| Japan                           | 330.8          | 9.1                         | Japan                       | 368.6         | 8.1                  |  |
| Vietnam                         | 144.0          | 4.0                         | Malaysia                    | 171.5         | 3.8                  |  |
| Other ASIA                      | 541.8          | 15.0                        | Other ASIA                  | 646.4         | 14.1                 |  |
| % of Total Imports              | 35.            | 7                           | % of Total Imports          | 42            | .0                   |  |
| DUAL-SADC & COMESA              | 2,014.5        | 100.0                       | DUAL-SADC & COMESA          | 620.1         | 100.0                |  |
| Congo DR                        | 1,786.2        | 88.7                        | Congo DR                    | 229.0         | 36.9                 |  |
| Zimbabwe                        | 96.0           | 4.8                         | Mauritius                   | 202.7         | 32.7                 |  |
| Mauritius                       | 86.1           | 4.3                         | Zimbabwe                    | 146.8         | 23.7                 |  |
| Malawi                          | 31.3           | 1.6                         | Malawi                      | 29.7          | 4.8                  |  |
| Eswatini(Swaziland)             | 14.9           | 0.7                         | Eswatini(Swaziland)         | 11.8          | 1.9                  |  |
| Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA        | 0.0            | 0.0                         | Other DUAL-SADC & COMESA    | 0.0           | 0.0                  |  |
| % of Total Imports              | 19.            | 8                           | % of Total Imports          | 5.7           |                      |  |
| European Union                  | 628.4          | 100.0                       | European Union              | 629.3         | 100.0                |  |
| Netherlands                     | 129.8          | 20.7                        | Germany                     | 116.8         | 18.6                 |  |
| Germany                         | 104.7          | 16.7                        | Ireland                     | 88.3          | 14.0                 |  |
| France                          | 75.7           | 12.1                        | Belgium                     | 79.9          | 12.7                 |  |
| Belgium                         | 74.6           | 11.9                        | Finland                     | 68.8          | 10.9                 |  |
| Ireland                         | 69.5           | 11.1                        | Netherlands                 | 66.8          | 10.6                 |  |
| Other EU                        | 174.0          | 27.7                        | Other EU                    | 208.8         | 33.2                 |  |
| % of Total Imports              | 6.2            | 2                           | % of Total Imports          | 5.            | 5.8                  |  |
| COMESA Exclusive                | 80.9           | 100.0                       | COMESA Exclusive            | 140.3         | 100.0                |  |
| Kenya                           | 53.5           | 66.2                        | Kenya                       | 80.6          | 57.4                 |  |
| Egypt                           | 24.6           | 30.4                        | Rwanda                      | 25.3          | 18.0                 |  |
| Uganda                          | 1.9            | 2.3                         | Egypt                       | 21.5          | 15.3                 |  |
| Tunisia                         | 0.6            | 0.7                         | Ethiopia                    | 9.1           | 6.5                  |  |
| Ethiopia                        | 0.3            | 0.4                         | Uganda                      | 2.3           | 1.6                  |  |
| Other COMESA Exclusive          | 0.0            | 0.1                         | Other COMESA Exclusive      | 1.6           | 1.2                  |  |
| % of Total Imports              | 0.8            |                             | % of Total Imports          | 1.            | 3                    |  |
| Rest of the World               | 802.5          | 7.9                         | Rest of the World           | 713.3         | 6.6                  |  |
| World                           | 10,150.1       | 100.0                       | World                       | 10,888.9      | 100.0                |  |

Source: ZamStats, International Trade Statistics, 2022

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## Layman and Statistics

#### **Demographic Statistics**

Census: The count of a given population (or other phenomena of interest) and record its characteristics, done at a specific point in time and usually at regular intervals by a government entity (or any other entity) for the geographic area or subareas under its domain. Examples include Population Census, Housing Census, Census of Business establishments, Agriculture Census etc.

Census Coverage: An estimate of how complete a census was of a given population.

Census Night: The night preceding the Population Census.

#### **Geographical and Mapping**

**Boundary:** A line which defines the extent of an aerial unit or the locations where two areas meet. A boundary is represented in a GIS as a line feature which may define a side of a polygon. The boundary may or may not be visible on the ground, i.e., it can follow real world features, such as roads and rivers or it can be defined solely by geographic coordinates.

Geographical Information System (GIS): A computer system capable of capturing, storing, editing, integrating, manipulating, analysing and displaying data related to positions on Earth's surface.

Global Positioning System (GPS): The Global Positioning System (GPS) is a space-based navigation system that provides location and time information in all weather conditions, anywhere on or near the Earth where there is an unobstructed line of sight to four or more GPS satellites.

**Constituency:** An electoral boundary segmented for the purpose of electing a member of the National Assembly.

**Constituency Boundary:** A Constituency Boundary is a representation of a constituency on an election thematic map and is symbolized as a polygon feature. A collection of wards forms a Constituency.

**Province:** An area with defined boundaries either by counties, districts, countries or any other specificity, which can clearly differentiate boundaries and is normally named according to the campus direction with respect to the surrounding areas. It can be administrative or statistical.

Ward: A Ward is an electoral boundary segmented for the purpose of electing a councillor.

**Rural Area:** An area that lacks most if not all the facilities/amenities found in the urban areas. The population tends to be scattered.

**Urban:** is a place-based characteristic that incorporate elements of population density, social and economic organization, and the transformation of the natural environment into a built environment.

**Urbanization:** The process by which there is an increase in the proportion of people living in urban areas. The common indices used to describe urbanization are: population size, population density and level of administration.

**Urbanization:** refers to a broad-based rural to urban transition involving population, land use, economic activity and culture, or any of these.

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#### Consumer Price Index (CPI):

Consumer Price Index (CPI): measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that households acquire for the purpose of consumption. The basket relates to a selection of goods and services that is representative of the consumption habits of most households in the country.

**Inflation:** Inflation is defined as a sustained increase in the general level of prices for goods and services over a period of time.

Annual Inflation: The annual Inflation Rate is the change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.

**Consumption:** any activity in which households use goods and/or services to satisfy their needs and wants but not for business purposes nor for the acquisition of wealth. Thus investment in all forms of assets is excluded.

#### International Merchandise Trade and Balance of Payment Statistics

**Balance of Payments (BOP):** These are the summaries of all transactions that a country's individuals, companies and government bodies complete with individuals, companies and government bodies outside the country.

**Bill of Entry:** This is a document against which goods are entered to obtain customs clearance and with which any duties thereon are paid.

Capital goods; these are physical assets that are used in the production process to manufacture products and services.

**Certificate of Origin:** This an important international document that certifies that goods in a particular export shipment are wholly obtained, produced, manufactured or processed in a particular country. They also serve as a declaration by the exporters.

Consumer goods; these are goods designed for use by final consumers.

Cost Insurance and Freight (CIF): The type of values including the transaction value of the goods, the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country and the value of the services performed to deliver the goods from the border of the exporting country to the border of the importing country.

**Free On Board (FOB):** The type of values including the transaction value of the goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country.

Goods in Transit: This refers to goods simply being transported through a country.

Intermediate goods; these are products which are not final but are used as inputs for production.

**Raw Material**; these are materials in unprocessed or minimally processed states, used to produce finished or intermediate goods.

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#### Statistics Act, No.13 of 2018

National Statistical System: The National Statistical System (NSS) comprises data producers, data users, data suppliers and research and training institutions. The National Statistical Office (NSO), which in this case the Zambia Statistics Agency (ZamStats) is the hub of the system, reflecting its coordination and harmonisation role.

Agency: The Zambia Statistics Agency established under section 5.

**Metadata:** The range of information, generally textual, that fosters understanding of the context in which statistical data has been collected, processed and analysed with the objective of creating statistical information.

Official Statistics: Statistics describing, on a representative basis, the economic, demographic, social or environmental phenomena of the Republic in the statistical work programmes of statistical agencies. The Agency may designate, as official statistics, any statistics or class of statistics produced from collections of statistics by the National Statistical System.

**Spatial Data:** Information that identifies the geographic location and characteristics of natural or constructed features and boundaries on the earth, derived from remote sensing, global positioning systems, geographic information systems, cartographic.

**Statistics:** Any official or unofficial aggregated numerical information relating to demographic, economic, financial, environmental, social or other matters, available in digital or other applicable format, collected at national, regional or local level, which is compiled and analysed according to relevant scientific and statistical methodologies, and which is connected with, or incidental to, any census or survey of all or any of the matters specified in the Third Schedule, and includes information derived from records of administration kept by statistical agencies.

**Statistical agency:** A public body that has the power to collect, compile or disseminate statistics under a written law.

**User:** In relation to statistics includes a public body, private body, researcher, research institution, higher education institution, international or regional organisation or any other user.

**Dissemination:** The direct or indirect publication, sale or provision of official or other statistics, spatial data or related documentation in any form.

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## SURVEYS/ACTIVITIES BEING UNDERTAKEN

- 2021 World Food Consumption Survey Preparations (On-going)
- > 2020/2021 Crop Forecast Survey (Results out and Ready for Dissemination)
- Second Generation National Strategy for the Development of Statistics (NSDS2) preparations (On-going)
- 2020 Census of Population and Housing Preparations (On-going)
- 2020 Emergent and Large Scale Farmers Survey (Report Writing)
- 2020 National Pilot Census (Data cleaning and analysis)
- > 3rd Quarter Labour Force Survey 2020 (Data Cleaning)
- 1st Quarter Labour Force Survey 2021 Preparations (On-going)

#### **SELECTED AVAILABLE REPORTS**

- 2020 Rapid Stocks Assessment Survey (Results disseminated)
- 2018 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey Final Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- ➤ 2018 Compendium of Statistical Concepts and Definitions (1st Edition) (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2018 Zambia in Figures (Electronic copy)
- 2017 Annual GDP (Print copy)
- > 2018 Zambia at a Glance (Data Wheel)
- 2010 Supply, Use and Input Output Tables (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2017 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2016/2017 Crop Forecast Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2018/2019 Crop Forecast Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2019/2020 Crop Forecast Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2015 Selected Social Economic Indicators (Print copy)
- 2014-2015 National Accounts Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Report (Electronic copy)
- 2015 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Main Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- > 2015 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Key Findings (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2014 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2018 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- 2019 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic copy)
- ➤ 2018 ZICTA-ICT Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2016 ZAMPHIA (Electronic copy)
- 2011-2012 Post-Harvest Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2012-2013 Post-Harvest Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2013-2014 Post-Harvest Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2014-2015 Post-Harvest Survey (Electronic copy)
- 2000-2012 Energy Statistics Report (Electronic copy)
- 2013 2014 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey Report ((Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2010-2012 Sample Vital Registration with Verbal Autopsy (SAVVY) (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2011-2035 Population and Demographic Projections Report (Electronic & Hard copy)
- 2010 Census of Population and Housing National Analytical and Descriptive Tables Reports (Electronic & Hard copy)
- ➤ 2010 Census of Population and Housing Provincial Analytical and Descriptive Tables Reports (Electronic & Hard copy)

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