

Republic of Zambia

## CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

## The $\mathbb{A l o n t h}^{2}$

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## N

elcome to the Monthly presentation organised by the Dissemination Branch of the Central Sta tistic a I Office (CSO). The CSO embarks on vigorous information delivery strategy to major stakeholders and the media institutions in order to inc rease utilisation of statistic al products and services. The office produces a number of statistical products in the Economic, Social, Agricultural and Environmental areas. The information collected in these areas may be used for various purposes including policy formulation, planning, implementation, monitoning and evaluation of programmes and projects.

This Monthly public ation is an attempt to provide highlights of CSO's work and how it can help media institutionsand the general public to make use of data a nd information for susta inable national development and decision-making.

I would like to urge our readers and users of statistic al information to send to us a ny comments that may enhance statistical production and contribute to the improvement of this bulletin.

25 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ October 2018

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

## Year on Year Inflation Rate for October 2018 increases to 8.3 Percent

The yearon year inflation rate asmeasured by the all items Consumer Price Index (CPI) for October 2018 increased to 8.3 percent from 7.9 percent recorded in September 2018. This means that on average, prices of goods and services increased by 8.3 percent between October 2017 and October 2018.

The increase in the annual rate of inflation is mainly attributed to Purchase of vehicles, Fuels and Lubricants (Diesel and Petrol), Passenger transport by air (Lusaka/London via Dubai) and Liquid fuels such as Kerosene.

Consumer Price Indices (CPI) and Annual Inflation Rates from October 2017-October 2018 (2009=100)


Source: C SO , Pric es Sta tistics, 2018

## Year on Year Food and Non-Food Inflation Rate

The year on year (Annual) food inflation rate for October 2018 was recorded at 8.3 percent compared to 8.6 percent recorded in September 2018 indicating a decrease of 0.3 percentage points. The decrease is mainly attributed to price changes of Groundnuts, Oranges, Bananas and Fish (Buka-Buka \& Dried Bream).

The year on year (Annual) non-food inflation rate for October 2018 was recorded at 8.3 percent from 7.3 percent recorded in September 2018, indic ating an increase of 1.0 percentage points. The increase in the nonfood inflation was mainly attributed to Purchase of vehicles; Fuels and Lubricants (Diesel and Petrol); Passenger transport by air (Lusaka/London via Dubai) and Liquid fuels such asKerosene.

Table 1: Year on Year Food and Non Food Inflation Rate

|  | Weight: | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct- } \\ & 2017 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov- } \\ & 2017 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec- } \\ & 2017 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan- } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | Feb-2018 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar- } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | April- <br> 2018 | May- $2018$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June- } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July- } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | Aug2018 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sep- } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct- } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 1,000.00 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.3 |
| Food | 534.85 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.3 |
| NonFood | 465.15 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 8.3 |

Source: CSO , Prices Sta tistics, 2018

## Annual Inflation Rate Movement by CPI Main Group

## CPI MAIN GROUPS THATINCREASED

The annual rate of inflation for October increased for:-

## 1. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco

The inflation rate for the Alcoholic beverages and tobacco CPI main group inc reased to 4.9 in October 2018 from 4.5 in September 2018. The increase is mainly attributed to price changes in Beer such as Chibuku and Eagle Lager.

## 2. Clothing and Footwear

The inflation rate for the Clothing and Footwear CPI main group increased to 6.9 in October 2018 from 6.6 in September 2018. The increase is mainly attributed to the price changes in Clothing material such as Chitenge material (imported) and Garments such as Men's Trousers (imported), Ladies skirt (imported).

## 3. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels

The inflation rate for the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels CPI main group increased to 7.5 in October 2018 from 6.4 in September 2018. The increase is mainly attributed to the price changes in fuels such as Kerosene and concrete blocks.

## 4. Transport

The annual rate of inflation for the Transport CPI main group increased to 19.4 in October 2018 from 13.5 in September 2018. The increase is mainly attributed to price changes in Fuelsa nd other lubric atessuch asDiesel and

Petrol, and Passenger Transport fees by air such as Lusaka/London via Dubai.

## 5. Restaurant and Hotel

The a nnual rate of inflation for the Restaurant and Hotel CPI main group increased to 4.9 in October 2018 from 4.4 in September 2018. The increase is mainly attributed to price changes for Chicken \& chips and price changes for Accommodation services such as single room in 3 and 5 star hotel.

## CPI MAIN GROUPS THATDECREASED

The annual inflation rate for October reduced for,

## 1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages

The annual rate of inflation for the Food and non-alcoholic beverages CPI main group decreased to 8.3 in October, 2018 from 8.6 in September 2018. The decrease is mainly attributed to price changes of Groundnuts, Oranges, Bananas and Fish (Buka-Buka \& Dried Bream).

## 2. Fumishing, Household Equipment and Household Maintenance

The annual rate of inflation for the Fumishing, Household Equipment and Household Maintenance CPI main group decreased to 6.5 in October 2018 from 6.8 in September 2018. The decrease is mainly attributed to price changes in Fumiture and fumishing such as Bed and Mattress and 3 piece Lounge suit; Glassware, tableware and household utensils such as Glassware (Mug) and; Goods and services for routine household maintenance.

## 3. Health

The annual rate of inflation for the Health CPI main group decreased to 4.8 in October 2018 from 5.0 in September 2018. The decrease is mainly attributed to price changes of Outpatient services such as Private Hospital Consultation fees.

## 3. Recreation and Culture

The annual rate of inflation for the Recreation and Culture CPI main group decreased to 7.3 in October 2018 from 8.3 in September 2018. The decrease is mainly attributed to price changes for Equipment for reception, recording and reproduction of sound and pictures.

## 4. Miscellaneous goods and services

The inflation rate for the miscella neous goods and servic es CPI ma in group reduc ed to 7.8 in October 2018 from 7.9 in September 2018. The decrease is mainly attributed to the price changesfor Personal effectssuch asSuitc ases, Toilet paper, Shampoo vitafro.

## CPI MAIN GROUPS THATREMAINED THE SAME

The annual rate of inflation remained the same for Communication and Education at 2.7 and 3.6 , respectively.

Table 2: Annual Inflation Rate Movement by CPI Main Group

| DIVISION | Division Weight | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct- } \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov- } \\ 17 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec- } \\ 17 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan- } \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb- } \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar- } \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr- } \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May- } \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun- } \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | Jul-18 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aug- } \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep- } \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Oct- } \\ 18 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Items | 1000 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.3 |
| Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages | 534.85 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.3 |
| Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco | 15.21 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 |
| Clothing and Footwear | 80.78 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels | 114.11 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 7.5 |
| Furnishing, Household Equip., Routine Hse Mtc | 82.36 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.5 |
| Health | 8.15 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| Transport | 58.08 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 19.4 |
| Communication | 12.94 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Recreation and Culture | 13.84 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 7.3 |
| Education | 26.62 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Restaurant and Hotel | 3.37 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| Miscellaneous Goods \& Services | 49.69 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.8 |

Source: CSO , Prices Sta tistics, 2018

## Contribution of Divisions to Overall Inflation

Of the total 8.3 percent annual inflation rate recorded in October 2018, Food and Nonalcoholic beverages accounted for 4.3
percentage points, while non-food items accounted for a total of 4.0 percentage points.

| Table 3: Contribution of Divisions to Overall Inflation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division | Division Weight | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov } \\ & 2017 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2018 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2018 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { August } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Oct } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 534.85 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco | 15.21 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | 80.78 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 114.11 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house | 82.36 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Health | 8.15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transport | 58.08 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Communications | 12.94 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Recreation and culture | 13.84 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Education | 26.62 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 3.37 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 49.69 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

Source: CSO, Prices Sta tistic s, 2018

## October 2018 Month on Month Inflation Rate increases to 0.7 Percent

The month on month (monthly) inflation rate forOctober2018, was recorded at 0.7 percent indicating an increase of 0.5 percentage point compared to 0.2 percent recorded in

September 2018. The increase is mainly attributed to price changes for purchase of Vehicles; Fuels and Lubricants and Kerosene Purchase.

Month on Month Inflation Rate October 2017 to October 2018


Source: CSO, Pric es Statistics, 2018

The month on month (Monthly) food inflation rate for October 2018 increased to 0.3 percent compared to 0.1 percent recorded in September 2018. The increase in the month on month food inflation rate is mainly as a result of price changes for bread and Cereals such as Samp, Bread flour imported and Cassava Meal and; Meat such as Rump steak, Brisket, Tbone and Chicken frozen.

The month on month (monthly) Non Food inflation rate for October2018 increased to 1.2 percent compared to 0.3 percent recorded in September 2018. The increase is mainly attributed to price movements for Vehicles; Fuels and Lubricants and; Kerosene Purchase.

Table 4: Month on Month Inflation Rate: Food and Non-Food Items (2009=100)

|  | Weight: | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct- } \\ & 2017 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov- } \\ & 2017 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec- } \\ & 2017 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan- } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb- } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar- } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April- } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May- } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun- } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { August } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 1,000.00 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Food | 534.85 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Non-Food | 465.15 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 |

Source: CSO, Prices Sta tistic s, 2018

## Month on Month Contributions: Food and Non-Food

Of the total 0.7 percent month on month (Monthly) inflation rate recorded in October 2018, Food accounted for 0.1 percentage
point while Non-food accounted for 0.6 percentage points.

Table 5: Month on Month Contribution: Food and Non Food

| Division | Weight | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov } \\ & 2017 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | August 2018 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Food | 534.85 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Non-Food | 465.15 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| All Items | 1,000.00 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 |

Source: CSO, Pric es Statistics, 2018

## Provincial Annual Inflation Rates

Provincial changes in annual inflation rate show that between October 2017 and October 2018, Northem Province had the highest annual rate of inflation at 10.3 percent
followed by Lusaka Province at 9.3 percent. Copperbelt Province recorded the lowest annual rate of inflation at 6.8 percent.

| Table 6: Provincial Annual Inflation Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Central | Copperbelt | Eastern | Luapula | Lusaka | Northern | North Western | Southern | Western |
| Weight | 107.19 | 219.68 | 88.98 | 50.60 | 283.89 | 65.72 | 32.33 | 109.19 | 42.42 |
| Oct-17 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 7.3 |
| Nov-17 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 9.3 | 4.9 | 10.0 |
| Dec-17 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 8.8 |
| Jan-18 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 4.9 | 8.3 |
| Feb-18 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 3.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 4.7 | 8.7 |
| Mar-18 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 9.6 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 9.3 |
| Apr-18 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 10.5 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 5.7 | 9.6 |
| May-18 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 10.9 | 4.7 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 9.7 |
| June-18 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 9.9 |
| July-18 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 7.9 |
| Aug-18 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Sep-18 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 12.2 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| Oct-18 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 9.0 |

Source: CSO, Pric es Statistic s, 2018

## Provincial Contribution to Overall Inflation

Lusaka Province had the highest provincial contribution of 2.6 percentage points to the overall annual inflation rate of 8.3 percent rec orded in October 2018. This implies that the price movements in Lusaka Province had the greatest influence on the overall a nnual rate
of inflation. Copperbelt Province had the second highest provincial contribution of 1.5 percentage points while Luapula and North westem had the lowest contribution of 0.3 percentage points each.

Table 7: Provincial Contribution to Overall Inflation

| Province | Weight | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov } \\ & 2017 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | August 2018 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Central | 107.19 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Copperbelt | 219.68 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Eastern | 88.98 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Luapula | 50.60 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Lusaka | 283.89 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Northern | 65.72 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| North Western | 32.33 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Southern | 109.19 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Western | 42.42 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| National | 1,000.00 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.3 |

Source: CSO , Pric es Sta tistics, 2018

## National Average Prices for Selected Products

The Consumer Price Basket consists of 440 items and over 23,000 price quotations are collected from selected outlets in all the districts in Zambia from $1^{\text {ts }}$ to $10^{\text {th }}$ of every
month. The table below shows the October, 2018 maximum and minimum prices for selected items and the location.

Table 8: National Average Prices for Selected Products

| Product Description | Unit of Measure | Minimum |  | Maximum |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Price (K) | Location | Price (K) | Location |
| Breakfast Mealie Meal | 25 kg | 67.00 | Senanga | 100.00 | Chama, Chienge |
| Roller mealie meal | 25 kg | 48.00 | Siavonga | 85.00 | Muchinga |
| Maize Grain | 20 litre tin | 18.00 | Mafinga | 48.00 | ** |
| Dried Kapenta (Siavonga) | 1 kg | 40.00 | Chinsali | 206.87 | Mambwe |
| Cooking Oil | 2.5 litres | 41.99 | *** | 65.00 | Chiengi, Chilubi, Chavuma |
| Charcoal | 50 kg bag | 20.00 | Isoka,Mafinga | 100.00 | Ndola |
| Cement | 50 kg | 62.00 | Ndola | $100.00{ }^{\prime}$ | Kaputa |

Source: CSO, Prices Sta tistic s, 2018
** ,kapiri Mposhi,Kitwe,Mufulira
*** Chingola ,Mufulira,Ndola,Ka sa ma

On a monthly basis, a comparison of retail prices between September 2018 to October 2018 shows that the national a verage price of a 25 kg bag of Breakfast Mealie meal increased by 2.66 percent from K80.45to K82.59 while the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Roller Mealie meal increased by 4.80 percent from K58.53 to K61.34. The national average price of a 20 litre tin of Maize grain increa sed by 7.02 percent from K31.93 to K34.17.

On an annual basis, a comparison of retail prices between October 2017 and October 2018 shows that the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Breakfast Mealie meal increased by 19.07 percent from K69.36 to K82.59. The national average price of a 20 litre tin of Maize grain increased by 20.70 percent from K28.31 to K34.17.

Table 9: National Average Prices for Selected Products

| Description | UNIT OF MEASURE |  | Oct 17 | Dec 17 | Jan 18 | Feb 18 | Apr 18 | May 18 | Jun 18 | Aug 18 | Sep 18 | Oct 18 | \% change <br> Oct 2018/ <br> Aug 2018 | \%change <br> Oct 20181 <br> Oct 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breakfast Mealie Meal | 25 | Kilogram | 69.36 | 66.23 | 67.17 | 69.72 | 77.34 | 79.56 | 79.22 | 79.39 | 80.45 | 82.59 | 2.66 | 19.07 |
| Roller Mealie Meal | 25 | Kilogram | 52.57 | 49.76 | 50.95 | 51.67 | 54.00 | 57.23 | 57.85 | 56.98 | 58.53 | 61.34 | 4.80 | 16.68 |
| Maize grain | 20 | Litre | 28.31 | 28.18 | 29.31 | 28.26 | 29.02 | 30.74 | 30.37 | 30.54 | 31.93 | 34.17 | 7.02 | 20.70 |
| Cassava meal | 1 | Kilogram | 6.62 | 6.85 | 6.08 | 6.56 | 6.73 | 6.74 | 6.67 | 6.80 | 7.00 | 7.43 | 6.14 | 12.24 |
| Rump Steak | 1 | Kilogram | 44.10 | 44.87 | 43.64 | 45.38 | 45.69 | 45.12 | 45.74 | 46.78 | 46.43 | 45.78 | -1.40 | 3.81 |
| T-bone | 1 | Kilogram | 43.69 | 44.06 | 42.91 | 44.05 | 44.19 | 44.19 | 44.40 | 44.98 | 45.54 | 44.95 | -1.30 | 2.88 |
| Sausages | 1 | Kilogram | 42.09 | 43.23 | 41.67 | 44.02 | 45.21 | 45.12 | 45.42 | 44.73 | 41.83 | 43.28 | 3.47 | 2.83 |
| Chicken Frozen | 1 | Kilogram | 26.46 | 26.22 | 26.29 | 26.66 | 27.11 | 26.46 | 27.17 | 27.29 | 27.41 | 27.85 | 1.61 | 5.25 |
| Dried Kapenta Siavonga | 1 | Kilogram | 131.76 | 128.74 | 136.67 | 142.69 | 151.68 | 138.42 | 134.04 | 128.52 | 122.35 | 124.18 | 1.50 | -5.75 |
| Cooking oil Local | 3 | Litre | 49.23 | 48.91 | 48.73 | 48.76 | 49.33 | 48.90 | 48.80 | 49.03 | 48.60 | 48.98 | 0.78 | -0.51 |
| Rape | 1 | Kilogram | 4.42 | 5.02 | 5.31 | 5.58 | 6.03 | 5.62 | 5.09 | 4.55 | 4.01 | 4.39 | 9.48 | -0.68 |
| Spinach | 1 | Kilogram | 5.42 | 6.59 | 6.35 | 3.12 | 5.12 | 5.42 | 7.72 | 6.93 | 5.63 | 5.74 | 1.95 | 5.90 |
| Chinese Cabbage | 1 | Kilogram | 4.03 | 4.47 | 4.55 | 5.16 | 4.80 | 4.84 | 4.64 | 3.66 | 3.48 | 3.97 | 14.08 | -1.49 |
| Dried beans | 1 | Kilogram | 15.90 | 16.73 | 16.04 | 16.60 | 16.71 | 16.37 | 16.52 | 15.90 | 15.71 | 16.42 | 4.52 | 3.27 |
| Eagle Lager | 375 | Millilitre | 5.50 | 5.57 | 5.72 | 5.55 | 5.51 | 5.63 | 5.64 | 5.50 | 5.59 | 5.51 | -1.43 | 0.18 |
| Shake Shake | 1 | Pk | 4.65 | 4.76 | 4.60 | 4.85 | 4.63 | 4.56 | 4.32 | 4.08 | 4.12 | 4.31 | 4.61 | -7.31 |
| Chitenge material imported | 6 | Metre | 124.56 | 115.80 | 120.47 | 126.45 | 126.09 | 116.99 | 124.01 | 115.24 | 120.12 | 117.44 | -2.23 | -5.72 |
| Cement | 50 | Kilogram | 68.18 | 72.38 | 74.19 | 75.09 | 75.24 | 75.79 | 75.14 | 76.78 | 76.79 | 75.92 | -1.13 | 11.35 |
| Kerosene | 1 | Litre | 6.48 | 7.82 | 7.82 | 7.82 | 8.74 | 8.85 | 8.85 | 8.83 | 8.85 | 11.34 | 28.14 | 75.00 |
| Lusaka/London via Dubai | 1 | Each | 5,295.00 | 6,000.00 | 5,760.00 | 5,580.00 | 5,315.00 | 5,850.00 | 5,945.00 | 5,915.00 | 6,210.00 | 8,035.00 | 29.39 | 51.75 |
| Pencil with rubber | 1 | Each | 0.83 | 0.81 | 0.84 | 0.88 | 0.86 | 0.85 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.00 | 1.20 |
| Lifebour | 150 | Gram | 5.95 | 5.94 | 6.32 | 6.07 | 6.51 | 6.52 | 6.62 | 6.81 | 6.80 | 6.69 | -1.62 | 12.44 |
| Butone Soap | 100 | Gram | 6.81 | 6.89 | 6.89 | 6.93 | 7.05 | 7.17 | 7.19 | 7.08 | 6.97 | 7.09 | 1.72 | 4.11 |
| Hammer milling charge | 1 | Each | 6.62 | 6.80 | 6.90 | 6.92 | 6.86 | 7.00 | 6.90 | 7.14 | 7.05 | 7.09 | 0.57 | 7.10 |

## September 2018 records a Trade Deficit

Zambia's trade deficit increased by 1.2 percent from K1,738.2 Million recorded in August 2018 to K1,759.2 Million in September 2018. This implies that the country imported more than it exported in nominal tems. Imports decreased by 8.6 percent from K10,117.8 Million in August 2018 to K9,251.8 Million in September 2018, this decrease is mainly attributed to the decline in the imports of Capital Goods by 19.9 percent from K3,732.8 Million in August 2018 to K2,991.1

Million in September 2018. Similarly, exports also recorded a decrease of 10.6 percent from K8,379.6 Million in August 2018 to K7,492.6 Million in September 2018. The decrease in the value of exports is mainly attributed to the declinesin Consumergoodsand Intermediate goods categories by 35.9 percent and 4.7 percent respectively. The rate at which exports declined outweighed that of imports leading to the widening of the deficit by 1.2 percent.

Table 10: Total Exports (FOB) and Imports (CIF), January 2018 to September 2018 (K' Million)

| Months | Imports(CIF) | Domestic Exports(FOB) | Total Exports(FOB) | Trade Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-18® | 8988.0 | 7895.3 | 8015.6 | -972.4 |
| Feb-18® | 7891.3 | 7640.8 | 7817.3 | -73.9 |
| Mar-18® | 8027.4 | 7004.2 | 7170.1 | -857.3 |
| Quarter 1 | 24906.7 | 22540.2 | 23003.1 | -1903.6 |
| Apr-18® | 8626.1 | 6401.8 | 6559.9 | -2 066.1 |
| May-18® | 9018.6 | 7025.7 | 7345.3 | -1 673.3 |
| Jun-18® | 10190.3 | 8278.6 | 8570.3 | -1620.0 |
| Quarter 2 | 27835.0 | 21706.2 | 22475.5 | -5 359.5 |
| Jul-18 | 8877.4 | 7758.4 | 8048.5 | -829.0 |
| Aug-18 | 10117.8 | 8184.7 | 8379.6 | -1738.2 |
| Sep-18* | 9251.8 | 7356.5 | 7492.6 | -1759.2 |
| Quarter 3 | 28247.1 | 23299.5 | 23920.7 | -4 326.4 |
| Total: | 80988.8 | 67545.9 | 69399.3 | -11589.5 |

Source: CSO, Intemational Trade Statistics, 2018
These trade data are compiled based on the General Trade System
Note: (*) Provisional
(®) Revised

## Performance of Exports (Traditional and Non-Traditional Exports (TEs and NTEs)), September 2018 and August 2018

The Traditional Export eamings decreased by 5.3 percent from K5,941.9 Million in August 2018 to K5,624.6 Million in September 2018. The share of TEs recorded an average of 73.0 percent in revenue eamings between September 2018 and August 2018.

Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs) decreased by 23.4 percent from K2,437.6 Million in August 2018 to K1,868.0 Million in September2018. The share of NTEs recorded an average of 27.0 percent in revenue eamings between September 2018 and August 2018.

Table 11: Traditional Exports (TEs) and Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs), September 2018 and August 2018

| Period | Sep-18* |  | Aug-18 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value (K' Million) | \% Share | Value (K' Million) | \% Share |
| Traditional Exports. | 5624.6 | 75.1 | 5941.9 | 70.9 |
| Non-Traditional Exports | 1868.0 | 24.9 | 2437.6 | 29.1 |
| Total Exports | 7492.6 | 100.0 | 8379.6 | 100.0 |

Source: CSO, Intemational Trade Statistic s, 2018
Note: (*) Provisional
${ }^{\circledR}$ Revised

## Zambia's Exports of Copper by Volume and corresponding LME Prices, September 2018 and August 2018

The volume of Copperexported in September 2018 decreased by 5.1 percent from 93,465.8 metric tonnes in August 2018 to 88,657.1 metric tonnes in September 2018.

The Copper prices on LME market for the corresponding months decreased by 0.3 percent, from $\$ 6,039.8$ per metric tonne in

August 2018 to $\$ 6,020.0 p e r$ metric tonne in September 2018.

Since Copperaccountsforthe largest weight/ proportion of Traditional Exports, any change in the volume and price/value has a direct bearing on the performance of Traditional Exports.

Exports of Copper in Metric Tonnes (Mts) and LME Copper prices (USD) per ton, January 2018 to September 2018


Source: CSO, Intemational Tra de Statistic s, 2018

# Performance of Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs), September 2018 and August 2018 

Forthe purpose of this analysis, Non-Tra ditional Exports are divided into Agricultural and NonAgricultural products.

## Agricultural Products

Agricultural productsac counted fora share of 29.5 percent of Zambia's Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs) in September 2018 compared to 33.3 percent recorded in August 2018.

The export ea mings from Agric ultural products recorded a 32.2 percent decline from K812.3 Million in August 2018 to K550.5 Million in September 2018. The major export commodities were 'Tobacco partly or wholly stemmed/stripped' (17.7 percent), 'Cotton, not carded or combed' (14.1 percent), and 'Oil-cake and other solid residues of soya bean' (11.2 percent).

## Non-Agric ultural Products

Non-Agricultural products accounted for a share of 70.5 percent of Zambia's NonTraditional Exports (NTEs) in September 2018 compared to 66.7 percent recorded in August 2018.

The export eamings from Non-Agricultural products recorded an decline of 18.9 percent from K1,625.3 Million in August 2018 to K1,317.5 Million in September 2018. The major export commodities were 'Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk' (12.8 percent)' Electrical energy' (8.5 percent), and 'Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension $>6 \mathrm{~mm}^{\prime}$ ( 6.6 percent).

Table 12: Zambia's Major Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs), September 2018 and August 2018

| Period |  | Sep-18* |  | Period <br> Hs-Code | Description | Aug-18 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hs-Code | Description | Value (K' Million) | Share (\%) |  |  | Value (K' Million) | Share (\%) |
| AGRIC PRODUCTS |  | 550.5 | 100.0 | AGRIC PRODUCTS |  | 812.3 | 100.0 |
| 24012000 | Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped | 97.3 | 17.7 | 52010000 | Cotton, not carded or combed | 131.3 | 16.2 |
| 52010000 | Cotton, not carded or combed | 77.4 | 14.1 | 24012000 | Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped | 108.1 | 13.3 |
| 23040000 | Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean | 61.6 | 11.2 | 23040000 | Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean | 83.9 | 10.3 |
| 10051000 | Maize seed | 47.9 | 8.7 | 24011000 | Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped | 77.5 | 9.5 |
| 17011400 | Other raw cane sugar | 34.7 | 6.3 | 17011400 | Other raw cane sugar | 57.0 | 7.0 |
| 24011000 | Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped | 33.1 | 6.0 | 31026000 | Double salts and mixtures of calcium nitrate and ammonium nitrate | 51.5 | 6.3 |
| 17011300 | Raw cane sugar specified in Subheading Note 2 to this Chapter | 24.2 | 4.4 | 10051000 | Maize seed | 48.3 | 5.9 |
| 17019900 | Cane or beet sugar, in solid form, nes | 18.8 | 3.4 | 14042000 | Cotton linters | 42.9 | 5.3 |
| Other - Agric NTE's |  | 155.5 | 28.2 | Other - Agric NTE's |  | 211.8 | 26.1 |
| \% Share of September Agric NTE's |  | 29.5 |  | \% Share of August Agric NTE's |  | 33.3 |  |
| NON-AGRIC PRODUCTS |  | 1317.5 | 100.0 | NON-AGRIC PRODUCTS |  | 1625.3 | 100.0 |
| 28070010 | Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk | 168.4 | 12.8 | 68159900 | Articles of stone or other mineral substances, nes | 182.9 | 11.3 |
| 27160000 | Electrical energy | 112.3 | 8.5 | 28070010 | Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk | 137.0 | 8.4 |
| 74081100 | Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension $>6 \mathrm{~mm}$ | 86.3 | 6.6 | 74081100 | Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension $>6 \mathrm{~mm}$ | 83.0 | 5.1 |
| 22029900 | Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes | 71.1 | 5.4 | 25232900 | Portland cement (excl. white) | 69.2 | 4.3 |
| 25030000 | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur) | 63.0 | 4.8 | 22029900 | Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes | 68.6 | 4.2 |
| 68159900 | Articles of stone or other mineral substances, nes | 62.2 | 4.7 | 71081310 | Bullion semi-manufactured forms | 62.9 | 3.9 |


| Period |  | Sep-18* |  | Period <br> Hs-Code | Description | Aug-18 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hs-Code | Description | Value (K' Million) | Share (\%) |  |  | Value (K' Million) | Share (\%) |
| 25232900 | Portland cement (excl. white) | 55.0 | 4.2 | 25030000 | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur) | 41.8 | 2.6 |
| 28341010 | Nitrites - IN BULK | 50.3 | 3.8 | 72023000 | Ferro-silico-manganese | 32.6 | 2.0 |
| 34022000 | Washing and cleaning preparations, put up for retail sale | 31.2 | 2.4 | 34022000 | Washing and cleaning preparations, put up for retail sale | 32.2 | 2.0 |
| 72023000 | Ferro-silico-manganese | 28.9 | 2.2 | 72288000 | Hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel | 28.8 | 1.8 |
| 26020000 | MANGANESE <br> ORES/CONCENTRATES(INC.FER <br> RUGINOUS), WITH MANGANESE CONT.OF=>20\% | 23.7 | 1.8 | 29309010 | Other organo- <br> sulphurcompounds, nes - in bulk | 24.5 | 1.5 |
| 25221000 | Quicklime | 21.5 | 1.6 | 36020090 | Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellent powders) | 23.8 | 1.5 |
| 38249900 | Other nes | 18.5 | 1.4 | 84139100 | Parts of pumps for liquids | 23.5 | 1.4 |
| 36020090 | Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellent powders) | 17.7 | 1.3 | 38249900 | Other nes | 19.0 | 1.2 |
| 72162100 | L sections of iron/steel, hot-rolled..., <80mm high | 16.8 | 1.3 | 25221000 | Quicklime | 16.1 | 1.0 |
| Other - Non Agric NTE's |  | 490.6 | 37.2 | Other - Non Agric NTE's |  | 779.4 | 48.0 |
| \% Share of September Non-Agric NTE's |  | 70.5 |  | \% Share of August Agric NTE's |  | 66.7 |  |
| NTE"s |  | 1868.0 |  | NTE"s |  | 2437.6 |  |

Source: CSO, Intemational Tra de Statistic S, 2018
Note: (*) Provisional ®Revised figures

## Exports by Major Product Categories, September 2018 and August 2018

Zambia's major export products in September 2018 were from the intermediate goods category (mainly comprising Copper anodes for electrolytic refining and Cathodes of refined copper) accounting for 86.0 percent.

Exports from the Consumer goods, Raw Materials and Capital goods categories, collectively accounted for 14.0 percent of Total exports in September 2018.

Export Shares (\%) by Major Product Categories, September 2018 and August 2018


Source: CSO, Intemational Trade Statistics, 2018
Note: (*) Provisional

## Zambia's Major Export Destinations by Commodity in September 2018

The major export destination in September 2018 was Switzerland, which accounted for 43.0 percent of the total export eamings. The main export product to Switzerland was Copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 61.8 percent of total export eamings from that country, followed by Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper (14.7 percent).

China was the second major destination of Zambia's exports accounting for 16.2 percent of the total export eamings. The main export product to China was Copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 60.3 percent of total export eamings from that Country.

Singapore was the third major export destination accounting for 9.8 percent of the total export eamings. The main export
products were Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity), accounting for 37.1 percent of total export ea mings from that country.

Congo DR was the fourth major export destination accounting for 9.7 percent of the total export eamings. The main export product was Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk accounting for 23.2 percent of total export eamings from that country.

The United Kingdom was the fifth major export destination accounting for 6.5 percent of the total export eamings. The main export product was Copper anodes for electrolytic refining, accounting for 68.3 percent of total export ea mings from that country.

These five c ountriescollectively a ccounted for 85.2 percent of Za mbia's total export ea mings in September 2018.

Table 13: Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations by Product for September 2018

| Country / Hs-Code | Description | Sep-2018* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Value (K' Million) | \% Share |
|  |  |  |  |
| SWITZERLAND |  | 3,221.1 | 100.0 |
| 74020020 | Copper anodes for electrolytic refining | 1,990.1 | 61.8 |
| 74031110 | Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper | 474.0 | 14.7 |
| 74091900 | Plates, sheets and strip, of refined copper, uncoiled, $>0.15 \mathrm{~mm}$ thick | 221.1 | 6.9 |
| 74031130 | Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity) | 153.9 | 4.8 |
| 74020011 | Copper blister | 140.1 | 4.3 |
| 24012000 | Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped | 81.3 | 2.5 |
| 74031140 | Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity) | 55.8 | 1.7 |
| 52010000 | Cotton, not carded or combed | 42.4 | 1.3 |
| 74031191 | Copper bearing products of electro-refining process | 26.4 | 0.8 |
| 71129910 | Anodic slimes | 13.2 | 0.4 |
| Others |  | 22.9 | 0.7 |
| Percent of Total September Exports |  | 43.0 |  |
| CHINA |  | 1,214.2 | 100.0 |
| 74020020 | Copper anodes for electrolytic refining | 732.6 | 60.3 |
| 74020011 | Copper blister | 178.7 | 14.7 |
| 74031130 | Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity) | 167.5 | 13.8 |
| 81059000 | Other: Articles of cobalt, nes | 92.6 | 7.6 |
| 26020000 | Manganese ores/concentrates(inc.ferruginous), with manganese cont.of=>20\% | 11.4 | 0.9 |
| 74031110 | Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper | 11.2 | 0.9 |
| 44079900 | Other wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, ...of thickness $>6 \mathrm{~mm}$ nes | 4.6 | 0.4 |
| 52010000 | Cotton, not carded or combed | 2.4 | 0.2 |
|  |  |  | P a |


| Country / Hs-Code | Description | Sep-2018* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Value (K' Million) | \% Share |
| 28255010 | Copper oxides and hydroxides in bulk | 2.1 | 0.2 |
| 71162000 | Articles of precious or semi-precious stones (excl. pearls) | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| Others |  | 9.3 | 0.8 |
| Percent of Total September Exports |  | 16.2 |  |
| SINGAPORE |  | 734.6 | 100.0 |
| 74031130 | Electro-won copper cathodes (High Purity) | 272.4 | 37.1 |
| 74020020 | Copper anodes for electrolytic refining | 268.0 | 36.5 |
| 74020011 | Copper blister | 86.8 | 11.8 |
| 74031140 | Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity) | 68.0 | 9.3 |
| 74031110 | Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper | 26.4 | 3.6 |
| 52010000 | Cotton, not carded or combed | 7.7 | 1.0 |
| 41039000 | Other raw hides and skins...Other | 3.1 | 0.4 |
| 14042000 | Cotton linters | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| 26020000 | Manganese ores/concentrates(inc.ferruginous), with manganese cont.of $=>20 \%$ | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| 01022910 | Other live cattle - Bulls | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Others |  | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Percent of Total September Exports |  | 9.8 |  |
| CONGO DR |  | 725.9 | 100.0 |
| 28070010 | Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk | 168.4 | 23.2 |
| 25030000 | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur) | 62.8 | 8.7 |
| 28341010 | Nitrites - IN BULK | 50.3 | 6.9 |
| 22029900 | Other non-alcoholic beverages, nes | 41.6 | 5.7 |
| 25232900 | Portland cement (excl. white) | 35.7 | 4.9 |
| 34022000 | Washing and cleaning preparations, put up for retail sale | 30.2 | 4.2 |
| 25221000 | Quicklime | 21.5 | 3.0 |
| 38249900 | Other nes | 18.5 | 2.5 |
| 19053100 | Sweet biscuits. | 17.2 | 2.4 |
| 17019900 | Cane or beet sugar, in solid form, nes | 17.0 | 2.3 |
| Others |  | 262.7 | 36.2 |
| Percent of Total September Exports |  | 9.7 |  |
| UNITED KINGDOM |  | 489.8 | 100.0 |
| 74020020 | Copper anodes for electrolytic refining | 334.6 | 68.3 |
| 74031140 | Electro-won copper cathodes (Low Purity) | 89.6 | 18.3 |
| 74031110 | Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper | 61.4 | 12.5 |
| 07099900 | Other vegetables, fresh or chilled, nes | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| 06031100 | Fresh cut Roses and buds | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| 07082000 | Beans, fresh or chilled | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 38151200 | Supported catalysts with precious metal or its compounds | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 20054000 | Peas, preserved other than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 90318000 | Instruments, appliances and machines for measuring or checking, nes | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 84713000 | Portable automatic data processing machines; weight < = 10kg, with at least a central.... | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Others |  | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Percent of Total September Exports |  | 6.5 |  |
| Other Destinations |  | 1,107.1 | 14.8 |
| Total Value of September Exports |  | 7,492.6 | 100.0 |

Source: CSO, Intemational Trade Statistic s, 2018
Note: (*) Provisional

## Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and Major Trading Partners, September 2018 and August 2018

Switzerland was the largest market for Zambia's total exports in September 2018, accounting for 43.0 percent.

Asia was the second largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 29.2 percent in September 2018. Within this grouping, China was the dominant market with 55.6 percent. Other notable markets in this grouping were Singapore, Hong Kong, India and United Arab Emirates.

The DUAL- SADC \& COMESA grouping was the third largest market for Za mbia's total exports, accounting for 12.8 percent in September 2018. Within this grouping, Congo DR was the dominant export market, accounting for 75.7 percent. Other notable markets in this grouping were Zmbabwe, Malawi, Swaziland and Ma uritius.

The European Union grouping was the fourth largest market for Zambia's total exports,
accounting for 8.1 percent in September 2018. Within this grouping, The United Kingdom was the dominant market with 80.4 percent. Other notable markets in this grouping were Gemany, Luxemburg, France and Italy.

The SADC exclusive grouping was the fifth largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 5.2 percent in September 2018. Within this grouping, South Africa was the dominant market with 47.0 percent. Other notable markets within this grouping were Tanzania, Botswana, Mozambique and Namibia.

The COMESA exclusive grouping was the sixth largest market for Zambia's total exports, ac counting for 1.4 percent in September 2018. Within this grouping, Kenya was the dominant market with 63.5 percent. Other notable markets were Burundi, Rwanda, Uganda and Egypt.

Table 14: Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings, September 2018 and August 2018

| Grouping | Sep-18* |  | GROUPING | Aug-18 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value (K 'Million) | \% Share |  | Value (K' Million) | \% Share |
| ASIA | 2,184.2 | 100.0 | ASIA | 2,471.0 | 100.0 |
| China | 1,214.2 | 55.6 | China | 1,560.6 | 63.2 |
| Singapore | 734.6 | 33.6 | Singapore | 628.0 | 25.4 |
| Hong Kong | 141.0 | 6.5 | Hong Kong | 159.4 | 6.5 |
| India | 69.5 | 3.2 | India | 62.6 | 2.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 13.8 | 0.6 | Japan | 46.3 | 1.9 |
| Other ASIA | 11.1 | 0.5 | Other ASIA | 14.1 | 0.6 |
| \% of Total September Exports | 29.2 |  | \% of Total August Exports | 29.5 |  |
| DUAL-SADC \& COMESA | 958.5 | 100.0 | DUAL-SADC \& COMESA | 1,024.8 | 100.0 |
| Congo DR | 725.9 | 75.7 | Congo DR | 775.2 | 75.6 |
| Zimbabwe | 167.3 | 17.5 | Zimbabwe | 171.9 | 16.8 |
| Malawi | 62.0 | 6.5 | Malawi | 73.4 | 7.2 |
| Swaziland | 2.6 | 0.3 | Mauritius | 3.2 | 0.3 |
| Mauritius | 0.6 | 0.1 | Swaziland | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Other DUAL-SADC \& COMESA | 0.1 | 0.0 | Other DUAL-SADC \& COMESA | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| \% of Total September Exports | 12.8 |  | \% of Total August Exports | 12.2 |  |
| EUROPEAN UNION | 609.1 | 100.0 | EUROPEAN UNION(27) | 861.5 | 100.0 |
| United Kingdom | 489.8 | 80.4 | United Kingdom | 809.3 | 93.9 |
| Germany | 23.8 | 3.9 | Germany | 21.0 | 2.4 |


| Grouping | Sep-18* |  | GROUPING | Aug-18 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value (K 'Million) | \% Share |  | Value (K' Million) | \% Share |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxembourg | 22.1 | 3.6 | Belgium | 9.2 | 1.1 |
| France | 6.9 | 1.1 | Italy | 7.0 | 0.8 |
| Italy | 6.8 | 1.1 | France | 5.8 | 0.7 |
| Other EU | 59.7 | 9.8 | Other EU | 9.2 | 1.1 |
| \% of Total September Exports | 8.1 |  | \% of Total August Exports | 10.3 |  |
| SADC Exclusive | 387.5 | 100.0 | SADC EXCLUSIVE | 481.3 | 100.0 |
| South Africa | 182.1 | 47.0 | South Africa | 376.1 | 78.1 |
| Tanzania | 126.8 | 32.7 | Tanzania | 51.8 | 10.8 |
| Botswana | 34.2 | 8.8 | Botswana | 21.2 | 4.4 |
| Mozambique | 22.2 | 5.7 | Mozambique | 18.2 | 3.8 |
| Namibia | 18.0 | 4.6 | Namibia | 11.3 | 2.3 |
| Other SADC EXCLUSIVE | 4.3 | 1.1 | Other SADC EXCLUSIVE | 2.8 | 0.6 |
| \% of Total September Exports | 5.2 |  | \% of Total August Exports | 5.7 |  |
| COMESA Exclusive | 102.7 | 100.0 | COMESA EXCLUSIVE | 155.6 | 100.0 |
| Kenya | 65.2 | 63.5 | Kenya | 111.2 | 71.4 |
| Burundi | 17.2 | 16.8 | Burundi | 24.1 | 15.5 |
| Rwanda | 13.8 | 13.4 | Rwanda | 14.1 | 9.1 |
| Uganda | 6.2 | 6.0 | Uganda | 6.3 | 4.0 |
| Egypt | 0.2 | 0.1 | Djibouti | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other COMESA EXCLUSIVE | 0.1 | 0.1 | Other COMESA EXCLUSIVE | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| \% of Total September Exports | 1.4 |  | \% of Total August Exports | 1.9 |  |
| SWITZERLAND | 3,221.1 | 43.0 | SWITZERLAND | 3,268.6 | 39.0 |
| Rest of the World | 29.6 | 0.4 | Rest of the World | 116.8 | 1.4 |
| World | 7,492.6 | 100.0 | World | 8,379.6 | 100.0 |

Source: CSO, Intemational Trade Statistics, 2018
Note: $\quad$ 1. SADC $=($ SADC EXCLUSIVE + Dual SADC \& COMESA)
2. $\operatorname{COMESA}=(C O M E S A$ Exclusive + Dual SADC \& COMESA $)$
** Switzerland Does not belong to any Regional grouping but is our Major Export Destination

## Imports by Major Product Categories September 2018 and August 2018

The major import products by Major product category in September 2018 were Capital goods category, accounting for 32.3 percent. The Intermediate goodscategory wassecond
with 27.6 percent, followed by the Consumer goods and Raw materials Categories, accounting for 23.4 percent and 16.6 percent, respectively.


Source: C SO, Intemational Trade Statistics, 2018
Note: (*) Provisional

## Zambia's Major Import Sources by Product in September 2018

The major source of imports in September 2018 was Congo DR, accounting for 25.6 percent. The majorimport productswere Cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides in bulk, accounting for 45.3 percent of the import bill from that country.

The second major source was South Africa, accounting for 23.3 percent. The majorimport productswere Vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods GVW upto 5 tonnes, which accounted for 3.8 percent of the import bill from that country.

China was the third main source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 11.6 percent. The major import products were Towers and lattic e masts of iron orsteel acc ounting for 5.1 percent of the import bill from that c ountry.

Othersources of Zambia's imports were United Arab Emirates and Kuwait, which collectively accounted for 10.8 percent of Zambia's imports.

Table 15: Zambia's Five Major Import Sources by Product for September, 2018

| Country / Hs- <br> Code | Description | Sep-2018* |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | Value (K' Million) | \% Share |
| CONGO DR |  | $\mathbf{2 , 3 6 6 . 9}$ |  |
| 28220010 | Cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides in bulk | $1,072.1$ | 100.0 |
| 26030029 | Other - copper concentrate | 770.5 | 45.3 |
| 26030021 | Copper concentrate sulphide | 331.3 | 32.6 |
| 26050020 | Cobalt concentrate | 122.4 | 14.0 |
| 28369910 | Other carbonates; peroxocarbonates in bulk | 41.2 | 5.2 |


| Country / HsCode | Description | Sep-2018* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Value (K' Million) | \% Share |
| 26030022 | Copper concentrate mixed | 26.1 | 1.1 |
| 78020000 | Lead waste and scrap | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 84295100 | Self-propelled front-end shovel loaders | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 84314300 | Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 26030000 | Copper ores and concentrates | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Others |  | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Percent of Total September Imports |  | 25.6 |  |
| SOUTH AFRICA |  | 2,154.3 | 100.0 |
| 87042100 | vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods GVW upto 5 tonnes | 82.9 | 3.8 |
| 25030000 | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur) | 77.3 | 3.6 |
| 87012000 | Road tractors for semi-trailers | 37.6 | 1.7 |
| 87089900 | Parts and accessories, nes, for vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05 | 36.6 | 1.7 |
| 84314900 | Parts of machinery of $84.26,84.29$ and 84.30, nes | 36.0 | 1.7 |
| 39021090 | Other Polypropylene, in primary forms, Pigmented | 32.4 | 1.5 |
| 72081000 | FLAT/HOT-ROLLED IRON/STEEL,IN COILS,WIDTH >=600MM, WITH PATTERNS IN RELIEF | 32.2 | 1.5 |
| 25199000 | Magnesia and other magnesium oxide | 31.5 | 1.5 |
| 31023000 | Ammonium nitrate | 30.2 | 1.4 |
| 73089090 | Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron or steel - Other | 29.4 | 1.4 |
| Others |  | 1,728.2 | 80.2 |
| Percent of Total September Imports |  | 23.3 |  |
| CHINA |  | 1,072.6 | 100.0 |
| 73082000 | Towers and lattice masts of iron or steel | 55.2 | 5.1 |
| 87012000 | Road tractors for semi-trailers | 51.6 | 4.8 |
| 87041000 | Dumpers for off-highway use | 42.7 | 4.0 |
| 88039000 | Other..nes | 29.8 | 2.8 |
| 72083900 | Flat/hot-rolled iron/steel, in colis, width >=600mm, not pickled, $<3 \mathrm{~mm}$ thick | 29.7 | 2.8 |
| 84138100 | Pumps for liquids, nes | 27.1 | 2.5 |
| 84071000 | Aircraft engines | 26.0 | 2.4 |
| 84561200 | Operated by other light of photon beam processes | 23.6 | 2.2 |
| 85287100 | Reception apparatus for tv...Not designed to incorporate a video display or screen | 22.8 | 2.1 |
| 84749000 | Parts of machinery of 84.74 | 22.3 | 2.1 |
| Others |  | 741.8 | 69.2 |
| Percent of Total September Imports |  | 11.6 |  |
| UNITED ARAB EMIRATES |  | 521.2 | 100.0 |
| 84223000 | Machinery for filling,closing...etc.bottles,cans etc, \& aerating drinks | 162.8 | 31.2 |
| 27101210 | Motor Spirit | 113.9 | 21.8 |
| 27101910 | Gas oils. | 106.3 | 20.4 |
| 29041010 | Hydrocarbon derivatives containing only sulpho groups, their salts, etc - IN BULK | 20.4 | 3.9 |
| 30049000 | Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, nes | 18.7 | 3.6 |
| 28311010 | Dithionites and sulphoxylates of sodium in bulk | 8.2 | 1.6 |
| 39012090 | Other primary forms of polyethylene,pigmented | 7.0 | 1.3 |
| 28353100 | Sodium triphosphate (sodium tripolyphosphates) | 5.4 | 1.0 |
| 27132000 | Petroleum bitumen | 5.3 | 1.0 |
| 63090000 | Worn clothing and other worn articles | 4.5 | 0.9 |
| Others |  | 68.6 | 13.2 |
| Percent of Total September Imports |  | 5.6 |  |
| KUWAIT |  | 477.1 | 100.0 |


| Country / HsCode | Description | Sep-2018* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Value (K' Million) | \% Share |
| 27090000 | Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude | 473.6 | 99.3 |
| 31052000 | Mineral or chemical fertilizers with nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium | 3.5 | 0.7 |
| 87089900 | Parts and accessories, nes, for vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 01022110 | Live Cattle: Bulls - Pure-bred breeding animals | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 01022120 | Live cattle: Cows and calves - Pure-bred breeding animals | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 01041022 | Live rams | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 01042020 | Live goats other than for slaughter | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 01051100 | Live fowls of species gallus domesticus, weighing $=<185 \mathrm{~g}$ (chicks) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 01061100 | -Mammals--Primates | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 01061900 | -Mammals--Other | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Others |  | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Percent of Total September Imports |  | 5.2 |  |
| Other Sources |  | 2,659.7 | 28.7 |
| Total Value of September Imports |  | 9,251.8 | 100.0 |

Source: CSO, Intemational Tra de Statistics, 2018
Note: (*) Provisional

## Import Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and major trading partners September 2018 and August 2018

Asia wasthe main source of Zambia'simports, accounting for 31.1 percent in September 2018. Within this regional grouping, China was the main source of Zambia's imports accounting for 37.3 percent. Other notable markets were Kuwait, United Arab Emirates, India and Japan.

The Dual SADC \& COMESA grouping was the second major source of Zambia's imports accounting for 28.9 percent in September 2018. Within this grouping, Congo DR was the major source of Zambia's imports accounting for 88.6 percent. Other notable markets were Mauritius, Zmbabwe, Malawi and Swaziland.

The SADC exclusive grouping was the third main source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 28.2 percent in September 2018. Within this grouping, South Africa was the dominant
market with 82.6 percent. Other notable markets were Tanzania, Mozambique, Namibia and Botswana.

The European Union (EU) wasthe fourth largest source of Zambia's imports ac counting for 5.7 percent. Within this grouping, The United Kingdom was the main source of Zambia's imports with 33.7 percent. Other notable markets were Gemany, Ireland, Belgium and Netherlands.

The COMESA exclusive grouping was the fifth largest source for Zambia's imports accounting for 0.5 percent in September 2018. Within this grouping, Kenya was the dominant market with 64.3 percent. Other notable markets were Egypt, Uganda, Rwanda and Sudan.

Table 16: Import Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings, September 2018 and August 2018

| Grouping | Sep-18* |  | Grouping | Aug-18 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value (K' Million) | \% Share |  | Value (K' Million) | \% Share |
| ASIA | 2,876.3 | 100.0 | ASIA | 3,036.9 | 100.0 |
| China | 1,072.6 | 37.3 | China | 1,043.7 | 34.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 521.2 | 18.1 | Kuwait | 519.4 | 17.1 |
| Kuwait | 477.1 | 16.6 | United Arab Emirates | 454.6 | 15.0 |
| India | 335.7 | 11.7 | India | 273.4 | 9.0 |
| Japan | 165.8 | 5.8 | Korea DPR (North) | 192.3 | 6.3 |
| Other ASIA | 303.9 | 10.6 | Other ASIA | 553.6 | 18.2 |
| \% of Total September Imports | 31.1 |  | \% of Total August Imports | 30.0 |  |
| DUAL-SADC \& COMESA | 2,671.6 | 100.0 | DUAL-SADC \& COMESA | 2,953.9 | 100.0 |
| Congo DR | 2,366.9 | 88.6 | Congo DR | 2,685.5 | 90.9 |
| Mauritius | 209.8 | 7.9 | Mauritius | 171.8 | 5.8 |
| Zimbabwe | 77.4 | 2.9 | Zimbabwe | 61.4 | 2.1 |
| Malawi | 9.8 | 0.4 | Swaziland | 17.9 | 0.6 |
| Swaziland | 7.6 | 0.3 | Malawi | 17.3 | 0.6 |
| Other DUAL-SADC \& COMESA | 0.0 | 0.0 | Other DUAL-SADC \& COMESA | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| \% of Total September Imports | 28.9 |  | \% of Total August Imports | 29.2 |  |
| SADC EXCLUSIVE | 2,607.0 | 100.0 | SADC EXCLUSIVE | 3,056.0 | 100.0 |
| South Africa | 2,154.3 | 82.6 | South Africa | 2,612.0 | 85.5 |
| Tanzania | 204.3 | 7.8 | Mozambique | 240.6 | 7.9 |
| Mozambique | 158.4 | 6.1 | Tanzania | 113.3 | 3.7 |
| Namibia | 58.3 | 2.2 | Namibia | 71.3 | 2.3 |
| Botswana | 31.2 | 1.2 | Botswana | 18.0 | 0.6 |
| Other SADC EXCLUSIVE | 0.5 | 0.0 | Other SADC EXCLUSIVE | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| \% of Total September Imports | 28.2 |  | \% of Total August Imports | 30.2 |  |
| EUROPEAN UNION | 529.3 | 100.0 | EUROPEAN UNION(27) | 632.5 | 100.0 |
| United Kingdom | 178.5 | 33.7 | United Kingdom | 192.4 | 30.4 |
| Germany | 71.8 | 13.6 | Germany | 128.3 | 20.3 |
| Ireland | 48.7 | 9.2 | Sweden | 62.1 | 9.8 |
| Belgium | 45.4 | 8.6 | Belgium | 51.9 | 8.2 |
| Netherlands | 41.9 | 7.9 | Netherlands | 36.9 | 5.8 |
| Other EU | 143.0 | 27.0 | Other EU | 157.6 | 24.9 |
| \% of Total September Imports | 5.7 |  | \% of Total August Imports | 6.3 |  |
| COMESA EXCLUSIVE | 50.6 | 100.0 | COMESA EXCLUSIVE | 59.4 | 100.0 |
| Kenya | 32.5 | 64.3 | Kenya | 46.8 | 78.8 |
| Egypt | 15.6 | 30.8 | Egypt | 10.6 | 17.9 |
| Uganda | 2.5 | 4.9 | Uganda | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| Rwanda | 0.0 | 0.0 | Rwanda | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Sudan | 0.0 | 0.0 | Burundi | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Other COMESA EXCLUSIVE | 0.0 | 0.0 | Other COMESA EXCLUSIVE | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| \% of Total September Imports | 0.5 |  | \% of Total August Imports | 0.6 |  |
| Rest of the World | 517.1 | 5.6 | Rest of the World | 379.1 | 3.7 |
| World | 9,251.8 | 100.0 | World | 10,117.8 | 100.0 |

Source: CSO, Intemational Trade Statistics, 2018
Note: (*) Provisional
${ }^{\circledR}$ ) Revised figures
"

## Quarterly Gross Domestic Product Estimates

## Economy grows by 3.9 Percent in the Second Quarter of 2018

The economy grew by 3.9 percent in the second quarter of 2018 indicating a 0.5 percentage points increase from 3.4 percent recorded in the second quarter of 2017. This is according to the year on year comparison of GDP at constant 2010 prices. The Financial \& insurance activities industry recorded the highest growth with 35.4 percent in the period under review. This was followed by the Information \& communication industry at 23.1 percent. The Human health \& social work activities industry was third at 10.8 percent while the Agric ulture, forestry \& fishing industry shrunk at negative 19.2 percent.

During the first half of 2018 (Q1+Q2), the economy grew by 3.3 percent compared to 3.1 percent recorded in the first half of 2017 (Q1+Q2). In terms of contribution to this growth, the Financial \& insurance activities and the Mining \& quarrying industries had the highest percentage contribution of 1.0 percentage point each. This was followed by Information \& communication industry (0.7 percentage points), Manufacturing and Construction industries ( 0.5 percentage points each). The Agriculture, forestry \& fishing industry had a negative contribution to GDP growth in the first half of 2018.

Table 17: Gross Value Added by Industry at Constant 2010 Prices, Q1 2017-Q2 2018

| Industry | 2017 (K' million) |  |  | 2018 (K' million) |  |  | Percentage Growth (2018/2017) |  |  | Contributio n to growth in the first half of 2018 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1 | Q2 | Q1+Q2 | Q1* | Q2** | Q1+Q2 | Q1 | Q2 | Q1+Q2 |  |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 3,477.8 | 2,648.8 | 6,126.5 | 2,877.2 | 2,139.0 | 5,016.2 | -17.3 | -19.2 | -18.1 | -1.7 |
| Mining and quarrying | 3,120.2 | 3,493.7 | 6,613.9 | 3,559.0 | 3,705.8 | 7,264.8 | 14.1 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 1.0 |
| Manufacturing | 2,556.2 | 2,831.9 | 5,388.1 | 2,609.4 | 3,101.8 | 5,711.3 | 2.1 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 0.5 |
| Electricity, | 496.0 | 563.6 | 1,059.6 | 552.6 | 618.4 | 1,171.0 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 0.2 |
| Water supply | 86.0 | 82.4 | 168.5 | 82.2 | 84.8 | 167.0 | -4.5 | 3.0 | -0.9 | 0.0 |
| Construction | 3,422.5 | 3,459.1 | 6,881.7 | 3,534.1 | 3,653.6 | 7,187.6 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 0.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 6,449.4 | 6,625.6 | 13,075.0 | 6,576.2 | 6,788.5 | 13,364.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| Transportation and storage | 1,235.5 | 1,022.8 | 2,258.3 | 1,178.9 | 1,003.0 | 2,181.9 | -4.6 | -1.9 | -3.4 | -0.1 |
| Accommodation | 500.8 | 658.3 | 1,159.1 | 544.7 | 659.7 | 1,204.3 | 8.8 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 0.1 |
| Information and communication | 647.2 | 1,200.7 | 1,847.8 | 828.9 | 1,478.1 | 2,307.0 | 28.1 | 23.1 | 24.8 | 0.7 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 1,036.3 | 1,078.7 | 2,115.0 | 1,312.4 | 1,460.2 | 2,772.6 | 26.6 | 35.4 | 31.1 | 1.0 |
| Real estate activities | 1,130.4 | 1,139.6 | 2,270.1 | 1,158.3 | 1,167.8 | 2,326.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| Professional, scientific and technical | 635.0 | 627.3 | 1,262.3 | 661.6 | 641.7 | 1,303.3 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 0.1 |
| Administrative and support service | 297.5 | 317.2 | 614.7 | 320.0 | 338.1 | 658.1 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 0.1 |
| Public administration and defense | 1,752.2 | 1,770.9 | 3,523.1 | 1,732.4 | 1,733.7 | 3,466.1 | -1.1 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -0.1 |
| Education | 2,617.8 | 2,615.3 | 5,233.0 | 2,712.0 | 2,717.8 | 5,429.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 0.3 |
| Human health | 469.8 | 487.7 | 957.4 | 528.4 | 540.4 | 1,068.8 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 0.2 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 71.3 | 125.3 | 196.6 | 67.4 | 137.6 | 204.9 | -5.5 | 9.8 | 4.2 | 0.0 |
| Other service activities | 255.1 | 257.1 | 512.2 | 261.4 | 263.5 | 524.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| Total Gross Value Added for the economy | 30,256.9 | 31,005.9 | 61,262.8 | 31,096.9 | 32,233.4 | 63,330.4 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Taxes less subsidies | 1,692.7 | 1,749.7 | 3,442.4 | 1,703.6 | 1,758.7 | 3,462.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| GDP, at market prices | 31.949.9 | 32.755.6 | 64,705.2 | 32,800.6 | 33,992.1 | 66,792.7 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 |

Source: CSO, National Accounts
Note: *Revised
**First release

## Gross Value Added Percentage Growth Rates by Industry at Constant 2010 Prices

The year on year growth rates of the first two Qua rers of 2018 have a simila rtrend to the first two quarters of 2017. The growth rate at constant 2010 prices was 3.9 percent in the second quarter of 2018 compared to 3.4
percent in the second quarter of 2017. The higher growth in 2018 is mainly attributed to the performance of the Financial \& insurance activities and the Mining \& quamying industries.

Table 18: Gross Value Added Percentage Growth Rates by Industry at Constant 2010 Prices, Q1 2017 - Q2 2018

| Industry | 2017 |  |  | 2018 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quarter 1 | Quarter 2 | Quarter 3 | Quarter 4 | Quarter 1* | Quarter 2 ** |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 17.6 | 15.2 | 15.7 | -6.0 | -17.3 | -19.2 |
| Mining and quarrying | -5.1 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 14.1 | 6.1 |
| Manufacturing | 1.8 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 9.5 |
| Electricity | 25.6 | 27.1 | 19.8 | 22.6 | 11.4 | 9.7 |
| Water supply | 1.9 | -3.7 | -6.9 | -6.2 | -4.5 | 3.0 |
| Construction | 2.6 | 6.6 | 14.9 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 5.6 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1.9 | -1.2 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Transportation and storage | 7.9 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 8.8 | -4.6 | -1.9 |
| Accommodation | 0.2 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 0.2 |
| Information and communication | -30.5 | -22.3 | -2.5 | -0.5 | 28.1 | 23.1 |
| Financial and insurance activities | -10.5 | -6.4 | -6.1 | -0.6 | 26.6 | 35.4 |
| Real estate activities | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Professional, scientific and technical | 3.9 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 2.3 |
| Administrative and support | 1.8 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.6 |
| Public administration and defense | 4.2 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -2.1 |
| Education | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| Human health | 11.5 | 15.4 | 21.9 | 20.5 | 12.5 | 10.8 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 6.9 | -1.4 | -7.3 | -7.0 | -5.5 | 9.8 |
| Other service activities | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Total Gross Value Added for the economy | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| Taxes less subsidies | 3.6 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| GDP, at market prices | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.9 |

Source: CSO, National Accounts

Total Gross Domestic Product Percentage Growth Rates at Constant 2010 Prices, Q1 2015 to Q2** 2018


Source: CSO, National Accounts

## Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices, 2017-2018

The Gross Domestic Product at curent prices in the first half of 2018 was estimated at K127,953.2 million compared to K112,611.4 million recorded in the same period in 2017. The results show that out of the K127,953.2 million, Wholesale \& retail trade, Mining \& quamying, Manufacturing, Construction and

Transportation \& storage industries were the main contributors, collectively accounting for 57.6 percent. The Agriculture, forestry and fishing industry accounted for 3.0 percent, while the Arts, entertainment \& recreation industry had the lowest share at 0.2 percent.

Table 19: Gross Value Added and Percentage Shares by Industry at Current Prices, Q1 2017 to Q2 2018

| Industry | 2017 |  |  |  |  |  | 2018 |  |  | Percentage Shares |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Qtr 1 | Qtr 2 | Qtr $1+$ Qtr 2 | Qtr 3 | Qtr 4 | Total 2017 | Qtr ${ }^{\text {* }}$ | Qtr 2** | Qtr $1+$ Qtr 2 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 3,573.1 | 2,503.1 | 6,076.2 | 1,731.0 | 2,102.7 | 9,909.8 | 1,937.7 | 1,906.6 | 3,844.3 | 3.0 |
| Mining and quarrying | 8,661.5 | 8,336.7 | 16,998.2 | 9,703.6 | 12,303.5 | 39,005.3 | 9,231.7 | 10,966.5 | 20,198.3 | 15.8 |
| Manufacturing | 4,543.5 | 4,512.4 | 9,055.9 | 4,957.4 | 6,000.3 | 20,013.5 | 5,160.1 | 5,368.1 | 10,528.2 | 8.2 |
| Electricity generation | 2,112.3 | 2,168.6 | 4,280.9 | 2,031.7 | 2,270.7 | 8,583.4 | 1,862.8 | 2,333.1 | 4,196.0 | 3.3 |
| Water supply; sewerage | 202.9 | 218.3 | 421.2 | 224.8 | 236.6 | 882.6 | 252.0 | 264.5 | 516.6 | 0.4 |
| Construction | 3,281.6 | 4,400.4 | 7,682.0 | 6,024.9 | 9,670.3 | 23,377.2 | 4,325.1 | 5,387.2 | 9,712.2 | 7.6 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 10,565.3 | 11,103.1 | 21,668.4 | 12,046.2 | 13,065.2 | 46,779.8 | 11,431.6 | 12,063.4 | 23,495.0 | 18.4 |
| Transportation and storage | 2,089.0 | 4,401.8 | 6,490.8 | 2,750.5 | 4,737.8 | 13,979.1 | 4,644.3 | 5,070.1 | 9,714.4 | 7.6 |
| Accommodation and food services | 870.7 | 1,037.3 | 1,908.0 | 1,015.6 | 974.5 | 3,898.1 | 822.1 | 1,058.3 | 1,880.4 | 1.5 |
| Information and communication | 1,082.2 | 1,172.3 | 2,254.5 | 1,226.9 | 1,245.5 | 4,727.0 | 1,110.4 | 1,118.5 | 2,228.9 | 1.7 |

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| Industry | 2017 |  |  |  |  |  | 2018 |  |  | Percentage Shares |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Qtr 1 | Qtr 2 | Qtr $1+$ Qtr 2 | Qtr 3 | Qtr 4 | Total 2017 | Qtr 1* | Qtr 2** | Qtr 1 + Qtr 2 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Financial and insurance | 2,899.5 | 3,135.6 | 6,035.1 | 3,027.1 | 3,673.6 | 12,735.8 | 4,002.3 | 4,357.9 | 8,360.1 | 6.5 |
| Real estate | 2,615.5 | 2,655.7 | 5,271.3 | 2,754.0 | 2,657.8 | 10,683.1 | 2,733.1 | 2,786.4 | 5,519.6 | 4.3 |
| Professional, scientific and technical | 817.2 | 829.8 | 1,646.9 | 804.1 | 889.6 | 3,340.7 | 640.2 | 774.7 | 1,414.9 | 1.1 |
| Administrative and support service | 568.5 | 521.7 | 1,090.1 | 519.6 | 636.1 | 2,245.8 | 674.7 | 646.7 | 1,321.3 | 1.0 |
| Public administration and defense | 2,372.9 | 2,484.2 | 4,857.1 | 2,346.8 | 2,701.3 | 9,905.3 | 2,540.3 | 2,662.3 | 5,202.6 | 4.1 |
| Education | 3,914.4 | 3,977.0 | 7,891.4 | 3,906.8 | 3,925.2 | 15,723.4 | 4,264.9 | 4,437.1 | 8,702.0 | 6.8 |
| Human health and social work | 637.3 | 645.6 | 1,282.9 | 651.5 | 696.9 | 2,631.4 | 704.0 | 799.5 | 1,503.5 | 1.2 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 89.7 | 154.0 | 243.7 | 214.1 | 148.3 | 606.1 | 82.6 | 169.9 | 252.5 | 0.2 |
| Other services | 241.5 | 267.1 | 508.6 | 279.7 | 238.5 | 1,026.8 | 224.9 | 341.8 | 566.7 | 0.4 |
| Total Gross Value Added for the economy | 51,138.5 | 54,524.5 | 105,663.1 | 56,216.5 | 68,174.5 | 230,054.0 | 56,644.9 | 62,512.5 | 119,157.5 | 93.1 |
| Taxes less subsidies on products | 3,199.5 | 3,748.8 | 6,948.3 | 4,358.2 | 4,891.2 | 16,197.7 | 4,279.6 | 4,516.1 | 8,795.7 | 6.9 |
| GDP at market prices | 54,338.1 | 58,273.3 | 112,611.4 | 60,574.7 | 73,065.6 | 246,251.8 | 60,924.5 | 67,028.7 | 127,953.2 | 100.0 |

Source: CSO, National Accounts
Note: *Revised
**First release
Percentage Shares by Industry to the Overall GDP at Current Price, First Half 2018


Source: CSO, National Accounts

## Final 2017 Annual GDP by Production Approach

The final annual GDP estimates for 2017 which are based on more complete source data show that the economy grew by 3.4 percent
in the year 2017 compared to 3.8 percent recorded in 2016. The preliminary 2017 estimates which were derived as the sum of
four quarters have been revised downwards from a growth of 4.1 percent released in March 2018 to 3.4 percent. This is mainly on account of the downward adjustment of the estimates for the Agric ulture, forestry \& fishing industry from a growth of 16.5 percent in the prelimina ry estimatesto 9.8 percent in the final estimates. Other revisions to note include; Financial \& insurance activities and Professional, scientific \& technical activities industries.

The final annual GDP estimates for 2017 at current prices has been estimated at K246,251.8 Million compared to K216,098.1 Million recorded in 2016. Of the K246,251.8 Million, Wholesale and retail trade, Mining and Quarying, Construction, Manufacturing and Education industries were the main contributors, collectively accounting for 58.8 percent. The share of Agriculture, forestry and fishing decreased from 6.2 percent recorded in 2016 to 4.0 percent in 2017.

Table 20: Gross Value Added by Industry at Constant 2010 Prices and Current Prices, 2016 and 2017

| Industry | Value Added (K' Million) at constant 2010 prices |  | Percentage Growth at constant 2010 prices |  | Value Added (K 'Million) at current prices |  | Value Added Percentage Shares at current prices |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 | 2017 | 2017 <br> Final | 2017 Preliminary as published in March 2018 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 9,490.1 | 10,419.01 | 9.8 | 16.5 | 13,459.60 | 9,909.8 | 6.2 | 4.0 |
| Mining and quarrying | 13,642.8 | 14,052.13 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 28,494.10 | 39,005.3 | 13.2 | 15.8 |
| Manufacturing | 10,382.5 | 10,837.10 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 16,609.60 | 20,013.5 | 7.7 | 8.1 |
| Electricity generation | 1,779.0 | 2,199.74 | 23.7 | 18.5 | 7,427.30 | 8,583.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Water supply; sewerage | 340.5 | 327.74 | -3.1 | -3.7 | 605.60 | 882.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Construction | 13,917.9 | 14,812.32 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 22,232.20 | 23,377.2 | 10.3 | 9.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 28,610.4 | 28,806.39 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 45,097.20 | 46,779.8 | 20.9 | 19.0 |
| Transportation and storage | 4,286.8 | 4,620.60 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 9,556.00 | 13,979.1 | 4.4 | 5.7 |
| Accommodation and food services | 2,393.9 | 2,539.72 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 3,585.20 | 3,898.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Information and communication | 5,079.6 | 4,408.57 | -13.2 | -13.2 | 4,955.60 | 4,727.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Financial and insurance | 4,739.9 | 4,467.20 | -5.8 | 0.7 | 9,659.40 | 12,735.8 | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| Real estate | 4,431.8 | 4,558.64 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 9,651.40 | 10,683.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Professional, scientific and technical | 2,337.3 | 2,480.74 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 2,994.10 | 3,340.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Administrative and support service | 1,188.7 | 1,260.06 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 2,158.40 | 2,245.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Public administration and defense | 6,779.3 | 6,972.47 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 9,294.80 | 9,905.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| Education | 9,719.2 | 10,371.86 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 15,800.00 | 15,723.4 | 7.3 | 6.4 |
| Human health and social work | 1,695.1 | 1,989.53 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 2,610.50 | 2,631.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 519.50 | 498.88 | -4.0 | -4.0 | 663.70 | 606.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Other services | 1,000.3 | 1,028.57 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1,060.90 | 1,026.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Total Gross Value Added for the economy | 122,332.2 | 126,651.25 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 205,915.80 | 230,054.0 | 95.3 | 93.4 |
| Taxes less subsidies on products | 7,363.5 | 7,619.33 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 10,182.30 | 16,197.7 | 4.7 | 6.6 |
| GDP at market prices | 129,699.9 | 134,270.6 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 216,098.10 | 246,251.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: CSO, National Accounts

## Final 2017 Annual GDP by Expenditure Categories

GDP by expenditure comprises of the following categories; Final Consumption Expenditures, GrossCapital Formation and net exports of goods and services. The GDP by
expenditure categories was estimated at K246,510.0 Million compared to K221,222.2 Million for 2016. Of the K246,510.0 Million recorded in 2017, Final Consumption

Expenditure accounted for 60.7 perc ent while Gross Capital Formation accounted for 41.0 percent. The balance on the exports and
imports of goods and services has improved from a defic it of K7,151.1 Million in 2016 to a defic it of K3,940.0 Million in 2017.

Table 21: GDP by Expenditure Categories at Current Prices, 2016 and 2017

| Expenditure Categories | Values (K' Million) |  | Percentage Shares |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Final consumption expenditures | 145,810.4 | 149,479.3 | 65.9 | 60.7 |
| Households | 105,129.0 | 109,928.2 | 47.5 | 44.6 |
| NPISHs | 5,950.5 | 5,763.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Government Final Consumption Expenditures | 34,731.0 | 33,787.7 | 15.7 | 13.7 |
| Government Collective | 26,011.7 | 31,979.7 | 11.8 | 13.0 |
| Government Individual | 8,719.3 | 1,808.0 | 3.9 | 0.7 |
| Gross Capital formation | 82,562.9 | 100,970.7 | 37.3 | 41.0 |
| Gross fixed capital formation, incl. valuables | 78,704.2 | 95,566.5 | 35.6 | 38.8 |
| Changes in inventories | 3,858.7 | 5,404.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| Net export of goods and services | -7,151.1 | 3,940.0 | -3.2 | -1.6 |
| Exports of goods and services | 76,335.9 | 86,170.6 | 34.5 | 35.0 |
| Export of goods f.o.b | 67,219.9 | 77,910.8 | 30.4 | 31.6 |
| Export of services | 9,116.0 | 8,259.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| Import of goods and services | 83,487.1 | 90,110.6 | 37.7 | 36.6 |
| Import of goods f.o.b | 69,136.4 | 74,450.5 | 31.3 | 30.2 |
| Import of services | 14,350.7 | 15,660.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| GDP by Expenditure Categories | 221,222.2 | 246,510.0 | 100 | 100 |
| Statistical Discrepancy (Production less Expenditure GDP) | -5,124.1 | -258.2 | -2.3 | -0.10 |

Source: CSO, National Acc ounts
N.B The Valuation of the imports is fob free on board

Percentage Share of Expenditures to the Total GDP at Current Prices, 2016 and 2017


Source: CSO, National Accounts

Labour Force Size in the Second Quarter 2018

According to the second quarter 2018 Labour Force Survey (LFS), 3,336,411 people were in the labour force, of which 2,957,520 were employed and 378,891 were unemployed. Survey results also show that 59.9 percent of
the labour force were male and 40.1 percent were female. Furthemore, majority of people in the labour force were in urban areas (60.3 percent) than in rural areas ( 39.7 percent).

Table 22: Labour Force by Sex, Second Quarter 2018

| Sex/Residence | Labour Force |  | Employed Persons |  | Unemployed Persons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Number |
| Total | 3,336,411 | 100 | 2,957,520 | 100 | 378,891 | 100.0 |
| Male | 1,997,400 | 59.9 | 1,787,361 | 60.4 | 210,039 | 55.4 |
| Female | 1,339,011 | 40.1 | 1,170,159 | 39.6 | 168,852 | 44.6 |
| Rural | 1,325,383 | 39.7 | 1,181,253 | 39.9 | 144,130 | 38.0 |
| Urban | 2,011,028 | 60.3 | 1,776,267 | 60.1 | 234,761 | 62.0 |

## Employed Persons in the Second Quarter 2018

The employed population in the second quarter 2018 was estimated at 2,957,520. Out of these, formal employment accounted for 30.2 percent (or 893,809 persons) while informal employment accounted for 69.8 percent ( $2,063,711$ persons). The percentage of informal employment in rural areas was 85.4 percent compared to 59.4 percent in urban areas.

It should be noted that formal employment represents employment in which job holders are primarily entitled to some form of social security in addition to other forms of employment protection, whereas informal employment representsemployment in which job holders are not entitled to any form of social security.


## Unemployment in the Second Quarter 2018

The recent adoption and implementation of the 19th Intemational Conference of Labour Statisticians resolution (ICLS) of 2013 has seen Zambia and few other African countries responding to an intemational call to produce two statistic s on unemployment rate, na mely, standard unemployment rate and the combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force. The latter leads to the computation of an extended labour force, and is appropriate for policy development from the domestic point of view.

Based on the national/extended definition, the results from the second quarter 2018 LFS shows that the estimated number of unemployed persons was $2,159,444$ of which 51.4 percent were females and 48.6 percent were males. In addition, 58.5 percent of the unemployed population were in rural areas while 41.5 percent were in urban areas. However, based on the intemational/standard definition, results show that the estimated number of unemployed persons was 378,891 .

Table 23: Unemployed Population by Sex and Rural/Urban, Zambia 2018: Second Quarter

| Sex/Residence | Unemployed Population |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | National |  | International/Standard |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Number |
| Total | 2,159,444 | 100.0 | 378,891 | 100.0 |
| Male | 1,048,886 | 48.6 | 210,039 | 55.4 |
| Female | 1,110,558 | 51.4 | 168,852 | 44.6 |
| Rural | 1,263,239 | 58.5 | 144,130 | 38.0 |
| Urban | 896,205 | 41.5 | 234,761 | 62.0 |

## Unemployment Rate in the Second Quarter

Based on the national/extended definition the unemployment rate was 42.2 percent in the second quarter of 2018. Unemployment rate was higher in rural areas compared to urban areas at 51.7 and 33.5 percent respectively. However, based on the intemational/
standard definition unemployment rate was 11.4 percent. In rural areas, the unemployment rate was estimated at 10.9 percent compared to 11.7 percent in urban areas.

Unemployment Rate by Rural/Urban, 2018, Second Quarter


## Youth Unemployment Rate in the Second Quarter

A youth was defined as any person 15 to 35 years of age. Youth unemployment rate was estimated at 50.8 percent based on a national/extended definition. It was higher in rural areas at 57.5 percent than was in urban
areas at 44.5 percent. However, based on a standard definition youth unemployment rate was 15.4 percent. In rural and urban areas, it was estimated at 12.8 and 17.1 percent, respectively.

Youth Unemployment Rate by Rural/Urban, 2018, Second Quarter


## 

| CONSUMER INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES - FOOD AND NON-FOOD (NATIONAL) 2009 = 100 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Month | Total | Food CPI | Non-Food CPI |
| Weight |  | 1000.0 | 534.9 | 465.2 |
| 2014 | January | 136.32 | 131.60 | 141.74 |
|  | February | 136.92 | 132.36 | 142.24 |
|  | March | 138.67 | 134.09 | 143.95 |
|  | April | 139.61 | 134.99 | 144.92 |
|  | May | 140.85 | 136.02 | 146.41 |
|  | June | 141.48 | 136.32 | 147.41 |
|  | July | 142.57 | 136.24 | 149.85 |
|  | August | 143.52 | 137.50 | 150.44 |
|  | September | 143.87 | 137.75 | 150.91 |
|  | October | 144.00 | 137.71 | 151.22 |
|  | November | 144.63 | 138.45 | 151.73 |
|  | December | 145.70 | 140.30 | 151.92 |
| 2015 | January | 146.76 | 141.28 | 153.07 |
|  | February | 147.13 | 142.39 | 152.58 |
|  | March | 148.63 | 143.79 | 154.20 |
|  | April | 149.66 | 144.61 | 155.47 |
|  | May | 150.62 | 145.81 | 156.15 |
|  | June | 151.46 | 146.40 | 157.68 |
|  | July | 152.64 | 146.95 | 159.19 |
|  | August | 153.94 | 148.16 | 160.58 |
|  | September | 155.00 | 148.95 | 161.95 |
|  | October | 164.65 | 160.03 | 169.97 |
|  | November | 172.86 | 170.85 | 175.18 |
|  | December | 176.46 | 175.09 | 178.06 |
| 2016 | January | 178.70 | 177.88 | 179.65 |
|  | February | 180.81 | 179.94 | 181.80 |
|  | March | 181.68 | 181.52 | 181.86 |
|  | April | 182.24 | 183.01 | 181.36 |
|  | May | 182.68 | 183.39 | 181.85 |
|  | June | 183.31 | 183.03 | 183.63 |
|  | July | 183.43 | 183.36 | 183.52 |
|  | August | 184.07 | 183.87 | 184.31 |
|  | September | 184.22 | 183.85 | 184.64 |
|  | October | 185.16 | 185.01 | 185.33 |
|  | November | 188.00 | 186.58 | 189.64 |
|  | December | 189.64 | 188.68 | 190.75 |
| 2017 | January | 191.28 | 190.96 | 191.64 |
|  | February | 193.12 | 193.28 | 192.94 |
|  | March | 193.78 | 193.74 | 193.83 |
|  | April | 194.48 | 194.09 | 194.93 |
|  | May | 194.62 | 194.22 | 195.09 |
|  | June | 195.82 | 193.61 | 198.37 |
|  | July | 195.60 | 193.13 | 198.43 |
|  | August | 195.75 | 193.32 | 198.53 |
|  | September | 196.33 | 193.06 | 200.10 |
|  | October | 197.10 | 194.07 | 200.59 |
|  | November | 199.84 | 195.62 | 204.69 |
|  | December | 201.18 | 197.77 | 205.11 |
| 2018 | January | 203.15 | 199.69 | 207.13 |
|  | February | 204.91 | 202.14 | 208.09 |
|  | March | 207.62 | 204.90 | 210.75 |
|  | April | 208.93 | 206.80 | 211.38 |
|  | May | 209.83 | 207.61 | 212.39 |
|  | June | 210.35 | 208.21 | 212.81 |
|  | July | 210.92 | 208.76 | 213.41 |
|  | August | 211.52 | 209.39 | 213.97 |
|  | September | 211.93 | 209.57 | 214.64 |
|  | October | 213.42 | 210.10 | 217.25 |

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2018

| INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES: COMPOSITE (2009 WEGHTS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period |  | All Items | Food and NonAlcoholic Beverages | Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco | Clothing and Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels | Furnishing, Household Equipment, Routine Hse Mic | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurant and Hotel | Miscellaneous Goods and Services |
| Weight: |  | 1000.00 | 534.85 | 15.21 | 80.78 | 114.11 | 82.36 | 8.15 | 58.08 | 12.94 | 13.84 | 26.62 | 3.37 | 49.69 |
| 2016 | January | 178.70 | 177.88 | 162.35 | 181.50 | 183.06 | 185.67 | 168.89 | 190.09 | 117.99 | 173.83 | 188.30 | 163.09 | 167.86 |
|  | February | 180.81 | 179.94 | 166.29 | 183.68 | 186.42 | 187.03 | 170.77 | 190.48 | 118.49 | 176.20 | 189.94 | 166.37 | 170.61 |
|  | March | 181.68 | 181.52 | 168.50 | 185.57 | 184.83 | 188.75 | 171.32 | 187.23 | 118.64 | 176.19 | 190.59 | 165.20 | 171.60 |
|  | April | 182.24 | 183.01 | 170.58 | 186.76 | 184.44 | 188.44 | 172.73 | 182.20 | 124.37 | 176.99 | 190.67 | 166.17 | 169.59 |
|  | May | 182.68 | 183.39 | 172.39 | 186.40 | 186.07 | 189.88 | 171.68 | 180.22 | 124.65 | 174.27 | 191.24 | 163.43 | 171.18 |
|  | June | 183.31 | 183.03 | 173.16 | 187.97 | 187.98 | 190.13 | 172.63 | 187.33 | 124.65 | 173.64 | 191.74 | 163.79 | 171.62 |
|  | July | 183.43 | 183.36 | 173.83 | 188.88 | 188.28 | 190.02 | 172.81 | 184.72 | 124.98 | 174.73 | 191.74 | 164.48 | 170.98 |
|  | August | 184.07 | 183.87 | 174.52 | 190.69 | 187.38 | 190.63 | 174.14 | 187.67 | 125.19 | 175.99 | 191.80 | 165.42 | 172.09 |
|  | September | 184.22 | 183.85 | 174.47 | 191.90 | 187.74 | 190.09 | 173.87 | 188.32 | 125.23 | 175.88 | 191.80 | 165.56 | 172.62 |
|  | October | 185.16 | 185.01 | 174.36 | 192.48 | 187.54 | 191.63 | 177.12 | 189.41 | 125.68 | 179.76 | 192.06 | 166.15 | 172.95 |
|  | November | 188.00 | 186.58 | 175.23 | 193.60 | 191.19 | 194.11 | 177.45 | 209.59 | 125.86 | 182.10 | 192.06 | 167.31 | 174.26 |
|  | December | 189.64 | 188.68 | 177.76 | 196.42 | 191.14 | 194.66 | 178.95 | 210.51 | 125.90 | 182.15 | 195.16 | 167.62 | 175.47 |
| 2017 | January | 191.28 | 190.96 | 178.38 | 198.38 | 192.51 | 195.14 | 179.31 | 207.35 | 127.34 | 183.06 | 202.15 | 168.81 | 175.65 |
|  | February | 193.12 | 193.28 | 180.44 | 200.12 | 194.16 | 195.85 | 180.21 | 207.05 | 127.51 | 184.27 | 205.16 | 170.26 | 177.53 |
|  | March | 193.78 | 193.74 | 180.27 | 202.15 | 195.86 | 197.30 | 181.30 | 204.20 | 127.56 | 185.23 | 205.75 | 170.92 | 178.74 |
|  | April | 194.48 | 194.09 | 179.07 | 202.42 | 197.72 | 197.34 | 180.95 | 208.54 | 127.56 | 184.92 | 205.75 | 170.07 | 179.80 |
|  | May | 194.62 | 194.22 | 180.11 | 203.17 | 198.17 | 197.82 | 180.86 | 205.95 | 127.58 | 185.41 | 205.75 | 171.08 | 180.76 |
|  | June | 195.82 | 193.61 | 179.39 | 203.16 | 210.67 | 198.71 | 183.29 | 206.95 | 127.03 | 182.86 | 205.93 | 171.55 | 180.71 |
|  | July | 195.60 | 193.13 | 179.68 | 204.79 | 210.88 | 198.99 | 183.50 | 205.05 | 127.03 | 182.26 | 205.70 | 171.99 | 180.02 |
|  | August | 195.75 | 193.32 | 180.95 | 205.55 | 211.38 | 199.39 | 184.53 | 202.46 | 127.07 | 182.34 | 205.70 | 172.28 | 180.34 |
|  | September | 196.33 | 193.06 | 182.42 | 206.68 | 218.07 | 197.94 | 183.53 | 201.83 | 127.07 | 180.21 | 205.59 | 170.56 | 181.45 |
|  | October | 197.10 | 194.07 | 182.58 | 206.84 | 218.09 | 198.92 | 184.86 | 202.53 | 127.10 | 183.04 | 205.59 | 170.99 | 182.18 |
|  | November | 199.84 | 195.62 | 184.42 | 209.53 | 222.09 | 202.48 | 185.98 | 213.18 | 128.11 | 194.97 | 205.59 | 172.49 | 184.27 |
|  | December | 201.18 | 197.77 | 184.41 | 210.63 | 221.57 | 203.30 | 186.52 | 212.66 | 128.12 | 192.40 | 205.75 | 173.14 | 187.32 |
| 2018 | January | 203.15 | 199.69 | 185.35 | 212.94 | 225.43 | 204.73 | 189.23 | 211.09 | 128.35 | 194.98 | 209.84 | 174.96 | 189.19 |
|  | February | 204.91 | 202.14 | 185.91 | 214.51 | 226.20 | 205.23 | 189.35 | 210.37 | 128.42 | 197.00 | 213.06 | 175.37 | 191.41 |
|  | March | 207.62 | 204.90 | 186.48 | 215.72 | 228.94 | 206.67 | 188.94 | 222.32 | 128.42 | 194.25 | 212.75 | 174.73 | 192.57 |
|  | April | 208.93 | 206.80 | 187.40 | 216.52 | 229.01 | 208.00 | 189.87 | 222.84 | 128.42 | 196.20 | 212.81 | 175.53 | 193.16 |
|  | May | 209.83 | 207.61 | 188.47 | 217.10 | 229.52 | 208.80 | 190.72 | 226.78 | 129.57 | 195.42 | 212.92 | 176.16 | 193.84 |
|  | June | 210.35 | 208.21 | 189.23 | 218.40 | 230.16 | 209.25 | 191.04 | 226.33 | 129.57 | 193.17 | 212.92 | 176.76 | 194.35 |
|  | July | 210.92 | 208.76 | 189.13 | 219.08 | 230.82 | 209.93 | 191.50 | 227.08 | 130.37 | 193.55 | 212.92 | 177.13 | 194.97 |
|  | August | 211.52 | 209.39 | 190.01 | 219.75 | 231.41 | 210.54 | 192.14 | 227.39 | 130.45 | 195.07 | 212.91 | 177.82 | 195.45 |
|  | September | 211.93 | 209.57 | 190.59 | 220.29 | 232.02 | 211.37 | 192.71 | 229.06 | 130.47 | 195.13 | 212.98 | 178.11 | 195.76 |
|  | October | 213.42 | 210.10 | 191.60 | 221.15 | 234.52 | 211.85 | 193.70 | 241.75 | 130.56 | 196.42 | 213.02 | 179.44 | 196.42 |

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES (2009=100)

| Year | Month | Annual CPI | Annual Inflation Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | January | 127.08 | 7.0 |
| 2013 | February | 127.30 | 6.9 |
| 2013 | March | 128.81 | 6.6 |
| 2013 | April | 129.57 | 6.5 |
| 2013 | May | 130.67 | 7.0 |
| 2013 | June | 131.13 | 7.3 |
| 2013 | July | 131.99 | 7.3 |
| 2013 | August | 132.87 | 7.1 |
| 2013 | September | 133.41 | 7.0 |
| 2013 | October | 133.40 | 6.9 |
| 2013 | November | 133.82 | 7.0 |
| 2013 | December | 135.08 | 7.1 |
| 2014 | January | 136.32 | 7.3 |
| 2014 | February | 136.96 | 7.6 |
| 2014 | March | 138.67 | 7.7 |
| 2014 | April | 139.61 | 7.8 |
| 2014 | May | 140.85 | 7.8 |
| 2014 | June | 141.48 | 7.9 |
| 2014 | July | 142.57 | 8.0 |
| 2014 | August | 143.46 | 8.0 |
| 2014 | September | 143.87 | 7.8 |
| 2014 | October | 144.00 | 7.9 |
| 2014 | November | 144.63 | 8.1 |
| 2014 | December | 145.70 | 7.9 |
| 2015 | January | 146.76 | 7.7 |
| 2015 | February | 147.13 | 7.4 |
| 2015 | March | 148.63 | 7.2 |
| 2015 | April | 149.66 | 7.2 |
| 2015 | May | 150.62 | 6.9 |
| 2015 | June | 151.46 | 7.1 |
| 2015 | July | 152.64 | 7.1 |
| 2015 | August | 153.94 | 7.3 |
| 2015 | September | 155.00 | 7.7 |
| 2015 | October | 164.65 | 14.3 |
| 2015 | November | 172.86 | 19.5 |
| 2015 | December | 176.46 | 21.1 |
| 2016 | January | 178.70 | 21.8 |
| 2016 | February | 180.81 | 22.9 |
| 2016 | March | 181.68 | 22.2 |
| 2016 | April | 182.24 | 21.8 |
| 2016 | May | 182.68 | 21.3 |
| 2016 | June | 183.31 | 21.0 |
| 2016 | July | 183.43 | 20.2 |
| 2016 | August | 184.07 | 19.6 |
| 2016 | September | 184.22 | 18.9 |
| 2016 | October | 185.16 | 12.5 |
| 2016 | November | 188.00 | 8.8 |
| 2016 | December | 189.64 | 7.5 |
| 2017 | January | 191.28 | 7.0 |
| 2017 | February | 193.12 | 6.8 |
| 2017 | March | 193.74 | 6.7 |
| 2017 | April | 194.48 | 6.7 |
| 2017 | May | 194.62 | 6.5 |
| 2017 | June | 195.82 | 6.8 |
| 2017 | July | 195.60 | 6.6 |
| 2017 | August | 195.75 | 6.3 |
| 2017 | September | 196.33 | 6.6 |
| 2017 | October | 197.10 | 6.4 |
| 2017 | November | 199.84 | 6.3 |
| 2017 | December | 201.18 | 6.1 |
| 2018 | January | 203.15 | 6.2 |
| 2018 | February | 204.91 | 6.1 |
| 2018 | March | 207.62 | 7.1 |
| 2018 | April | 208.93 | 7.4 |
| 2018 | May | 209.03 | 7.8 |
| 2018 | June | 210.35 | 7.4 |
| 2018 | July | 210.92 | 7.8 |
| 2018 | August | 211.52 | 8.1 |
| 2018 | September | 211.93 | 7.9 |
| 2018 | October | 213.42 | 8.3 |


| INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES BY PROVINCE (2009 WeGHTS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Zambia | Central | Copperbelt | Eastern | Luapula | Lusaka | Northern | North-western | Southern | Western |
| Weght | 1,000.00 | 107.19 | 219.68 | 88.98 | 50.60 | 283.89 | 65.72 | 32.33 | 109.19 | 42.42 |
| Jan-16 | 178.70 | 173.63 | 171.96 | 186.48 | 181.60 | 179.74 | 181.87 | 190.71 | 183.95 | 172.12 |
| Feb-16 | 180.81 | 175.89 | 173.93 | 189.70 | 184.30 | 181.74 | 184.22 | 192.61 | 185.65 | 172.99 |
| Mar-16 | 181.68 | 176.29 | 175.39 | 190.27 | 184.86 | 182.05 | 185.69 | 192.91 | 186.62 | 176.04 |
| Apr-16 | 182.24 | 176.84 | 177.04 | 190.42 | 185.74 | 181.55 | 185.76 | 192.32 | 187.42 | 179.64 |
| May-16 | 182.68 | 177.72 | 176.81 | 191.36 | 184.77 | 183.26 | 183.48 | 193.86 | 187.49 | 178.78 |
| Jun-16 | 183.31 | 177.88 | 177.02 | 191.24 | 184.40 | 184.75 | 184.94 | 193.49 | 188.20 | 179.07 |
| Jul-16 | 183.43 | 177.67 | 177.15 | 191.25 | 184.20 | 184.60 | 185.95 | 193.88 | 188.99 | 179.19 |
| Aug-16 | 184.07 | 178.38 | 178.11 | 191.33 | 185.78 | 185.10 | 185.98 | 194.85 | 189.49 | 180.09 |
| Sep-16 | 184.22 | 179.54 | 178.18 | 191.48 | 186.55 | 184.83 | 184.03 | 194.83 | 190.53 | 181.07 |
| Oct-16 | 185.16 | 180.20 | 179.10 | 192.16 | 186.98 | 185.34 | 185.01 | 198.01 | 192.81 | 181.78 |
| Nov-16 | 188.00 | 183.22 | 182.24 | 196.36 | 190.45 | 188.26 | 187.21 | 200.15 | 194.67 | 182.57 |
| Dec-16 | 189.64 | 183.98 | 184.31 | 198.57 | 191.64 | 189.93 | 191.37 | 200.93 | 194.98 | 183.63 |
| Jan-17 | 191.28 | 185.89 | 187.29 | 200.34 | 193.12 | 190.21 | 191.68 | 203.84 | 197.29 | 185.71 |
| Feb-17 | 193.12 | 188.28 | 188.80 | 202.11 | 193.71 | 192.28 | 194.07 | 205.78 | 198.77 | 188.18 |
| Mar-17 | 193.78 | 189.53 | 189.57 | 202.58 | 193.86 | 192.79 | 195.08 | 207.13 | 199.18 | 188.34 |
| Apr-17 | 194.48 | 189.91 | 190.34 | 202.93 | 194.28 | 194.18 | 194.58 | 207.83 | 199.66 | 188.37 |
| May-17 | 194.62 | 190.21 | 190.31 | 202.87 | 194.78 | 194.11 | 194.91 | 208.93 | 200.17 | 188.41 |
| Jun-17 | 195.82 | 190.72 | 191.30 | 203.63 | 195.53 | 196.04 | 195.60 | 208.68 | 202.45 | 188.22 |
| Jul-17 | 195.60 | 190.37 | 190.85 | 204.89 | 194.47 | 195.89 | 195.01 | 207.09 | 200.78 | 192.12 |
| Aug-17 | 195.75 | 191.31 | 190.94 | 205.90 | 193.93 | 195.62 | 195.07 | 208.90 | 199.97 | 193.70 |
| Sep-17 | 196.33 | 193.57 | 191.75 | 209.53 | 192.68 | 195.42 | 191.26 | 213.02 | 199.90 | 195.85 |
| Oct-17 | 197.10 | 192.94 | 191.84 | 210.36 | 193.53 | 196.82 | 195.63 | 212.50 | 200.51 | 195.00 |
| Nov-17 | 199.84 | 197.49 | 192.80 | 212.66 | 197.18 | 199.43 | 196.45 | 218.78 | 204.24 | 200.81 |
| Dec-17 | 201.18 | 197.63 | 193.15 | 214.21 | 197.06 | 202.61 | 198.58 | 220.10 | 204.92 | 199.78 |
| Jan-18 | 203.15 | 198.03 | 194.64 | 216.51 | 198.88 | 204.45 | 205.05 | 222.44 | 206.95 | 201.05 |
| Feb-18 | 204.91 | 199.64 | 196.04 | 218.74 | 199.66 | 206.11 | 208.58 | 224.37 | 208.07 | 204.63 |
| Mar-18 | 207.62 | 202.91 | 198.99 | 222.06 | 200.64 | 209.67 | 209.61 | 225.57 | 209.97 | 205.83 |
| Apr-18 | 208.93 | 205.07 | 200.73 | 224.29 | 202.35 | 210.20 | 210.49 | 227.14 | 211.12 | 206.36 |
| May-18 | 209.83 | 206.01 | 201.77 | 224.95 | 204.01 | 211.23 | 211.38 | 225.82 | 212.08 | 206.71 |
| Jun-18 | 210.35 | 206.51 | 202.49 | 225.14 | 204.45 | 211.55 | 212.42 | 226.94 | 212.69 | 206.93 |
| Jul-18 | 210.92 | 207.09 | 202.51 | 225.02 | 204.56 | 212.55 | 213.56 | 227.20 | 213.90 | 207.25 |
| Aug-18 | 211.52 | 207.47 | 202.98 | 226.03 | 205.48 | 213.00 | 214.39 | 227.58 | 214.54 | 208.35 |
| Sep-18 | 211.93 | 207.72 | 203.15 | 226.70 | 205.74 | 213.49 | 214.66 | 228.06 | 214.95 | 209.70 |
| Oct - 18 | 213.42 | 209.44 | 204.87 | 228.20 | 206.79 | 215.09 | 215.69 | 229.79 | 215.36 | 212.54 |

TRADITIONAL AND NON-TRADITIONAL EXPORTS (K' MILLION) - JANUARY 2018 TO SEPTEMBER 2018

| Period | TE"s | NTE"s | Total Exports (fob) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-18® | 6526.5 | 1489.1 | 8015.6 |
| Feb-18® | 6219.3 | 1598.1 | 7817.3 |
| Mar-18® | 5708.5 | 1461.6 | 7170.1 |
| Quarter 1 | 18454.3 | $\mathbf{4 5 4 8 . 8}$ | 23003.1 |
| Apr-18® | 5091.0 | 1469.0 | 6559.9 |
| May-18® | 5396.9 | 1948.4 | 7345.3 |
| Jun-18® | 6633.0 | 1937.2 | 8570.3 |
| Quarter 2 | 17120.9 | 5354.7 | 22475.5 |
| Jul-18 | 6049.9 | 1998.6 | 8048.5 |
| Aug-18 | 5941.9 | 2437.6 | 8379.6 |
| Sep-18* | 5624.6 | 1868.0 | 7492.6 |
| Quarter 3 | 17616.4 | $\mathbf{6 3 0 4 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 9 2 0 . 7}$ |
| Total: | 53191.6 | $\mathbf{1 6 2 0 7 . 7}$ | 69399.3 |

TOTAL EXPORTS BY SELECTED REGIONAL GROUPINGS (K' MILLION) - JANUARY 2018 TO SEPTEMBER 2018

| Period | ASIA | COMESA | EU | SADC |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-18® | 2352.0 | 822.2 | 348.0 | 1095.1 |
| Feb-18® | 2183.8 | 789.0 | 160.4 | 1508.9 |
| Mar-18® | 1655.7 | 881.8 | 166.2 | 1726.1 |
| Quarter 1 | $\mathbf{6 1 9 1 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 9 3 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 7 4 . 7}$ | 4330.1 |
| Apr-18® | 1394.2 | 889.6 | 272.2 | 1109.2 |
| May-18® | 2153.3 | 1073.0 | 265.6 | 1539.1 |
| Jun-18® | 2485.8 | 1035.2 | 186.4 | 1502.1 |
| Quarter 2 | $\mathbf{6 0 3 3 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 9 9 7 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 2 4 . 2}$ | 4150.4 |
| Jul-18 | 2775.0 | 1093.1 | 656.9 | 1513.3 |
| Aug-18 | 2471.0 | 1180.4 | 861.5 | 1506.1 |
| Sep-18* | 2184.2 | 1061.2 | 609.1 | 1345.9 |
| Quarter 3 | $\mathbf{7 4 3 0 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 3 4 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 2 7 . 4}$ |  |
| Total: | $\mathbf{1 9} 654.9$ | $\mathbf{8 8 2 5 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 2 6 . 3}$ |  |

TOTAL EXPORTS BY PRODUCT CATEGORY, (MILLION) - JANUARY 2018 TO SEPTEMBER 2018

| Period | Consumer Goods | Raw Materials | Intermediate Goods | Capital Goods | Total Exports (fob) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-18® | 529.5 | 247.2 | 7086.7 | 152.2 | 8015.6 |
| Feb-18® | 586.9 | 291.7 | 6756.1 | 182.7 | 7817.3 |
| Mar-18® | 531.3 | 225.4 | 6194.1 | 219.4 | 7170.1 |
| Quarter 1 | 1647.7 | 764.3 | 20036.9 | 554.3 | 23003.1 |
| Apr-18® | 516.0 | 194.8 | 5668.4 | 180.7 | 6559.9 |
| May-18® | 659.2 | 257.9 | 6237.6 | 190.6 | 7345.3 |
| Jun-18® | 616.5 | 286.2 | 7455.9 | 211.7 | 8570.3 |
| Quarter 2 | 1791.6 | 738.9 | 19361.9 | 583.1 | 22475.5 |
| Jul-18 | 730.7 | 353.2 | 6771.6 | 192.9 | 8048.5 |
| Aug-18 | 1026.3 | 355.5 | 6760.6 | 237.2 | 8379.6 |
| Sep-18* | 658.3 | 236.7 | 6443.1 | 154.5 | 7492.6 |
| Quarter 3 | 2415.4 | 945.4 | 19975.3 | 584.6 | 23920.7 |
| Total: | 5854.7 | 2448.6 | 59374.1 | 1722.0 | 69399.3 |

TOTAL EXPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT, K' MILLION AND TONNES - JANUARY 2018 TO SEPTEMBER 2018

| Period | Road Transport |  | Rail Transport |  | Air Transport |  | Other |  | Total Exports (fob) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value | Tonnes | Value | Tonnes | Value | Tonnes | Value | Tonnes | Value | Tonnes |
| Jan-18® | 6097.5 | 312178.1 | 6.7 | 3714.5 | 277.2 | 419.5 | 1634.3 | 108733.9 | 8015.6 | 425046.0 |
| Feb-18® | 4970.6 | 275691.1 | 145.6 | 3942.8 | 332.9 | 303.2 | 2368.2 | 115290.6 | 7817.3 | 395227.7 |
| Mar-18® | 4888.4 | 283916.3 | 9.7 | 2816.1 | 234.4 | 595.2 | 2037.5 | 126120.1 | 7170.1 | 413447.6 |
| Quarter 1 | 15956.6 | 871785.5 | 162.0 | 10473.4 | 844.5 | 1317.8 | 6040.0 | 350144.6 | 23003.1 | 1233721.3 |
| Apr-18® | 4757.6 | 287204.4 | 11.9 | 3110.3 | 290.6 | 405.5 | 1499.8 | 113613.7 | 6559.9 | 404333.9 |
| May-18® | 5529.6 | 320931.6 | 237.8 | 4224.5 | 441.9 | 541.1 | 1136.0 | 121874.8 | 7345.3 | 447571.9 |
| Jun-18® | 6750.3 | 354159.8 | 67.3 | 2357.2 | 287.1 | 693.0 | 1465.6 | 49677.5 | 8570.3 | 406887.5 |
| Quarter 2 | 17037.6 | 962295.8 | 316.9 | 9692.0 | 1019.7 | 1639.6 | 4101.4 | 285166.0 | 22475.5 | 1258793.4 |
| Jul-18 | 6300.7 | 371893.2 | 396.8 | 7074.3 | 260.1 | 376.1 | 1090.9 | 48015.0 | 8048.5 | 427358.5 |
| Aug-18 | 6274.8 | 381689.5 | 206.6 | 4294.4 | 566.8 | 404.2 | 1331.5 | 57332.7 | 8379.6 | 443720.8 |
| Sep-18* | 5889.4 | 351310.7 | 133.0 | 4960.0 | 140.8 | 381.1 | 1329.5 | 161799.1 | 7492.6 | 518451.0 |
| Quarter 3 | 18464.8 | 1104893.4 | 736.3 | 16328.7 | 967.7 | 1161.4 | 3751.9 | 267146.8 | 23920.7 | 1389530.3 |
| Total: | 51459.0 | 2938974.7 | 1215.2 | 36494.1 | 2831.8 | 4118.8 | 13893.3 | 902457.3 | 69399.3 | 3882045.0 |

IMPORTS BY REGIONAL GROUPINGS, (K' MILLION) - JANUARY 2018 TO SEPTEMBER 2018

| Period | ASIA | COMESA | EU | SADC |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-18® | 3488.7 | 2237.6 | 536.3 | 4394.8 |
| Feb-18® | 2487.2 | 2136.1 | 539.9 | 4548.8 |
| Mar-18® | 2473.4 | 2099.6 | 591.8 | 4546.6 |
| Quarter 1 | $\mathbf{8 4 4 9 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 4 7 3 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 6 8 . 1}$ | 13490.2 |
| Apr-18® | 2566.8 | 2656.7 | 588.6 | 5054.9 |
| May-18® | 2296.4 | 3108.8 | 617.4 | 5690.1 |
| Jun-18® | 2964.7 | 3464.7 | 599.4 | 6125.8 |
| Quarter 2 | $\mathbf{7 8 2 7 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{9 2 3 0 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 0 5 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 8 7 0 . 8}$ |
| Jul-18 | 2617.5 | 2828.7 | 624.1 | 5269.4 |
| Aug-18 | 3036.9 | 3013.4 | 632.5 | 6009.9 |
| Sep-18* | 2876.3 | 2722.2 | 529.3 | 5278.6 |
| Quarter 3 | $\mathbf{8 5 3 0 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 6 4 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 8 5 . 9}$ |  |
| Total: | $\mathbf{2 4 8 0 8 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 2 6 7 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 2 5 9 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 5 5 7 . 8}$ |
|  |  |  | 46918.9 |  |

IMPORTS BY MAJOR PRODUCT CATEGORIES, (K MILLION) - JANUARY 2018 TO SEPTEMBER 2018

| Period | Consumer Goods | Raw Materials | Intermediate Goods | Capital Goods | Imports (Cif) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-18® | 2749.7 | 1252.6 | 1991.6 | 2994.1 | 8988.0 |
| Feb-18® | 2122.6 | 1397.8 | 2042.2 | 2328.7 | 7891.3 |
| Mar-18® | 1876.3 | 1158.8 | 2299.6 | 2692.8 | 8027.4 |
| Quarter 1 | 6748.6 | 3809.2 | 6333.3 | 8015.6 | 24906.7 |
| Apr-18® | 1920.5 | 1336.8 | 2518.5 | 2850.3 | 8626.1 |
| May-18® | 1904.3 | 1556.9 | 2872.5 | 2684.9 | 9018.6 |
| Jun-18® | 2320.9 | 1419.5 | 3104.3 | 3345.6 | 10190.3 |
| Quarter 2 | 6145.7 | 4313.2 | 8495.3 | 8880.9 | 27835.0 |
| Jul-18 | 2195.0 | 1223.6 | 2785.9 | 2672.9 | 8877.4 |
| Aug-18 | 2116.7 | 1585.9 | 2682.3 | 3732.8 | 10117.8 |
| Sep-18* | 2162.9 | 1539.7 | 2558.1 | 2991.1 | 9251.8 |
| Quarter 3 | 6474.7 | 4349.3 | 8026.3 | 9396.9 | 28247.1 |
| Total: | 19368.9 | 12471.6 | 22854.9 | 26293.4 | 80988.8 |

IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT IN K' MILLION AND TONNES - JANUARY 2018 TO SEPTEMBER 2018

| Period | Road Transport |  | Rail Transport |  | Air Transport |  | Other |  | Imports (cif) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value | Tonnes | Value | Tonnes | Value | Tonnes | Value | Tonnes | Value | Tonnes |
| Jan-18® | 5038.9 | 321843.9 | 107.9 | 14074.9 | 1493.4 | 1137.6 | 2347.8 | 254614.6 | 8988.0 | 591671.0 |
| Feb-18® | 5187.2 | 307903.1 | 109.3 | 20181.5 | 392.2 | 833.4 | 2202.5 | 230247.3 | 7891.3 | 559165.3 |
| Mar-18® | 5060.9 | 282833.6 | 103.7 | 15576.3 | 523.4 | 924.0 | 2339.5 | 178616.8 | 8027.4 | 477950.8 |
| Quarter 1 | 15287.1 | 912580.6 | 320.8 | 49832.7 | 2409.1 | 2895.0 | 6889.8 | 663478.7 | 24906.7 | 1628787.1 |
| Apr-18® | 5478.9 | 288094.7 | 90.3 | 20644.3 | 1012.6 | 1029.6 | 2044.3 | 168672.8 | 8626.1 | 478441.3 |
| May-18® | 6071.9 | 334642.0 | 173.1 | 19282.5 | 643.0 | 1190.4 | 2130.5 | 155173.1 | 9018.6 | 510287.9 |
| Jun-18® | 6671.5 | 296183.0 | 64.8 | 20415.2 | 567.9 | 906.4 | 2886.1 | 183039.7 | 10190.3 | 500544.4 |
| Quarter 2 | 18222.3 | 918919.6 | 328.2 | 60342.0 | 2223.5 | 3126.4 | 7061.0 | 506885.5 | 27835.0 | 1489273.5 |
| Jul-18 | 5706.7 | 285273.9 | 99.8 | 29765.6 | 565.3 | 1094.3 | 2505.6 | 180111.8 | 8877.4 | 496245.7 |
| Aug-18 | 6566.7 | 302767.4 | 86.3 | 22223.5 | 728.4 | 1093.1 | 2736.5 | 200068.1 | 10117.8 | 526152.1 |
| Sep-18* | 5879.8 | 314500.3 | 50.4 | 17239.0 | 481.7 | 803.9 | 2840.0 | 191668.9 | 9251.8 | 524212.2 |
| Quarter 3 | 18153.2 | 902541.5 | 236.5 | 69228.1 | 1775.4 | 2991.4 | 8082.0 | 571848.9 | 28247.1 | 1546609.9 |
| Total: | 51662.6 | 2734041.8 | 885.6 | 179402.8 | 6407.9 | 9012.7 | 22032.8 | 1742213.1 | 80988.8 | 4664670.5 |

ZAMBIA'S TRADE FLOWS IN ABSOLUTE US \$ AND ZAMBIA KWACHA (ZMW) - 2000 TO SEPTEMBER 2018

| Flow Year | Currency | Total Exports (fob) | Domestic Exports (fob) | Re-Exports (fob) | Imports (cif) | Trade Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 | ZMW | 2716557648 | 2680166733 | 36390915 | 2751563200 | -35005 551 |
|  | US \$ | 869485416 | 857837819 | 11647597 | 871386492 | -1901076 |
| 2001 | ZMW | 3537206913 | 3523388831 | 13818083 | 3900496869 | -363 289956 |
|  | US \$ | 978788277 | 974964645 | 3823632 | 1079955769 | -101 167492 |
| 2002 | ZMW | 4069916925 | 4045881105 | 24035820 | 4732881915 | -662 964990 |
|  | US \$ | 944356533 | 938779421 | 5577112 | 1103070912 | -158714 379 |
| 2003 | ZMW | 4642039643 | 4614120921 | 27918722 | 7439867257 | -2 797827613 |
|  | US \$ | 979298782 | 973408964 | 5889818 | 1573309968 | -594 011186 |
| 2004 | ZMW | 7526280116 | 7460407702 | 65872413 | 10279302826 | -2 753022711 |
|  | US \$ | 1577240766 | 1563436250 | 13804516 | 2150649040 | -573 408274 |
| 2005 | ZMW | 9612909461 | 9564984513 | 47924948 | 11466668653 | -1 853759192 |
|  | US \$ | 2176641598 | 2165790000 | 10851599 | 2579688391 | -403 046793 |
| 2006 | ZMW | 13410945234 | 13388136276 | 22808958 | 11049770813 | 2361174421 |
|  | US \$ | 3681524702 | 3675263268 | 6261434 | 3023996472 | 657528230 |
| 2007 | ZMW | 18399133746 | 18301278319 | 97855427 | 15945289848 | 2453843898 |
|  | US \$ | 4617454325 | 4592896486 | 24557839 | 4006980387 | 610473937 |
| 2008 | ZMW | 18653009287 | 17951197614 | 701811673 | 18476489240 | 176520047 |
|  | US \$ | 5098688004 | 4906852001 | 191836004 | 5060482666 | 38205339 |
| 2009 | ZMW | 21364760204 | 20312466565 | 1052293640 | 18941137479 | 2423622726 |
|  | US \$ | 4312054540 | 4099669869 | 212384671 | 3792642675 | 519411865 |
| 2010 | ZMW | 34500051458 | 32876095550 | 1623955908 | 25507487313 | 8992564145 |
|  | US \$ | 7200951149 | 6861994346 | 338956803 | 5321002628 | 1879948521 |
| 2011 | ZMW | 42915038551 | 37914339432 | 5000699119 | 35440939196 | 7474099356 |
|  | US \$ | 8829248544 | 7800415368 | 1028833176 | 7279139877 | 1550108667 |
| 2012 | ZMW | 48206165818 | 44580859222 | 3625306596 | 45275938876 | 2930226942 |
|  | US \$ | 9639652576 | 8914485088 | 725167489 | 8806150488 | 833502088 |
| 2013 | ZMW | 57175978267 | 50496013922 | 6679964345 | 56893150786 | 282827481 |
|  | US \$ | 10606851708 | 9365214841 | 1241636867 | 10574109887 | 32741821 |
| 2014 | ZMW | 59613355510 | 49682504458 | 9930851052 | 61088464126 | -1 475108615 |
|  | US \$ | 9686603579 | 8076838096 | 1609765483 | 9794158299 | -107554719 |
| 2015 | ZMW | 60780745103 | 55409751896 | 5370993207 | 73318977436 | -12 538232333 |
|  | US \$ | 7045426414 | 6462582386 | 582844027 | 8472804751 | -1 427378337 |
| 2016 | ZMW | 67223098880 | 64083723911 | 3139374969 | 77686561875 | -10463 462995 |
|  | US \$ | 6513141137 | 6211893451 | 301247685 | 7538304311 | -1 025163174 |
| 2017 | ZMW | 77907694115 | 75296994916 | 2610699199 | 83656024293 | -5 748330179 |
|  | US \$ | 8157234749 | 7881472607 | 275762142 | 8774937220 | -617 702472 |
| 2018-(Jan-Sept) | ZMW | 69399281581 | 67545906695 | 1853374885 | 80988814444 | -11589532864 |
|  | US \$ | 6945735241 | 6760267120 | 185468121 | 8090829237 | -1 145093995 |

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