Republic of Zambia

## Central Statistical Office

## Foreword

WJelcome to the Monthly presentation organised by the Dissemination Branch of the Central Statistical Office (CSO). The CSO embarks on vigorous information delivery strategy to major stakeholders and the media institutions in order to increase utilisation of statistical products a nd services. The office produces a number of statistical products in the Economic, Social, Agricultural and Environmental areas. The information collected in these areas may be used for various purposes including policy formulation, planning, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programmes and projects.

This Monthly publication is an attempt to provide highlights of CSO's work and how it can help media institutions and the general public to make use of data and information for susta inable national development and decision-making.

I would like to urge our readers and users of statistic al information to send to us any comments that may enhance statistical production and contribute to the improvement of this bulletin.


J ohn Kalumbi
DIRECTOR OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
25th February, 2016

## Inside this Issue

- Annual Inflation increases to 22.9 percent
- Monthly Inflation decreases to 1.2 percent
- January 2016 records another Trade Deficit


## STASISTMICS TWISTRER

"We measure what we treasure. Woe treasure what we measure"

## ANNUAL AND MONTHLY INFLATION

## Annual Inflation

The annual rate of inflation, as measured by the all items Consumer Price Index (CPI) for February 2016 increased to 22.9 percent compared to 21.8 percent recorded in January, 2016. This means that on average, prices increased by 22.9 percent between February 2015 and February 2016.

The increase in the annual rate of inflation was attributed to both Food and Non-food items.

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that households acquire for the purpose of consumption, with reference to the price level in 2009 (i.e. base year $2009=100$ ).

Annual Inflation Rate February 2015 to February 2016


Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2016

## Annual Food and Non-Food Inflation Rates

The annual food inflation rate for February 2016 was recorded at 26.4 percent compared to 25.9 percent recorded in J anuary, 2016. This indicates an increase of 0.5 percentage points. The increase in the food inflation was mainly attributed to price increases of imported rice, bananas, groundnuts, rape,
tomatoes, spinach, Irish potatoes and sugar.

The annual non-food inflation rate for February 2016 increased to 19.1 percent from 17.4 percent recorded in J anuary, 2016. This indicates an increase of 1.7 percentage points.

The inc rease in the non-food inflation was mainly attributed to increases in the prices of water and sewerage charges,
liquid fuels (Diesel, Kerosene and Petrol), firewood and transport charges between February 2015 and February 2016.

Annual Inflation Rate: Food and Non-Food Items

|  | Weight | Feb- <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Mar- <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Apr- <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | May- <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Jun- <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Jul- <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Aug- <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Sep- <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Oct- <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Nov- <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Dec- <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Jan- <br> $\mathbf{1 6}$ | Feb- <br> $\mathbf{1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $1,000.0$ | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 14.3 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 22.9 |
| Food | 534.85 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 16.2 | 23.4 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 26.4 |
| Non- <br> Food | 465.15 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 19.1 |

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2016

A further breakdown by division shows that between February 2015 and February 2016, Transport showed the highest annual rate of inflation at 30.3 percent. This was followed by Fumishing,

Household Equipment and Routine Household maintenance at 28.1 percent. The communication division recorded the lowest annual rate of inflation at 5.9 percent.

Annual Inflation Rate: CPI Main Groups

| Period |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Food \& Non-alcoholic } \\ \text { beverages } \end{gathered}$ |  | Clothing \& footwear |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 1000 | 534.9 | 15.2 | 80.8 | 114.1 | 82.4 | 8.2 | 58.1 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 26.6 | 3.4 | 49.7 |
| Feb'15-Feb'14 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 6.7 |
| Mar'15-Mar'14 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 6.6 |
| Apr'15-Apr'14 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| May'15-May'14 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| J un '15- J un '14 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| Jul ' $15-\mathrm{Jul}$ '14 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 9.2 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 6.2 |
| Aug 15- Aug 14 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| Sep'15-Sep'14 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 11.6 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.4 |
| Oct15-Oct14 | 14.3 | 16.2 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 5.1 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 23.8 | 1.2 | 19.8 | 5.7 | 9.5 | 10.7 |
| Nov'15-Nov 14 | 19.5 | 23.4 | 15.1 | 18.8 | 5.2 | 25.0 | 18.8 | 24.4 | 4.7 | 25.3 | 5.8 | 11.9 | 16.0 |
| Dec'15-Dec 14 | 21.1 | 24.8 | 15.2 | 20.3 | 8.6 | 27.9 | 19.6 | 21.8 | 5.9 | 26.2 | 5.9 | 12.6 | 18.4 |
| Jan'16-Jan' 15 | 21.8 | 25.9 | 16.0 | 19.9 | 5.9 | 27.8 | 19.1 | 24.5 | 5.5 | 25.3 | 16.6 | 13.9 | 19.5 |
| Feb'16-Feb' 15 | 22.9 | 26.4 | 19.1 | 20.5 | 8.3 | 28.1 | 19.0 | 30.3 | 5.9 | 26.3 | 17.2 | 16.0 | 20.6 |

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2016

## Contribution of different Items to Overall Inflation

Of the total 22.9 percent annual inflation rate recorded in February 2016, Food and Non-alcoholic beverage products
accounted for 13.7 percentage points, while non-food products accounted for 9.2 percentage points.

Percentage Point Contribution of different items to Overall Inflation

| DIVISON | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Mar } \\ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Apr } \\ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Jun } \\ 15 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aug } \\ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Sep } \\ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Oct } \\ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov } \\ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Dec } \\ 15 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Jan } \\ 16 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb } \\ 16 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Food and Non-alc oholic beverages | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and Tobacco | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Clothing and footwear | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Housing, Water, Eectricity, Gas and Otherfuels | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Fumishings, Household Equipment, Routine house maintenance | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Health | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Transport | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Communication | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Recreation and Culture | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Education | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Restaurant and Hotel | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous Goods and Senvices | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| All items | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 14.3 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 22.9 |

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2016
Note: The figures may not add up due to rounding off.

## Monthly Inflation Rate

The monthly inflation rate for February, 2016 was recorded at 1.2 percent compared to 1.3 percent recorded in January, 2016. This means that on average, prices increased at a slower rate of 1.2 percent between January 2016 and February 2016, on a month-on-month basis.

The monthly food inflation rate for February, 2016 was recorded at 1.2 percent compared to 1.6 percent recorded in January 2016. This indicates a decrease of 0.4 percentage points. The monthly nonfood inflation rate increased from 0.9 percent recorded in J anuary, 2016 to 1.2 percent recorded in February, 2016.

Monthly Inflation Rate: February 2015 - February 2016


Monthly Inflation Rate: Food and Non Food Items, (2009=100)

|  | Feb <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Mar <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Apr <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | May <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Jun <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Jul <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Aug <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Sep <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Oct <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Nov <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Dec <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Jan <br> $\mathbf{1 6}$ | Feb <br> $\mathbf{1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Food | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Non- <br> Food | -0.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 |

## Contribution of different items to Monthly Inflation Rate

Of the 1.2 percent monthly inflation rate recorded in February 2016, Food and Non-alcoholic beverage products
accounted for 0.7 percentage points while the non-food items accounted for 0.5 percentage points.

Contribution of different items to Monthly Inflation

| DIVISION | Feb <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Mar <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Apr <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | May <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Jun <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Jul <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Aug <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Sep <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Oct <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Nov <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Dec <br> $\mathbf{1 5}$ | Jan <br> $\mathbf{1 6}$ | Feb <br> $\mathbf{1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All items | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Food and Non- <br> Alcoholic Beverages | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Alcoholic Beverages <br> and Tobacco | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Clothing and <br> Footwear | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Housing, Water, <br> Electricity, Gas, and <br> Other Fuels | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | $(0.4)$ | 0.2 |
| Fumishing, Household <br> Equip., Routine Hse <br> Mtc | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Health | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transport | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | $(0.2)$ | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Communication | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Recreation and <br> Culture | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | $(0.0)$ | 0.0 |
| Education | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Restaurant and Hotel | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Miscellaneous Goods <br> and Senvices | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2016
Note: The figures may not add up due to rounding off

## Provincial Changes in Inflation Rates

## Provincial Annual Inflation Rate

Provincial changes in Inflation rate show that between February 2015 and February 2016, North-Westem Province recorded the highest annual rate of inflation at 28.7 percent, followed by

Northem/Muchinga Province at 26.0 percent. Copperbelt Province recorded the lowest annual rate of inflation at 20.1 percent in February, 2016.

## Provincial Monthly Inflation Rate

Eastem Province had the highest monthly inflation rate for February 2016 at 1.7 percent. The second highest monthly inflation rate for February 2016 was recorded in

Luapula Province at 1.5 percent. The lowest monthly inflation rate for February, 2016 was recorded in Westem Province at 0.5 percent.

Provincial Price Indices and inflation Rates

| Province | Weight | Index (2009 = 100) |  |  | Percentage change over one month |  |  | Percentage change over 12 months |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec-15 | Jan-16 | Feb-16 | Dec-15 | Jan-16 | Feb-16 | Dec-15 | Jan-16 | Feb-16 |
|  | 1000.00 | 176.46 | 178.70 | 180.81 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 22.9 |
| Central | 107.19 | 171.02 | 173.63 | 175.89 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 21.6 | 22.7 | 23.8 |
| Copperbelt | 219.68 | 170.06 | 171.96 | 173.93 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 20.1 |
| Eastem | 88.98 | 182.33 | 186.48 | 189.70 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 21.5 | 23.3 | 25.0 |
| Luapula | 50.6 | 180.35 | 181.60 | 184.30 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.7 |
| Lusaka | 283.89 | 178.45 | 179.74 | 181.74 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 22.4 |
| Northem/ Muchinga | 65.72 | 177.56 | 181.87 | 184.22 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 23.1 | 25.1 | 26.0 |
| North-Westem | 32.33 | 189.88 | 190.71 | 192.61 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 28.7 |
| Southem | 109.19 | 180.65 | 183.95 | 186.45 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 23.5 |
| Westem | 42.42 | 170.27 | 172.12 | 172.99 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 21.1 |

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2016

## Provincial Contribution to Annual Inflation

Lusaka Province had the highest provincial contribution of 6.4 percentage points to the overall annual inflation rate of 22.9 percent recorded in February 2016. This implies that price movements in Lusaka Province had the greatest influence
on the overall annual rate of inflation. Copperbelt Province had the second highest provincial contribution of 4.3 percentage points. North-westem and Westem provinces had the lowest contribution of 0.9 percentage points each.

Provincial Contribution to Annual Inflation

| Province | Feb <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | Mar <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | Apr <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | May <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | Jun <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | Jul <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | Aug <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | Sep <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | Oct <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | Nov <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | Dec <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | Jan <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | Feb <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Central | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Copperbelt | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Eastem | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Luapula | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Lusaka | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| Northem/ Muchinga | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| North-Westem | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Southem | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Westem | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| All items | $\mathbf{7 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 . 9}$ |

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2016
Note: The figures may not add up due to rounding off

## National Average Prices for Selected Products

The Consumer price basket consists of 440 products and over 23,000 quotations are collected from $1^{\text {st }}$ to $10^{\text {th }}$ of every month. Price quotations are collected from selected outlets in
all the districts in Zambia. The table below shows maximum and minimum prices for selected items and the location in February, 2016.

Maximum and Minimum Prices for Selected Products

| Product Description | Unit of <br> Measure |  | Minimum |  | Maximum |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | :---: |
|  | Price | Location | Price | Location |  |  |
| Breakfast Mealie <br> Meal | 25 kg | 67.00 | Kitwe | 120.00 | Chavuma |  |
| Roller meal | 25 kg | 45.00 | Lundazi | 90.00 | Chienge |  |
| Maize Grain | 20 litre tin | 30.00 | Across North- <br> Westem | 60.00 | ** |  |
| Bread | Standard <br> loaf | 5.00 | Chongwe | 12.00 | Mufumbwe \& Nakonde |  |
| Dried Kapenta- <br> Siavonga | 1 Kg | 74.07 | Gwembe | 312.50 | Lusaka |  |
| Cooking Oil | 2.5 litres | 36.00 | Ndola | 80.00 | Chienge |  |
| Charcoal | 50 Kg bag | 20.00 | ** | 80.00 | Ndola \& Mufulira |  |
| Cement | 50 kg | 54.00 | Kitwe | 100.00 | Kalabo |  |
| Hammer milling <br> Charge | 20 litre tin | 4.00 | $* *$ | 15.00 | Mambwe |  |

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2016
Note: ** several across the country

A comparison of retail prices between J a nuary 2016 and February 2016 shows that the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Breakfast Mealie meal increased by 1.22 percent from K82.48 to K83.49. The national average price of a 25 kg bag of Roller Mealie meal increased by 0.14 percent from K66.22 to K66.31. The national average price of a 20 litre tin of Maize grain increased by 4.08 percent from K41.19 to K42.87.

The national average price of a 50 Kg bag of Cement decreased by 3.38 percent from K69.27 to K66.93.

On an annual basis, a comparison of retail prices between February 2015 and February 2016 shows that the national average price of a 25 kg bag of Breakfast Mealie meal inc reased by 17.59 percent from K71.00 to K83.49. The national average price of a 25 kg bag of Roller Mealie meal increased by 21.40 percent from K54.62 to K66.31.

National Average Prices for Selected Products

| Description | Unit of Measure | Feb 15 | Mar 15 | Apr 15 | May 15 | J un 15 | Dec 15 | Jan 16 | Feb 16 | \% <br> Change <br> Feb-16/ <br> Jan-16 | \% Change Feb-16/ Feb-15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breakfast Mealie Meal | $25-\mathrm{Kg}$ | 71.00 | 70.61 | 69.74 | 69.35 | 69.18 | 82.22 | 82.48 | 83.49 | 1.22 | 17.59 |
| Roller Mealie Meal | $25-\mathrm{Kg}$ | 54.62 | 53.93 | 52.89 | 51.96 | 51.78 | 65.10 | 66.22 | 66.31 | 0.14 | 21.40 |
| Maize grain | 20 litre tin | 31.19 | 33.08 | 33.50 | 29.85 | 28.27 | 39.34 | 41.19 | 42.87 | 4.08 | 37.45 |
| Bread | Each | 5.25 | 5.24 | 5.30 | 5.24 | 5.28 | 7.66 | 7.76 | 7.87 | 1.42 | 49.90 |
| Bun | Each | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.70 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 47.06 |
| T-bone | 1-Kg | 37.09 | 36.80 | 36.95 | 36.37 | 37.44 | 39.80 | 41.00 | 40.67 | (0.80) | 9.65 |
| Chicken live | 1-Kg | 17.42 | 17.58 | 17.79 | 17.50 | 17.83 | 20.22 | 21.31 | 20.77 | (2.53) | 19.23 |
| Dried Kapenta Mpulungu | 1-Kg | 90.26 | 100.54 | 105.39 | 101.60 | 100.04 | 114.62 | 131.28 | 128.96 | (1.77) | 42.88 |
| Dried Kapenta Siavonga | 1-Kg | 108.39 | 109.42 | 110.19 | 105.36 | 108.88 | 122.55 | 133.51 | 131.58 | (1.45) | 21.39 |
| Eggs | Tray | 27.63 | 27.55 | 27.48 | 27.49 | 27.88 | 36.56 | 35.39 | 36.33 | 2.66 | 31.49 |
| Cooking oil Local | 2.5-Litres | 37.37 | 36.96 | 37.25 | 37.35 | 36.92 | 55.74 | 55.58 | 55.30 | (0.50) | 47.98 |
| Rape | 1-Kg | 4.44 | 4.23 | 4.59 | 4.57 | 3.98 | 5.18 | 5.53 | 5.68 | 2.71 | 27.93 |
| Okra | 1-Kg | 8.67 | 7.98 | 7.45 | 7.94 | 8.20 | 11.91 | 10.43 | 10.25 | (1.73) | 18.22 |
| Dried beans | 1-Kg | 13.17 | 13.43 | 13.35 | 13.47 | 13.42 | 18.03 | 17.92 | 18.53 | 3.40 | 40.70 |
| Sugar | 2-Kg | 18.15 | 17.80 | 18.02 | 18.22 | 18.63 | 22.05 | 23.32 | 24.06 | 3.17 | 32.56 |
| Table Salt | 1-Kg | 4.91 | 4.82 | 4.93 | 4.91 | 4.94 | 6.12 | 6.46 | 6.45 | (0.15) | 31.36 |
| Instant Coffee Prima | 250 gms | 20.04 | 20.63 | 19.54 | 19.33 | 20.51 | 27.66 | 27.38 | 28.11 | 2.67 | 40.27 |
| Cement | $50-\mathrm{kg}$ | 84.54 | 82.61 | 82.96 | 82.17 | 81.58 | 70.94 | 69.27 | 66.93 | (3.38) | (20.83) |
| Charcoal | 50-kg bag | 32.91 | 33.82 | 32.61 | 31.50 | 31.58 | 35.26 | 37.02 | 39.09 | 5.59 | 18.78 |
| Washing machine | Each | 2,631.23 | 2,659.06 | 2,753.14 | 3,008.60 | 2,974.35 | 3,743.05 | 3,444.91 | 3,759.25 | 9.12 | 42.87 |
| Barsoap (Chik) | 500gms | 7.43 | 7.61 | 7.79 | 7.81 | 7.75 | 10.23 | 10.06 | 11.08 | 10.14 | 49.13 |
| Purchase of Second hand vehicle | Each | 31,931.68 | 31,931.68 | 32,314.98 | 31,788.97 | 32,373.47 | 49,257.44 | 49,875.07 | 51,261.11 | 2.78 | 60.53 |
| Newspaper(Times) | Each | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.73 | 4.90 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.45 | 8.00 | 46.79 | 100.00 |
| Geisha | 250 gms | 6.08 | 6.11 | 6.12 | 6.00 | 6.20 | 8.33 | 8.86 | 9.15 | 3.27 | 50.49 |
| Lifebouy | 150 gms | 3.62 | 3.68 | 3.73 | 3.83 | 3.75 | 5.06 | 5.24 | 5.34 | 1.91 | 47.51 |
| Butone | 100 gms | 4.73 | 4.73 | 4.79 | 4.82 | 4.77 | 6.14 | 6.18 | 6.45 | 4.37 | 36.36 |
| Hammer milling charge | 20 litre tin | 4.36 | 4.39 | 4.39 | 4.38 | 4.50 | 5.29 | 6.03 | 6.62 | 9.78 | 51.83 |

## INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDIZE TRADE

## J anuary 2016 records Trade Defic it

Zambia recorded a trade deficit in January 2016 valued at K172.6 Million representing a 76.7 percent decrease in the trade deficit from K739.5 Million recorded in December 2015. This means
that the country imported more in J anuary 2016 than it exported in nominal terms. The trade deficit has been reducing since October 2015.

## Total Exports (FOB) and Imports (CIF), J anuary 2016* to December 2015® (K' Million)

| Months | Imports(CIF) | Domestic Exports(FOB) | Re-Exports(FOB) | Total Exports(FOB) | Trade Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-15 | 5,082.8 | 3,443.4 | 280.2 | 3,723.6 | -1,359.2 |
| Feb-15 | 4,117.3 | 3,799.6 | 242.9 | 4,042.5 | -74.8 |
| Mar-15 | 4,311.6 | 3,750.3 | 291.8 | 4,042.1 | -269.5 |
| Quarter 1 | 13,511.6 | 10,993.3 | 814.8 | 11,808.1 | -1,703.5 |
| Apr-15 | 4,554.4 | 3,665.8 | 181.7 | 3,847.5 | -706.9 |
| May-15 | 5,082.8 | 3,611.5 | 261.3 | 3,872.8 | -1,210.0 |
| J un-15 | 5,346.7 | 3,711.8 | 404.5 | 4,116.3 | -1,230.4 |
| Quarter 2 | 14,984.0 | 10,989.1 | 847.5 | 11,836.7 | -3,147.3 |
| Jul-15 | 5,940.9 | 4,845.2 | 311.2 | 5,156.4 | -784.6 |
| Aug- 15 | 6,136.3 | 5,349.3 | 134.4 | 5,483.7 | -652.6 |
| Sep-15 | 6,891.2 | 4,581.0 | 285.7 | 4,866.7 | -2,024.5 |
| Quarter 3 | 18,968.4 | 14,775.5 | 731.3 | 15,506.7 | -3,461.7 |
| Oct-15 | 8,776.4 | 5,931.9 | 348.0 | 6,279.9 | -2,496.5 |
| Nov-15 | 9,360.2 | 7,202.4 | 977.1 | 8,179.4 | -1,180.8 |
| Dec--15® | 7,810.6 | 5,602.7 | 1,468.4 | 7,071.2 | -739.5 |
| Quarter 4 | 25,947.2 | 18,737.0 | 2,793.5 | 21,530.5 | -4,416.7 |
| Total: | 73,411.3 | 55,494.9 | 5,187.1 | 60,682.0 | -12,729.2 |
| J an-16* | 6,410.8 | 5,828.3 | 409.9 | 6,238.2 | -172.6 |

Source: CSO, Intemational Trade Statistics, 2016
These trade data are compiled based on the General Trade System
Note: (*) Provisional
(®) Revised

## Exports by Major Product Categories, J anuary 2016 and December 2015

Zambia's major export products in J anuary 2016 were from the Intermediate goods category (mainly comprising copper cathodes and sections of refined copper) accounting for 80.2 percent.

Exports from the Consumer goods, Raw Materials and Capital goods categories, collectively accounted for 19.8 percent of total exports in J a nuary 2016.

Exports by Major Product Categories J anuary 2016 and December 2015

| Description | Jan-16* |  | Dec-15® |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value (K Million ) | \% Share | Value (K Million ) | \% Share |
| Consumer Goods | 805.8 | 12.9 | 663.3 | 9.4 |
| Raw Materials | 317.9 | 5.1 | 455.9 | 6.4 |
| Intermediate Goods | $5,000.3$ | 80.2 | $5,738.1$ | 81.1 |
| Capital Goods | 114.2 | 1.8 | 213.9 | 3.0 |
| Total: | $\mathbf{6 , 2 3 8 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 0 7 1 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ |

Source: C SO , Intemational Trade Sta tistic s, 2016
Note: (*) Provisional
(®) Revised

## Zambia's Metal Exports and Non-Traditional Exports (NIEs), J anuary 2016 and December 2015

There has been a 15.4 percent decrease in the total value of Metal exports from K5,629.3 Million in December 2015 to K4,765.0 Million in January 2016. The overall contribution of Metals and their products to the total export eamings in January 2016 and December 2015 averaged 78.0 percent. On the contrary,
there was a 2.2 percent increase in the exports of NTEs from K1,441.9 Million in December 2015 to K1,473.2 Million in J anuary 2016. The share of NTEs recorded an average of 22.0 percent in revenue eamings between January 2016 and December 2015.

## Zambia's Metal Exports and Non-Traditional Exports (NIEs), J anuary 2016 and December 2015

| GROUP | Jan-16* |  | Dec-15® |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value (K' Million ) | \% Share | Value (K' Million ) | \% Share |
| Traditional Exports (ma inly Metals) | $4,765.0$ | 76.4 | $5,629.3$ | 79.6 |
| Non-Traditional Exports | $1,473.2$ | 23.6 | $1,441.9$ | 20.4 |
| Total Exports | $\mathbf{6 , 2 3 8 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 0 7 1 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ |

## Source: CSO, Intemational Trade Statistic s, 2016

Note: (*) Provisional
(®) Revised

## Zambia's Top 25 Non-Traditional Exports (NIEs), J anuary 2016 and December 2015

Zambia's major Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs) in January 2016 were Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped which accounted for 15.6 percent. The second ma in NTEs were Maize (excl. seed) which accounted for 12.5 percent.

Other notable NTEs in J anuary 2016 were, Other mineral substances, Bullion semimanufactured forms and New stamps; stamp-impressed paper; cheque forms; bank notes, etc - postage revenue stamp collectively accounting for 17.0 percent.

Zambia's Top 25 Non-Traditional Exports (NIES), J anuary 2016 and December 2015

| Period |  | Jan-16* |  | Period <br> Hs-Code | Description | Dec-15® |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hs-Code | Description | Value (KMillion) | \% Share |  |  | Value (KMillion) | $\%$ Share |
| 24012000 | Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped | 230.0 | 15.6 | 10059000 | Maize (excl. seed) | 147.3 | 10.2 |
| 10059000 | Maize (excl. seed) | 183.9 | 12.5 | 49070010 | New stamps; stamp-impressed paper, cheque forms; banknotes, etc -postage, revenue stamp | 101.2 | 7.0 |
| 25309000 | Other mineral substances, nes | 90.1 | 6.1 | 71081300 | Semi-ma nufactured gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), nonmonetary | 75.7 | 5.3 |
| 71081310 | Bullion semi-ma nufactured forms | 86.2 | 5.8 | 17011400 | Otherraw cane sugar | 65.6 | 4.5 |
| 49070010 | New stamps; stamp-impressed paper, cheque forms; banknotes, etc -postage,revenue stamp | 74.4 | 5.1 | 85171200 | Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks | 54.0 | 3.7 |
| 24039900 | Other manufactured tobacco, nes | 54.8 | 3.7 | 52010000 | Cotton, not carded orcombed | 50.0 | 3.5 |
| 17011400 | Otherraw cane sugar | 36.0 | 2.4 | 17011300 | Raw cane sugar specified in Subheading Note 2 to this Chapter | 45.6 | 3.2 |
| 52010000 | Cotton, not carded orcombed | 35.7 | 2.4 | 24039900 | Other manufactured tobacco, nes | 42.6 | 3.0 |
| 17011300 | Raw cane sugar specified in Subheading Note 2 to this Chapter | 34.6 | 2.3 | 27160000 | Electrical energy | 39.2 | 2.7 |
| 28070010 | Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk | 34.1 | 2.3 | 17019900 | Cane or beet sugar, in solid form, nes | 36.0 | 2.5 |
| 17019900 | Cane or beet sugar, in solid form, nes | 29.5 | 2.0 | 25199000 | Magnesia and other magnesium oxide | 35.3 | 2.5 |
| 25199000 | Magnesia and other magnesium oxide | 26.1 | 1.8 | 10051000 | Maize seed | 32.2 | 2.2 |
| 25030000 | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur) | 22.4 | 1.5 | 28070010 | Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk | 30.3 | 2.1 |
| 25222000 | Sla ked lime | 21.8 | 1.5 | 15100000 | Otheroils and their fractions, obtained solely from olives, nes | 30.2 | 2.1 |
| 22029000 | Othernon-alcoholic beverages, nes | 21.7 | 1.5 | 74081100 | Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension $>6 \mathrm{~mm}$ | 26.7 | 1.8 |
| 72142090 | Iron/steel bars \& rods,hotrolled,twiste/ with deformtns from rolling proc. Other | 20.4 | 1.4 | 25222000 | Sla ked lime | 26.4 | 1.8 |
| 11022000 | Maize (com) flour | 18.8 | 1.3 | 22029000 | Othernon-alcoholic beverages, nes | 24.8 | 1.7 |
| 74081100 | Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension $>6 \mathrm{~mm}$ | 16.9 | 1.1 | 25030000 | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur) | 23.3 | 1.6 |
| 34012090 | Soap in otherforms, nes-Other | 14.9 | 1.0 | 24012000 | Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped | 22.0 | 1.5 |
| 36020090 | Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellent powders) | 14.4 | 1.0 | 12081000 | Soya bean flour and meal | 21.0 | 1.5 |
| 15100000 | Other oils and their fractions, obtained solely from olives, nes | 14.1 | 1.0 | 84314900 | Parts of machinery of $84.26,84.29$ and 84.30, nes | 20.5 | 1.4 |
| 85291000 | Aerials and aerial reflectors of all kinds and parts thereof | 12.9 | 0.9 | 71129900 | Other waste and scrap of precious metals | 19.9 | 1.4 |
| 10051000 | Maize seed | 12.5 | 0.8 | 85444900 | Electric conductors, nes, fora voltage $<=80 \mathrm{~V}$, not fitted with connectors | 18.6 | 1.3 |
| 28321010 | Sodium sulphites in bulk | 11.3 | 0.8 | 25232900 | Portla nd cement (excl. white) | 17.1 | 1.2 |
| 12081000 | Soya bean flour and meal | 10.7 | 0.7 | 36020090 | Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellent powders) | 14.9 | 1.0 |
| Others |  | 344.9 | 23.4 | Others |  | 421.5 | 29.2 |
| NTE's |  | 1,473.2 | 100.0 | NTE"s |  | 1,441.9 | 100.0 |

Source: CSO, Intemational Trade Statistics, 2016
Note: (*) Provisional
(®) Revised figures

## Zambia's Major Export Destinations by Product in J anuary 2016

The major export destination in January 2016 was Switzerland, which accounted for 49.0 percent of the total export eamings. The major export products to Switzerland were Cathodes \& Sections of Cathodes of refined Copper accounting for 58.4 percent.

China was the second main destination of Zambia's exports accounting for 17.6 percent of the total export eamings. The major export product to China were Copper blisters accounting for 77.0 percent.

Congo DR was the third main export destination accounting for 5.4 percent of the total export eamings. The major export products were Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk accounting for 10.2 percent.

South Africa was the fourth main export destination accounting for 5.4 percent of the total export eamings. The major export product was Bullion semimanufactured forms accounting for 25.7 percent.

The fifth main export destination was Singapore which accounted for 4.2 percent of the total export eamings. The major export products were Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copperaccounting for 98.7 percent.

These five countries collectively accounted for 81.6 percent of Zambia's total export ea mings in J anua ry 2016.

## Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations by Product forJ anuary 2016

| Country / Hs-Code | Description | Jan-2016* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Value (K'Million) | \% Share |
| Switzerland |  | 3056.3 | 100.0 |
| 74031100 | Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper | 1785.0 | 58.4 |
| 74020020 | Copper anodes for electrolytic refining | 923.5 | 30.2 |
| 74031900 | Copper blister | 284.2 | 9.3 |
| 24039900 | Other manufactured tobacco, nes | 54.8 | 1.8 |
| 74020000 | Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining | 6.4 | 0.2 |
| 24012000 | Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/stripped | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 74071000 | Bars, rods and profiles of refined copper | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 25309000 | Other mineral substances, nes | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Others |  | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Percent of Total January Exports |  | 49.0 |  |
| China |  | 1098.3 | 100.0 |
| 74031900 | Copper blister | 846.1 | 77.0 |
| 74031100 | Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper | 150.5 | 13.7 |
| 74020020 | Copper a nodes for electrolytic refining | 48.1 | 4.4 |
| 74032990 | Copper-cobalt alloy | 39.5 | 3.6 |
| 44071000 | Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, $=6 \mathrm{~mm}$ thick | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| 44079900 | Wood, nes sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, $>6 \mathrm{~mm}$ thick | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| 44219090 | Other articles of wood, not elsewhere specified | 2.1 | 0.2 |
| 41041100 | -In the wet state (including wet blue):--Full grains, unsplit, grain splits | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Others |  | 5.7 | 0.5 |
| Percent of Total J anuary Exports |  | 17.6 |  |
| Congo DR |  | 335.3 | 100.0 |
| 28070010 | Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk | 34.1 | 10.2 |
| 17011300 | Raw cane sugarspecified in Subheading Note 2 to this Chapter | 28.6 | 8.5 |
| 17019900 | C ane or beet sugar, in solid form, nes | 27.8 | 8.3 |


| Country / Hs-Code | Description | Jan-2016* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Value (K'Million) | \% Share |
| 25199000 | Magnesia and other magnesium oxide | 26.1 | 7.8 |
| 25030000 | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur) | 22.4 | 6.7 |
| 25222000 | Slaked lime | 21.8 | 6.5 |
| 15100000 | Other oils and their fractions, obta ined solely from olives, nes | 14.1 | 4.2 |
| 36020090 | Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellent powders) | 13.7 | 4.1 |
| 34012090 | Soap in other forms, nes-Other | 11.3 | 3.4 |
| 28321010 | Sodium sulphites in bulk | 11.3 | 3.4 |
| Others |  | 124.1 | 37.0 |
| Percent of Total J anuary Exports |  | 5.4 |  |
| South Africa |  | 334.6 | 100.0 |
| 71081310 | Bullion semi-ma nufactured forms | 86.2 | 25.7 |
| 81059000 | Other: Articles of cobalt, nes | 75.7 | 22.6 |
| 74031100 | Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper | 54.7 | 16.4 |
| 52010000 | Cotton, not carded or combed | 29.9 | 8.9 |
| 10059000 | Maize (excl. seed) | 10.5 | 3.1 |
| 72022100 | Ferro-silic on, conta ining by weight $>55 \%$ silic on | 9.8 | 2.9 |
| 85444900 | Electric conductors, nes, for a voltage $<=80 \mathrm{~V}$, not fitted with connectors | 8.8 | 2.6 |
| 17011400 | Other raw cane sugar | 5.9 | 1.8 |
| 74081100 | Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension $>6 \mathrm{~mm}$ | 5.9 | 1.8 |
| 12072000 | Cotton seeds | 4.4 | 1.3 |
| Others |  | 42.7 | 12.8 |
| Percent of Total J anuary Exports |  | 5.4 |  |
| Singapore |  | 262.5 | 100.0 |
| 74031100 | Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper | 259.1 | 98.7 |
| 74020020 | Copper anodes for electrolytic refining | 3.5 | 1.3 |
| 01069000 | -Other live a nimals | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 03031400 | Frozen Trout (excl. livers and roes and fish fillets/meat of 0304) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 03053900 | Fish fillets, dried, salted or in brine, but not smoked, nes | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 03055900 | Dried fish, not smoked (excl. cod) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 04090000 | Natural honey | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 06031100 | Fresh cut Roses and buds | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 06031900 | Fresh cut flowers and flower buds, nes | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 07019000 | Other potatoes, fresh or chilled | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Others |  | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Percent of Total J anuary Exports |  | 4.2 |  |
| Other Destinations |  | 1,151.2 | 18.4 |
| Total Value of J anuary Exports |  | 6,238.2 | 100.0 |

Source: CSO, Intemational Trade Statistic s, 2016
Note: (*) Provisional

## Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and major trading partners, J anuary 2016 and December 2015

Switzerland was the largest export destination for Zambia in January 2016, accounting for 49.0 percent of Zambia's total exports.

Asia was the second largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for
27.3 percent in J anuary 2016. Within Asia, China was the dominant market, accounting for 64.5 percent. Other notable markets in Asia were Singapore, United Arab Emirates, India and Hong Kong.

The Dual SADC/COMESA grouping was the third largest market accounting for 10.5 percent. Within this grouping, Congo DR was the dominant market with 51.2 percent. Other notable markets in this grouping were Zmbabwe, Malawi and Swa ziland.

The SADC exclusive grouping was the fourth largest market accounting for 6.6 percent of Zambia's total exports. Within this grouping, South Africa was the dominant market with 80.9 percent. Other notable markets were Tanzania, Botswana, Mozambique and Namibia.

The European Union (EU) was the fifth largest market for Zambia's total exports
accounting for 5.5 percent. Within the EU, Gemany was the dominant market with 61.9 percent. Other notable markets were United Kingdom, Netherlands Denmark and Belgium.

The COMESA exclusive grouping was the sixth largest market for Zambia's total exports accounting for 0.8 percent in J anuary 2016. Within this grouping, Kenya was the dominant market with 52.7 percent. Other notable markets in this grouping were Rwanda, Burundi, Ethiopia and Uganda.

The rest of the world accounted for the remaining 0.4 percent in January 2016.

## Export Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and majortrading partners, J anuary 2016 and December 2015

| GROUPING | J an 2016* |  | GROUPING | Dec-15® |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value (KMillion) | \% Share |  | Value (KMillion) | \% Share |
| ASIA | 1,702.20 | 100 | ASIA | 1,418.90 | 100 |
| China | 1,098.30 | 64.5 | China | 863.2 | 60.8 |
| Singa pore | 262.5 | 15.4 | Singapore | 212 | 14.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 142.9 | 8.4 | Republic Of Thailand | 172.9 | 12.2 |
| India | 70 | 4.1 | United Arab Emirates | 90.5 | 6.4 |
| Hong Kong | 68.9 | 4 | Japan | 52.6 | 3.7 |
| Other ASIA | 59.7 | 3.5 | Other ASIA | 27.6 | 1.9 |
| \% of Total J anuary Exports | 27.3 |  | \% of Total December Exports | 20.1 |  |
| DUAL- SADC \& COMESA | 655.4 | 100 | DUAL- SADC \& COMESA | 730.5 | 100 |
| Congo Dr | 335.3 | 51.2 | Congo Dr | 435.3 | 59.6 |
| Zmbabwe | 238.5 | 36.4 | Zmbabwe | 226.8 | 31.1 |
| Malawi | 65.8 | 10 | Malawi | 51.2 | 7 |
| Swaziland | 15.3 | 2.3 | Swaziland | 17.1 | 2.3 |
| Mauritius | 0.5 | 0.1 | Madagascar | 0 | 0 |
| Other DUAL-SADC \& COMESA | 0 | 0 | Other DUAL-SADC \& COMESA | 0 | 0 |
| \% of Total J anuary Exports | 10.5 |  | \% of Total December Exports | 10.3 |  |
| SADC EXCLUSIVE | 413.9 | 100 | SADC EXCLUSIVE | 670.5 | 100 |
| South Africa | 334.6 | 80.9 | South Africa | 441.6 | 65.9 |
| Tanza nia | 33.1 | 8 | Tanzania | 92.9 | 13.9 |
| Botswana | 21.1 | 5.1 | Mozambique | 84.3 | 12.6 |
| Moza mbique | 11.3 | 2.7 | Botswana | 24.8 | 3.7 |
| Namibia | 9.3 | 2.3 | Namibia | 21.2 | 3.2 |
| Other SADC Exclusive | 4.4 | 1.1 | Other SADC Exclusive | 5.6 | 0.8 |
| \% of Total J anuary Exports | 6.6 |  | \% of Total December Exports | 9.5 |  |
| EUROPEAN UNION | 340.6 | 100 | EUROPEAN UNION | 209.2 | 100 |
| Gemany | 210.7 | 61.9 | United Kingdom | 171.4 | 81.9 |
| United Kingdom | 92.3 | 27.1 | Gemany | 11 | 5.2 |


| GROUPING | Jan 2016* |  | GROUPING | Dec-15® |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value (K'Million) | \% Share |  | Value (K'Million) | \% Share |
| Netherlands | 28.2 | 8.3 | Sweden | 10.8 | 5.1 |
| Denmark | 6.2 | 1.8 | Netherlands | 6.7 | 3.2 |
| Belgium | 2.7 | 0.8 | Belgium | 3.9 | 1.9 |
| Other EU | 0.5 | 0.1 | Other EU | 5.4 | 2.6 |
| \% of Total J anuary Exports | 5.5 |  | \% of Total December Exports | 3 |  |
| COMESA EXCLUSIVE | 48 | 100 | COMESA EXCLUSIVE | 86.4 | 100 |
| Kenya | 25.3 | 52.7 | Kenya | 64.7 | 74.8 |
| Rwanda | 14.7 | 30.7 | Uganda | 8.6 | 9.9 |
| Burundi | 7.6 | 15.9 | Rwanda | 8.5 | 9.9 |
| Ethiopia | 0.2 | 0.4 | Burundi | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| Uganda | 0.2 | 0.4 | Ethiopia | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Other COMESA Exclusive | 0 | 0 | Other COMESA Exclusive | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| \% of Total J anuary Exports | 0.8 |  | \% of Total December Exports | 1.2 |  |
| Switzerland | 3,056.30 | 49 | Switzerland | 3,787.80 | 53.6 |
| Rest of the World | 21.9 | 0.4 | Rest of the World | 167.9 | 2.4 |
| TOTAL: | 6,238.20 |  | TOTAL: | 7,071.20 |  |

Source: CSO, Intemational Trade Statistics, 2016
Note: 1. SADC = (SADC EXC LUSIVE + Dual SADC \& COMESA)
2. COMESA = (COMESA EXCLUSIVE +Dual SADC \& COMESA $)$
**Switzerland does not belong to any Regional Grouping but is Zambia's Major Export Destination

## Imports by Major Product Categories, J anuary 2016 and December 2015

The major import products by category in January 2016 were Consumer goods, accounting for 40.1 percent. The Capital goods category was second with (32.7 percent) followed by Intemediate goods Category (16.2 percent), and Raw
materials Category (10.9 percent). In January 2016 and December 2015, the country has been a net importer of Consumer goods, contributing an average of 37.3 percent of the total imports.

Imports (CIF) by Major Product Categories J anuary 2016 and December 2015

| Description | Jan-16* |  | Dec-15® |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value (K' Million ) | \% Share | Value (K Million ) | \% Share |
| Consumer Goods | $2,571.0$ | 40.1 | $2,696.8$ |  |
| Raw Materials | 699.8 | 10.9 | 766.4 | 9.5 |
| Intemediate Goods | $1,040.5$ | 16.2 | $2,206.9$ | 28.3 |
| Capital Goods | $2,099.5$ | 32.7 | $2,140.5$ | 27.4 |
| Total: | $\mathbf{6 , 4 1 0 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 8 1 0 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ |

Source: CSO, Intemational Trade Statistics, 2016
Note: (*) Provisional
(®) Revised

## Zambia's Major Import Sources by Product in J anuary 2016

The major source of imports in January 2016 was South Africa, accounting for 25.0 percent. The major import products from South Africa were telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks contributing 6.1 percent.

The second main source of Zambia's imports was Mauritius which accounted for 13.4 percent. The major import products from Mauritius were gas oils accounting for 42.0 percent.

Congo DR was the third main source of Zambia's imports accounting for 11.5 percent. The major imports products from Congo DR were other copper concentrates which accounted for 44.0 percent.

Other sources of Zambia's imports were Kuwait and China, which collectively accounted for 19.5 percent of Zambia's Imports.

## Zambia's Five Major Import Sources by Product for J anuary 2016

| Country / HsCode | Description | Jan-2016* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Value (K'Million) | \% Share |
| South Africa |  | 1600.5 | 100.0 |
| 85171200 | Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks | 97.3 | 6.1 |
| 27101910 | Gasoils. | 55.8 | 3.5 |
| 25030000 | Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur) | 53.3 | 3.3 |
| 87042100 | vehicles (diesel engine) for the transport of goods GVW upto 5 tonnes | 46.6 | 2.9 |
| 31023000 | Ammonium nitrate | 40.2 | 2.5 |
| 31021000 | Urea | 37.0 | 2.3 |
| 84314900 | Parts of machinery of $84.26,84.29$ and 84.30 , nes | 36.5 | 2.3 |
| 85030000 | Parts suitable for mac hines of 85.01 or 85.02 | 31.6 | 2.0 |
| 31052000 | Mineral or chemic al fertilizers with nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium | 30.8 | 1.9 |
| 36020090 | Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellent powders) | 19.9 | 1.2 |
| Others |  | 1151.5 | 71.9 |
| Percent of Total J anuary Imports |  | 25.0 |  |
| Mauritius |  | 858.7 | 100.0 |
| 27101910 | Gas oils. | 360.7 | 42.0 |
| 27101210 | Motor Spint | 339.8 | 39.6 |
| 87041000 | Dumpers for off-highway use | 115.0 | 13.4 |
| 15119020 | palm olein when imported in bulk for further processing. | 7.3 | 0.9 |
| 31021000 | Urea | 5.1 | 0.6 |
| 84314900 | Parts of machinery of 84.26, 84.29 and 84.30, nes | 3.8 | 0.4 |
| 28151110 | Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda), solid in bulk | 3.7 | 0.4 |
| 39119019 | Other | 2.6 | 0.3 |
| 85469000 | Electric al insulators (excl. of glass or ceramics) | 2.1 | 0.2 |
| 84384000 | Brewery machinery | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| Others |  | 16.6 | 1.9 |
| Percent of Total J anuary Imports |  | 13.4 |  |
| Congo DR |  | 739.3 | 100.0 |
| 26030029 | Other-copperconcentrate | 325.1 | 44.0 |
| 28220010 | Cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides in bulk | 231.5 | 31.3 |
|  |  | 16 \| P a g e |  |


| Country / HsCode | Desc ription | Jan-2016* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Value (K'Million) | \% Share |
| 26050020 | Cobalt concentrate | 67.2 | 9.1 |
| 26030023 | Copperconcentrate oxide | 60.8 | 8.2 |
| 26030021 | Copper concentrate sulphide | 41.2 | 5.6 |
| 28342910 | Nitrates of barium; of beryllium; of cadmium; of cobalt...etc, nes - IN BULK | 4.2 | 0.6 |
| 26050000 | Cobalt ores and concentrates | 3.4 | 0.5 |
| 85432000 | Signal generators | 1.8 | 0.2 |
| 26030000 | Copperores and concentrates | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| 84089000 | Compression-ignition intemal combustion piston engines, nes | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Others |  | 2.6 | 0.4 |
| Percent of Total J anuary Imports |  | 11.5 |  |
| Kuwait |  | 632.0 | 100.0 |
| 27090000 | Petroleum oils and oils obta ined from bituminous minerals, c rude | 632.0 | 100.0 |
| 84749000 | Parts of machinery of 84.74 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 84314900 | Parts of machinery of 84.26, 84.29 and 84.30, nes | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 01041010 | Live sheep for slaughter | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 01042010 | Live goats for slaughter | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 01051100 | Live fowls of spec ies gallus domestic us, weighing $=<185 \mathrm{~g}$ (chicks) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 01061900 | -Mammals-Other | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 01069000 | -Other live animals | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 02013000 | Boneless | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 02031900 | Fresh or chilled swine meat, nes (unboned) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Others |  | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Percent of Total J anuary Imports |  | 9.9 |  |
| China |  | 612.5 | 100.0 |
| 84715090 | Other | 90.5 | 14.8 |
| 84378000 | Machinery for milling or working cereals or dried vegeta bles | 41.2 | 6.7 |
| 84304900 | Boring orsinking machinery (excl. self-propelled) | 35.5 | 5.8 |
| 85444900 | Electric conductors, nes, for a voltage $<=80 \mathrm{~V}$, not fitted with connectors | 18.6 | 3.0 |
| 85176100 | Base stations | 18.1 | 3.0 |
| 28321010 | Sodium sulphites in bulk | 17.2 | 2.8 |
| 30049000 | Other medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale, nes | 14.9 | 2.4 |
| 25199000 | Magnesia and other magnesium oxide | 14.7 | 2.4 |
| 84749000 | Parts of machinery of 84.74 | 14.3 | 2.3 |
| 40112010 | New pneumatic tyres of rubber, of a kind used on buses or lomies- rim size 50 cm to 57 cm | 13.2 | 2.2 |
| Others |  | 334.2 | 54.6 |
| Percent of Total J anuary Imports |  | 9.6 |  |
| Other Sources |  | 1,967.7 | 30.7 |
| Total Value of J anuary Imports |  | 6,410.8 | 100.0 |

Source: CSO, Intemational Tra de Statistic s, 2016
Note:(*) Provisional

## Import Market Shares by Selec ted Regional Groupings and major trading partners, J anuary 2016 and December 2015

Asia was the largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 32.8 percent in January 2016. Within this grouping, Kuwa iti was the major source of Zambia's imports accounting 30.1 percent. Other notable markets were China, India, Singapore and United Arab Emirates.

The SADC Exclusive grouping was the second largest source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 27.8 percent. Within this grouping, South Africa was the dominant market with 89.7 percent. Other notable markets were Mozambique, Namibia, Tanzania and Botswana.

The Dual SADC/COMESA was the third largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 26.0 percent in January 2016. Within this grouping, Mauritius was
the main source of Zambia's imports with 51.5 percent. Other notable markets were Congo DR, Zmbabwe, Swaziland and Malawi.

The European Union (EU) was the fourth largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 6.7 percent. Within this grouping, the United Kingdom was the main source of Zambia's imports with 19.9 percent. Other notable markets were Sweden, Finland, Germany and Belgium.

The COMESA exclusive grouping was the fifth largest source for Zambia's imports accounting for 2.3 percent in January 2016. Within this grouping, Kenya was the dominant market with 92.6 percent share. Other notable markets were Egypt and Uganda.

## Import Market Shares by Selected Regional Groupings and major trading partners, J anuary 2016 and December 2015

| GROUPING | J an 2016* |  | GROUPING | Dec-15® |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value (K'Million) | $\%$ <br> Share |  | Value (K'Million) | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \text { Share } \end{gathered}$ |
| ASIA | 2,101.20 | 100 | ASIA | 1,692.50 | 100 |
| Kuwait | 632 | 30.1 | Kuwait | 406.8 | 24 |
| China | 612.5 | 29.2 | India | 354.2 | 20.9 |
| India | 357.5 | 17 | China | 353.7 | 20.9 |
| Singa pore | 144.8 | 6.9 | Hong Kong | 184.7 | 10.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 102 | 4.9 | Japan | 93 | 5.5 |
| Other ASIA | 252.3 | 12 | Other ASIA | 300.1 | 17.7 |
| \% of Total J anuary Imports | 32.8 |  | \% of Total December Imports | 21.7 |  |
| SADC EXCLUSIVE | 1,785.20 | 100 | SADC EXCLUSIVE | 2,726.40 | 100 |
| South Africa | 1,600.50 | 89.7 | South Africa | 2,255.60 | 82.7 |
| Mozambique | 73.5 | 4.1 | Namibia | 305.7 | 11.2 |
| Namibia | 73.4 | 4.1 | Moza mbique | 116.4 | 4.3 |
| Tanzania | 24.5 | 1.4 | Tanzania | 29 | 1.1 |
| Botswana | 13.4 | 0.7 | Botswana | 19.7 | 0.7 |
| Other SADC Exclusive | 0 | 0 | Other SADC Exclusive | 0.1 | 0 |
| \% of Total J anuary Imports | 27.8 |  | \% of Total December Imports | 34.9 |  |
| DUAL- SADC \& COMESA | 1,667.40 | 100 | DUAL- SADC \& COMESA | 2,573.60 | 100 |
| Mauritius | 858.7 | 51.5 | Congo Dr | 1,584.10 | 61.6 |
| Congo Dr | 739.3 | 44.3 | Mauritius | 834.8 | 32.4 |
| Zmbabwe | 44.5 | 2.7 | Zmbabwe | 89.8 | 3.5 |


| GROUPING | Jan 2016* |  | GROUPING | Dec-15® |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value (K'Million) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \% \\ \text { Share } \end{gathered}$ |  | Value (K'Million) | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { Share } \end{gathered}$ |
| Swaziland | 15.5 | 0.9 | Swaziland | 44.9 | 1.7 |
| Malawi | 5.9 | 0.4 | Malawi | 20 | 0.8 |
| Other DUAL-SADC \& COMESA | 3.4 | 0.2 | Other DUAL-SADC \& COMESA | 0 | 0 |
| \% of Total J anuary Imports | 26.0 |  | \% of Total December Imports | 33.0 |  |
| EUROPEAN UNION | 429.4 | 100 | EUROPEAN UNION | 464.3 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 85.3 | 19.9 | United Kingdom | 142.7 | 30.7 |
| Sweden | 70.7 | 16.5 | Germany | 58.9 | 12.7 |
| Finland | 46.3 | 10.8 | Sweden | 54.4 | 11.7 |
| Gemany | 37.6 | 8.8 | Finland | 41.2 | 8.9 |
| Belgium | 36.9 | 8.6 | Netherlands | 33.8 | 7.3 |
| Other EU | 152.6 | 35.5 | Other EU | 133.1 | 28.7 |
| \% of Total J anuary Imports | 6.7 |  | \% of Total December Imports | 5.9 |  |
| COMESA EXCLUSIVE | 148 | 100 | COMESA EXCLUSIVE | 43.5 | 100 |
| Kenya | 137.1 | 92.6 | Kenya | 33.7 | 77.6 |
| Egypt | 9.5 | 6.4 | Egypt | 5.9 | 13.6 |
| Uganda | 1.4 | 1 | Uganda | 2.7 | 6.3 |
| Burundi | 0 | 0 | Ethiopia | 0.9 | 2.1 |
| Entrea | 0 | 0 | Djibouti | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| OtherCOMESA Exclusive | 0 | 0 | Other COMESA Exclusive | 0 | 0 |
| \% of Total J anuary Imports | 2.3 |  | \% of Total December Imports | 0.6 |  |
| Rest of the World | 279.6 | 4.4 | Rest of the World | 310.3 | 4 |
| TOTAL: | 6,410.80 |  | TOTAL: | 7,810.60 |  |

Source: C SO , Intemational Trade Statistic s, 2016
Note: (*) Provisional
(®) Revised figures

## SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

CONSUMER INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES - FOOD AND NON-FOOD (NATIONAL) 2009 = 100

| Period | Month | Total | Food CPI | Non-Food CPI |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight |  | 1000.0 | 534.9 | 465.2 |
| 2012 | January | 118.77 | 115.48 | 122.54 |
|  | February | 119.09 | 115.41 | 123.33 |
|  | March | 120.84 | 117.59 | 124.56 |
|  | April | 121.63 | 118.22 | 125.54 |
|  | May | 122.11 | 118.56 | 126.20 |
|  | June | 122.16 | 118.11 | 126.82 |
|  | July | 123.06 | 119.00 | 127.73 |
|  | August | 124.11 | 120.30 | 128.50 |
|  | September | 124.72 | 120.95 | 129.05 |
|  | October | 124.80 | 121.40 | 128.70 |
|  | November | 125.04 | 121.70 | 128.88 |
|  | December | 126.08 | 122.96 | 129.67 |
| 2013 | January | 127.08 | 124.27 | 130.31 |
|  | February | 127.32 | 123.13 | 132.13 |
|  | March | 128.81 | 124.66 | 133.59 |
|  | April | 129.57 | 125.48 | 134.26 |
|  | May | 130.67 | 125.99 | 136.06 |
|  | June | 131.13 | 126.45 | 136.51 |
|  | July | 131.99 | 127.48 | 137.18 |
|  | August | 132.87 | 128.51 | 137.88 |
|  | September | 133.41 | 128.87 | 138.64 |
|  | October | 133.40 | 128.54 | 138.98 |
|  | November | 133.82 | 128.99 | 139.38 |
|  | December | 135.08 | 130.57 | 140.28 |
| 2014 | January | 136.32 | 131.60 | 141.74 |
|  | February | 136.92 | 132.36 | 142.24 |
|  | March | 138.67 | 134.09 | 143.95 |
|  | April | 139.61 | 134.99 | 144.92 |
|  | May | 140.85 | 136.02 | 146.41 |
|  | June | 141.48 | 136.32 | 147.41 |
|  | July | 142.57 | 136.24 | 149.85 |
|  | August | 143.52 | 137.50 | 150.44 |
|  | September | 143.87 | 137.75 | 150.91 |
|  | October | 144.00 | 137.71 | 151.22 |
|  | November | 144.63 | 138.45 | 151.73 |
|  | December | 145.70 | 140.30 | 151.92 |
| 2015 | January | 146.76 | 141.28 | 153.07 |
|  | February | 147.13 | 142.39 | 152.58 |
|  | March | 148.63 | 143.79 | 154.20 |
|  | April | 149.66 | 144.61 | 155.47 |
|  | May | 150.62 | 145.81 | 156.15 |
|  | June | 151.46 | 146.40 | 157.68 |
|  | July | 152.64 | 146.95 | 159.19 |
|  | August | 153.94 | 148.16 | 160.58 |
|  | September | 155.00 | 148.95 | 161.95 |
|  | October | 164.65 | 160.03 | 169.97 |
|  | November | 172.86 | 170.85 | 175.18 |
|  | December | 176.46 | 175.09 | 178.06 |
| 2016 | January | 178.70 | 177.88 | 179.65 |
|  | February | 180.81 | 179.94 | 181.80 |

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2016

INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES: COMPOSITE (2009 Weights)

| Period |  | All Items | Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages | Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco | Clothing and Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels | Furnishing, Household Equip., Routine Hse Mtc | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurant and Hotel | Miscellaneous Goods and Services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight: |  | 1000.00 | 534.85 | 15.21 | 80.78 | 114.11 | 82.36 | 8.15 | 58.08 | 12.94 | 13.84 | 26.62 | 3.37 | 49.69 |
| 2012 | January | 118.77 | 115.48 | 109.11 | 122.24 | 134.20 | 119.04 | 121.79 | 121.27 | 103.76 | 117.93 | 121.18 | 117.96 | 115.01 |
|  | February | 119.09 | 115.41 | 110.41 | 122.74 | 134.71 | 119.96 | 122.84 | 122.46 | 104.05 | 118.03 | 122.87 | 117.95 | 115.86 |
|  | March | 120.84 | 117.59 | 110.77 | 124.43 | 136.32 | 120.67 | 123.52 | 123.83 | 104.05 | 118.70 | 123.27 | 118.86 | 117.53 |
|  | April | 121.63 | 118.22 | 111.61 | 125.91 | 137.21 | 121.89 | 124.26 | 124.47 | 104.12 | 119.31 | 123.56 | 119.57 | 118.67 |
|  | May | 122.11 | 118.56 | 111.92 | 126.32 | 137.95 | 123.06 | 124.42 | 124.74 | 104.02 | 121.15 | 123.79 | 120.13 | 119.50 |
|  | June | 122.16 | 118.11 | 112.38 | 126.48 | 138.81 | 123.47 | 123.63 | 125.64 | 103.92 | 121.77 | 124.75 | 120.77 | 120.58 |
|  | July | 123.06 | 119.00 | 114.16 | 127.43 | 139.17 | 124.38 | 124.80 | 126.47 | 104.61 | 122.33 | 127.37 | 120.77 | 121.79 |
|  | August | 124.11 | 120.30 | 113.72 | 128.49 | 140.68 | 125.98 | 126.38 | 125.63 | 104.63 | 121.71 | 127.14 | 120.44 | 122.37 |
|  | September | 124.72 | 120.95 | 114.42 | 128.31 | 140.42 | 126.50 | 128.16 | 129.02 | 104.86 | 122.02 | 127.92 | 121.55 | 122.41 |
|  | October | 124.80 | 121.40 | 113.85 | 126.42 | 140.75 | 127.28 | 127.17 | 127.09 | 104.99 | 121.01 | 127.93 | 121.95 | 122.97 |
|  | November | 125.04 | 121.70 | 114.75 | 129.21 | 140.50 | 127.35 | 126.98 | 124.61 | 104.50 | 120.04 | 128.83 | 122.80 | 123.10 |
|  | December | 126.08 | 122.96 | 115.61 | 129.63 | 143.99 | 126.27 | 126.23 | 124.75 | 104.12 | 121.75 | 128.81 | 122.78 | 122.84 |
| 2013 | January | 127.08 | 124.27 | 116.57 | 130.39 | 142.41 | 126.08 | 126.81 | 125.61 | 105.11 | 122.71 | 138.02 | 124.83 | 124.57 |
|  | February | 127.32 | 123.13 | 117.33 | 133.09 | 144.73 | 127.20 | 126.92 | 127.21 | 106.18 | 122.51 | 140.35 | 125.55 | 126.46 |
|  | March | 128.81 | 124.66 | 117.55 | 134.97 | 147.48 | 128.10 | 129.54 | 127.66 | 106.71 | 123.59 | 140.37 | 126.34 | 127.69 |
|  | April | 129.57 | 125.48 | 118.37 | 135.48 | 148.60 | 128.65 | 128.86 | 128.87 | 106.71 | 123.86 | 140.37 | 127.59 | 127.93 |
|  | May | 130.67 | 125.99 | 119.23 | 136.64 | 151.30 | 129.64 | 130.61 | 133.12 | 106.83 | 125.61 | 140.98 | 128.11 | 128.64 |
|  | June | 131.13 | 126.45 | 119.80 | 136.49 | 151.27 | 129.85 | 131.30 | 136.12 | 106.83 | 125.92 | 141.28 | 128.51 | 128.80 |
|  | July | 131.99 | 127.48 | 119.94 | 137.13 | 151.21 | 130.57 | 131.74 | 138.82 | 107.10 | 125.87 | 141.58 | 129.09 | 129.40 |
|  | August | 132.87 | 128.51 | 120.59 | 137.96 | 151.93 | 131.50 | 132.49 | 139.22 | 107.10 | 126.45 | 141.63 | 130.17 | 130.41 |
|  | September | 133.41 | 128.87 | 120.69 | 138.28 | 153.58 | 132.19 | 132.98 | 139.90 | 108.05 | 126.76 | 141.66 | 130.85 | 130.73 |
|  | October | 133.40 | 128.54 | 121.26 | 138.62 | 153.70 | 132.17 | 133.38 | 141.42 | 108.05 | 127.26 | 141.66 | 131.06 | 130.98 |
|  | November | 133.82 | 128.99 | 122.38 | 138.66 | 154.12 | 132.95 | 133.77 | 140.91 | 108.06 | 128.27 | 143.13 | 131.97 | 131.48 |
|  | December | 135.08 | 130.57 | 123.52 | 139.65 | 154.88 | 134.22 | 133.23 | 141.80 | 108.33 | 128.89 | 144.96 | 132.42 | 131.80 |
| 2014 | January | 136.32 | 131.60 | 129.33 | 140.66 | 156.15 | 134.55 | 134.91 | 142.37 | 109.43 | 129.12 | 154.32 | 133.52 | 132.27 |
|  | February | 136.96 | 132.36 | 131.65 | 141.15 | 156.93 | 134.65 | 135.51 | 142.39 | 109.40 | 129.28 | 155.59 | 133.69 | 132.66 |
|  | March | 138.67 | 134.09 | 133.90 | 143.17 | 158.62 | 136.06 | 136.42 | 145.32 | 109.64 | 131.55 | 155.56 | 136.84 | 133.95 |
|  | April | 139.61 | 134.99 | 134.89 | 144.35 | 159.55 | 137.60 | 136.77 | 146.00 | 109.71 | 133.36 | 155.54 | 137.33 | 134.74 |
|  | May | 140.85 | 136.02 | 136.10 | 145.55 | 160.95 | 138.84 | 138.19 | 149.67 | 110.61 | 135.08 | 155.55 | 138.59 | 135.76 |
|  | June | 141.48 | 136.32 | 136.29 | 146.56 | 161.53 | 140.30 | 138.94 | 151.72 | 111.06 | 135.71 | 155.64 | 139.05 | 136.85 |
|  | July | 142.57 | 136.24 | 136.80 | 146.76 | 170.07 | 141.07 | 139.59 | 152.03 | 111.10 | 136.28 | 155.98 | 140.02 | 137.34 |
|  | August | 143.46 | 137.39 | 137.53 | 147.73 | 170.56 | 141.97 | 139.72 | 151.89 | 111.08 | 137.45 | 155.99 | 140.75 | 138.28 |
|  | September | 143.87 | 137.75 | 137.69 | 148.22 | 171.27 | 142.96 | 140.30 | 151.51 | 111.83 | 136.74 | 155.99 | 141.27 | 138.83 |
|  | October | 144.00 | 137.71 | 138.29 | 148.29 | 171.56 | 142.98 | 140.91 | 152.98 | 111.83 | 135.96 | 156.05 | 141.07 | 139.10 |
|  | November | 144.63 | 138.45 | 138.59 | 148.96 | 171.52 | 143.52 | 141.41 | 154.18 | 111.82 | 138.46 | 156.48 | 141.30 | 139.49 |
|  | December | 145.70 | 140.30 | 139.37 | 149.98 | 172.13 | 144.03 | 141.37 | 151.82 | 111.83 | 139.19 | 156.48 | 141.95 | 139.65 |
| 2015 | January | 146.76 | 141.28 | 139.98 | 151.34 | 172.88 | 145.24 | 141.78 | 152.77 | 111.85 | 138.70 | 161.52 | 143.18 | 140.46 |
|  | February | 147.13 | 142.39 | 139.67 | 152.49 | 172.10 | 146.03 | 143.49 | 146.18 | 111.88 | 139.52 | 162.03 | 143.43 | 141.51 |
|  | March | 148.63 | 143.79 | 140.03 | 154.23 | 173.44 | 148.20 | 144.70 | 149.05 | 111.85 | 141054 | 162.09 | 145.01 | 142.80 |
|  | April | 149.66 | 144.61 | 140.94 | 156.36 | 174.05 | 149.87 | 145.46 | 151.55 | 112.44 | 142.61 | 162.09 | 145.75 | 143.15 |
|  | May | 150.62 | 145.81 | 141.44 | 157.16 | 174.65 | 151.12 | 147.85 | 150.65 | 112.47 | 143.51 | 164.26 | 146.65 | 143.85 |
|  | June | 151.46 | 146.04 | 141.60 | 158.51 | 177.15 | 152.00 | 148.47 | 153.56 | 112.61 | 144.32 | 164.37 | 147.01 | 144.91 |
|  | July | 152.64 | 146.95 | 143.16 | 160.31 | 179.35 | 153.01 | 149.49 | 156.67 | 113.13 | 144.76 | 164.50 | 147.64 | 145.90 |
|  | August | 153.94 | 148.16 | 143.94 | 161.24 | 179.73 | 153.92 | 150.36 | 162.11 | 113.13 | 145.69 | 164.54 | 148.08 | 146.74 |
|  | September | 155.00 | 148.95 | 144.94 | 161.79 | 180.06 | 154.88 | 150.39 | 169.16 | 113.13 | 145.85 | 164.56 | 149.27 | 147.65 |
|  | October | 164.65 | 160.03 | 151.53 | 167.22 | 180.27 | 171.02 | 161.71 | 189.38 | 113.14 | 162.88 | 164.94 | 154.41 | 153.93 |
|  | November | 172.86 | 170.85 | 159.55 | 176.94 | 180.36 | 179.38 | 167.97 | 191.82 | 117.10 | 173.78 | 165.62 | 158.04 | 161.79 |
|  | December | 176.46 | 175.09 | 160.49 | 180.36 | 186.96 | 184.22 | 169.08 | 185.68 | 118.40 | 175.73 | 165.67 | 159.84 | 165.38 |
| 2016 | January | 178.70 | 177.88 | 162.35 | 181.50 | 183.06 | 185.67 | 168.89 | 190.09 | 117.99 | 173.83 | 188.30 | 163.09 | 167.86 |
|  | February | 180.81 | 179.94 | 166.29 | 183.68 | 186.42 | 187.03 | 170.77 | 190.48 | 118.49 | 176.20 | 189.94 | 166.37 | 170.61 |

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES (2009=100)

| Year | Month | Annual CPI | Annual Inflation Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2010 | January | 105.01 | 9.4 |
| 2010 | February | 105.47 | 9.2 |
| 2010 | March | 106.55 | 10.0 |
| 2010 | April | 107.48 | 9.5 |
| 2010 | May | 107.74 | 8.9 |
| 2010 | June | 107.93 | 7.9 |
| 2010 | July | 108.45 | 7.9 |
| 2010 | August | 109.45 | 7.7 |
| 2010 | September | 109.72 | 7.8 |
| 2010 | October | 109.44 | 6.9 |
| 2010 | November | 109.92 | 6.6 |
| 2010 | December | 110.86 | 6.5 |
| 2011 | January | 111.61 | 6.3 |
| 2011 | February | 112.36 | 6.5 |
| 2011 | March | 113.56 | 6.6 |
| 2011 | April | 114.24 | 6.3 |
| 2011 | May | 114.56 | 6.3 |
| 2011 | June | 114.52 | 6.1 |
| 2011 | July | 115.89 | 6.9 |
| 2011 | August | 116.60 | 6.5 |
| 2011 | September | 117.01 | 6.6 |
| 2011 | October | 116.80 | 6.7 |
| 2011 | November | 116.94 | 6.4 |
| 2011 | December | 117.47 | 6.0 |
| 2012 | January | 118.77 | 6.4 |
| 2012 | February | 119.09 | 6.0 |
| 2012 | March | 120.84 | 6.4 |
| 2012 | April | 121.63 | 6.5 |
| 2012 | May | 122.11 | 6.6 |
| 2012 | June | 122.16 | 6.7 |
| 2012 | July | 123.06 | 6.2 |
| 2012 | August | 124.11 | 6.4 |
| 2012 | September | 124.72 | 6.6 |
| 2012 | October | 124.80 | 6.8 |
| 2012 | November | 125.04 | 6.9 |
| 2012 | December | 126.08 | 7.3 |
| 2013 | January | 127.08 | 7.0 |
| 2013 | February | 127.30 | 6.9 |
| 2013 | March | 128.81 | 6.6 |
| 2013 | April | 129.57 | 6.5 |
| 2013 | May | 130.67 | 7.0 |
| 2013 | June | 131.13 | 7.3 |
| 2013 | July | 131.99 | 7.3 |
| 2013 | August | 132.87 | 7.1 |
| 2013 | September | 133.41 | 7.0 |
| 2013 | October | 133.40 | 6.9 |
| 2013 | November | 133.82 | 7.0 |
| 2013 | December | 135.08 | 7.1 |
| 2014 | January | 136.32 | 7.3 |
| 2014 | February | 136.96 | 7.6 |
| 2014 | March | 138.67 | 7.7 |
| 2014 | April | 139.61 | 7.8 |
| 2014 | May | 140.85 | 7.8 |
| 2014 | June | 141.48 | 7.9 |
| 2014 | July | 142.57 | 8.0 |
| 2014 | August | 143.46 | 8.0 |
| 2014 | September | 143.87 | 7.8 |
| 2014 | October | 144.00 | 7.9 |
| 2014 | November | 144.63 | 8.1 |
| 2014 | December | 145.70 | 7.9 |
| 2015 | January | 146.76 | 7.7 |
| 2015 | February | 147.13 | 7.4 |
| 2015 | March | 148.63 | 7.2 |
| 2015 | April | 149.66 | 7.2 |
| 2015 | May | 150.62 | 6.9 |
| 2015 | June | 151.46 | 7.1 |
| 2015 | July | 152.64 | 7.1 |
| 2015 | August | 153.94 | 7.3 |
| 2015 | September | 155.00 | 7.7 |
| 2015 | October | 164.65 | 14.3 |
| 2015 | November | 172.86 | 19.5 |
| 2015 | December | 176.46 | 21.1 |
| 2016 | January | 178.70 | 21.8 |
| 2016 | February | 180.81 | 22.9 |

Note: Inflation rates are computed using unrounded consumer price indices

Gross Value Added by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices, 2010 base, 2010 to 2014

|  |  | Values ( K M Million) |  |  |  |  | Percentage Shares, Constant Prices |  |  |  |  | Percentage Growth Rates, Constant Prices |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014* | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014* | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014* |
| A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 9,601.6 | 10,271.9 | 10,615.0 | 10,177.5 | 10,986.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 9.0 |  | 7.0 | 3.3 | -4.1 | 8.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 12,518.4 | 12,522.7 | 12,628.3 | 13,078.8 | 12,794.3 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 10.5 |  | 0.0 | 0.8 | 3.6 | -2.2 |
|  | Primary sector | 22,120.1 | 22,794.6 | 23,243.3 | 23,256.3 | 23,7811 | 228 | 22.2 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 19.5 |  | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 23 |
| C | Manufacturing | 7,676.7 | 8,490.3 | 8,898.7 | 9,451.4 | 9,829.0 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 |  | 10.6 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 4.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | 1,658.2 | 1,825.0 | 1,897.8 | 2,050.2 | 2,221.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |  | 10.1 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 8.4 |
| E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities | 167.2 | 293.2 | 323.4 | 415.9 | 382.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |  | 75.3 | 10.3 | 28.6 | -7.9 |
| F | Construction | 10,588.3 | 10,682.6 | 10,753.9 | 10,468.0 | 11,397.2 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 9.3 |  | 0.9 | 0.7 | -2.7 | 8.9 |
|  | Secondary sector | 20,090.5 | 21,2910 | 21,873.8 | 22,385.5 | 23,830.8 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 19.8 | 19.3 | 19.5 |  | 6.0 | 27 | 23 | 6.5 |
| G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 17,846.7 | 21,231.1 | 22,929.6 | 27,443.6 | 28,407.5 | 18.4 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 23.6 | 23.3 |  | 19.0 | 8.0 | 19.7 | 3.5 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 5,778.5 | 4,895.9 | 5,145.4 | 4,131.7 | 4,409.1 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 |  | -15.3 | 5.1 | -19.7 | 6.7 |
| 1 | Accommodation and food service activities | 1,640.0 | 1,681.3 | 2,231.4 | 2,310.4 | 2,392.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |  | 2.5 | 32.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| $J$ | Information and communication | 1,646.9 | 3,378.8 | 4,113.3 | 3,969.5 | 4,262.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 |  | 105. | 21.7 | -3.5 | 7.4 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 4,073.5 | 3,810.1 | 4,072.0 | 3,868.0 | 3,730.6 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 |  | -6.5 | 6.9 | -5.0 | -3.6 |
| L | Real estate activities | 4,120.6 | 4,182.2 | 4,200.7 | 4,096.5 | 4,222.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 |  | 1.5 | 0.4 | -2.5 | 3.1 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 1,553.4 | 1,444.0 | 2,177.6 | 2,234.1 | 2,430.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 |  | -7.0 | 50.8 | 2.6 | 8.8 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 1,732.6 | 1,328.4 | 1,086.1 | 1,211.9 | 1,312.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |  | -23.3 | -18.2 | 11.6 | 8.3 |
| 0 | Public administration and defense; compulsory social security | 3,905.4 | 3,271.8 | 4,533.1 | 5,794.4 | 6,426.0 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 |  | -16.2 | 38.6 | 27.8 | 10.9 |
| P | Education | 6,818.5 | 7,115.9 | 7,856.4 | 8,325.3 | 9,232.7 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.6 |  | 4.4 | 10.4 | 6.0 | 10.9 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 1,900.2 | 1,693.4 | 1,907.5 | 1,461.1 | 1,620.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 |  | -10.9 | 12.6 | -23.4 | 10.9 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 368.1 | 322.5 | 271.3 | 434.2 | 449.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |  | -12.4 | -15.9 | 60.1 | 3.5 |
| S | Other service activities | 823.1 | 822.3 | 859.6 | 952.5 | 773.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 |  | -0.1 | 4.5 | 10.8 | -18.8 |
| T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  | 5.9 | 2.8 | 6.2 | -3.3 |
|  | Tertiary Sector | 52,2116 | 55,1822 | 61,388.5 | 66,238.2 | 69,674.4 | 53.7 | 53.7 | 55.6 | 57.0 | 57.1 |  | 5.7 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 5.2 |
|  | Financial intermediation services indirectly measured | -2,585.9 | -2,274.5 | -2,167.4 | -2,187.3 | -2,081.6 | -2.7 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -1.7 |  | -12.0 | -4.7 | 0.9 | -4.8 |
|  | Total for the economy | 91,836.3 | 96,993.4 | 104,338.3 | 109,692.7 | 115,204.7 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 |  | 5.6 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
|  | Taxes less subsidies on products | 5,379.6 | 5,681.7 | 6,112.0 | 6,425.6 | 6,748.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |  | 5.6 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
|  | Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at purchasers prices | 97,215.9 | 102,675.1 | 110,450.3 | 116,118.4 | 121,953.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | 5.6 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 |


|  |  | Values (K Million) |  |  |  |  | Percentage Shares, Current Prices |  |  |  |  | Percentage Growth Rates, Current Prices |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | SNA codes | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014* | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014* | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014* |
| A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 9,601.6 | 11,383.4 | 12,587.0 | 12,881.2 | 14,985.2 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 9.0 |  | 18.6 | 10.6 | 2.3 | 16.3 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 12,518.4 | 17,583.8 | 19,165.8 | 25,998.4 | 22,528.4 | 12.9 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 17.2 | 13.5 |  | 40.5 | 9.0 | 35.6 | -13.3 |
|  | Primary sector | 22,120.1 | 28,967.3 | 31,752.8 | 38,879.6 | 37,513.5 | 22.8 | 25.4 | 24.2 | 25.7 | 22.5 |  | 310 | 9.6 | 224 | -3.5 |
| C | Manufacturing | 7,676.7 | 8,820.3 | 9,537.8 | 9,420.3 | 10,025.3 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 6.0 |  | 14.9 | 8.1 | -1.2 | 6.4 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | 1,658.2 | 2,444.6 | 2,351.5 | 2,236.7 | 3,003.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 |  | 47.4 | -3.8 | -4.9 | 34.3 |
| E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities | 167.2 | 368.2 | 399.2 | 506.6 | 493.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 120 . \\ 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 8.4 | 26.9 | -2.5 |
| F | Construction | 10,588.3 | 11,145.3 | 11,747.4 | 12,522.9 | 15,578.5 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 9.3 |  | 5.3 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 24.4 |
|  | Secondary sector | 20,090.5 | 22,778.5 | 24,035.8 | 24,686.6 | 29,1014 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 18.3 | 16.3 | 17.4 |  | 13.4 | 5.5 | 27 | 17.9 |
| G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 17,846.7 | 22,588.7 | 25,998.7 | 33,314.6 | 37,262.1 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 22.0 | 22.3 |  | 26.6 | 15.1 | 28.1 | 11.8 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 5,778.5 | 5,010.6 | 5,723.7 | 5,156.3 | 6,098.5 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 |  | -13.3 | 14.2 | -9.9 | 18.3 |
| 1 | Accommodation and food service activities | 1,640.0 | 1,808.0 | 2,489.8 | 2,736.5 | 3,080.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |  | 10.2 | 37.7 | 9.9 | 12.6 |
| $J$ | Information and communication | 1,646.9 | 3,391.2 | 4,189.3 | 4,152.5 | 4,614.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 |  | 105. 9 | 23.5 | -0.9 | 11.1 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 4,073.5 | 3,810.1 | 4,140.1 | 4,537.9 | 4,836.9 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 |  | -6.5 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 6.6 |
| L | Real estate activities | 4,120.6 | 4,574.1 | 5,095.9 | 5,651.9 | 6,568.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 |  | 11.0 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 16.2 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 1,553.4 | 1,536.3 | 2,469.0 | 2,712.0 | 3,187.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |  | -1.1 | 60.7 | 9.8 | 17.5 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 1,732.6 | 1,359.5 | 1,208.1 | 1,512.4 | 1,815.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |  | -21.5 | -11.1 | 25.2 | 20.1 |
| 0 | Public administration and defense; compulsory social security | 3,905.4 | 3,481.0 | 6,484.2 | 7,034.0 | 8,428.9 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.0 |  | -10.9 | 86.3 | 8.5 | 19.8 |
| P | Education | 6,818.5 | 7,687.4 | 9,265.3 | 11,007.6 | 13,575.8 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 8.1 |  | 12.7 | 20.5 | 18.8 | 23.3 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 1,900.2 | 1,842.2 | 2,225.9 | 1,800.9 | 1,997.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 |  | -3.1 | 20.8 | -19.1 | 10.9 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 368.1 | 336.1 | 304.1 | 507.6 | 561.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |  | -8.7 | -9.5 | 66.9 | 10.7 |
| S | Other service activities | 823.1 | 831.7 | 902.0 | 1,000.5 | 853.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 |  | 1.0 | 8.5 | 10.9 | -14.7 |
| T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 1.5 |
|  | Tertiary sector | 52,2116 | 58,261.6 | 70,501.0 | 81,129.9 | 92,887.6 | 53.7 | 51.1 | 53.7 | 53.6 | 55.6 |  | 116 | 21.0 | 15.1 | 14.5 |
|  | Financial intermediation services indirectly measured | -2,585.9 | -2,274.5 | -2,203.6 | -2,566.1 | -2,698.9 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.6 |  | -12.0 | -3.1 | 16.5 | 5.2 |
|  | Total for the economy | 91,836.3 | 107,732.9 | 124,086.0 | 142,129.9 | 156,803.6 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 93.9 | 93.9 |  | 17.3 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 10.3 |
|  | es less subsidies on products | 5,379.6 | 6,296.8 | 7,185.9 | 9,200.9 | 10,150.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 |  | 17.0 | 14.1 | 28.0 | 10.3 |
|  | ss Domestic Product (GDP) at purchasers prices | 97,215.9 | 114,029.7 | 131,271.9 | 151,330.8 | 166,954.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 . \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 100.0 |  | 17.3 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 10.3 |

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Kind of Economic Activity, at current prices, 2010 base, 2010 to 2014

|  | Value ( K Million) |  |  |  |  | Percentage Shares |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014* | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014* |
| Final consumption expenditures | 62,190.4 | 75,161.8 | 84,435.3 | 97,297.7 | 99,116.9 | 64.0 | 62.3 | 65.5 | 63.2 | 60.7 |
| Actual Household final consumption | 55,797.9 | 67,203.4 | 72,936.9 | 83,085.2 | 84,148.4 | 57.4 | 55.7 | 56.5 | 54.0 | 51.6 |
| Individual consumption expenditure of Government | 2,726.0 | 3,724.9 | 4,119.6 | 4,226.1 | 4,888.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Households | 48,978.8 | 58,909.9 | 63,830.0 | 73,267.6 | 73,055.1 | 50.4 | 48.9 | 49.5 | 47.6 | 44.8 |
| NPISHhs | 4,093.1 | 4,568.6 | 4,987.3 | 5,591.5 | 6,204.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| Government Collective consumption | 6,392.5 | 7,958.3 | 11,498.4 | 14,212.6 | 14,968.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| Gross Capital formation | 29,045.7 | 38,364.5 | 41,685.3 | 51,510.8 | 58,280.2 | 29.9 | 31.8 | 32.3 | 33.5 | 35.7 |
| Gross fixed capital formation, incl. valuables | 25,173.8 | 32,760.6 | 31,656.0 | 39,400.4 | 45,091.9 | 25.9 | 27.2 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 27.6 |
| Changes in inventories | 3,871.9 | 5,604.0 | 10,029.3 | 12,110.4 | 13,188.2 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 |
| Net export of goods and services | 5,979.8 | 7,032.8 | 2,860.6 | 5,138.7 | 5,795.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Exports of goods and services | 35,995.1 | 48,227.7 | 55,050.7 | 67,008.6 | 69,789.8 | 37.0 | 40.0 | 42.7 | 43.5 | 42.8 |
| Export of goods | 34,500.1 | 42,915.0 | 48,191.2 | 57,176.0 | 59,617.0 | 35.5 | 35.6 | 37.4 | 37.1 | 36.5 |
| Export of services | 1,495.1 | 5,312.7 | 6,859.5 | 9,832.6 | 10,172.8 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| Import of goods and services | 30,015.4 | 41,194.9 | 52,190.2 | 61,869.8 | 63,994.0 | 30.9 | 34.2 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 39.2 |
| Import of goods | 25,507.5 | 35,445.6 | 45,264.6 | 54,942.9 | 58,730.2 | 26.2 | 29.4 | 35.1 | 35.7 | 36.0 |
| Import of services | 4,507.9 | 5,749.3 | 6,925.6 | 6,927.0 | 5,263.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.2 |
| Unbalanced sum | 0.0 | -6,529.4 | 2,290.8 | -2,616.4 | 3,761.5 | 0.0 | -5.4 | 1.8 | -1.7 | 2.3 |
| GDP Expenditure | 97,215.9 | 120,559.1 | 128,981.1 | 153,947.3 | 163,192.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

*Provisional estimates

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by income components, 2010 base, current prices, 2010 to 2014

|  | Values (K Million) |  |  |  |  | Percentage Shares |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014* | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014* |
| Compensation of employees | 30,007.4 | 32,259.8 | 42,674.4 | 43,492.4 | 47,982.6 | 30.9 | 28.3 | 32.5 | 28.7 | 28.7 |
| Wages and salaries | 27,949.6 | 30,205.8 | 40,060.4 | 40,357.8 | 44,524.4 | 28.8 | 26.5 | 30.5 | 26.7 | 26.7 |
| Employer's social contributions | 2,057.9 | 2,054.0 | 2,614.0 | 3,134.6 | 3,458.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Other taxes on production | 18.4 | 472.1 | 504.8 | 538.0 | 593.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Other subsidies on production | 32.0 | 53.8 | 20.6 | 27.0 | 29.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Consumption of fixed capital | 6,557.7 | 8,357.1 | 8,165.2 | 13,706.2 | 15,686.1 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 9.4 |
| Operating surplus, net | 33,293.6 | 40,501.8 | 46,400.8 | 54,732.2 | 59,954.3 | 34.2 | 35.5 | 35.3 | 36.2 | 35.9 |
| Mixed income, net | 24,513.0 | 28,470.7 | 28,564.9 | 32,240.2 | 35,316.3 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 21.2 |
| Value added at basic prices | 94,422.2 | 110,007.4 | 126,289.6 | 144,696.0 | 159,5025 | 97.1 | 96.5 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 95.5 |
| Taxes less subsidies | 5,379.6 | 6,296.8 | 7,185.9 | 9,200.9 | 10,150.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| FISIM | -2,585.9 | -2,274.5 | -2,203.6 | -2,566.1 | -2,698.9 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.6 |
| Total GDP at Purchasers prices | 97,215.9 | 114,029.7 | 131,2719 | 151,330.8 | 166,954.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

*Provisional estimates

Traditional and Non-Traditional Exports (K Million) - J anuary 2015 to J anuary 2016

| PeriOd | TE's | NIE's | TOTALEXPORIS (fob) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-15 | $2,933.1$ | 790.5 | $3,723.6$ |
| Feb-15 | $3,071.7$ | 970.8 | $4,042.5$ |
| Mar-15 | $2,927.9$ | $1,114.2$ | $4,042.1$ |
| Quarter1 | $\mathbf{8 , 9 3 2 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 8 7 5 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 8 0 8 . 1}$ |
| Apr-15 | $3,013.2$ | 834.3 | $3,847.5$ |
| May-15 | $2,869.1$ | $1,003.7$ | $3,872.8$ |
| Jun-15 | $3,028.2$ | $1,024.6$ | $4,052.8$ |
| Quarter2 | $\mathbf{8 , 9 1 0 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 8 6 2 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 7 7 3 . 1}$ |
| Jul-15 | $3,825.7$ | $1,266.4$ | $5,092.1$ |
| Aug-15 | $3,967.3$ | $1,443.4$ | $\mathbf{5 , 4 1 0 . 7}$ |
| Sep-15 | $3,313.3$ | $1,463.3$ | $\mathbf{4 , 7 7 6 . 6}$ |
| Quarter3 | $\mathbf{1 1 , 1 0 6 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 1 7 3 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 , 2 7 9 . 4}$ |
| Oct-15 | $4,396.2$ | $\mathbf{1 , 7 9 5 . 0}$ | $6,191.1$ |
| Nov-15 | $6,014.3$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 2 5 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 1 3 9 . 3}$ |
| Dec-15 | $5,629.3$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 0 2 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 0 3 2 . 0}$ |
| Quarter4 | $\mathbf{1 6 , 0 3 9 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 3 2 2 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 , 3 6 2 . 4}$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{4 4 , 9 8 9 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 , 2 3 3 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 , 2 2 3 . 1}$ |
| Jan-16 | $4,765.0$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 7 3 . 2}$ | $6,238.2$ |

Total Exports by Selected Regional Groupings (K' Million) - January 2015 to January 2016

| PERIOD | ASIA | COMESA | EU | SADC |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-15 | 1,291.2 | 475.6 | 51.8 | 817.9 |
| Feb-15 | 1,291.8 | 448.8 | 104.7 | 941.0 |
| Mar-15 | 1,252.6 | 522.0 | 30.5 | 1,105.2 |
| Quarter 1 | 3,835.6 | 1,446.5 | 187.0 | 2,864.1 |
| Apr-15 | 1,508.6 | 440.4 | 45.2 | 809.5 |
| May-15 | 992.2 | 551.0 | 31.5 | 859.7 |
| Jun-15 | 1,019.9 | 669.3 | 53.4 | 1,065.1 |
| Quarter 2 | 3,520.7 | 1,660.8 | 130.0 | 2,734.2 |
| Jul-15 | 1,092.5 | 901.9 | 29.3 | 1,149.9 |
| Aug-15 | 1,489.0 | 781.3 | 54.6 | 1,142.1 |
| Sep-15 | 864.0 | 862.9 | 83.4 | 1,288.3 |
| Quarter 3 | 3,445.5 | 2,546.1 | 167.3 | 3,580.3 |
| Oct-15 | 1,329.4 | 1,033.1 | 144.1 | 1,577.5 |
| Nov-15 | 2,258.2 | 921.3 | 240.5 | 1,787.4 |
| Dec-15 | 1,418.9 | 816.9 | 209.2 | 1,401.7 |
| Quarter 4 | 5,006.5 | 2,771.3 | 593.9 | 4,766.6 |
| Total | 15,808.3 | 8,424.6 | 1,078.2 | 13,945.2 |
| Jan-16 | 1,702.2 | 703.3 | 340.6 | 1,069.6 |

Total Exports by Product Category (K' Million) - J anuary 2015 to J anuary 2016

| PERIOD | CONSUMER GOODS | RAW MATERIALS | INIERMEDIATE GOODS | CAPITALGOODS | TOTALEXPORIS <br> (fob) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-15 | 251.3 | 123.1 | 3,256.3 | 92.8 | 3,723.6 |
| Feb-15 | 344.3 | 142.5 | 3,434.4 | 121.3 | 4,042.5 |
| Mar-15 | 394.7 | 149.1 | 3,379.0 | 119.2 | 4,042.1 |
| Quarter 1 | 990.3 | 414.7 | 10,069.7 | 333.4 | 11,808.1 |
| Apr-15 | 246.0 | 134.4 | 3,323.2 | 143.9 | 3,847.5 |
| May-15 | 369.3 | 187.0 | 3,187.8 | 128.7 | 3,872.8 |
| J un-15 | 466.0 | 122.8 | 3,379.0 | 148.5 | 4,116.3 |
| Quarter2 | 1,081.2 | 444.3 | 9,890.0 | 421.1 | 11,836.7 |
| Jul-15 | 526.1 | 214.2 | 4,270.6 | 145.4 | 5,156.4 |
| Aug-15 | 593.1 | 251.8 | 4,514.6 | 124.1 | 5,483.7 |
| Sep-15 | 735.0 | 338.3 | 3,670.4 | 122.9 | 4,866.7 |
| Quarter3 | 1,854.2 | 804.3 | 12,455.7 | 392.5 | 15,506.7 |
| Oct-15 | 992.8 | 345.8 | 4,780.1 | 161.2 | 6,279.9 |
| Nov-15 | 818.0 | 571.4 | 6,546.4 | 243.5 | 8,179.4 |
| Dec-15 | 663.3 | 455.9 | 5,738.1 | 213.9 | 7,071.2 |
| Quarter 4 | 2,474.0 | 1,373.2 | 17,064.6 | 618.6 | 21,530.5 |
| Total | 6,399.8 | 3,036.5 | 49,480.1 | 1,765.7 | 60,682.0 |
| Jan-16 | 805.8 | 317.9 | 5,000.3 | 114.2 | 6,238.2 |

Total Exports by Mode of Tansport (K' Million and Tonnes) - January 2015 to J anuary 2016

| PERIOD | ROAD TRANSPORT |  | RAIL TRANSPORT |  | AIR TRANSPORT |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-15 | 3,175.4 | 228,761.1 | 4.9 | 1,769.7 | 97.9 | 612.2 |
| Feb-15 | 3,265.9 | 223,589.7 | 53.4 | 2,041.9 | 97.2 | 302.4 |
| Mar-15 | 3,261.0 | 231,975.3 | 54.9 | 1,657.5 | 213.5 | 439.3 |
| Quarter 1 | 9,702.3 | 684,326.1 | 113.2 | 5,469.0 | 408.6 | 1,353.8 |
| Apr-15 | 3,276.2 | 221,057.3 | 41.4 | 3,645.1 | 122.6 | 475.4 |
| May-15 | 3,144.2 | 234,051.9 | 99.0 | 6,538.3 | 166.8 | 679.9 |
| J un-15 | 3,362.0 | 268,786.1 | 70.5 | 7,553.7 | 190.6 | 506.0 |
| Quarter2 | 9,782.5 | 723,895.3 | 210.9 | 17,737.0 | 480.0 | 1,661.2 |
| Jul-15 | 4,256.2 | 332,734.8 | 162.2 | 21,027.6 | 107.4 | 543.4 |
| Aug-15 | 4,268.0 | 332,930.0 | 114.8 | 13,313.4 | 329.3 | 328.0 |
| Sep-15 | 3,864.0 | 303,278.7 | 35.5 | 10,445.5 | 181.1 | 377.5 |
| Quarter 3 | 12,388.2 | 968,943.5 | 312.5 | 44,786.5 | 617.7 | 1,249.0 |
| Oct-15 | 4,820.6 | 298,985.1 | 33.8 | 9,468.0 | 278.4 | 632.6 |
| Nov-15 | 6,389.0 | 306,598.0 | 294.5 | 18,253.9 | 559.2 | 384.3 |
| Dec-15 | 5,392.9 | 304,266.7 | 472.4 | 12,938.0 | 257.1 | 311.1 |
| Quarter 4 | 16,602.6 | 909,849.7 | 800.8 | 40,659.9 | 1,094.6 | 1,327.9 |
| Total | 48,475.5 | 3,287,014.6 | 1,437.4 | 108,652.5 | 2,600.9 | 5,592.0 |
| J an-16 | 4,809.9 | 277,421.2 | 152.2 | 8,102.8 | 278.5 | 433.6 |

Imports by Regional Groupings ( $K^{\prime}$ Million) - J anuary 2015 to J anuary 2016

| PERIOD | ASIA | COMESA | EU | SADC |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-15 | 1,280.1 | 818.8 | 1,648.0 | 1,499.8 |
| Feb-15 | 1,150.6 | 710.7 | 427.7 | 2,220.4 |
| Mar-15 | 964.1 | 697.1 | 261.1 | 2,649.3 |
| Quarter 1 | 3,394.8 | 2,226.6 | 2,336.8 | 6,369.5 |
| Apr-15 | 1,140.1 | 1,025.3 | 393.8 | 2,426.3 |
| May-15 | 1,664.8 | 1,013.5 | 470.2 | 2,281.9 |
| Jun-15 | 1,734.3 | 1,161.5 | 488.0 | 2,553.2 |
| Quarter2 | 4,539.2 | 3,200.2 | 1,352.0 | 7,261.4 |
| Jul-15 | 1,662.0 | 1,702.9 | 399.1 | 3,075.9 |
| Aug-15 | 1,701.4 | 1,299.7 | 637.8 | 2,866.6 |
| Sep-15 | 1,972.1 | 1,715.7 | 553.5 | 3,849.5 |
| Quarter3 | 5,335.6 | 4,718.3 | 1,590.4 | 9,792.0 |
| Oct-15 | 2,198.0 | 2,676.2 | 588.8 | 5,453.9 |
| Nov-15 | 2,868.0 | 2,678.1 | 546.9 | 5,392.8 |
| Dec-15 | 1,692.5 | 2,617.1 | 464.3 | 5,300.6 |
| Quarter 4 | 6,758.5 | 7,971.5 | 1,600.0 | 16,147.2 |
| Total | 20,028.1 | 18,116.5 | 6,879.1 | 39,570.2 |
| Jan-16 | 2,101.2 | 1,815.3 | 429.4 | 3,452.6 |

Import Trade by Product Category (K Million) - J anuary 2015 to J anuary 2016

| PERIOD | CONSUMER GOODS | RAW MATERIALS | INIERMEDIATE GOODS | CAPITALGOODS | IMPORIS (cif) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-15 | 1,158.3 | 269.1 | 2,011.1 | 1,644.2 | 5,082.8 |
| Feb-15 | 814.6 | 472.0 | 1,060.9 | 1,769.7 | 4,117.3 |
| Mar-15 | 1,162.9 | 375.0 | 941.0 | 1,832.7 | 4,311.6 |
| Quarter1 | 3,135.9 | 1,116.1 | 4,013.0 | 5,246.6 | 13,511.6 |
| Apr-15 | 1,324.4 | 303.6 | 1,113.5 | 1,812.9 | 4,554.4 |
| May-15 | 1,889.9 | 475.1 | 1,078.5 | 1,639.4 | 5,082.8 |
| Jun-15 | 1,833.3 | 583.2 | 1,082.2 | 1,848.0 | 5,346.7 |
| Quarter2 | 5,047.6 | 1,361.9 | 3,274.2 | 5,300.3 | 14,984.0 |
| Jul-15 | 1,964.8 | 879.3 | 1,102.9 | 1,994.0 | 5,940.9 |
| Aug-15 | 2,096.2 | 672.7 | 1,133.3 | 2,234.2 | 6,136.3 |
| Sep-15 | 2,432.5 | 786.5 | 1,208.8 | 2,463.3 | 6,891.2 |
| Quarter3 | 6,493.5 | 2,338.5 | 3,444.9 | 6,691.5 | 18,968.4 |
| Oct-15 | 3,385.3 | 1,001.8 | 1,673.0 | 2,716.3 | 8,776.4 |
| Nov-15 | 3,329.5 | 1,010.2 | 2,225.7 | 2,794.8 | 9,360.2 |
| Dec-15 | 2,696.8 | 766.4 | 2,206.9 | 2,140.5 | 7,810.6 |
| Quarter 4 | 9,411.6 | 2,778.3 | 6,105.6 | 7,651.7 | 25,947.2 |
| Total | 24,088.6 | 7,594.8 | 16,837.8 | 24,890.1 | 73,411.3 |
| Jan-16 | 2,571.0 | 699.8 | 1,040.5 | 2,099.5 | 6,410.8 |

Imports by Mode of Transport (K' Million) - J anuary 2015 to J anuary 2016

| PERIOD | ROAD TRANSPORT |  | RAIL TRANSPORT |  | AIR TRANSPORT |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-15 | 1,989.7 | 209,209.8 | 89.6 | 12,472.7 | 279.9 | 808.0 |
| Feb-15 | 2,107.6 | 206,373.9 | 253.0 | 22,524.2 | 281.3 | 817.6 |
| Mar-15 | 2,229.2 | 206,257.1 | 119.1 | 19,487.2 | 322.0 | 742.9 |
| Quarter1 | 6,326.5 | 621,840.8 | 461.7 | 54,484.0 | 883.2 | 2,368.5 |
| Apr-15 | 2,706.9 | 231,016.5 | 67.6 | 22,327.6 | 297.1 | 945.4 |
| May-15 | 2,681.9 | 245,392.7 | 82.5 | 13,744.5 | 372.4 | 5,820.7 |
| Jun-15 | 2,928.2 | 255,598.2 | 36.0 | 16,408.0 | 387.2 | 873.8 |
| Quarter2 | 8,317.0 | 732,007.4 | 186.0 | 52,480.1 | 1,056.7 | 7,639.9 |
| Jul-15 | 3,450.8 | 281,479.0 | 87.1 | 15,168.4 | 412.1 | 976.3 |
| Aug-15 | 3,340.4 | 283,344.8 | 65.3 | 11,261.1 | 510.3 | 987.2 |
| Sep-15 | 3,995.8 | 310,671.9 | 37.8 | 13,840.0 | 388.1 | 810.8 |
| Quarter3 | 10,787.0 | 875,495.7 | 190.3 | 40,269.5 | 1,310.6 | 2,774.3 |
| Oct-15 | 5,247.3 | 304,786.2 | 127.7 | 10,582.5 | 554.7 | 1,007.9 |
| Nov-15 | 5,109.7 | 294,774.0 | 155.1 | 14,997.2 | 732.0 | 855.8 |
| Dec-15 | 5,255.2 | 302,118.5 | 70.2 | 7,378.9 | 485.7 | 774.1 |
| Quarter4 | 15,612.2 | 901,678.7 | 353.0 | 32,958.6 | 1,772.3 | 2,637.8 |
| Total | 41,042.6 | 3,131,022.6 | 1,191.0 | 180,192.3 | 5,022.7 | 15,420.5 |
| Jan-16 | 3,270.8 | 260,134.0 | 42.4 | 3,035.7 | 577.8 | 734.3 |

Zambia's Trade Rows In Absolute US \$ and Zambia Kwacha (ZMW) - 2000 to 2015

| How Year | Curency | Total Exports | Domestic Exports | Re-Exports | Imports | Trade Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (fob) | (fob) | (fob) | (cif) |  |
| 2000 | ZMW | 2,716,557,648 | 2,680,166,733 | 36,390,915 | 2,751,563,200 | -35,005,551 |
|  | US \$ | 869,485,416 | 857,837,819 | 11,647,597 | 871,386,492 | -1,901,076 |
| 2001 | ZMW | 3,537,206,913 | 3,523,388,831 | 13,818,083 | 3,900,496,869 | -363,289,956 |
|  | US \$ | 978,788,277 | 974,964,645 | 3,823,632 | 1,079,955,769 | -101,167,492 |
| 2002 | ZMW | 4,069,916,925 | 4,045,881,105 | 24,035,820 | 4,732,881,915 | -662,964,990 |
|  | US \$ | 944,356,533 | 938,779,421 | 5,577,112 | 1,103,070,912 | -158,714,379 |
| 2003 | ZMW | 4,642,039,643 | 4,614,120,921 | 27,918,722 | 7,439,867,257 | -2,797,827,613 |
|  | US \$ | 979,298,782 | 973,408,964 | 5,889,818 | 1,573,309,968 | -594,011,186 |
| 2004 | ZMW | 7,526,280,116 | 7,460,407,702 | 65,872,413 | 10,279,302,826 | -2,753,022,711 |
|  | US \$ | 1,577,240,766 | 1,563,436,250 | 13,804,516 | 2,150,649,040 | -573,408,274 |
| 2005 | ZMW | 9,612,909,461 | 9,564,984,513 | 47,924,948 | 11,466,668,653 | -1,853,759,192 |
|  | US \$ | 2,176,641,598 | 2,165,790,000 | 10,851,599 | 2,579,688,391 | -403,046,793 |
| 2006 | ZMW | 13,410,945,234 | 13,388,136,276 | 22,808,958 | 11,049,770,813 | 2,361,174,421 |
|  | US \$ | 3,681,524,702 | 3,675,263,268 | 6,261,434 | 3,023,996,472 | 657,528,230 |
| 2007 | ZMW | 18,399,133,746 | 18,301,278,319 | 97,855,427 | 15,945,289,848 | 2,453,843,898 |
|  | US\$ | 4,617,454,325 | 4,592,896,486 | 24,557,839 | 4,006,980,387 | 610,473,937 |
| 2008 | ZMW | 18,653,009,287 | 17,951,197,614 | 701,811,673 | 18,476,489,240 | 176,520,047 |
|  | US \$ | 5,098,688,004 | 4,906,852,001 | 191,836,004 | 5,060,482,666 | 38,205,339 |
| 2009 | ZMW | 21,364,760,204 | 20,312,466,565 | 1,052,293,640 | 18,941,137,479 | 2,423,622,726 |
|  | US\$ | 4,312,054,540 | 4,099,669,869 | 212,384,671 | 3,792,642,675 | 519,411,865 |
| 2010 | ZMW | 34,500,051,458 | 32,876,095,550 | 1,623,955,908 | 25,507,487,313 | 8,992,564,145 |
|  | US \$ | 7,200,951,149 | 6,861,994,346 | 338,956,803 | 5,321,002,628 | 1,879,948,521 |
| 2011 | ZMW | 42,915,038,551 | 37,914,339,432 | 5,000,699,119 | 35,440,939,196 | 7,474,099,356 |
|  | US\$ | 8,829,248,544 | 7,800,415,368 | 1,028,833,176 | 7,279,139,877 | 1,550,108,667 |
| 2012 | ZMW | 48,206,165,818 | 44,580,859,222 | 3,625,306,596 | 45,275,938,876 | 2,930,226,942 |
|  | US \$ | 9,639,652,576 | 8,914,485,088 | 725,167,489 | 8,806,150,488 | 833,502,088 |
| 2013 | ZMW | 57,175,978,267 | 50,496,013,922 | 6,679,964,345 | 56,966,103,944 | 209,874,322 |
|  | US \$ | 10,606,851,708 | 9,365,214,841 | 1,241,636,867 | 10,587,665,178 | 19,186,530 |
| 2014 | ZMW | 59,616,979,801 | 49,685,015,678 | 9,931,964,123 | 58,769,288,830 | 847,690,972 |
|  | US \$ | 9,687,168,377 | 8,077,236,470 | 1,609,931,907 | 9,554,982,288 | 132,186,090 |
| 2015 | ZMW | 60,682,038,420 | 55,494,941,025 | 5,187,097,395 | 73,411,272,409 | -12,729,233,989 |
|  | US\$ | 7,037,449,337 | 6,471,460,335 | 565,989,002 | 8,482,128,844 | -1,444,679,507 |
| Total: | ZMW | 407,029,011,493 | 372,889,293,409 | 34,139,718,084 | 400,354,498,667 | 6,674,512,826 |
|  | US \$ | 78,236,854,635 | 72,239,705,171 | 5,997,149,467 | 75,273,232,075 | 2,963,622,560 |
| Source: C SO , Intemational Trade Statistic s, 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

2014 2nd QUARTER INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - ZAMBIA

| PERIOD | TOTAL INDEX | MINING |  |  | MANUFACTURING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL EIECTRICITY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | TOTAL MINING | Nonferrous Ore | Stone Quarying, Coal mining and othermining | TOTAL MANUFACTURING | Food, Beverages \& Tobacco | Textile, Clothing \& Leather | Wood \& Wood Products | Paper \& Paper Products | Chemicals, Rubbers \& Plastics | Nonmetallic Mineral Products | Basic Metal Industries | Fabricated Metal Products |  |
| WEIGHT | 1.000 | 0.350 | 0.242 | 0.108 | 0.511 | 0.235 | 0.060 | 0.006 | 0.017 | 0.059 | 0.025 | 0.009 | 0.100 | 0.139 |
| 2012 Q1 | 195.8 | 277.3 | 248.2 | 342.7 | 148.4 | 186.0 | 13.0 | 276.4 | 197.9 | 174.4 | 235.4 | 82.6 | 93.4 | 165.0 |
| 2012 Q2 | 195.2 | 255.4 | 223.0 | 328.2 | 160.7 | 222.4 | 3.9 | 280.6 | 212.7 | 111.6 | 246.1 | 99.5 | 106.4 | 170.9 |
| 2012 Q3 | 208.3 | 280.8 | 252.1 | 345.4 | 171.8 | 236.6 | 3.6 | 207.0 | 178.0 | 98.2 | 257.7 | 88.8 | 146.2 | 160.0 |
| 2012 Q4 | 208.2 | 269.0 | 234.2 | 347.2 | 178.8 | 261.1 | 5.8 | 199.3 | 206.1 | 104.4 | 275.9 | 66.5 | 112.9 | 163.6 |
| 2012 | 201.9 | 270.6 | 239.4 | 340.9 | 164.9 | 226.5 | 6.6 | 240.8 | 198.7 | 122.1 | 253.8 | 84.4 | 114.7 | 164.9 |
| 2013 Q1 | 206.4 | 291.7 | 261.7 | 359.1 | 153.8 | 191.9 | 15.8 | 261.9 | 233.5 | 188.4 | 241.5 | 88.6 | 90.4 | 185.2 |
| 2013 Q2 | 199.9 | 263.9 | 230.6 | 339.0 | 162.4 | 229.7 | 4.6 | 279.8 | 220.4 | 121.9 | 251.1 | 104.2 | 88.7 | 176.4 |
| 2013(Q1+Q2) | 203 | 277.8 | 246.1 | 349.0 | 158.1 | 210.8 | 10.2 | 270.8 | 227.0 | 155.1 | 246.3 | 96.4 | 89.5 | 180.8 |
| 2013Q3 | 210.3 | 267.0 | 228.6 | 353.4 | 180.2 | 249.5 | 13.9 | 207.7 | 180.1 | 117.1 | 270.6 | 93.5 | 137.4 | 178.6 |
| 2013 Q4 | 222.0 | 279.6 | 245.8 | 355.5 | 196.1 | 289.9 | 5.8 | 199.3 | 247.3 | 107.4 | 269.5 | 72.3 | 125.9 | 172.4 |
| 2013 | 211.1 | 279.8 | 247.7 | 351.9 | 173.2 | 240.9 | 7.5 | 237.2 | 220.3 | 133.7 | 258.2 | 89.6 | 110.6 | 178.1 |
| *2014 Q1 | 214.0 | 296.2 | 258.6 | 381.0 | 161.8 | 196.3 | 11.0 | 267.8 | 312.4 | 193.5 | 282.5 | 111.4 | 94.9 | 199.2 |
| **2014 Q2 | 202.3 | 265.3 | 229.3 | 345.0 | 165.9 | 230.0 | 4.4 | 284.0 | 221.1 | 127.4 | 261.5 | 108.9 | 99.0 | 178.1 |
| 2014(Q1+Q2) | 208.2 | 280.8 | 243.9 | 363.0 | 163.9 | 213.1 | 7.7 | 275.9 | 266.8 | 160.5 | 272.0 | 110.2 | 97.0 | 188.6 |

YEAR-ON-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES e.g. (Q2 2005/Q2 2004-1)*100

| 2012 Q1 | 1.0 | (9.7) | (16.5) | 4.0 | 18.6 | 21.6 | (7.7) | 5.6 | 16.9 | 12.9 | 31.7 | 4.6 | 11.8 | 1.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2012 Q2 | (1.3) | (8.7) | (15.7) | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.7 | (13.7) | 2.0 | 15.5 | 12.7 | 5.6 | 19.0 | 4.4 | 6.9 |
| 2012 Q 3 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 11.5 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 19.1 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 14.9 | (3.3) | 0.6 |
| 2012 Q4 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 69.9 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 18.3 | (19.3) | 7.0 |
| 2012 | 2.0 | -1.9 | -5.7 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 14.1 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 13.9 | -3.7 | 4.0 |
| 2013 Q1 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 21.8 | (5.3) | 18.0 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 7.2 | (3.3) | 12.2 |
| 2013 Q2 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 18.6 | (0.3) | 3.6 | 9.2 | 2.1 | 4.7 | (16.6) | 3.2 |
| 2013 Q 3 | 3.2 | (0.2) | (1.9) | 2.3 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 19.3 | 5.0 | 5.2 | (6.0) | 11.6 |
| 2013 Q 4 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 0.4 | (0.0) | 20.0 | 2.9 | (2.3) | 8.7 | 11.6 | 5.4 |
| 2013 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 14.4 | -1.5 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 1.7 | 6.2 | -3.6 | 8.0 |
| 2014 Q1 | 3.7 | 1.6 | (1.2) | 6.1 | 5.2 | 2.3 | (30.3) | 2.3 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 17.0 | 25.8 | 5.1 | 7.6 |
| *2014 Q2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | (0.6) | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.1 | (6.0) | 1.5 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 11.6 | 0.9 |
| 2014(Q1+Q2) | 2.5 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 1.1 | -24.8 | 1.9 | 17.5 | 3.4 | 10.4 | 14.3 | 8.3 | 4.3 |

Source: CSO, Industrial Production Statistics
Note: **Provisional Estimates

|  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population | 9,885,591 | 10,089,492 | 10,409,441 | 10,744,380 | 11,089,691 | 11,441,461 | 11,798,678 | 12,160,516 | 12,525,791 | 12,896,830 | 13,092,666 |
| Population Growth Rate | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3 | 3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth | 50 | 51.8 | 51.9 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.6 | 51.9 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 51.2 | - |
| POPULATION BY PROVINCE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Central | 1,012,257 | 1,032,574 | 1,066,992 | 1,103,387 | 1,141,256 | 1,180,124 | 1,219,980 | 1,260,491 | 1,301,776 | 1,343,835 | 1,307,111 |
| Copperbelt | 1,581,221 | 1,611,569 | 1,662,155 | 1,714,225 | 1,767,165 | 1,820,443 | 1,874,081 | 1,927,576 | 1,980,824 | 2034012 | 1,972,317 |
| Eastem** | 1,231,283 | 1,348,070 | 1,391,690 | 1,436,120 | 1,482,290 | 1,530,118 | 1,579,960 | 1,631,890 | 1,684,910 | 1,740,180 | 1,592,661 |
| Luapula | 775,353 | 791,067 | 817,326 | 845,076 | 873,969 | 903,746 | 934,317 | 965,605 | 997,579 | 1,030,572 | 991,927 |
| Lusaka | 1,391,329 | 1,413,010 | 1,453,690 | 1,495,730 | 1,538,000 | 1,579,769 | 1,620,730 | 1,660,070 | 1,697,730 | 1,733,830 | 2,191,225 |
| Muchinga* | 524,186 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 711,657 |
| Northem** | 809,400 | 1,277,250 | 1,315,650 | 1,357,540 | 1,401,340 | 1,445,730 | 1,490,330 | 1,534,170 | 1,577,310 | 1,619,980 | 1,105,824 |
| North-westem | 583,350 | 596,010 | 616,496 | 638,004 | 660,322 | 683,367 | 707,074 | 731,351 | 756,261 | 781,800 | 727,044 |
| Southem | 1,212,124 | 1,235,134 | 1,275,470 | 1,318,161 | 1,362,382 | 1,407,433 | 1,453,324 | 1,499,462 | 1,545,880 | 1,592,864 | 1,589,926 |
| Westem | 765,088 | 774,929 | 795,247 | 816,983 | 839,757 | 863294 | 887,540 | 912,226 | 937,419 | 963,107 | 902,974 |

Source: CSO, Population Projections Report
Note: 2000 figures are from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing while the 2001 to 2009 figures are Population Projections from the Projections Report. The 2010 figures
are final 2010 Census of Population and Housing figures.
*Muchinga was created in 2011
**2000 Census figures were adjusted following the new provincial demarcations

TOTAL POPULATION BY RURALIURBAN RESIDENCE, PROVINCE OF RESIDENCE AND YEAR OF PROJECTION, 20102025, ZAMBIA (MEDIUM VARIANT PROJECTION)

| Province <br> and <br> Rural/ Urba <br> $n$ <br> n | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 13,092,666 | 13,718,722 | 14,145,327 | 14,580,290 | 15,023,315 | 15,473,905 | 15,933,883 | 16,405,229 | 16,887,720 | 17,381,168 | 17,885,422 | 18,400,556 | 18,926,743 | 19,464,164 | 20,013,159 | 20,574,138 |
| Rural | 7,919,216 | 8,155,510 | 8,364,391 | 8,575,072 | 8,787,529 | 9,001,647 | 9,218,734 | 9,440,264 | 9,666,402 | 9,897,231 | 10,132,811 | 10,373,392 | 10,619,411 | 10,871,336 | 11,129,714 | 11,395,104 |
| Urban | 5,173,450 | 5,563,212 | 5,780,936 | 6,005,218 | 6,235,786 | 6,472,258 | 6,715,149 | 6,964,965 | 7,221,318 | 7,483,937 | 7,752,611 | 8,027,164 | 8,307,332 | 8,592,828 | 8,883,445 | 9,179,034 |
| Central | 1,307,111 | 1,355,775 | 1,394,423 | 1,433,860 | 1,474,093 | 1,515,086 | 1,556,974 | 1,599,884 | 1,643,810 | 1,688,726 | 1,734,601 | 1,781,446 | 1,829,283 | 1,878,145 | 1,928,094 | 1,979,202 |
| Copperbelt | 1,972,317 | 2,143,413 | 2,195,878 | 2,249,824 | 2,305,258 | 2,362,207 | 2,420,678 | 2,480,657 | 2,542,132 | 2,605,116 | 2,669,635 | 2,735,763 | 2,803,519 | 2,872,875 | 2,943,829 | 3,016,344 |
| Eastem | 1,592,661 | 1,628,880 | 1,673,989 | 1,719,803 | 1,766,300 | 1,813,445 | 1,861,491 | 1,910,782 | 1,961,269 | 2,012,895 | 2,065,590 | 2,119,331 | 2,174,115 | 2,229,946 | 2,286,873 | 2,344,980 |
| Luapula | 991,927 | 1,015,629 | 1,043,241 | 1,071,074 | 1,099,151 | 1,127,453 | 1,156,160 | 1,185,446 | 1,215,294 | 1,245,682 | 1,276,608 | 1,308,050 | 1,340,032 | 1,372,622 | 1,405,871 | 1,439,877 |
| Lusaka | 2,191,225 | 2,362,967 | 2,461,932 | 2,564,058 | 2,669,249 | 2,777,439 | 2,888,575 | 3,002,530 | 3,119,190 | 3,238,430 | 3,360,183 | 3,484,394 | 3,610,977 | 3,739,872 | 3,870,981 | 4,004,276 |
| Muchinga | 711,657 | 749,449 | 785,300 | 821,564 | 858,179 | 895,058 | 932,668 | 971,547 | 1,011,655 | 1,052,996 | 1,095,535 | 1,139,277 | 1,184,232 | 1,230,373 | 1,277,711 | 1,326,222 |
| Northem | 1,105,824 | 1,146,392 | 1,185,159 | 1,224,443 | 1,264,212 | 1,304,435 | 1,345,412 | 1,387,443 | 1,430,543 | 1,474,730 | 1,520,004 | 1,566,369 | 1,613,869 | 1,662,536 | 1,712,448 | 1,763,638 |
| North Westem | 727,044 | 746,982 | 768,262 | 789,836 | 811,706 | 833,818 | 856,286 | 879,229 | 902,631 | 926,485 | 950,789 | 975,559 | 1,000,815 | 1,026,614 | 1,053,004 | 1,080,072 |
| Southem | 1,589,926 | 1,642,757 | 1,694,370 | 1,746,791 | 1,799,885 | 1,853,464 | 1,907,784 | 1,963,206 | 2,019,696 | 2,077,229 | 2,135,794 | 2,195,416 | 2,256,160 | 2,318,098 | 2,381,333 | 2,445,929 |
| Westem | 902,974 | 926,478 | 942,773 | 959,037 | 975,282 | 991,500 | 1,007,855 | 1,024,505 | 1,041,500 | 1,058,879 | 1,076,683 | 1,094,951 | 1,113,741 | 1,133,083 | 1,153,015 | 1,173,598 |

VITAL EVENTS AND RATES BY RURALURBAN RESIDENCE AND PROVINCE, ZAMBIA 2014 (MEDIUM VARIANT PROJECTION)

| Vital Events and Rates | Total | Rural | Urban | Central | Copperb elt | Eastem | Luapula | Lusaka | Muching a | Northem | North Westem | Southem | Westem |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Annual Number of Biths | 645,097 | 398,501 | 246,596 | 63,853 | 86,637 | 80,984 | 52,775 | 106,256 | 41,205 | 58,949 | 36,388 | 78,202 | 39,848 |
| Annual Number of Deaths | 198,147 | 119,734 | 78,413 | 19,088 | 29,518 | 27,902 | 18,955 | 30,723 | 11,917 | 16,728 | 9,017 | 19,446 | 14,853 |
| Crude Bith Rate (CBR) | 42.9 | 45.4 | 39.6 | 43.3 | 37.6 | 45.9 | 48.0 | 39.8 | 48.0 | 46.6 | 44.8 | 43.5 | 40.9 |
| Crude Death Rate (CDR) | 13.2 | 13.6 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 15.8 | 17.3 | 11.5 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 15.2 |
| Growth Rate (\%) | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.7 |
| Life Expectancy ab Bith (Both Sexes) | 53.2 | 54.1 | 52.0 | 52.8 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 48.6 | 53.9 | 56.6 | 56.3 | 56.6 | 58.5 | 49.0 |
| Life Expectancy ab Birth (Males) | 50.9 | 51.6 | 50.1 | 50.8 | 49.7 | 48.8 | 45.9 | 51.9 | 53.0 | 53.4 | 55.3 | 55.2 | 46.1 |
| Life Expectancy ab Birth (Females) | 55.5 | 56.7 | 53.9 | 54.9 | 53.1 | 53.9 | 51.3 | 55.9 | 60.3 | 59.2 | 58.0 | 61.9 | 52.1 |
| Infant Morta lity Rate (Both Sexes) | 74.5 | 79.3 | 66.8 | 68.3 | 61.8 | 95.4 | 96.5 | 65.1 | 89.3 | 84.5 | 56.2 | 62.3 | 78.7 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (Males) | 79.8 | 85.8 | 69.9 | 74.4 | 65.3 | 102.7 | 105.5 | 69.3 | 96.2 | 92.9 | 59.1 | 62.5 | 84.5 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (Females) | 69.1 | 72.6 | 63.5 | 62.1 | 58.2 | 87.9 | 87.2 | 60.7 | 82.1 | 75.7 | 53.1 | 62.0 | 72.6 |
| Total Fertility Rate (TFR) | 5.6 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 |

VITAL EVENTS AND RATES BY YEAR OF PROJECTION (SINGLE YEARS), 2011-2035, ZAMBIA (MEDIUM VARIANT PROJECTION)

| Total | Projection Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vital Events and Rates | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 | 2034 | 2035 |
| Annual Number of Biths | 608,076 | 620,733 | 633,152 | 645,097 | 656,428 | 669,889 | 683,189 | 696,305 | 709,215 | 721,993 | 734,707 | 747,524 | 760,658 | 774,261 | 788,358 | 802,951 | 817,957 | 833,419 | 849,239 | 865,174 | 880,774 | 896,278 | 911,664 | 926,909 | 941,979 |
| Annual Number of Deaths | 185,694 | 189,906 | 194,052 | 198,147 | 202,198 | 204,163 | 206,224 | 208,288 | 210,336 | 212,364 | 214,067 | 215,788 | 217,551 | 219,378 | 221,282 | 222,927 | 224,664 | 226,485 | 228,379 | 230,323 | 231,872 | 233,464 | 235,113 | 236,833 | 238,627 |
| Crude Bith Rate (CBR) | 44.3 | 43.9 | 43.4 | 42.9 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 39.5 | 39.1 | 38.7 | 38.3 | 38.0 | 37.6 | 37.3 | 37.0 | 36.7 | 36.4 | 36.0 | 35.7 | 35.3 | 35.0 |
| Crude Death Rate (CDR) | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.9 |
| Growth Rate(\%) | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Life Expectancy ab bith (Both Sexes) | 52.6 | 52.8 | 53.0 | 53.2 | 53.3 | 53.7 | 54.2 | 54.6 | 54.9 | 55.3 | 55.7 | 56.2 | 56.6 | 56.9 | 57.3 | 57.7 | 58.1 | 58.5 | 58.9 | 59.3 | 59.7 | 60.1 | 60.5 | 60.9 | 61.2 |
| Ufe Expectancy ab Bith (Males) | 50.2 | 50.4 | 50.6 | 50.9 | 51.1 | 51.5 | 51.9 | 52.2 | 52.6 | 53.0 | 53.3 | 53.7 | 54.1 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 55.2 | 55.6 | 55.9 | 56.3 | 56.7 | 57.0 | 57.4 | 57.8 | 58.1 | 58.5 |
| Life Expectancy ab Bith (Females) | 55.2 | 55.3 | 55.4 | 55.5 | 55.6 | 56.1 | 56.5 | 56.9 | 57.4 | 57.8 | 58.2 | 58.7 | 59.1 | 59.5 | 59.9 | 60.4 | 60.8 | 61.2 | 61.6 | 62.0 | 62.5 | 62.9 | 63.3 | 63.7 | 64.1 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (Both Sexes) | 75.7 | 75.3 | 74.9 | 74.5 | 74.2 | 73.3 | 72.4 | 71.5 | 70.7 | 69.8 | 68.9 | 68.0 | 67.1 | 66.3 | 65.4 | 64.5 | 63.6 | 62.7 | 61.8 | 60.9 | 60.0 | 59.1 | 58.2 | 57.3 | 56.4 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (Males) | 81.3 | 80.8 | 80.3 | 79.8 | 79.3 | 78.5 | 77.7 | 76.9 | 76.1 | 75.4 | 74.5 | 73.7 | 72.9 | 72.1 | 71.4 | 70.5 | 69.7 | 68.9 | 68.1 | 67.3 | 66.5 | 65.7 | 64.8 | 64.0 | 63.2 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (Females) | 69.9 | 69.6 | 69.4 | 69.1 | 68.9 | 67.9 | 67.0 | 66.0 | 65.1 | 64.1 | 63.1 | 62.2 | 61.2 | 60.2 | 59.3 | 58.3 | 57.3 | 56.3 | 55.3 | 54.4 | 53.3 | 52.3 | 51.3 | 50.3 | 49.3 |
| Total Fertility Rate (TFR) | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 |

PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION BY AGE GROUP (SPECIAL AGE CATEGORIES) AND BY YEAR OF PROJECTION (SINGLE YEARS), 2011-2025, ZANBIA (MEDIUM VARIANT PROJECTION)

| Age Group | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0-4 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 16.8 |
| 5-13 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.6 | 25.5 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 25.1 |
| 7-13 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 19.0 |
| 15-19 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.1 |
| 15-24 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 20.2 |
| 15-35 | 35.5 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 35.4 | 35.3 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 35.8 |
| $<35$ | 81.0 | 80.9 | 80.8 | 80.7 | 80.5 | 80.3 | 80.1 | 80.0 | 79.8 | 79.6 | 79.5 | 79.4 | 79.3 | 79.2 | 79.0 |
| 15-49 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 46.5 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 47.0 | 47.2 |
| 15-64 | 50.8 | 50.9 | 51.1 | 51.2 | 51.3 | 51.4 | 51.5 | 51.6 | 51.7 | 51.8 | 52.0 | 52.2 | 52.5 | 52.7 | 53.0 |
| 65+ | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |

# National Food Balance for Zambia for the 2015/2016 Agricultural Marketing Season Based on the 2014/2015 MALICSO Crop Forecasting Survey and MALICSO/Private Sector Utilization Estimates (Metric Tonnes) 

|  |  |  | Maize | Paddy rice | Wheat (Preliminary) | Sorghum \& Millet | Sweet and Irish potatoes | Cassava flour | Total (maize equivalent) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. | Availa bility: <br> (i) Opening stocks (1st May 2015) |  | 1,345,401 | 2,239 | 56,690 | 6,625 | 0 | 12 | 1,409,887 |
|  | (ii) Total production (2014/15) | $2 /$ | 2,618,221 | 25,514 | N/A | 40,090 | 164,232 | 952,847 | 3,829,211 |
|  | Total a vaila bility |  | 3,963,622 | 27,753 | N/A | 46,715 | 164,232 | 952,859 | 5,239,098 |
| B. | Requirements: <br> (i) Sta ple food requirements: Human consumption | 3/ | 1,501,896 | 58,477 |  | 42,246 | 156,020 | 815,688 | 2,725,615 |
|  | Strategic Reserve Stocks (net) | 4/ | 500,000 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 500,000 |
|  | (ii) Industrial requirements: Stockfeed | 5/ | 245,630 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 245,630 |
|  | Breweries | $6 /$ | 110,000 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 110,000 |
|  | Grain retained forother uses | 71 | 40,000 | 3,000 |  | 2,464 | 0 | 0 | 45,306 |
|  | (iii) Losses | 8/ | 130,911 | 1,276 |  | 2,005 | 8,212 | 47,642 | 191,461 |
|  | (iv) Structural cross-border trade | $9 /$ | 200,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 200,000 |
|  | (v) Existing FRA Export Commitments |  | 358,417 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total requirements |  | 3,086,854 | 62,753 |  | 46,715 | 164,232 | 863,331 | 4,018,011 |
| C. | Surplus/deficit (A-B) | 10/ | 876,768 | -35,000 |  | 0 | 0 | 89,528 | 862,670 |
| D. | Potential Commercial exports | 11/ | -876,768 | 35,000 | 64,081 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| E. | Food aid import requirements | 12/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

## Notes:

1/ Stocks expected to be held by commodity traders, millers, brewers, FRA, DMMU and commercial and small scale farmers as at 1st May 2015.
2/ Production estimates by MAL/CSO. Cassava production is based on the total area under cassava, using an annual yield figure of 11.7 tonnes per hectare (MAFF Root and Tuber Improvement Programme, 1996). A flour extraction rate of $25 \%$ is used. Other tubers are sweet potatoes and Irish potatoes.
3/ Human staple food consumption represents $70 \%(1,470 \mathrm{kCal} /$ person/day, CSO) of total diet (2,100 kCal/person/day, National Food and Nutrition Commission for the national population of 14.58 million people (based on CSO Census projections with $2.8 \%$ growth rate projected to October 2014, mid-market. The food balance shows an overall surplus of staple foods. Food prices may affect the level of food consumption
4/ National strategic requirements expected to be carried over into the next season by FRA.(this amount of 500,000 Mt includes equivalent quantity that is already budgeted for).

5/ Estimated requirements by major stock feed producers.
6/ Estimated requirements by industrial breweries.
7/ Estimated retention of grain for other uses by smallholders.
8/ Post-harvest losses are estimated at 5\% for grains, sweet potatoes and cassava, in line with estimates from other SADC countries.
9/ Structural exports represents cross-border trade, mostly to the DRC, that occurs on a continuing basis and that is likely to occur during the 2015/16 marketing season. It does not include Formal trade.

10/ Expected surpluses or deficits that arise after meeting minimum overall staple human consumption requirements as well as industrial requirements. The total surplus/deficit is expressed as maize equivalent using energy values. The rice deficit is based on a 3 year rolling average of what is known to be imported each year, as indicated under D.

11/ Commercial imports/exports represent expected regional and international trade by the private sector been harvested. For cassava, the surplus represents cassava that is still in the ground and may not necessarily be harvested.

12/ Total estimated requirement for food relief among vulnerable groups, to be imported. This could be met with maize or other grains.

# SURVEYS/ACTIVITIES BEING UNDERTAKEN 

\& Sample Vital Registration with Verbal Autopsy (SAVVY) 2010-2012 (Electronic and Print copy)
© Gross Domestic Product 2010; Benchmark Estimates Summary Report (Electronic and Print copy)
© Population and Demographic Projections Report, 2011-2035 (Electronic and Print copy)
2015 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Report Writing 2015 Nationa I Disability Survey Analysis a nd Report Writing

## SELECTED AVAILABLE REPORTS

2014/2015 C FS data a vailable (Electronic)
2013-2014 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey Report (Electronic and Print copy)

Zambia in Figures 2014 (Electronic)
Selected Socio-economic Indic ators 2013 (Elec tronic and Print copy)

Gender Statistics Report 2013 (Elec tronic and Print copy)
Extemal Trade Statistic s Bulletin 2012 (Electronic and Print copy)

2012 Labour Force Survey Report (Electronic and Print copy)
2010 Census of Population and Housing National Analytic al and Descriptive Tables Reports (Elec tronic and Print copy)

2010 Census of Population and Housing Provincial Analytic al and Descriptive Tables Reports (Elec tronic and Print copy)

2010 Census of Population and Housing Summary Report (Elec tronic and Print copy) 2006/2010 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Report (Electronic and Print copy)

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