



Republic of Zambia

# The Monthly

## Central Statistical Office

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### Foreword

**W**elcome to the Monthly presentation organised by the Dissemination Branch of the Central Statistical Office (CSO). The CSO embarks on vigorous information delivery strategy to major stakeholders and the media institutions in order to increase utilisation of statistical products and services. The office produces a number of statistical products in the Economic, Social, Agricultural and Environmental areas. The information collected in these areas may be used for various purposes including policy formulation, planning, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programmes and projects.

This Monthly publication is an attempt to provide highlights of CSO's work and how it can help media institutions and the general public to make use of data and information for sustainable national development and decision-making.

I would like to urge our readers and users of statistical information to send to us any comments that may enhance statistical production and contribute to the improvement of this bulletin.

Peter Mukuka  
**ACTING DIRECTOR OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS**

27<sup>th</sup> June, 2013

### Inside this Issue

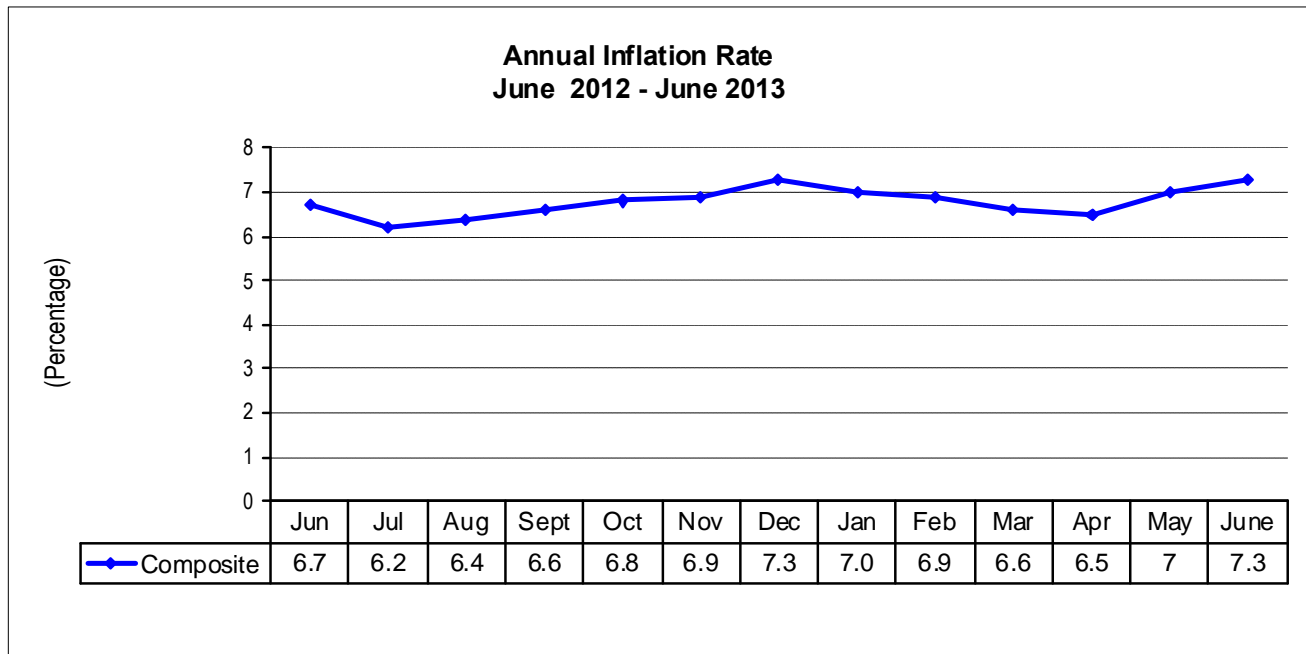
- June Inflation goes up by 0.3 percent
- May 2013 records Trade Surplus
- Selected Socio - Economic Indicators

# INFLATION

## June Inflation goes up by 0.3 percent

The annual rate of inflation, as measured by the all items Consumer Price Index (CPI), has gone up by 0.3 percentage points, from 7.0 percent recorded in May 2013 to 7.3 percent recorded in June 2013. This means that on average, prices increased by 7.3

percent between June 2012 and June 2013. The rise in annual inflation is attributed to increases in prices of food and some non food items.



Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

## Movements in Annual Inflation Rates for CPI Main Groups

Between June 2012 and June 2013, the annual rate of inflation increased for Food and non-alcoholic beverages; Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco; Health; Transport and Communication.

The annual rate of inflation decreased for Clothing and footwear; Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels; Furnishings, household equipment and Routine household maintenance; Recreation and culture; Education; Restaurant and hotel; and Miscellaneous goods and services.

### Annual Inflation Rate: CPI Main Groups

	All items	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other fuels	Furnishings, Household Equip., Routine Hse Mtc	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurant & Hotel	Miscellaneous Goods & Services
	1000	534.9	15.2	80.8	114.1	82.4	8.2	58.1	12.9	13.8	26.6	3.4	49.7
Jan '11 - Jan '10	6.3	4.2	1.4	4.4	17.2	7.0	6.4	8.0	-0.1	3.5	6.0	8.2	6.3
Feb '11 - Feb '10	6.5	4.3	2.6	5.9	18.2	7.5	7.7	5.4	0.6	4.2	7.4	8.3	6.4
Mar '11 - Mar '10	6.6	4.1	2.1	7.6	18.3	6.9	6.5	5.9	0.2	2.8	9.3	9.5	6.5
Apr '11 - Apr '10	6.3	3.7	2.9	9.5	16.1	6.0	6.7	7.5	0.4	3.0	8.1	8.5	6.3
May '11 - May '10	6.3	3.5	5.0	9.4	18.3	6.3	7.2	5.6	0.4	5.2	7.4	7.4	5.8
Jun '11 - Jun '10	6.1	3.8	5.3	9.6	16.0	6.2	7.1	2.9	0.5	4.4	9.2	8.4	4.8
Jul '11 - Jul '10	6.9	5.0	4.8	10.0	15.3	7.4	6.3	3.4	0.4	6.8	8.2	5.5	5.5
Aug '11 - Aug '10	6.5	5.8	3.6	10.6	7.2	7.8	4.5	7.2	0.3	7.4	7.2	8.4	5.1
Sep '11 - Sep '10	6.6	6.1	3.8	9.0	7.7	8.9	5.2	6.4	0.0	7.0	8.2	6.3	4.5
Oct '11 - Oct '10	6.7	6.3	4.6	8.5	6.2	9.7	3.2	8.4	0.4	7.8	8.4	5.5	4.8
Nov '11 - Nov '10	6.4	6.0	4.0	8.7	6.4	8.5	6.1	6.7	0.6	7.8	9.4	6.4	3.0
Dec '11 - Dec '10	6.0	5.3	2.0	8.2	6.1	6.2	5.6	9.2	0.5	7.7	9.0	3.9	4.8
Jan '12 - Jan '11	6.4	6.1	2.4	9.3	6.1	7.0	8.1	8.5	1.1	8.0	8.6	5.2	3.1
Feb '12 - Feb '11	6.0	5.5	2.9	8.1	4.8	7.7	7.4	8.9	1.3	7.7	9.6	5.2	3.8
Mar '12 - Mar '11	6.4	6.4	3.5	7.9	4.9	7.7	7.4	7.8	1.2	8.1	7.9	3.0	4.7
Apr '12 - Apr '11	6.5	6.4	2.4	6.4	5.7	8.9	6.2	7.2	1.2	8.0	8.2	3.3	5.6
May '12 - May '11	6.6	6.8	3.3	6.0	5.3	8.6	5.6	6.6	1.1	7.1	9.3	3.2	6.3
Jun '12 - Jun '11	6.7	7.1	3.6	5.4	5.4	7.9	4.5	7.3	1.0	8.1	8.5	2.1	6.6
Jul '12 - Jul '11	6.2	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.3	6.9	5.4	5.9	1.7	7.2	9.6	4.6	6.8
Aug '12 - Aug '11	6.4	7.3	5.0	5.0	4.5	7.7	6.2	3.4	1.7	5.2	9.8	2.6	7.2
Sep '12 - Sep '11	6.6	7.5	5.9	5.7	3.5	6.3	6.9	6.0	2.2	5.7	9.5	4.2	7.7
Oct '12 - Oct '11	6.8	8.2	3.7	4.3	4.9	6.1	7.5	4.9	2.3	4.1	9.2	4.6	7.6
Nov '12 - Nov '11	6.9	8.0	5.0	6.7	5.0	6.5	5.5	4.6	1.7	2.1	9.0	3.5	7.6
Dec '12 - Dec '11	7.3	8.4	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.5	5.1	3.3	1.4	4.2	8.8	5.0	6.6
Jan '13 - Jan '12	7.0	7.6	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.9	4.1	3.6	1.3	4.1	13.9	5.8	8.3
Feb '13 - Feb '12	6.9	6.7	6.3	8.4	7.4	6.0	3.3	3.9	2.1	3.8	14.2	6.4	9.1
Mar '13 - Mar '12	6.6	6.0	6.1	8.5	8.2	6.2	4.9	3.1	2.6	4.1	13.9	6.3	8.6
Apr '13 - Apr '12	6.5	6.1	6.1	7.6	8.3	5.5	3.7	3.5	2.5	3.8	13.6	6.7	7.8
May '13 - May '12	7.0	6.3	6.5	8.2	9.7	5.3	5.0	6.7	2.7	3.7	13.9	6.6	7.6
Jun '13 - Jun '12	7.3	7.1	6.6	7.9	9.0	5.2	6.2	8.3	2.8	3.4	13.3	6.4	6.8

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

### Contributions of different Items to Overall Inflation

Of the total 7.3 percent annual inflation rate recorded in June 2013, food products accounted for 3.8 percentage points, while

non-food products accounted for a total of 3.5 percentage points.

### Percentage Points Contributions of different items to Overall Inflation

Items	May 2013	June 2013
Food and Non-alcoholic beverages	3.4	3.8
Alcoholic beverages and Tobacco	0.1	0.1
Clothing and footwear	0.7	0.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other fuels	1.1	1.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment, Routine house maintenance	0.4	0.4
Health	0.0	0.1
Transport	0.4	0.5
Communication	0.0	0.0
Recreation and Culture	0.1	0.1
Education	0.4	0.4
Restaurant and Hotel	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	0.4	0.3
<b>All items</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

## The Annual Food and Non-food Inflation Rates

The annual food inflation rate was recorded at 7.1 percent in June 2013 compared to 6.3 percent recorded in May 2013. This represents a 0.8 percentage points increase in annual

food inflation. The annual non-food inflation rate decreased by 0.2 percentage points from 7.8 percent recorded in May 2013 to 7.6 percent recorded in June 2013.

**Annual Inflation Rates: Food and Non-Food Items**

Period		Total	Food	Non-Food
Weight		1 000.00	534.85	465.15
<b>2012</b>	Jan '12 - Jan '11	6.4	6.1	6.8
	Feb '12 - Feb '11	6.0	5.5	6.5
	Mar '12 - Mar '11	6.4	6.4	6.4
	Apr '12 - Apr '11	6.5	6.4	6.5
	May '12 - May '11	6.6	6.8	6.3
	Jun '12 - Jun '11	6.7	7.1	6.2
	Jul '12 - Jul '11	6.2	6.3	6.0
	Aug '12 - Aug '11	6.4	7.3	5.5
	Sep '12 - Sep '11	6.6	7.5	5.6
	Oct '12 - Oct '11	6.8	8.2	5.4
	Nov '12 - Nov '11	6.9	8.0	5.8
	Dec '12 - Dec '11	7.3	8.4	6.1
<b>2013</b>	Jan '13 - Jan '12	7.0	7.6	6.3
	Feb '13 - Feb '12	6.9	6.7	7.1
	Mar '13 - Mar '12	6.6	6.0	7.2
	Apr '13 - Apr '12	6.5	6.1	6.9
	May '13 - May '12	7.0	6.3	7.8
	Jun '13 - Jun '12	7.3	7.1	7.6

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

## The Month on Month Food and Non-food Inflation Rate

The month - on- month inflation rate was recorded at 0.4 percent in June 2013 compared to 0.9 percent recorded in May 2013 indicating a decrease of 0.5 percentage points.

Between May 2013 and June 2013, Non-food inflation rate decreased by 1.0 percentage points from 1.3 percent in May 2013 to 0.3 percent in June 2013.

The month - on- month food inflation rate was recorded at 0.4 percent in both May and June 2013.

**Month on month Inflation Rates: Food and Non Food Items, 2009 (2009 = 100)**

Weight	Period	Total	Food	Non-Food
		1000.0	534.9	465.2
<b>2012</b>	Jan '12 - Dec '11	1.1	1.8	0.3
	Feb '12 - Jan '12	0.3	-0.1	0.6
	Mar '12 - Feb '12	1.5	1.9	1.0
	Apr '12 - Mar '12	0.7	0.5	0.8
	May '12 - Apr '12	0.4	0.3	0.5
	Jun '12 - May '12	0.0	-0.4	0.5
	Jul '12 - Jun '12	0.7	0.8	0.7
	Aug '12 - July '12	0.9	1.1	0.6
	Sep '12 - Aug '12	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Oct '12 - Sep '12	0.1	0.4	-0.3
	Nov '12 - Oct '12	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Dec '12 - Nov '12	0.8	1.0	0.6
<b>2013</b>	Jan '13 - Dec '12	0.8	1.1	0.5
	Feb '13 - Jan '13	0.2	-0.9	1.4
	Mar '13 - Feb '13	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Apr '13 - Mar '13	0.6	0.7	0.5
	May '13 - Apr '13	0.9	0.4	1.3
	Jun '13 - May '13	0.4	0.4	0.3

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

## Changes in Inflation Rates for Provinces

The annual rate of inflation increased for Central, Eastern, Luapula, Lusaka, North-western, Southern and Western provinces, while it decreased for Northern/Muchinga province. The annual rate of inflation for Copperbelt remained unchanged.

North-western Province had the highest annual rate of inflation at 8.8 percent followed by Southern Province at 8.4 percent. Northern/Muchinga Province had the lowest annual rate of inflation at 6.0 percent in June, 2013.

### Provincial Price Indices and inflation Rates

Province	Weight	Index (2009 = 100)			Percentage change over one month			Percentage change over 12 months		
		Apr-13	May-13	Jun-13	Apr-13	May-13	Jun-13	Apr-13	May-13	Jun-13
	1000	129.57	130.67	131.13	0.6	0.9	0.4	6.5	7.0	7.3
Central	107.19	127.89	128.75	129.63	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.4	6.7	7.3
Copperbelt	219.68	129.22	130.01	130.97	0.5	0.6	0.7	7.2	6.7	6.7
Eastern	88.98	131.94	133.01	133.14	0.2	1.4	0.1	6.0	5.8	6.6
Luapula	50.60	127.96	129.80	129.88	0.2	1.4	0.1	3.3	5.8	6.2
Lusaka	283.89	130.12	131.54	131.81	0.6	1.1	0.2	6.8	7.9	8.1
Northern/ Muchinga	65.72	127.80	127.68	128.35	1.3	(0.1)	0.5	5.8	6.4	6.0
North - western	32.33	128.58	130.39	130.11	1.3	1.4	(0.2)	6.0	8.3	8.8
Southern	109.19	132.79	134.05	134.10	0.5	0.9	0.0	8.6	7.9	8.4
Western	42.42	123.98	125.50	125.95	0.4	1.2	0.4	5.3	5.2	7.2

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

### Provincial Contribution to overall Inflation

Lusaka Province made the largest provincial contribution of 2.3 percentage points to the overall annual inflation rate of 7.3 percent recorded in June 2013. This was followed by

Copperbelt Province which contributed 1.4 percentage points. Luapula, North-western and Western provinces had the lowest contribution of 0.3 percentage points each.

### Provincial Contribution to overall Inflation

Province	May 2013	June 2013
Central	0.7	0.8
Copperbelt	1.5	1.4
Eastern	0.5	0.6
Luapula	0.3	0.3
Lusaka	2.2	2.3
Northern/ Muchinga	0.4	0.4
North Western	0.3	0.3
Southern	0.9	0.9
Western	0.2	0.3
<b>All items</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

### National Average Prices of Selected Products

A comparison of retail prices between May and June 2013 shows that, the national average price of a 25 kg bag of breakfast Mealie meal increased by 2.1 percent from KR 58.17 to KR 59.41. The national average price of a 25 kg bag of roller mealie meal increased by 0.2 percent from KR44.89 to KR44.97.

The national average price of a 20 liter tin of Maize grain decreased by 10.0 percent from KR 25.15 to KR 22.64 between May and June 2013. The national average price of a 1 kg Fresh Kapenta decreased by 1.7 percent from KR9.37 to KR 9.21 and the average price of a 1kg of rape decreased by 10.0 percent from KR 3.71 to KR 3.34.

### National Average Prices for selected Products and Months (KR)

Product Description	January 2013	February 2013	March 2013	April 2013	May 2013	June 2013	%Change (June/May)
Breakfast Mealie Meal	57.56	54.41	55.77	58.16	58.17	59.41	2.1
Roller Mealie Meal	45.09	43.20	42.53	44.29	44.89	44.97	0.2
Maize grain	24.39	25.81	27.10	27.02	25.15	22.64	-10.0
Fillet Steak	35.34	33.84	34.48	35.03	34.22	34.26	0.1
Brisket	27.70	27.36	27.40	26.32	27.34	27.56	0.8
T-bone	32.14	32.08	32.41	32.25	32.20	32.60	1.2
Offals	16.21	16.44	15.88	16.07	15.99	16.06	0.4
Plain Pork Sausages	31.40	32.23	30.79	33.01	31.48	31.84	1.1
Chicken Frozen	18.98	18.54	18.64	18.33	17.54	18.24	4.0
Buka Buka	20.50	21.41	21.72	21.41	21.88	22.85	4.4
Fresh Kapenta	9.36	9.44	8.92	9.01	9.37	9.21	-1.7
Dried Bream	52.49	53.66	41.72	43.07	46.27	45.26	-2.2
Dried Kapenta Mpulungu	73.57	76.92	84.09	76.82	79.36	80.87	1.9
Dried Kapenta Siavonga	76.66	85.69	85.00	81.24	78.96	82.82	4.9
Dried Kapenta Chisense	52.47	51.85	47.49	46.90	47.54	51.11	7.5
Cooking oil Imported	11.40	11.19	11.81	11.61	11.56	11.51	-0.4
Cooking oil Local	34.86	35.33	35.46	35.50	35.54	35.01	-1.5
Rape	3.36	3.56	3.28	3.69	3.71	3.34	-10.0
Cabbage	2.06	2.21	2.14	2.25	2.18	2.08	-4.6
Tomatoes	5.50	4.89	4.50	3.54	4.11	5.14	25.1
Onion	6.21	6.85	7.29	7.64	7.91	8.62	9.0
Dried beans	12.15	11.85	11.53	10.76	10.65	10.26	-3.7
Shake Shake	2.82	2.88	2.86	2.98	3.03	3.07	1.3
Cement	68.13	68.09	67.06	67.24	67.07	70.88	5.7
Toyota hilux	262 909.00	262 909.00	262 909.00	262 909.00	249 486.00	243 249.00	-2.5
Toyota corolla	210 760.00	218 583.00	218 583.00	218 583.00	194 692.00	184 232.87	-5.4
Diesel	7.58	7.58	7.58	7.59	9.20	9.22	0.2
Air fare Lusaka/London	5 085.00	5 175.00	5 270.00	5 270.00	4 630.00	5 075.00	2.1

**Source:** CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDIZE TRADE

## May 2013 records Trade Surplus

Zambia recorded a trade surplus valued at K 267.8 Billion (KR 267.8 Million) in May 2013 from K 329.5 Billion (KR 329.5 Million) recorded in April 2013. This means that the country exported more in May 2013 than it imported, in nominal terms.

The country has continued to record trade surpluses since January 2013 with the highest valued at K 329.5 Billion (KR 329.5 Million) recorded in April 2013 and the lowest trade surplus was recorded in February 2013, valued at K133.2 Billion (KR 133.2 Million).

### Total Exports (FOB) and Imports (CIF), January to May 2013 (K' Million and KR' Million)

Months	Imports(CIF)	Domestic Exports(FOB)	Re-Exports(FOB)	Total Exports(FOB)	Trade Balance
January 2013	K 4,163,183	K 3,859,340	K 524,253	K 4,383,594	K 220,410
	KR 4,163	KR 3,859	KR 524	KR 4,384	KR 220
February 2013	K 4,302,489	K 3,896,219	K 539,462	K 4,435,681	K 133,191
	KR 4,302	KR 3,896	KR 539	KR 4,436	KR 133
March 2013	K 4,371,721	K 4,119,640	K 559,234	K 4,678,874	K 307,154
	KR 4,372	KR 4,120	KR 559	KR 4,679	KR 307
Quarter 1	K 12,837,393	K 11,875,199	K 1,622,950	K 13,498,149	K 660,756
	KR 12,837	KR 11,875	KR 1,623	KR 13,498	KR 661
April 2013	K 4,637,524	K 4,312,254	K 654,724	K 4,966,979	K 329,455
	KR 4,638	KR 4,312	KR 655	KR 4,967	KR 329
May 2013*	K 4,593,404	K 3,917,118	K 944,088	K 4,861,206	K 267,802
	KR 4,593	KR 4,114	KR 944	KR 4,861	KR 268

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

These trade data are compiled based on the General Trade System

Note: (\*) Provisional

## Exports by Major Product Categories, May and April 2013

Zambia's major export products in May 2013 were from the Intermediate goods category (mainly comprising copper cathodes and sections of refined copper) accounting for 69.8 percent. Other exports were from the Consumer goods, Raw materials and Capital goods categories which collectively accounted

for 30.2 percent of total exports in May 2013. This implies that between May and April 2013, the country has been a net exporter of Intermediate goods, mainly Metals and their articles, accounting for an average of 75.7 percent of the total exports.

### Exports by Major Product Categories May and April 2013

Description	May 2013*			April 2013(®)		
	Value		% Share	Value		% Share
	(K' million)	(KR Million)		(K' million)	(KR Million)	
Consumer Goods	512,666	513	10.5	557,818	558	11.2
Raw Materials	632,104	632	13.0	240,104	240	4.8
Intermediate Goods	3,393,106	3,393	69.8	4,057,138	4,057	81.7
Capital Goods	323,330	323	6.7	111,919	112	2.3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>4,861,206</b>	<b>4,861</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,966,979</b>	<b>4,967</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (\*) Provisional

(®) Revised

### Zambia's Metal Exports and Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs), May and April 2013

There has been a decrease in the total value of Metal exports from K 3,621.8 Billion (KR 3,621.8 Million) in April 2013 to K 2,839.9 Billion (KR 2,839.9 Million) in May 2013. The overall contribution of Metals and their products to the total export earnings in May and April 2013 averaged 65.7 percent. The share of NTEs recorded an average of 34.3 percent in revenue earnings between May and April 2013.

#### Zambia's Metal Exports and Non-Traditional Exports (NTEs), May and April 2013

Group	May 2013*			April 2013(®)		
	Value		% Share	Value		% Share
	(K' million)	(KR Million )		(K' million)	(KR Million )	
Traditional Exports (mainly Metals)	2,839,920	2,840	58.4	3,621,809	3,622	72.9
Non-Traditional Exports	2,021,286	2,021	41.6	1,345,170	1,345	27.1
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>4,861,206</b>	<b>4,861</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,966,979</b>	<b>4,967</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (\*) Provisional

(®) Revised

### Zambia's Major Export Destinations by Commodity in May 2013

Zambia's major export destination in May 2013 was Switzerland, which accounted for 34.1 percent. The major export products to Switzerland were Cathodes & Sections of Cathodes of refined Copper accounting for 93.1 percent.

China was the second major destination of Zambia's exports accounting for 20.6 percent. The major export product to China was Copper blister (61.8 percent).

The third major export destination was Congo DR, accounting for 12.5 percent. The major export product to Congo DR was Maize (corn) with 14.2 percent.

South Africa was the fourth major export destination accounting for 9.3 percent. The main export products to South Africa were cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides in bulk, accounting for 27.9 percent.

The fifth major export destination was The United Arab Emirates which accounted for 8.1 percent. The major export products to The United Arab Emirates were Other Spirituous beverages, which accounted for 36.4 percent.



These five countries collectively accounted for 84.6 percent of Zambia's total export earnings in May 2013.

### Zambia's Five Major Export Destinations by Product for May 2013

Country / Hs-Code	Description	May 2013*		
		Value		% Share
		(K' Million)	(KR 'Million)	
SWITZERLAND		1,655,279	1,655	100.0
74031100	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	1,540,988	1,541	93.1
74031910	Copper blister	81,569	82	4.9
74091900	Plates, sheets and strip, of refined copper, uncoiled, >0.15mm thick	14,060	14	0.8
14042000	Cotton linters	10,604	11	0.6
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	5,098	5	0.3
28369910	Other carbonates; peroxocarbonates in bulk	1,402	1	0.1
12081000	Soya bean flour and meal	1,018	1	0.1
26030000	Copper ores and concentrates	245	0	0.0
12072000	Cotton seeds	167	0	0.0
71031000	Precious (excl. diamonds) or semi-precious stones, unworked	128	0	0.0
Other Products		0	0	0.0
Percent of Total May Exports		34.1		
CHINA		1,002,238	1,002	100.0
74031910	Copper blister	619,521	620	61.8
74031100	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	282,604	283	28.2
81059000	Other: Articles of cobalt, nes	52,891	53	5.3
74032900	Copper (excl. master) alloys, nes, unwrought	40,106	40	4.0
26030000	Copper ores and concentrates	2,855	3	0.3
26020000	Manganese ores/concentrates(inc.ferruginous), with manganese cont.of=>20%	2,778	3	0.3
44079900	Wood, nes sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	731	1	0.1
74072900	Bars, rods and profiles of copper alloys, nes	391	0	0.0
41041900	-In the wet state (including wet blue):-Other	184	0	0.0
79039000	Powders and flakes of zinc	87	0	0.0
Other Products		89	0	0.0
Percent of Total May Exports		20.6		
CONGO DR		606,235	606	36.6
11032010	Of maize (Corn)	142,083	142	14.2
87042210	Goods m/v,with semi/diesel engines, gvw 5-20T – Dual purposes m/v digned to tpt pers& good	87,664	88	12.4
25232900	Portland cement (excl. white)	84,445	84	8.5
28070010	Sulphuric acid; oleum in bulk	39,593	40	3.8
84304900	Boring or sinking machinery (excl. self-propelled)	32,742	33	2.8
39239000	Articles for the packing of goods, of plastics, nes	25,008	25	2.2
28020010	Sulphur, sublimed or precipitated; colloidal sulphur – In bulk	17,120	17	2.1
17011300	Raw cane sugar specified in Subheading Note 2 to this Chapter	13,491	13	1.5
25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed, precipitated and colloidal sulphur)	10,034	10	1.4
87051000	Crane lorries	8,047	8	1.4
Other Products		146,007	146	16.2
Percent of Total May Exports		12.5		
SOUTH AFRICA		449,988	450	100.0

Country / Hs-Code	Description	May 2013*		
		Value		% Share
		(K' Million)	(KR 'Million)	
28220010	Cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides in bulk	125,713	126	27.9
41039000	Other raw hides and skins...Other	109,819	110	24.4
71081300	Semi-manufactured gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary	71,589	72	15.9
74081100	Wire of refined copper, maximum cross-sectional dimension >6mm	26,594	27	5.9
17031000	Cane molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	23,477	23	5.2
85444900	Electric conductors, nes, for a voltage <=80 V, not fitted with connectors	21,002	21	4.7
74031100	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	19,079	19	4.2
12072000	Cotton seeds	9,341	9	2.1
52010000	Cotton, not carded or combed	6,389	6	1.4
72142090	Iron/steel bars & rods, hotrolled, twisted/with deformts from rolling proc. - Other	4,454	4	1.0
Other Products		32,531	33	7.2
<b>Percent of Total May Exports</b>		<b>9.3</b>		
<b>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES</b>		<b>391,426</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>100.0</b>
22089000	Other spirituous beverages, nes	142,581	143	36.4
74031100	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	97,743	98	25.0
22087000	Liqueurs and cordials	39,599	40	10.1
22083000	Whiskies	29,755	30	7.6
22041000	Champagne and sparkling wine	23,934	24	6.1
33030000	Perfumes and toilet waters	17,247	17	4.4
24021000	Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos containing tobacco	15,994	16	4.1
22086000	Vodka	11,300	11	2.9
22085000	Gin and geneva	3,353	3	0.9
33079000	Other perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations, nes	2,076	2	0.5
Other Products		7,845	8	2.0
<b>Percent of Total May Exports</b>		<b>8.1</b>		
<b>Other Destinations</b>		<b>K 756,042</b>	<b>KR 756</b>	<b>15.4</b>
<b>Total Value of May Exports</b>		<b>K 4,861,206</b>	<b>KR 4,861,206</b>	

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (\*) Provisional

## Export Market Shares by Regional Groupings, May and April 2013

Asia regional grouping was the largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 30.1 percent in May 2013. Within Asia, China dominated the export market, accounting for 68.4 percent. Other notable markets in Asia were United Arab Emirates, Japan, India and Singapore.

The Southern African Development Community (SADC) was the second largest market for Zambia's total exports, accounting for 27.0 percent in May 2013. Within SADC, Congo DR was the dominant market with 46.1 percent. Other notable markets in SADC were South Africa, Zimbabwe, Malawi and Mauritius.

The Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) was the third

largest market for Zambia's total exports accounting for 21.9 percent in May 2013.

Within COMESA, Congo DR was the dominant market with 57.0 percent. Other notable markets in COMESA were Kenya, Zimbabwe, Malawi and Mauritius.

The European Union (EU) was the fourth largest market for Zambia's total exports

accounting for 3.8 percent in May 2013. Within the EU, United Kingdom was the dominant market with 65.5 percent. Other notable markets were Belgium, Netherlands, Germany and Sweden.

#### Export Market Shares by Regional Groupings, May and April 2013

GROUPING	May 2013*			GROUPING	April 2013(R)		
	Value		% Share		Value		% Share
	(K 'Million)	(KR Million)			(K 'Million)	(KR Million)	
ASIA	1,464,319	1,464	100.0	ASIA	1,565,457	1,565	100.0
China	1,002,238	1,002	68.4	China	1,033,031	1,033	66.0
United Arab Emirates	391,426	391	26.7	United Arab Emirates	302,096	302	19.3
Japan	52,209	52	3.6	India	153,103	153	9.8
India	10,506	11	0.7	Hong Kong	54,850	55	3.5
Singapore	6,250	6	0.4	Japan	17,267	17	1.1
Other ASIA	1,690	2	0.1	Other ASIA	5,110	5	0.3
% of Total May Exports	30.1			% of Total April Exports	31.5		
SADC	1,314,774	1,512	100.0	SADC	1,229,477	1,229	100.0
Congo DR	606,235	606	46.1	South Africa	664,388	664	54.0
South Africa	449,985	450	34.2	Congo DR	322,832	323	26.3
Zimbabwe	95,956	96	7.3	Zimbabwe	74,137	74	6.0
Malawi	91,977	92	7.0	Namibia	59,820	60	4.9
Mauritius	27,168	27	2.1	Malawi	47,984	48	3.9
Other SADC	43,453	43	3.3	Other SADC	60,316	60	4.9
% of Total May Exports	27.0			% of Total April Exports	24.8		
COMESA	1,064,465	1,064	100.0	COMESA	490,046	490	100.0
Congo DR	606,235	606	57.0	Congo DR	322,832	323	65.9
Kenya	228,104	228	21.4	Zimbabwe	74,137	74	15.1
Zimbabwe	95,956	96	9.0	Malawi	47,984	48	9.8
Malawi	91,977	92	8.6	Kenya	21,734	22	4.4
Mauritius	27,168	27	2.6	Mauritius	15,465	15	3.2
Other COMESA	15,025	15	1.4	Other COMESA	7,894	8	1.6
% of Total May Exports	21.9			% of Total April Exports	9.9		
EUROPEAN UNION	185,233	185	100.0	EUROPEAN UNION	168,474	168	100.0
United Kingdom	121,255	121	65.5	United Kingdom	84,235	84	50.0
Belgium	36,489	36	19.7	Luxembourg	42,621	43	25.3
Netherlands	17,685	18	9.5	Belgium	23,479	23	13.9
Germany	6,431	6	3.5	Netherlands	7,488	7	4.4
Sweden	2,135	2	1.2	Germany	5,614	6	3.3
Other EU	1,239	1	0.7	Other EU	5,038	5	3.0
% of Total May Exports	3.8			% of Total April Exports	3.4		
Total Value of May Exports	4,861,206	4,861		Total Value of April Exports	4,966,979	4,967	

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (\*) Provisional

(R) Revised

#### Imports by Major Product Categories, May 2013 and April 2013

Zambia's major import products by category in May 2013 were Capital goods, accounting for 43.6 percent. The Intermediate goods category was second with 20.2 percent, followed by Raw materials with 19.3 percent.

Consumer goods category was fourth with 16.9 percent. In May and April 2013, the country has been a net importer of Capital goods, contributing an average of 42.7 percent of the total imports.

#### Imports (cif) by Major Product Categories May and April 2013

Description	May 2013*			April 2013		
	Value		% Share	Value		% Share
	(K' million)	(KR Million )		(K' million)	(KR Million )	
Consumer Goods	774,802	775	16.9	711,724	712	15.3
Raw Materials	887,833	888	19.3	1,050,220	1,050	22.6
Intermediate Goods	928,009	928	20.2	932,611	933	20.1
Capital Goods	2,002,761	2,003	43.6	1,942,970	1,943	41.9
<b>Total:</b>	<b>4,593,404</b>	<b>4,593</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,637,524</b>	<b>4,638</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (\*) Provisional

(R) Revised

#### Zambia's Major Import Sources by Commodity in May 2013

The major source of Zambia's imports in May 2013 was South Africa, accounting for 29.6 percent. The major import products from South Africa were Dumpers for off-highway use, contributing 3.9 percent.

The second main source of Zambia's imports was Congo DR, which accounted for 19.8 percent. The major import products from Congo DR were Copper ores and concentrates, which accounted for 73.8 percent.

China was the third main source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 12.4 percent of the total value of imports. The major import products from China were Crushing or grinding machines for earth, stone, ores, etc accounting for 11.9 percent.

Other sources of Zambia's imports were Kenya and Germany, which collectively accounted for 10.6 percent of Zambia's Imports.

### Zambia's Five Major Import Sources by Product for May 2013

Country / Hs-Code	Description	May 2013*		
		Value		% Share
		(K' Million)	(KR 'Million)	
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>		1,357,512	1,358	<b>100.0</b>
87041000	Dumpers for off-highway use	52,889	53	3.9
73089090	Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron or steel - Other	32,105	32	2.4
28020010	Sulphur, sublimed or precipitated; colloidal sulphur - In bulk	29,714	30	2.2
84314900	Parts of machinery of 84.26, 84.29 and 84.30, nes	29,241	29	2.2
87042110	Diesel Dual purpose vehicles for both persons & goods (twin cab, pickup) upto 5 tonnes	23,958	24	1.8
85149000	Parts of industrial or laboratory furnaces and ovens, etc, of 85.14	21,564	22	1.6
27101230	Jet (aviation turbine) fuel	19,950	20	1.5
27101930	Other medium oils and preparations.	19,014	19	1.4
31054000	Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate (monoammonium phosphate)	18,002	18	1.3
36020090	Other prepared explosives, (excl. propellent powders)	17,788	18	1.3
Other Products		1,093,288	1,093	80.5
<b>Percent of Total May Imports</b>		<b>29.6</b>		
<b>CONGO DR</b>		909,805	910	<b>100.0</b>
26030000	Copper ores and concentrates	671,471	671	73.8
28220010	Cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides in bulk	135,919	136	14.9
26050000	Cobalt ores and concentrates	93,150	93	10.2
28369910	Other carbonates; peroxocarbonates in bulk	5,681	6	0.6
74062000	Copper powders of lamellar structure; flakes	1,791	2	0.2
84791000	Machinery for public works, building..., having individual functions	444	0	0.0
87031000	Vehicles for travelling on snow; golf cars, etc, with engines	253	0	0.0
27090000	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	185	0	0.0
87019010	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09), nes - For use in agriculture or horticulture	147	0	0.0
72042100	Waste and scrap of stainless steel	79	0	0.0
Other Products		686	1	0.1
<b>Percent of Total May Imports</b>		<b>19.8</b>		
<b>CHINA</b>		569,633	570	<b>100.0</b>
84742000	Crushing or grinding machines for earth, stone, ores, etc	67,746	68	11.9
73089020	Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron or steel - minlead frames & super str	44,384	44	7.8
84109000	Parts of hydraulic turbines, water wheels including regulators	39,892	40	7.0
68109100	Prefabricated structural components for building, etc, of cement...	23,623	24	4.1
85042300	Liquid dielectric transformers, power handling capacity >10000kva	18,021	18	3.2
85023900	Generating sets, (excl. wind-powered) nes	16,280	16	2.9
73089090	Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron or steel - Other	14,818	15	2.6
28399010	Other silicates (excl. of sodium and potassium) - IN BULK	13,808	14	2.4
84749000	Parts of machinery of 84.74	13,356	13	2.3
63049210	Not knitted or crocheted of cotton: mosquito nets	12,733	13	2.2
Other Products		304,973	305	53.5
<b>Percent of Total May Imports</b>		<b>12.4</b>		

Country / Hs-Code	Description	May 2013*		
		Value		% Share
		(K' Million)	(KR 'Million)	
KENYA		337,640	338	100.0
27101910	Gas oils.	257,825	258	76.4
27101210	Motor Spirit	42,653	43	12.6
24022000	Cigarettes containing tobacco	3,694	4	1.1
15171000	Margarine (excl. liquid)	3,681	4	1.1
34022000	Washing and cleaning preparations, put up for retail sale	2,330	2	0.7
76069200	Plates... (excl. rectangular) of aluminium alloys, >0.2mm thick	1,518	2	0.4
21023000	Prepared baking powders	1,401	1	0.4
34011190	Other soap and organic surface-active products in bars, etc, for toilet use	1,357	1	0.4
39239000	Articles for the packing of goods, of plastics, nes	1,301	1	0.4
34051000	Polishes, creams and similar preparations for footwear or leather	1,234	1	0.4
Other Products		20,647	21	6.1
Percent of Total May Imports		7.4		
GERMANY		146,332	146	100.0
84749000	Parts of machinery of 84.74	33,678	34	23.0
84742000	Crushing or grinding machines for earth, stone, ores, etc	30,475	30	20.8
42029200	Cases and containers, nes, with outer surface of plastic or textiles	15,484	15	10.6
40151910	Gloves of vulcanized rubber (excl. surgical gloves) -for sport purposes	9,442	9	6.5
61099000	T-shirts, singlets, etc, of other textiles, nes, knitted or crocheted	7,976	8	5.5
87019090	Other tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09), nes	7,742	8	5.3
61046300	Women's or girls' trousers, etc, of synthetic, knitted or crocheted	6,657	7	4.5
90319000	Parts and accessories of measuring instruments... nes, of 90.31	5,945	6	4.1
85042300	Liquid dielectric transformers, power handling capacity >10000kva	2,919	3	2.0
73121000	Stranded wire, cables of iron or steel, not electically insulated	1,978	2	1.4
Other Products		24,037	24	16.4
Percent of Total May Imports		3.2		
Other Sources		K 1,272,482	KR 1,272	27.7
Total Value of May Imports		K 4,593,404	KR 4,593	

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (\*) Provisional

## Import Market Shares by Regional Groupings, May and April 2013

The Southern African Development Community (SADC) regional grouping was the largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 52.2 percent in May 2013. Within SADC, South Africa was the major source of Zambia's imports with 56.6 percent. Other notable markets

were Congo DR, Zimbabwe, Tanzania and Namibia.

The Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) regional grouping was the second largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 29.0 percent in May 2013.

Within COMESA, Congo DR was the main source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 68.3 percent. Other notable markets were Kenya, Zimbabwe, Egypt and Malawi.

Asia was the third largest source of Zambia's imports accounting for 25.4 percent in May 2013. Within Asia, China was the main source of Zambia's imports with 48.9 percent. Other notable markets

were Japan, India, United Arab Emirates and Kuwait.

European Union was the fourth largest source of Zambia's imports, accounting for 10.3 percent. Within this grouping, Germany was the main source of Zambia's imports with 30.9 percent. Other notable markets were United Kingdom, Ireland, Netherlands and Finland.

#### Import Market Shares by Regional Groupings, May and April 2013

GROUPING	May 2013*			GROUPING	April 2013(R)		
	Value		% Share		Value		% Share
	(K 'Million)	(KR Million)			(K 'Million)	(KR Million)	
SADC	2,399,535	2,400	100.0	SADC	2,577,562	2,578	100.0
South Africa	1,357,512	1,358	56.6	South Africa	1,377,638	1,378	53.4
Congo DR	909,805	910	37.9	Congo DR	1,057,159	1,057	41.0
Zimbabwe	43,797	44	1.8	Zimbabwe	48,098	48	1.9
Tanzania	28,216	28	1.2	Tanzania	35,511	36	1.4
Namibia	18,837	19	0.8	Namibia	17,757	18	0.7
Other SADC	41,399	41	1.7	Other SADC	41,399	41	1.6
% of May Imports	52.2			% of April Imports	55.6		
COMESA	1,331,326	1,331	100.0	COMESA	1,427,438	1,427	100.0
Congo DR	909,805	910	68.3	Congo DR	1,057,159	1,057	74.1
Kenya	337,640	338	25.4	Kenya	290,267	290	20.3
Zimbabwe	43,797	44	3.3	Zimbabwe	48,098	48	3.4
Egypt	19,713	20	1.5	Swaziland	12,258	12	0.9
Malawi	8,226	8	0.6	Egypt	8,330	8	0.6
Other COMESA	12,145	12	0.9	Other COMESA	11,326	11	0.8
% of May Imports	29.0			% of April Imports	30.8		
ASIA	1,164,600	1,165	100.0	ASIA	1,065,456	1,065	100.0
China	569,633	570	48.9	China	427,507	428	40.1
Japan	144,331	144	12.4	Japan	135,870	136	12.8
India	123,674	124	10.6	India	126,191	126	11.8
United Arab Emirates	82,133	82	7.1	Singapore	104,230	104	9.8
Kuwait	58,925	59	5.1	United Arab Emirates	90,931	91	8.5
Other ASIA	185,905	186	16.0	Other ASIA	180,727	181	17.0
% of May Imports	25.4			% of April Imports	23.0		
EUROPEAN UNION	473,355	473	100.0	EUROPEAN UNION	470,380	470	100.0
Germany	146,332	146	30.9	United Kingdom	123,376	123	26.2
United Kingdom	137,938	138	29.1	Germany	104,796	105	22.3
Ireland	49,006	49	10.4	Sweden	49,038	49	10.4
Netherlands	31,166	31	6.6	Ireland	47,626	48	10.1
Finland	28,368	28	6.0	Belgium	34,041	34	7.2
Other EU	80,545	81	17.0	Other EU	111,504	112	23.7
% of May Imports	10.3			% of April Imports	10.1		
Total Value of May Imports	4,593,404	4,593		Total Value of April Imports	4,637,524	4 638	

Source: CSO, International Trade Statistics, 2013

Note: (\*) Provisional  
(R) Revised figures

## ***Surveys/Activities Being undertaken***

- ☞ Population Projection based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing
- ☞ 2010/2011 Zambia Economic Census Data Processing
- ☞ 2013 Labour Force Survey Final Report Writing
- ☞ Preparation of the 2013 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey (ZDHS) - Fieldwork

## ***Available Reports***

- ☞ 2012/2013 Crop Forecasting Survey (Electronic Copy)
- ☞ 2007 Zambia Demographic and Health Survey (ZDHS) (Electronic and Print copy)
- ☞ 2010 Census of Population and Housing National Analytical and Descriptive Tables Reports (Electronic and Print copy)
- ☞ 2010 Census of Population and Housing Summary Report (Electronic and Print copy)
- ☞ 2006/2010 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey Report (Electronic and Print copy)



# SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

## POPULATION 2000 to 2010

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total Population	9,885,591	10,089,492	10,409,441	10,744,380	11,089,691	11,441,461	11,798,678	12,160,516	12,525,791	12,896,830	13,092,666
Population Growth Rate	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3	3	2.9	2.9	2.8
Life Expectancy at Birth	50	51.8	51.9	52.4	52.4	52.6	51.9	51.4	51.3	51.2	-
POPULATION BY PROVINCE											
Central	1,012,257	1,032,574	1,066,992	1,103,387	1,141,256	1,180,124	1,219,980	1,260,491	1,301,776	1,343,835	1,307,111
Copperbelt	1,581,221	1,611,569	1,662,155	1,714,225	1,767,165	1,820,443	1,874,081	1,927,576	1,980,824	2,034,012	1,972,317
Eastern**	1,231,283	1,348,070	1,391,690	1,436,120	1,482,290	1,530,118	1,579,960	1,631,890	1,684,910	1,740,180	1,592,661
Luapula	775,353	791,067	817,326	845,076	873,969	903,746	934,317	965,605	997,579	1,030,572	991,927
Lusaka	1,391,329	1,413,010	1,453,690	1,495,730	1,538,000	1,579,769	1,620,730	1,660,070	1,697,730	1,733,830	2,191,225
Muchinga*	524,186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	711,657
Northern**	809,400	1,277,250	1,315,650	1,357,540	1,401,340	1,445,730	1,490,330	1,534,170	1,577,310	1,619,980	1,105,824
North-western	583,350	596,010	616,496	638,004	660,322	683,367	707,074	731,351	756,261	781,800	727,044
Southern	1,212,124	1,235,134	1,275,470	1,318,161	1,362,382	1,407,433	1,453,324	1,499,462	1,545,880	1,592,864	1,589,926
Western	765,088	774,929	795,247	816,983	839,757	863,294	887,540	912,226	937,419	963,107	902,974

Source: CSO, Population Projections Report

Note: 2000 figures are from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing while the 2001 to 2009 figures are Population Projections from the Projections Report. The 2010 figures are final 2010 Census of Population and Housing figures.

\*Muchinga was created in 2011

\*\*2000 Census figures were adjusted following the new provincial demarcations

## PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY - CONSTANT 1994 PRICES

KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>(0.6)</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Agriculture	8.0	6.1	(4.0)	3.0	(2.7)	1.9	12.4	13.6	14.0	11.6
Forestry	4.3	4.3	3.6	1.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Fishing	(0.7)	(0.7)	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	(7.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)
<b>Mining and Quarrying</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>(5.2)</b>	<b>(13.2)</b>
Metal Mining	3.3	13.5	7.1	9.0	4.4	2.5	19.7	16.0	(5.3)	(13.3)
Other mining and quarrying	10.7	35.8	42.9	(45.8)	(45.5)	(3.5)	99.6	(48.8)	8.1	4.0
<b>PRIMARY SECTOR</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>(1.2)</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8.6	5.8	3.6	8.9	7.6	3.0	4.9	7.4	9.3	11.8
Textile, and leather industries	3.2	(1.9)	(2.9)	(1.3)	(19.5)	(23.6)	(20.0)	(56.8)	(54.7)	(9.1)
Wood and wood products	11.4	4.2	3.6	0.7	3.7	12.1	2.6	13.4	6.1	3.7
Paper and Paper products	8.2	2.5	10.6	0.3	0.7	29.3	6.2	22.7	18.5	16.2
Chemicals, rubber and plastic products	4.9	8.5	3.2	4.6	4.2	5.2	(0.3)	2.7	7.2	12.8
Non-metallic mineral products	14.9	14.4	7.4	(5.2)	2.3	5.0	11.7	13.0	25.0	16.9
Basic metal products	15.1	3.1	(2.0)	1.9	(4.8)	23.0	(4.8)	(2.0)	(0.9)	12.0
Fabricated metal products	5.3	4.8	7.4	5.0	7.8	(2.5)	(3.4)	12.8	16.6	7.7
<b>Electricity, Gas and Water</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>(1.7)</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>(1.2)</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Construction</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>
<b>SECONDARY SECTOR</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>
<b>Restaurants, Bars and Hotels</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>(13.4)</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Transport, Storage and Communications</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>
Rail Transport	(8.1)	(1.8)	(11.6)	(2.6)	(18.7)	(20.2)	(23.8)	13.1	4.4	(34.1)
Road Transport	3.9	4.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	13.2	13.3	6.3	10.8	10.9
Air Transport	3.9	18.1	10.8	33.5	24.1	13.7	(23.4)	19.1	13.1	9.5
Communications	10.0	5.0	23.2	40.5	33.6	21.1	19.4	20.0	16.0	13.0
<b>Financial Institutions and Insurance</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>
<b>Real Estate and Business services</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Community, Social and Personal Services</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>
Public Administration & Defence/Public sanitary services	0.2	0.2	6.2	(8.7)	14.8	2.2	0.4	(3.1)	10.6	10.6
Education	3.0	0.3	22.2	35.3	13.6	19.6	15.2	11.8	7.5	7.5
Health	2.5	(0.8)	(2.2)	5.2	1.0	18.3	7.7	7.2	13.3	13.3
Recreation, Religious,	4.5	4.3	34.1	22.8	9.3	26.7	17.7	5.0	2.8	2.8
Personal Services	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
<b>TERTIARY SECTOR</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<b>Less: FISIM</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>TOTAL GROSS VALUE ADDED</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>Taxes less subsidies on Products</b>	<b>(2.7)</b>	<b>(2.7)</b>	<b>(0.1)</b>	<b>(3.1)</b>	<b>(0.3)</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>TOTAL G.D.P. AT MARKET PRICES</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Source: CSO, National Statistics, 2012

\*Revised Estimates

## GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AT CURRENT PTICES (K' BILLION)

KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012*
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>2,002.2</b>	<b>2,582.0</b>	<b>3,247.4</b>	<b>4,244.6</b>	<b>5,568.2</b>	<b>6,723.6</b>	<b>7,800.2</b>	<b>9,139.5</b>	<b>10,863.8</b>	<b>13,461.4</b>	<b>15,642.3</b>	<b>18,094.8</b>	<b>20,439.1</b>
Agriculture	561.1	627.3	749.8	1,008.2	1,249.5	1,421.7	1,537.0	1,575.1	1,826.4	2,344.3	2,801.4	3,351.7	3,978.2
Forestry	1,285.0	1,778.5	2,274.3	2,960.3	3,998.5	4,920.3	5,855.7	7,127.7	8,531.6	10,528.8	12,265.5	14,151.6	15,844.2
Fishing	156.1	176.3	223.3	276.1	320.2	381.6	407.5	436.7	505.8	588.2	575.3	591.5	616.7
<b>Mining and Quarrying</b>	<b>416.1</b>	<b>518.9</b>	<b>575.1</b>	<b>564.8</b>	<b>809.6</b>	<b>1,030.9</b>	<b>1,612.5</b>	<b>2,037.2</b>	<b>1,998.9</b>	<b>1,682.1</b>	<b>2,837.8</b>	<b>3,144.1</b>	<b>2,315.3</b>
Metal Mining	407.9	511.3	568.8	558.2	798.3	1,011.7	1,597.5	2,027.2	1,989.8	1,669.3	2,828.1	3,131.9	2,304.6
Other Mining and Quarrying	8.2	7.6	6.3	6.6	11.3	19.1	15.0	9.9	9.2	12.9	9.6	12.2	10.7
<b>PRIMARY SECTOR</b>	<b>2,418.4</b>	<b>3,101.0</b>	<b>3,822.5</b>	<b>4,809.4</b>	<b>6,377.7</b>	<b>7,754.5</b>	<b>9,412.8</b>	<b>11,176.7</b>	<b>12,862.7</b>	<b>15,143.5</b>	<b>18,480.0</b>	<b>21,238.9</b>	<b>22,754.4</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>1,024.6</b>	<b>1,293.1</b>	<b>1,693.6</b>	<b>2,241.0</b>	<b>2,827.7</b>	<b>3,430.2</b>	<b>4,015.7</b>	<b>4,487.4</b>	<b>5,149.6</b>	<b>6,016.9</b>	<b>6,770.8</b>	<b>7,797.5</b>	<b>9,201.6</b>
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	613.9	768.4	1,033.4	1,397.2	1,726.6	2,121.0	2,423.5	2,745.1	3,218.4	3,859.0	4,358.0	4,996.3	5,935.8
Textile, and Leather Industries	180.4	224.2	284.5	352.9	450.7	500.4	630.8	611.4	506.7	445.2	214.5	106.7	103.9
Wood and Wood Products	64.1	89.9	118.4	164.7	222.2	273.4	323.2	393.5	509.2	621.6	791.9	934.7	1,046.8
Paper and Paper products	40.0	55.1	69.0	93.1	123.6	162.4	191.3	226.1	337.3	426.4	587.7	774.6	971.7
Chemicals, rubber and plastic products	85.8	111.3	142.6	178.9	231.7	281.2	331.2	372.4	432.6	519.1	613.2	703.2	833.3
Non-metallic mineral products	14.3	18.5	21.9	30.0	41.0	51.8	55.3	61.1	70.8	95.1	123.7	165.3	203.0
Basic metal products	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.7	6.9	8.0	9.4	6.2	8.9	11.0	10.5
Fabricated metal products	22.9	23.0	21.0	21.0	27.7	35.2	53.6	69.9	65.2	44.2	72.8	105.6	96.6
<b>Electricity, Gas and Water</b>	<b>328.0</b>	<b>445.3</b>	<b>488.3</b>	<b>595.1</b>	<b>694.7</b>	<b>922.7</b>	<b>1,165.9</b>	<b>1,345.0</b>	<b>1,512.4</b>	<b>1,779.8</b>	<b>2,201.8</b>	<b>2,910.4</b>	<b>3,137.7</b>
<b>Construction</b>	<b>500.5</b>	<b>728.6</b>	<b>1,067.7</b>	<b>1,590.0</b>	<b>2,321.5</b>	<b>3,216.4</b>	<b>4,703.7</b>	<b>6,692.7</b>	<b>8,811.4</b>	<b>11,819.5</b>	<b>15,703.6</b>	<b>20,815.0</b>	<b>29,471.2</b>
<b>SECONDARY SECTOR</b>	<b>1,853.1</b>	<b>2,466.9</b>	<b>3,249.6</b>	<b>4,426.1</b>	<b>5,843.9</b>	<b>7,569.2</b>	<b>9,885.3</b>	<b>12,525.1</b>	<b>15,473.4</b>	<b>19,616.2</b>	<b>24,676.1</b>	<b>31,522.8</b>	<b>41,810.5</b>
<b>Wholesale and Retail trade</b>	<b>1,879.8</b>	<b>2,340.5</b>	<b>3,004.1</b>	<b>3,873.8</b>	<b>4,843.7</b>	<b>5,868.9</b>	<b>6,524.7</b>	<b>7,395.5</b>	<b>8,539.1</b>	<b>9,908.2</b>	<b>11,204.2</b>	<b>13,089.8</b>	<b>15,028.2</b>
<b>Restaurants, Bars and Hotels</b>	<b>207.0</b>	<b>315.9</b>	<b>406.8</b>	<b>527.7</b>	<b>670.9</b>	<b>894.0</b>	<b>1,120.1</b>	<b>1,354.2</b>	<b>1,610.8</b>	<b>1,545.2</b>	<b>1,838.6</b>	<b>2,143.8</b>	<b>2,290.3</b>
<b>Transport, Storage and Communications</b>	<b>635.7</b>	<b>852.6</b>	<b>1,055.9</b>	<b>1,058.2</b>	<b>1,252.3</b>	<b>1,395.6</b>	<b>1,629.2</b>	<b>1,984.4</b>	<b>2,248.9</b>	<b>2,355.2</b>	<b>3,076.5</b>	<b>3,578.4</b>	<b>4,009.1</b>
Rail Transport	54.9	72.7	82.7	89.5	100.8	93.8	94.7	91.9	79.0	66.2	105.9	122.6	86.0
Road Transport	255.2	311.3	334.3	393.9	464.0	543.0	640.4	755.7	891.8	1,052.6	1,242.6	1,467.9	1,734.5
Air Transport	99.0	133.7	129.7	152.7	203.0	243.8	356.0	488.6	573.4	453.6	611.0	737.2	844.9
Communications	226.6	334.9	509.1	422.1	484.6	515.0	538.2	648.3	704.8	782.7	1,117.0	1,250.6	1,343.8
<b>Financial Intermediaries and Insurance</b>	<b>982.2</b>	<b>1,238.8</b>	<b>1,493.1</b>	<b>1,847.7</b>	<b>2,282.7</b>	<b>2,771.5</b>	<b>3,246.9</b>	<b>3,647.2</b>	<b>4,373.6</b>	<b>5,534.6</b>	<b>6,745.1</b>	<b>7,568.8</b>	<b>8,903.7</b>
<b>Real Estate and Business services</b>	<b>660.6</b>	<b>832.8</b>	<b>1,041.2</b>	<b>1,341.2</b>	<b>1,691.8</b>	<b>1,979.4</b>	<b>2,296.4</b>	<b>2,678.2</b>	<b>3,138.4</b>	<b>3,671.6</b>	<b>4,306.1</b>	<b>5,327.9</b>	<b>5,811.3</b>
<b>Community, Social and Personal Services</b>	<b>951.3</b>	<b>1,297.1</b>	<b>1,478.4</b>	<b>1,828.9</b>	<b>2,122.8</b>	<b>2,806.9</b>	<b>3,462.2</b>	<b>4,324.1</b>	<b>5,465.5</b>	<b>6,649.0</b>	<b>8,148.6</b>	<b>9,696.2</b>	<b>11,533.2</b>
Public Administration and Defence	500.1	610.2	646.8	752.2	797.3	1,002.2	983.0	1,258.3	1,446.1	1,647.3	1,732.7	2,082.4	2,502.7
Education	256.1	394.3	496.9	688.6	867.7	1,254.2	1,842.6	2,335.3	3,092.8	3,890.8	4,694.2	5,542.0	6,542.9
Health	107.0	175.5	203.6	252.4	292.8	338.8	389.9	445.2	576.9	690.9	1,246.2	1,522.9	1,861.2
Recreation, Religious, Culture	36.4	52.7	48.5	29.1	31.7	50.3	67.1	81.8	114.7	147.4	167.1	188.6	212.9
Personal services	51.7	64.4	82.7	106.6	133.3	161.5	179.6	203.5	235.0	272.7	308.3	360.2	413.6
<b>TERTIARY SECTOR</b>	<b>5,316.6</b>	<b>6,877.8</b>	<b>8,479.5</b>	<b>10,477.5</b>	<b>12,864.2</b>	<b>15,716.4</b>	<b>18,279.4</b>	<b>21,383.6</b>	<b>25,376.4</b>	<b>29,663.9</b>	<b>35,319.1</b>	<b>41,404.9</b>	<b>47,575.8</b>
<b>Less: FISIM</b>	<b>(564.4)</b>	<b>(711.9)</b>	<b>(858.1)</b>	<b>(1,061.8)</b>	<b>(1,311.8)</b>	<b>(1,592.8)</b>	<b>(1,865.9)</b>	<b>(2,096.0)</b>	<b>(2,513.4)</b>	<b>(2,922.4)</b>	<b>(3,876.3)</b>	<b>(4,349.6)</b>	<b>(5,116.8)</b>
<b>TOTAL GROSS VALUE ADDED</b>	<b>9,023.6</b>	<b>11,733.7</b>	<b>14,693.6</b>	<b>18,651.2</b>	<b>23,774.0</b>	<b>29,447.4</b>	<b>35,711.6</b>	<b>42,989.4</b>	<b>51,199.1</b>	<b>61,501.2</b>	<b>74,599.0</b>	<b>89,816.9</b>	<b>107,023.9</b>
<b>Taxes less subsidies on Products</b>	<b>1,097.7</b>	<b>1,460.0</b>	<b>1,630.8</b>	<b>1,899.9</b>	<b>2,219.1</b>	<b>2,594.2</b>	<b>2,849.2</b>	<b>3,205.4</b>	<b>3,640.4</b>	<b>3,114.3</b>	<b>3,067.6</b>	<b>3,527.5</b>	<b>4,025.5</b>
<b>TOTAL G.D.P. AT MARKET PRICES</b>	<b>10,121.3</b>	<b>13,193.7</b>	<b>16,324.4</b>	<b>20,551.1</b>	<b>25,993.1</b>	<b>32,041.510</b>	<b>38,560.8</b>	<b>46,194.8</b>	<b>54,839.4</b>	<b>64,615.6</b>	<b>77,666.6</b>	<b>93,344.4</b>	<b>111,049.4</b>

Source: CSO, National Statistics, 2012

\*Revised Estimates

## ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) AND ANNUAL INFLATION RATES

Consumer Price Index (2009 = 100)

		All Items	Food & Non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other fuels	Furnishing, Household Equip., Routine Hse Mtc	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurant & Hotel	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	Inflation Rate (%) Monthly	Inflation Rate (%) Annual
	Weight	1 000.00	534.85	15.21	80.78	114.11	82.36	8.15	58.08	12.94	13.84	26.62	3.37	49.69		
2011	January	111.61	108.85	106.60	111.87	126.48	111.21	112.63	111.78	102.64	109.21	111.60	112.10	111.53	0.7	6.3
	February	112.36	109.37	107.29	113.49	128.59	111.40	114.40	112.43	102.66	109.58	112.12	112.15	111.62	0.7	6.5
	March	113.56	110.50	107.05	115.33	129.95	112.03	114.96	114.86	102.80	109.85	114.20	115.35	112.21	1.1	6.6
	April	114.24	111.11	108.95	118.31	129.76	111.94	116.98	116.07	102.89	110.46	114.15	115.79	112.40	0.6	6.3
	May	114.56	110.97	108.33	119.16	130.95	113.37	117.78	117.03	102.87	113.12	113.23	116.37	112.46	0.3	6.3
	June	114.52	110.31	108.49	119.96	131.68	114.42	118.29	117.06	102.91	112.67	115.03	118.32	113.09	0.0	6.1
	July	115.89	111.93	108.52	120.70	132.16	116.40	118.40	119.38	102.89	114.12	116.22	115.46	114.02	1.2	6.9
	August	116.60	112.09	108.32	122.38	134.66	117.00	119.03	121.49	102.90	115.67	115.81	117.33	114.13	0.6	6.5
	September	117.01	112.48	108.09	121.39	135.65	119.01	119.87	121.66	102.64	115.44	116.87	116.62	113.67	0.4	6.6
	October	116.80	112.21	109.74	121.18	134.22	119.98	118.32	121.19	102.65	116.27	117.10	116.59	114.31	-0.2	6.7
	November	116.94	112.71	109.33	121.08	133.87	119.61	120.33	119.16	102.79	117.52	118.15	118.61	114.36	0.1	6.4
	December	117.47	113.39	109.15	121.69	134.61	118.56	120.12	120.78	102.71	116.84	118.36	116.97	115.29	0.5	6.0
2012	January	118.77	115.48	109.11	122.24	134.20	119.04	121.79	121.27	103.76	117.93	121.18	117.96	115.01	1.1	6.4
	February	119.09	115.41	110.41	122.74	134.71	119.96	122.84	122.46	104.05	118.03	122.87	117.95	115.86	0.3	6.0
	March	120.84	117.59	110.77	124.43	136.32	120.67	123.52	123.83	104.05	118.70	123.27	118.86	117.53	1.5	6.4
	April	121.63	118.22	111.61	125.91	137.21	121.89	124.26	124.47	104.12	119.31	123.56	119.57	118.67	0.7	6.5
	May	122.11	118.56	111.92	126.32	137.95	123.06	124.42	124.74	104.02	121.15	123.79	120.13	119.50	0.4	6.6
	June	122.16	118.11	112.38	126.48	138.81	123.47	123.63	125.64	103.92	121.77	124.75	120.77	120.58	0.0	6.7
	July	123.06	119.00	114.16	127.43	139.17	124.38	124.80	126.47	104.61	122.33	127.37	120.77	121.79	0.7	6.2
	August	124.11	120.30	113.72	128.49	140.68	125.98	126.38	125.63	104.63	121.71	127.14	120.44	122.37	0.9	6.4
	September	124.72	120.95	114.42	128.31	140.42	126.50	128.16	129.02	104.86	122.02	127.92	121.55	122.41	0.5	6.6
	October	124.80	121.40	113.85	126.42	140.75	127.28	127.17	127.09	104.99	121.01	127.93	121.95	122.97	0.1	6.8
	November	125.04	121.70	114.75	129.21	140.50	127.35	126.98	124.61	104.50	120.04	128.83	122.80	123.10	0.2	6.9
	December	126.08	122.96	115.61	129.63	143.99	126.27	126.23	124.75	104.12	121.75	128.81	122.78	122.84	0.8	7.3
2013	January	127.08	124.27	116.57	130.39	142.41	126.08	125.61	125.61	105.11	122.71	128.02	124.83	124.57	0.8	7.0
	February	127.32	123.13	117.33	133.09	144.73	127.20	126.92	127.21	106.18	122.51	140.35	125.55	126.46	0.2	6.9
	March	128.81	124.66	117.55	134.97	147.48	128.10	129.54	127.66	106.71	123.59	140.37	126.34	127.69	1.2	6.6
	April	129.57	125.48	118.37	135.48	148.60	128.65	128.86	128.87	106.71	123.86	140.37	127.59	127.93	0.6	6.5
	May	130.67	125.99	119.23	136.64	151.30	129.64	130.61	133.12	106.83	125.61	140.98	128.11	128.64	0.9	7.0
	June	131.13	126.45	119.80	136.49	151.27	129.85	131.30	136.12	106.83	125.92	141.28	128.51	128.80	0.4	7.3

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

# CONSUMER INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES - FOOD AND NON-FOOD (NATIONAL)

2009 = 100

Period		Total	Food CPI	Non-Food CPI
Weight		1000.0	534.9	465.2
<b>2010</b>	January	105.01	104.43	105.67
	February	105.47	104.87	106.15
	March	106.55	106.13	107.03
	April	107.48	107.11	107.9
	May	107.74	107.23	108.34
	June	107.93	106.26	109.85
	July	108.45	106.57	110.62
	August	109.45	105.97	113.44
	September	109.72	106.05	113.93
	October	109.44	105.6	113.86
	November	109.92	106.36	114.02
	December	110.86	107.65	114.56
	December	110.86	107.65	114.56
<b>2011</b>	January	111.61	108.85	114.78
	February	112.36	109.37	115.8
	March	113.56	110.5	117.09
	April	114.24	111.11	117.83
	May	114.56	110.97	118.67
	June	114.52	110.31	119.37
	July	115.89	111.93	120.45
	August	116.6	112.09	121.78
	September	117.01	112.48	122.22
	October	116.8	112.21	122.08
	November	116.94	112.71	121.8
	December	117.47	113.39	122.17
<b>2012</b>	January	118.77	115.48	122.54
	February	119.09	115.41	123.33
	March	120.84	117.59	124.56
	April	121.63	118.22	125.54
	May	122.11	118.56	126.2
	June	122.16	118.11	126.82
	July	123.06	119.00	127.73
	August	124.11	120.30	128.50
	September	124.72	120.95	129.05
	October	124.80	121.40	128.70
	November	125.04	121.70	128.88
	December	126.08	122.96	129.67
<b>2013</b>	January	127.08	124.27	130.28
	February	127.32	123.13	132.13
	March	128.81	124.66	133.59
	April	129.57	125.48	134.26
	May	130.67	125.99	136.06
	June	131.13	126.45	136.51

Source: CSO, Prices Statistics, 2013

## CONSUMER PRICE INDICES (2009=100)

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Average Annual Inflation Rate
1965		0.002	
1966		0.002	0.0
1967		0.002	0.0
1968		0.002	0.0
1969		0.002	0.0
1970		0.002	0.0
1971		0.002	33.3
1972		0.002	0.0
1973		0.002	0.0
1974		0.002	0.0
1975		0.003	25.0
1976		0.003	20.0
1977		0.004	16.7
1978		0.004	14.3
1979		0.005	12.5
1980		0.005	11.1
1981		0.006	10.0
1982		0.006	9.1
1983		0.008	25.0
1984		0.010	20.0
1985		0.015	50.0
1986	January	0.02	58.6
1986	February	0.02	58.5
1986	March	0.02	60.5
1986	April	0.02	59.0
1986	May	0.02	59.8
1986	June	0.02	61.3
1986	July	0.02	59.2
1986	August	0.02	62.8
1986	September	0.02	58.5
1986	October	0.02	48.9
1986	November	0.02	42.1
1986	December	0.03	41.6
1987	January	0.03	43.3
1987	February	0.03	40.7
1987	March	0.03	36.6
1987	April	0.03	48.0
1987	May	0.03	45.2
1987	June	0.03	46.3
1987	July	0.03	46.8
1987	August	0.03	46.5
1987	September	0.04	53.6
1987	October	0.04	54.0
1987	November	0.04	55.9
1987	December	0.04	50.0
1988	January	0.04	50.4
1988	February	0.04	55.1
1988	March	0.05	59.7
1988	April	0.05	48.1
1988	May	0.05	49.8
1988	June	0.05	49.4
1988	July	0.05	53.0
1988	August	0.05	50.0
1988	September	0.05	46.5
1988	October	0.05	45.3
1988	November	0.06	47.2
1988	December	0.06	58.5
1989	January	0.07	62.5
1989	February	0.07	65.8
1989	March	0.08	72.0
1989	April	0.08	79.3
1989	May	0.09	85.1
1989	June	0.10	93.7
1989	July	0.12	138.2
1989	August	0.14	161.8
1989	September	0.14	170.1
1989	October	0.15	176.4
1989	November	0.16	171.5
1989	December	0.16	153.2
1990	January	0.17	143.8

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Average Annual Inflation Rate
1990	February	0.18	140.7
1990	March	0.19	135.2
1990	April	0.20	134.1
1990	May	0.21	135.5
1990	June	0.21	123.3
1990	July	0.24	92.8
1990	August	0.25	80.1
1990	September	0.26	77.2
1990	October	0.27	78.9
1990	November	0.32	106.0
1990	December	0.34	110.6
1991	January	0.36	112.8
1991	February	0.38	113.3
1991	March	0.39	109.4
1991	April	0.40	104.9
1991	May	0.42	101.0
1991	June	0.44	105.3
1991	July	0.45	90.3
1991	August	0.47	90.1
1991	September	0.49	90.4
1991	October	0.53	94.2
1991	November	0.58	80.7
1991	December	0.68	99.7
1992	January	0.76	111.0
1992	February	0.86	126.5
1992	March	0.97	148.0
1992	April	1.02	151.7
1992	May	1.09	159.3
1992	June	1.15	162.5
1992	July	1.19	163.8
1992	August	1.28	173.2
1992	September	1.43	192.8
1992	October	1.54	192.3
1992	November	1.65	185.2
1992	December	1.90	180.7
1993	January	2.08	174.4
1993	February	2.31	168.8
1993	March	2.59	168.5
1993	April	2.90	184.5
1993	May	3.19	193.6
1993	June	3.67	218.4
1993	July	4.03	237.8
1993	August	4.13	222.7
1993	September	4.33	203.0
1993	October	4.32	180.5
1993	November	4.14	150.4
1993	December	4.33	128.1
1994	January	4.55	118.6
1994	February	4.95	114.0
1994	March	5.14	98.3
1994	April	5.27	82.2
1994	May	5.39	69.1
1994	June	5.47	49.1
1994	July	5.55	37.7
1994	August	5.62	35.9
1994	September	5.60	29.3
1994	October	5.66	31.3
1994	November	5.75	39.0
1994	December	5.99	38.3
1995	January	6.36	39.6
1995	February	6.64	34.1
1995	March	6.82	32.7
1995	April	6.85	30.0
1995	May	6.77	25.6
1995	June	6.95	27.0
1995	July	7.13	28.6
1995	August	7.23	28.7
1995	September	7.52	34.2
1995	October	8.13	43.5
1995	November	8.50	47.7
1995	December	8.75	46.0

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Average Annual Inflation Rate
1996	January	9.07	42.8
1996	February	9.46	42.6
1996	March	9.74	42.7
1996	April	10.04	46.5
1996	May	10.20	50.7
1996	June	10.42	50.0
1996	July	10.49	47.1
1996	August	10.79	49.3
1996	September	10.95	45.6
1996	October	11.05	35.9
1996	November	11.34	33.5
1996	December	11.83	35.2
1997	January	12.12	33.6
1997	February	12.75	34.7
1997	March	12.86	32.0
1997	April	12.72	26.7
1997	May	12.59	23.5
1997	June	12.82	23.1
1997	July	12.88	22.7
1997	August	12.98	20.3
1997	September	13.13	19.9
1997	October	13.39	21.2
1997	November	13.75	21.2
1997	December	14.02	18.6
1998	January	14.41	18.9
1998	February	14.82	16.3
1998	March	15.27	18.8
1998	April	15.62	22.8
1998	May	15.82	25.7
1998	June	16.00	24.8
1998	July	16.26	26.3
1998	August	16.50	27.1
1998	September	16.74	27.5
1998	October	17.09	27.6
1998	November	17.33	26.1
1998	December	18.31	30.6
1999	January	18.96	31.6
1999	February	19.34	30.5
1999	March	19.62	28.5
1999	April	19.77	26.6
1999	May	20.02	26.6
1999	June	20.39	27.5
1999	July	20.88	28.4
1999	August	20.99	27.2
1999	September	21.05	25.8
1999	October	21.35	25.0
1999	November	21.72	25.3
1999	December	22.09	20.6
2000	January	22.88	20.7
2000	February	23.78	23.0
2000	March	24.31	23.9
2000	April	24.94	26.2
2000	May	25.07	25.2
2000	June	25.24	23.8
2000	July	26.29	25.9
2000	August	26.65	27.0
2000	September	27.45	30.4
2000	October	28.00	31.2
2000	November	26.89	23.8
2000	December	28.74	30.1
2001	January	29.74	30.0
2001	February	30.71	29.1
2001	March	31.31	28.8
2001	April	31.12	24.8
2001	May	30.64	22.2
2001	June	30.35	20.2
2001	July	30.80	17.1
2001	August	31.14	16.8
2001	September	31.58	15.0
2001	October	32.16	14.8
2001	November	32.97	22.6



Year	Month	Annual CPI	Average Annual Inflation Rate
2001	December	34.12	18.7
2002	January	35.58	19.6
2002	February	36.61	19.2
2002	March	36.97	18.1
2002	April	36.66	17.8
2002	May	37.05	20.9
2002	June	37.51	23.6
2002	July	38.01	23.4
2002	August	38.52	23.7
2002	September	39.11	23.8
2002	October	39.82	23.8
2002	November	41.32	25.3
2002	December	43.21	26.7
2003	January	44.21	24.3
2003	February	44.98	22.9
2003	March	45.31	22.6
2003	April	45.41	23.9
2003	May	45.83	23.7
2003	June	45.73	21.9
2003	July	45.68	20.2
2003	August	46.34	20.3
2003	September	47.36	21.1
2003	October	48.22	21.1
2003	November	49.20	19.1
2003	December	50.62	17.2
2004	January	51.93	17.4
2004	February	52.52	16.8
2004	March	53.30	17.6
2004	April	53.47	17.8
2004	May	53.82	17.4
2004	June	54.24	18.6
2004	July	54.57	19.5
2004	August	55.10	18.9
2004	September	55.77	17.8
2004	October	56.91	18.0
2004	November	58.20	18.3
2004	December	59.48	17.5
2005	January	61.39	18.2
2005	February	62.33	18.7
2005	March	62.57	17.4
2005	April	63.41	18.6
2005	May	64.12	19.1
2005	June	64.67	19.2
2005	July	64.77	18.7
2005	August	65.73	19.3
2005	September	66.64	19.5
2005	October	67.34	18.3
2005	November	68.23	17.2
2005	December	68.91	15.9
2006	January	68.86	12.2
2006	February	68.74	10.3
2006	March	69.26	10.7
2006	April	69.37	9.4
2006	May	69.65	8.6
2006	June	70.19	8.5
2006	July	70.37	8.7
2006	August	70.96	8.0
2006	September	72.13	8.2
2006	October	72.63	7.9
2006	November	73.73	8.1
2006	December	74.59	8.2
2007	January	75.64	9.8
2007	February	77.40	12.6
2007	March	78.04	12.7
2007	April	77.99	12.4
2007	May	77.83	11.8
2007	June	77.99	11.1
2007	July	78.25	11.2
2007	August	78.53	10.7
2007	September	78.87	9.3
2007	October	79.13	9.0

Year	Month	Annual CPI	Average Annual Inflation Rate
2007	November	80.17	8.7
2007	December	81.25	8.9
2008	January	82.70	9.3
2008	February	84.78	9.5
2008	March	85.66	9.8
2008	April	85.91	10.1
2008	May	86.28	10.9
2008	June	87.43	12.1
2008	July	88.15	12.6
2008	August	88.93	13.2
2008	September	90.08	14.2
2008	October	91.15	15.2
2008	November	92.46	15.3
2008	December	94.71	16.6
2009	January	95.96	16.0
2009	February	96.61	14.0
2009	March	96.88	13.1
2009	April	98.17	14.3
2009	May	98.94	14.7
2009	June	100.02	14.4
2009	July	100.48	14.0
2009	August	101.62	14.3
2009	September	101.75	13.0
2009	October	102.34	12.3
2009	November	103.11	11.5
2009	December	104.11	9.9
2010	January	105.01	9.4
2010	February	105.47	9.2
2010	March	106.55	10.0
2010	April	107.48	9.5
2010	May	107.74	8.9
2010	June	107.93	7.9
2010	July	108.45	7.9
2010	August	109.45	7.7
2010	September	109.72	7.8
2010	October	109.44	6.9
2010	November	109.92	6.6
2010	December	110.86	6.5
2011	January	111.61	6.3
2011	February	112.36	6.5
2011	March	113.56	6.6
2011	April	114.24	6.3
2011	May	114.56	6.3
2011	June	114.52	6.1
2011	July	115.89	6.9
2011	August	116.60	6.5
2011	September	117.01	6.6
2011	October	116.80	6.7
2011	November	116.94	6.4
2011	December	117.47	6.0
2012	January	118.77	6.4
2012	February	119.09	6.0
2012	March	120.84	6.4
2012	April	121.63	6.5
2012	May	122.11	6.6
2012	June	122.16	6.7
2012	July	123.06	6.2
2012	August	124.11	6.4
2012	September	124.72	6.6
2012	October	124.80	6.8
2012	November	125.04	6.9
2012	December	126.08	7.3
2013	January	127.08	7.0
2013	February	127.30	6.9
2013	March	128.81	6.6
2013	April	129.57	6.5
2013	May	130.67	7.0
2013	June	131.13	7.3

**Note:** Inflation rates are computed using unrounded consumer price indices

## ZAMBIA'S TRADE FLOWS IN ABSOLUTE ZAMBIAN KWACHA (2000 TO 2013)

Flow Year	Imports (cif)	Domestic Exports(fob)	Re-Exports (fob)	Total Exports (fob)	Trade Balance
2000	2,751,563,199,592	2,680,166,733,376	36,390,914,760	2,716,557,648,136	(35,005,551,456)
2001	3,900,496,869,495	3,523,388,830,726	13,818,082,693	3,537,206,913,419	(363,289,956,076)
2002	4,732,881,915,324	4,045,881,104,946	24,035,820,066	4,069,916,925,012	(662,964,990,312)
2003	7,439,867,256,553	4,614,120,921,468	27,918,721,735	4,642,039,643,203	(2,797,827,613,350)
2004	10,279,302,826,391	7,460,407,702,259	65,872,413,353	7,526,280,115,612	(2,753,022,710,779)
2005	11,466,668,652,907	9,564,984,512,688	47,924,948,183	9,612,909,460,871	(1,853,759,192,036)
2006	11,049,770,813,126	13,388,136,276,100	22,808,958,125	13,410,945,234,225	2,361,174,421,099
2007	15,945,289,847,742	18,301,278,319,118	97,855,426,894	18,399,133,746,013	2,453,843,898,271
2008	18,476,489,239,723	17,951,197,614,094	701,811,672,590	18,653,009,286,684	176,520,046,961
2009	18,941,137,478,672	20,312,466,564,733	1,052,293,639,721	21,364,760,204,454	2,423,622,725,782
2010	25,507,487,313,137	32,876,095,550,370	1,623,955,907,893	34,500,051,458,263	8,992,564,145,126
2011	35,440,939,195,530	37,914,339,432,072	5,000,699,119,386	42,915,038,551,459	7,474,099,355,928
2012*	45,264,559,783,299	44,565,899,720,765	3,625,306,595,730	48,191,206,316,494	2,926,646,533,195
<b>Total:</b>	<b>211,196,454,391,492</b>	<b>217,198,363,282,715</b>	<b>12,340,692,221,129</b>	<b>229,539,055,503,845</b>	<b>18,342,601,112,353</b>

Source: CSO, Trade Statistics, 2012  
Provisional

**National Food Balance Sheet for Zambia for the 2013/2014 Agricultural Marketing Season Based on the 2012/2013 MAL/CSO Crop Forecasting Survey and MAL/Private Sector Utilization Estimates**  
(Metric Tonnes)

	Maize	Paddy Rice	Wheat	Sorghum & Millet	Sweet and Irish potatoes	Cassava flour	Total (maize equivalent)
<b>A. Availability:</b>							
(i) Opening stocks (1st May 2013) 1/	455,221	2,737	168,255	6,036	0	0	629,556
(ii) Total production (2012/13) 2/	2,532,800	44,747	273,584	38,914	210,392	1,114,583	3,984,553
<b>Total availability</b>	<b>2,988,021</b>	<b>47,484</b>	<b>441,839</b>	<b>44,950</b>	<b>210,392</b>	<b>1,114,583</b>	<b>4,614,109</b>
<b>B. Requirements:</b>							
(i) Staple food requirements:							
Human consumption 3/	1,429,739	55,769	281,321	40,540	199,872	721,901	2,533,816
Strategic Reserve Stocks (net) 4/	500,000	0	0	0	0	0	500,000
(ii) Industrial requirements:							
Stock feed 5/	223,300	0	0	0	0	0	223,300
Breweries 6/	100,000	0	0	0	0	0	100,000
Grain retained for other uses 7/	34,347	4,478	0	2,464	0	0	41,088
(iii) Losses 8/	126,640	2,237	13,679	1,946	10,520	55,729	199,228
(iv) Structural cross-border trade 9/	120,000						120,000
<b>Total requirements</b>	<b>2,534,026</b>	<b>62,484</b>	<b>295,000</b>	<b>44,950</b>	<b>210,392</b>	<b>777,630</b>	<b>3,717,432</b>
<b>C. Surplus/deficit (A-B) 10/</b>	<b>453,995</b>	<b>-15,000</b>	<b>146,839</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>336,953</b>	<b>896,677</b>
<b>D. Potential Commercial exports 11/</b>	<b>-453,995</b>	<b>15,000</b>	<b>-146,839</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>E. Food aid import requirements 12/</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

**Notes:**

1/ Stocks expected to be held by commodity traders, millers, brewers, FRA, DMMU and commercial and small scale farmers as at 1st May 2013.

2/ Production estimates by MAL/CSO. Cassava production is based on the total area under cassava, using an annual yield figure of 11.7 tonnes per hectare (MAFF Root and Tuber Improvement Programme, 1996). A flour extraction rate of 25% is used. Other tubers are sweet potatoes and Irish potatoes.

3/ Human staple food consumption represents 70% (1,470kCal/person/day, CSO) of total diet (2,100kCal/person/day, National Food and Nutrition Commission) for the national population of 14.58 million people (based on CSO Census projections with 2.8% growth rate projected to October 2012, midmarket). The food balance shows an overall surplus of staple foods. Food prices may affect the level of food consumption.

4/ National strategic requirements expected to be carried over into the next season by FRA. (This amount of 500,000 Mt includes equivalent quantity that is already budgeted for).

5/ Estimated requirements by major stock feed producers.

6/ Estimated requirements by industrial breweries.

7/ Estimated retention of grain for other uses by smallholders.

8/ Post harvest losses are estimated at 5% for grains, sweet potatoes and cassava, in line with estimates from other SADC countries.

9/ Structural exports represents cross-border trade, mostly to the DRC, that occurs on a continuing basis and that is likely to occur during the 2012/13 marketing season. It does not include large-scale formal trade.

10/ Expected surpluses or deficits that arise after meeting minimum overall staple human consumption requirements as well as industrial Requirements.

The total surplus/deficit is expressed as maize equivalent using energy values.

The rice deficit is based on a 3 year rolling average of what is known to be imported each year, as indicated under D.

For cassava, the surplus represents cassava that is still in the ground and may not necessarily be harvested.

11/ Commercial imports/exports represent expected regional and international trade by the private sector.

12/ Total estimated requirement for food relief among vulnerable groups, to be imported. This could be met with maize or other grains.

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